

VI – IX

	5
1.	7
2.	9
3.	14
4.	16
5.	19
6.	23
7.	27
8.	29
9.	31
1.	37
2.	42
3.	60
4.	68
5.	79
6.	89
7.	104
8.	109
9.	117
	143

1.

1. , () .

2. k, m, n
 $n^4 + 2n^3 + kn^2 = m^2 - 1.$ (1)
 k m, n
 k .

3. 2. 9 2.

4. $1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot \dots \cdot 2012 \cdot 2013.$
9?

5. 0 1, 0, 1 2, 0, 1, 2, 3, 0, 1, 2, 3 4
10 1, 10, 11, 20, 21, 100, 101, 110, 111
120. ?

6. 50 50

7. 6.

8.

$$M = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \dots + \frac{1}{n},$$

n - 1, .

9. $\overline{abcd} : \overline{abcd} + \overline{abc} + \overline{ab} + a = 2023 .$

10. (x, y, z)
 $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = xy + yz + zx + 3 .$

11. (x, y, z) n 10 -
 $\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z} = \frac{1}{n} .$

12. k .

2.

.

1.

(-

),

113.

2.

7

7.

!

3.

a, b, c, d

$$abcd - a = 1357,$$

$$abcd - b = 3571,$$

$$abcd - c = 5713,$$

$$abcd - d = 7135.$$

(1)

4.

\overline{abc} ,

$$\sqrt{abc + \sqrt{c}}$$

5.

$2n + 1$

$2n + 1$.

6.

7

2012.

755,

759.

8.

7.

4, 14, 24, ..., 104.

11.

11?

8.

2

2010.

,

3. ?
9. 9, 0. -
-) 2013,) 1125? :
10. 13- 13, 2013. 13- ?
11. n , $(n+10)!$ - 218 $n!$
12. , 17
13. 2011- 7, 2010
- 14.
15. $\overline{abcd} + \overline{abc} + \overline{ab} + a$ 3 \overline{abcd} 2011.
16. $\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{2}{5}$ $\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{2}{5}$ 42 ? (, -)
17. a, b, c $5a - 3b + 12c = 0$,

$$(3b - 2c)a \quad 15.$$

18. $a \quad b \quad 2a - 5b = 6.$
 $w = a^2 - 7b^2$

19. $13 \quad 5, \quad ,$
 $) \quad , \quad) \quad ,$
 $5.$

20. $1, 2 \quad 3.$
 $37.$

21. $\overline{abcxyz} \quad 37.$
 $\overline{abc} \quad \overline{xyz} \quad 37,$

22. $A < 500 \quad k, n, m$
 $A = (k - m)(m - n)(n - k) = k + m + n.$
 $A.$

23. $a^2 \quad a - b, \quad b^2 \quad a - b.$

24. $a - c, \quad ab + cd \quad a - c, \quad ad + bc$

25. 9

26. $A = \frac{a^4}{24} + \frac{a^3}{4} + \frac{11a^2}{24} + \frac{a}{4}$
 $a.$

27. $a, b, c \quad a^3 + b^3 + c^3$

6, $a + b + c$ 6.

28. 2023 6,
6. !

29. $\frac{7}{n+9}, \frac{8}{n+10}, \frac{9}{n+11}, \dots, \frac{30}{n+32}, \frac{31}{n+33}$

30. $\frac{6n+900}{2n-3}$ n

31. n $\frac{n+4}{3n-2}$

32. m $\frac{2m^2+7m-9}{m^2+m+1}$

33. x y $\sqrt{\frac{x^2+20}{x^2-20}}$ $\sqrt{\frac{y^3+\frac{24}{5}}{y^3-\frac{24}{5}}}$
 $\sqrt{\frac{x^2+20}{x^2-20}} - \sqrt{\frac{y^3+\frac{24}{5}}{y^3-\frac{24}{5}}}$

34. (x, y) $\frac{1+x^3}{1+2xy^2}$

35. $:$
) $99 | 10^{10} - 1,$) $100 | 11^{10} - 1,$) $620 | 125^5 - 25^6,$
) $33 | 2^{55} + 1,$) $13 | 3^{2013} - 1.$

36. $A = (2 \cdot 5^7 - 5 \cdot 2^7)^{83} - (2 \cdot 5^7)^{83} - (5 \cdot 2^7)^{83}$
 $10^{83}.$

-
37. $3^{3n} + 2^{3n} \mid 3^{3n} - 2^{3n}$ 35. n
38. $2^n \mid (n+1)(n+2)\dots(n+n)$
 $2^{n+1} \mid \dots$
39. $9 \mid 2^{4n+1} - 2^{2n} - 1, \quad n \in \mathbb{N}.$
40. $72 \mid 3^n + 63$ n
41. $A = 2222^{5555} + 5555^{2222}$ 7.
42. $11 \mid \dots$:
 $5 \mid \dots$ 10
 \dots 11
43. a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n 1 -1
 $a_1 a_2 + a_2 a_3 + \dots + a_{n-1} a_n + a_n a_1 = 0.$
 $4 \mid n.$

3.

1. 1, 4 6,
,
-
?
 3,

2. 12345678910111213...201120122013 3.

3. $100! = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot \dots \cdot 100$,
 ,
 ?

4. 4,
 $\overline{16x}$
 $\overline{1x2}$ $x.$
 3,

5. 8,
 7, 6.

6. $\overline{12x}$ $\overline{34y}$ x y
 15.

7. \overline{abcdef}
 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 6,
: $2|\overline{ab}$, $3|\overline{abc}$, $4|\overline{abcd}$, $5|\overline{abcde}$ $6|\overline{abcdef}$.

8. \overline{xyz} 36
 $\overline{xyz} + \overline{yzx} + \overline{zxy}$ 57.

9. $\overline{17x679y}$

45.

10.

. 15, 6,
?

11.

KALIAKRA

,
45,
?

12.

65432789

36. ?

13.

123456789.

36?

14.

K, L, O, N *S*

SLON

15,

9.

K ?

15.

a *b*
12.

5a432b

16.

a, b, c, d

$$A = \frac{\overline{2a4b}}{15}$$

$$B = \frac{\overline{3c8d}}{18}$$

A

B.

17.

a *b*

a783b

56.

18.

33.

$$A = \overline{4a3b6}$$

19.

2,
5.

3,

7

4.

1.

2022-

...

2.

41.

11?

3.

11

0.

4.

1, 2, 3, ..., 336.

-
111

)
() , 3,
) , () -
1005.

5.

2.

?

5

6.

2013

a ,

b

c .

a, b, c

-

7.

2014

a ,

b

c .

a, b, c

-

8.

,

-
9. $5n \cdot n \cdot n \cdot 9$ -
10. $n \cdot n(n+1)(n+2)(n+3) + 2014$
11. , , -
12. n 3, 7 22,
13. , $\sqrt{20222023}$. -
14. $3^k + n^k + (3n)^k + 2014^k$ n , k , k .
15. $A = 57!$ $B = 59!$. A B
311.
16. 2012.
2 3.
3. ?
17. 2216 a 29.
 a .
18. N 1
99, . . . $N = \overline{12345\dots 979899}$.
 N 360.
19. m n ,
1, 2, 3 4,
-

20. n , $2n+1$ $3n+1$
 $40|n$.
 n $2n+1$
 $3n+1$.

21. m n $m+n$.
 $13^m + 13^n$
 $)$,
 $)$.

22. a b . a^2 b , -
 8 , a^3 b , 25 . -
 b .

23. $25 \cdot 3^{2021}$
 $4 \cdot 3^{2020}$.

24. $2^{4n+2} + 2^4$
 $2^{2n+1} + 2^{n+1} + 1$ $n \geq 2$.

5.

1. $1200 \cdot 860 = 16 \cdot 9 \cdot \dots$

2. $\text{NZD}(942, 444) = \dots$

3. $\frac{21n+4}{14n+3} = \dots$

4. $m = 111111111$ and $n = 1111111$

5. $a, b, c \in \mathbb{N}$
 $\text{NZD}(a, b) = 4, \text{NZD}(b, c) = 6, \text{NZS}(a, b, c) = 36000$
 $\text{NZD}(a, c) = ?$

6. $A = \text{NZD}(1, 91) + \text{NZD}(2, 91) + \text{NZD}(3, 91) + \dots + \text{NZD}(90, 91) + \text{NZD}(91, 91)$

7. $a, b, c \in \mathbb{N}$
 $\frac{ab}{a-b} = c, \text{NZD}(a, b, c) = 1$
 $a - b = \dots$

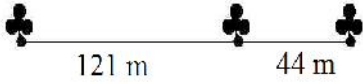
8. $12, 8, 20, ?$

9. $120 \text{ kg}, 260 \text{ kg}, 380 \text{ kg}$
 $)$
 (\dots)

)

?

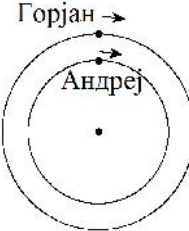
10. 25% , $\frac{1}{9}$.
50 100 .
?

11. -
,
212 m ,
44 m ().
?
-  121 m 44 m

12. 2016. -
,
?

13. \overline{ab} , $a < b$, -
 \overline{ab} \overline{ba} $a + b$.

14. 2015.

15. ,
20 ,
28 .
?


16. 99, 199 .
,
18 , 24 ,
?

17. 250, 12, 300. 16, 2 ?
18. : „ ?
19. : „ 2 3 4 5 ?
20. 30, 24. ?
21. 2011 1, 3 : 1, 4, 7, 10, 13, 16, 2011 9 7 : 9, 16, 23, 30, ?
22. 144. 4, -
23. 227 $\frac{2}{3}$, $\frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{5}{7}$ $\frac{1}{11}$, $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{5}$

24.

$$806 \cdot \text{NZD}(a, 806) + a \cdot \text{NZS}(a, 806) \leq 2015a.$$

25.

$$\text{NZD}(a^k - 1, a^l - 1) = a^{\text{NZD}(k, l)} - 1.$$

26.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{NZS}(a, b) &= \text{NZD}(a, b) + 20, \\ 5a - 7b &= 4. \end{aligned} \quad (a, b)$$

6.

1. $p \quad 2 < \frac{p}{16} < 3.$

2. $p \quad \frac{1}{6} < \frac{p}{16} < \frac{1}{2}$

$$A = 20 \cdot 13 - 13 \cdot 18 + 18 \cdot 11 - 11 \cdot 16 + 16 \cdot 9 - 9 \cdot 14 + 14 \cdot 7 - 7 \cdot 12 + 12 \cdot 5 - 5 \cdot 10$$

3. $1, -3, 5, -7, 9, -11, \dots$ (-)
).

2023?

4. $(\quad) \quad 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 \quad 9$
 2013.

5. 63000
 ?

6. $\overline{abbaabbaabba} \quad a \quad b \quad (a \neq 0)$
 ?

7. $n \quad n(n+1)(n+2)(n+3)$
 120000.

8. $2520,$
 ?

9. $10,$
 8
 12.

-
10. , .
?
11. 2022 .
12. 2090 .
13. 19250 11,
20302 3.
?
14. 180 cm n cm ,
 n 1.
204 cm $n + 5$ cm .
?
15. \overline{xyz}
 $x \cdot y \cdot z = 252$.
16. \overline{abcde} ,
 $\overline{ab + bc + cd + de + ea}$.
17. p 30 .
18. p $p^2 + 2$, $p^3 + 2$.
19.)
?
)
?

-
20. s^p
- $$\frac{32^5 \cdot 16^4 \cdot 8^3}{64^2} = s^p.$$
21. p a b
- $$p + |ab| = 10.$$
- a b
22. p 4
- $$6 \quad 100.$$
23. \overline{abc} \overline{cba}
- $$p.$$
-) p $a + b + c,$
- $$a - b + c \quad a - c.$$
-) p $a \neq c.$
24. -
25. a b 1
- $$b^2 + a - 1 \quad a^2 + b - 1. \quad b^2 + a - 1$$
26. 1000
- $$4.$$
27. n $2^n - 1$
28. n $n^3 - 2n^2 + 2n - 4$
29. (a, b, c)
-

$$abc < ab + bc + ca . \quad (1)$$

30. $\frac{2}{5}$ -

31. $\frac{22, 23}{24}$ -
 $22 = 2^1 \cdot 11^1, 23 = 23, 24 = 2^3 \cdot 3^1$.
 ?

32. n -

33. $6k + 5$.

34. $p, 2p^2 + p + 9$

35. $p, 37p^2 - 47p + 4$

36. $p, p^2 - p + 1$

37. $p, q,$
 $p^3 + q^3 + 1 = p^2 q^2 .$

7.

1. $p^2 + 11$

2. n

3. 36270.

4. 100000

5. $\frac{\overline{abc}}{\overline{abcabc}}$

6. $90 \cdot p \cdot 2^2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5^5$

7. $n \cdot 0 \cdot 7 \cdot \frac{60}{n?}$

8. n
 $- \frac{2n}{308},$
 $- \frac{3n}{81},$
 $- \frac{6n}{n?}$

9. $\frac{n-1}{n} \cdot \frac{n+1}{8} \cdot n > 18, n \in \mathbb{N}.$

10. $30^{30} \cdot 15$

11.

$$m, \quad n \quad S(n) \\ S(2014), S(2015) \quad S(2016) \quad mn.$$

8.

1. $S(n) = S(2n)$, $n > 1$. 9.

2. $S(x) = S(S(x)) + S(S(S(x))) = 2007$.

3. $m^2 + n^2 = mn + 1$. 24.

4. $p = p_1 p_2 \dots p_n$, $n > 1$, $p+1$ divides $p-1$. .

5. $((((7^6)^5)^4)^3)^2$.

6. $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$, 7^{456} divides a , 9^{678} divides b . .

7. a, b, c are integers, $7 \mid abc(a^3 - b^3)(b^3 - c^3)(c^3 - a^3)$.

8. $2^n - 1$ divides $2^{n+1} - 1$. 7.

7.

9. $2^{444} + 3^{666}$ is divisible by 5. 5.

10. $2^{25} \cdot 5^{15}$ is a perfect cube. 3.

-
11. $7^{50} + 5^{70}$ 12?
12. $2^{223} + 2022^{2023}$
- 7.
13. 99^{2010} .
14. $7^{2n} - 4^{2n}$ 33 n .
15. $1^{2023} + 2^{2023} + 3^{2023} + 4^{2023} + 5^{2023}$ 5,
- 10.
16. $18^1 + 18^2 + \dots + 18^{19} + 18^{20}$.
17. $1^{2022} + 2^{2022} + 3^{2022} + \dots + 2021^{2022}$.
18. $a_n = 2 + 3^{n-1}$ k ,
- m ,
- a_{m+1}, \dots, a_{m+k} a_m ,
- .

9.

1.

$$15x + 25y = 14.$$

2.

$$15x + 25y = 10.$$

3.

$$13p + 3q = 2022.$$

4.

$$4a + 5b + 6c = 96.$$

5.

$$20p + 23q = 2023.$$

6.

$$8x + 3y = 2022. \quad (x_1, y_1), (x_2, y_2), \dots, (x_n, y_n)$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_n.$$

7.

2.

36.

?

8.

30

30

1

2

1

?

9.

7

13

3

0

53

?

10.

$$(k^2 + 1)(n^2 + 1) - 2(k + 2)(n + 3) + 20 = 0.$$

11.

$$x^2 - xy - 2y^2 - 3x - 3y = 2014.$$

12.

$$x^3 + x^2y + xy^2 + y^3 = 8(x^2 + xy + y^2 + 1).$$

13.

$$x^3 + x^2z + x^2y + xyz + x^2 + xz + xy + yz = 2013.$$

$x, y, z \quad x < y < z$

14.

2023.

15.

$$: 1000 + 1001 = 2001.$$

-
2001
-

16.

17.

$$n^2 = p^2 + pq + q^2.$$

$p \quad q$

18.

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 2004xyz.$$

19.

$$x! + 2y = 25.$$

20.

$$a! + b! + c! + d! = e!.$$

a, b, c, d, e

21.

$$x^2 - 3y = 17$$

22.

$$x^2 + 4x - 8y = 11$$

23.

$$3x^2 - 4y^2 = 13$$

24.

$$2x^2 - 5y^2 = 7$$

25.

$$3x^2 + 8 = y^2$$

26.

$$2x^2 - 4x - 5y^2 - 10y = 10$$

27.

$$x^2 + 5y = 1234567.$$

28.

$$2019x^4 + 2020y^4 = 2021^{2021}.$$

29.)

11

$$n^5, n \in \mathbb{N}.$$

)

$$x^5 + y^5 + z^5 = 2022^{2022}$$

30.

$$xy - y + 2x = 4.$$

31.

$$3(m^2 + n^2) - 7(m + n) = -4. \quad (1)$$

32.

2023.

33.

$$a \quad \sqrt{a-3} \quad \sqrt{a+12}$$

34.

$$11 \quad 5$$

-

35.

37 cm .

36.

$$a, b \quad c$$
$$\frac{a}{5} + \frac{b}{13} - \frac{c}{31} = \frac{1}{2015}.$$

c ,.

37.

$$\frac{a}{b} (a, b > 0) \quad ,$$
$$\frac{a+3}{b+3} = \frac{5a}{4b}. \quad (1)$$

38.

$$\frac{a}{b}, a, b \in \mathbb{N},$$
$$\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a} = 2 \frac{71}{80}.$$

39.

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} = \frac{1}{13}.$$

40.

41.

$$\frac{1}{a} - \frac{1}{b} = \frac{1}{5}.$$

42.

$$xy + 5y = x^2 + 10x + 30.$$

43.

$$x^2 - xy + 2x - 3y = 6.$$

44.

$$y^4 + x = xy + 8.$$

45.

$$x, y, z$$
$$x > y + 1, y > z + 1 \quad \frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{2}{y+2} + \frac{3}{z+3} = 1.$$

46.

47.

$$2^4 \cdot 3^{16} + 5^2 \cdot 3^{14} + 3^n$$

48.

$$(m, n, p, q)$$
$$3^m + 3^n + 3^p + 3^q = 3672.$$

49.

$$k,$$
$$\frac{x^2}{y} + \frac{y^2}{x} = x + y + k$$

k

50.

$$2^x + 1 = y^2.$$

51.

$$\frac{x}{2^x} + \frac{y}{2^y} = \frac{z}{2^z}. \quad (1)$$

52.

$$p^2 - x! = 2,$$

53.

$$p^2 + q = 101.$$

54.

$$p^3 - q^7 = p - q.$$

55.

$$p(p-1) = 2(n^3 + 1).$$

56.

$$p^2 - pq - q^3 = 1.$$

57.

$$(p-1)! + 1 = p^m,$$

58.

1.

1.

, , (-
 ,).
 . \overline{abcdef}
 . c, d, e, f :
 $c = a + b, d = b + c, e = c + d, f = d + e$.
 $f = 5b + 3a$, $3a + 5b \leq 9$,
 $b = 1$ $b = 0$. a (
) $b = 0$. a
 1, 2 3. $a = 3$.
 $a = 3$ $b = 0$, $c = 3, d = 3, e = 6, f = 9$.

303369, 369.

2.

k, m, n

$$n^4 + 2n^3 + kn^2 = m^2 - 1. \tag{1}$$

k m, n -

k .

. $k = 1, 2, 3$

$$(n^2 + n)^2 < n^4 + 2n^3 + kn^2 + 1 < (n^2 + n + 1)^2,$$

$$m \tag{1}.$$

$k = 4$

$$(n^2 + n)^2 < n^4 + 2n^3 + kn^2 + 1 < (n^2 + n + 2)^2,$$

$$m = n^2 + n + 1.$$

$$n^4 + 2n^3 + 4n^2 = n^4 + 2n^3 + 3n^2 + 2n,$$

$$n = 2 \quad m = 7.$$

3.

2.

9 2.

$$1023 = 1 + 2^1 + 2^2 + 2^3 + 2^4 + 2^5 + 2^6 + 2^7 + 2^8 + 2^9.$$

2,

$1, 2^1, 2^2, 2^3, 2^4$

23.

$2^5, 2^6, 2^7, 2^8$ 2^9 ,

991, 959, 895, 767 511.

4. $1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot \dots \cdot 2012 \cdot 2013$. -

9?

1 2010.

0, 2, 4, 5, 6

8,

5. $6 \cdot 201 = 1206$

$1 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 9, 11 \cdot 13 \cdot 17 \cdot 19$

9. $9 \cdot 9 = 81$ $1 \cdot 9 = 9$,

9. -

2011, 2012 2013. 2011

2012 2013.

$1206 + 2 = 1208$

5. -

0 1,

0, 1 2,

0, 1, 2 3,

0, 1, 2, 3 4

10

1, 10, 11, 20, 21, 100, 101, 110, 111

120.

?

$1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 = 24$ -

$1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 = 120$ -

4 , $100 = 24 \cdot 4 + 4$,

4 4020.

6. 50 .
 50
 $n-24, n-23, \dots, n-1, n, n+1, \dots, n+25$ -
 $, n \geq 25$

$$n-24+n-23+\dots+n-1+n+n+1+\dots+n+25=50n+25=25(2n+1).$$

$$25 \quad , \quad 2n+1$$

$$2n+1 \geq 51 \quad 2n+1$$

$$2n+1 \geq 81, \quad 121.$$

$$2n+1=81,$$

$$25(2n+1)=25 \cdot 81=2025=45^2,$$

$$2n+1=121$$

$$25(2n+1)=25 \cdot 121=3025=55^2.$$

7. $6.$
 $n=100z+10y+x,$ $x \quad y$

$$n^2 = 10000z^2 + 100y^2 + x^2 + 20xy + 200xz + 2000yz$$

$$= 20(500z^2 + 5y^2 + xy + 10xz + 10yz) + x^2,$$

$$n^2$$

$$x^2$$

$$x=4 \quad x=6,$$

$$n^2 \geq 6.$$

8. $M = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \dots + \frac{1}{n},$ n -

1,

k

$$2^k \leq n \quad P$$

$n.$

M

$$2^{k-1} PM$$

$$2^{k-1} P \frac{1}{2^k} = \frac{P}{2}$$

9.

$$\overline{abcd} + \overline{abc} + \overline{ab} + a = 2023.$$

$$\overline{abcd} + \overline{abc} + \overline{ab} + a = 2023,$$

$$(1000a + 100b + 10c + d) + (100a + 10b + c) + (10a + b) + a = 2023,$$

$$1111a + 111b + 11c + d = 2023,$$

$$a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{N}, a = 1,$$

$$1111 + 111b + 11c + d = 2023,$$

$$111b + 11c + d = 912.$$

$$11c + d \leq 108,$$

$$b = 8,$$

$$b \leq 7,$$

$$11c + d \geq 135,$$

$$11c + d = 24,$$

$$c \leq 2.$$

$$c = 2,$$

$$d = 2,$$

$$c = 1$$

$$d = 13,$$

$$\overline{abcd} = 1822.$$

10.

(x, y, z)

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = xy + yz + zx + 3.$$

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = xy + yz + zx + 3$$

$$(x^2 - 2xy + y^2) + (y^2 - 2yz + z^2) + (z^2 - 2zx + x^2) = 6,$$

$$(x - y)^2 + (y - z)^2 + (z - x)^2 = 6.$$

$$(x, y, z) = (k, k + 1, k + 2),$$

$$k \in \mathbb{N}$$

11.

n

10

(x, y, z)

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z} = \frac{1}{n}.$$

(x, y, z)

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z} = 1,$$

$$n \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$\frac{1}{nx} + \frac{1}{ny} + \frac{1}{nz} = \frac{1}{n}.$$

$$n = 1$$

$$10$$

$$(x, y, z),$$

$$n \geq 1 \qquad 10 \qquad (nx, ny, nz).$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = 1, \qquad 10 \qquad :$$

$$(2, 3, 6), (6, 2, 3), (3, 6, 2), (6, 3, 2), (2, 6, 3), \\ (3, 2, 6), (2, 2, 4), (2, 4, 2), (4, 2, 2), (3, 3, 3).$$

12.

k

$$k = 2t + 1, \quad t \in \mathbb{N},$$

$$k = 2t + 1 = (t+1)^2 - t^2.$$

$$k = 4t, \quad t \geq 2,$$

$$k = 4t = (t+1)^2 - (t-1)^2.$$

$$k = m^2 - n^2 = (m+n)(m-n), \qquad k = 1,$$

$$m+n = m-n = 1,$$

$$k = 4,$$

$$m+n = m-n = 2 \left(\begin{array}{cc} m+n & m-n \end{array} \right),$$

$$k = 4t - 2 = 2(2t-1), \quad t$$

$$k = m^2 - n^2 = (m+n)(m-n).$$

$$m+n \quad m-n$$

$$k = 2t + 1, t \in \mathbb{N} \quad k = 4t,$$

$$t \geq 2$$

2.

1.

$(\quad - \quad)$,
 113.
 339, 452, 565, 678, 791 904.
 $8(\quad 0 \quad)$.
 $4 \quad 8$,
 $0 \quad 7$.
 113. ,
 $: 840, 847, 880 \quad 887$.

2.

7
 $7 \mid \overline{abb}$, $a, b \in \{0, 1, 2, \dots, 9\} \quad a \neq 0$.
 $\overline{abb} = 100a + 10b + b = 100a + 11b = 98a + 7b + 2(a + b + b)$,
 $7 \mid \overline{abb}$, $7 \mid 98a + 7b$ $2 \quad 7$,
 $7 \mid a + b + b$.

3.

$a, b, c \quad d$
 $abcd - a = 1357$,
 $abcd - b = 3571$,
 $abcd - c = 5713$,
 $abcd - d = 7135$.
 (1) $a, b, c \quad d$
 $a \mid 1357$,
 a , $b, c \quad d$,

$$abcd - a = 1357, \quad a, b, c, d \quad (1).$$

4. $\overline{abc}, \sqrt{abc + \sqrt{c}} = n, n \in \mathbb{N}, \sqrt{c} = n^2 - \overline{abc}, c \in \{0, 1, 4, 9\}.$

$$n^2 = \overline{abc} + \sqrt{c}$$

$c = 0, n^2 = \overline{ab0}, 10 | n^2, 100 | n^2.$

$c = 4, n^2 = \overline{ab4} + 2, n$

$n = 14, n = 16, n = 24, n = 26$

$$14^2 - 2 = 194, 16^2 - 2 = 254, 24^2 - 2 = 574, 26^2 - 2 = 674.$$

5. $2n + 1$

$$k + (k + 1) + (k + 2) + \dots + (k + 2n) = 1 + 2 + \dots + (k + 2n) - (1 + 2 + \dots + k - 1)$$

$$= \frac{(k + 2n + 1)(k + 2n)}{2} - \frac{k(k - 1)}{2}$$

$$= \frac{k^2 + 4kn + 4n^2 + k + 2n - k^2 + k}{2}$$

$$= 2kn + 2n^2 + n + k$$

$$= 2n(k + n) + (k + n)$$

$$= (k + n)(2n + 1),$$

6. 7 2012. 755, 759.

8. 755,

7. $(4 + 104) + (14 + 94) + (24 + 84) + (34 + 74) + (44 + 64) + 54 = 594$.
 $594 = 11 \cdot 54$.

8. $4, 14, 24, \dots, 104$.
 11 .
 $11?$

$(4 + 104) + (14 + 94) + (24 + 84) + (34 + 74) + (44 + 64) + 54 = 594$.
 $594 = 11 \cdot 54$.
 11 ,
 11 .
 44 ,
 11 ,
 11 .

8. 2 2010 .
 3 .
 1 2010 $2010 : 2 = 1005$,
 1005 .
 1 2010 6 .
 3 ,
 1 2010 6 .
 $2010 : 6 = 335$.
 $1005 - 335 = 670$.

9. 9 .
 0 .
 $) 2013,$ $) 1125?$
 0 .
 1 . $\overline{ab1}$,

$$\overline{ab9}.$$

$$ab(1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9) = 45ab.$$

$$45ab = 2013$$

5, 5.
) $45ab = 1125,$ $ab = 25.$ $a = b = 5$ -
 $551, 552, \dots, 559$
 1125.

10. $13-$, $13,$
 $2013.$ $13-$

?
 2, $10-$ -
 $13.$ -
 $9.$ 1001 $13,$
 $999999 = 999 \cdot 1001$ $13.$
 $13.$ $2,$
 $9972, 9962, 9952, 9942, 9932, 9922, \dots$ $9992, 9982,$
 $9932.$

1, -
 $0.$ -
 999999 13 -
 $1,$ -
 $2,$ $13.$ $1092.$
 9999999932013 $1000000092013.$

11. $n,$ $(n+10)! -$
 218 $n!.$ -
 2 -
 $5.$
 $2,$ $5,$
 $(n+10)! \quad n!,$
 $(n+1)(n+2)\dots(n+10).$ -
 n

$$(n+1)(n+2)\dots(n+10) = 5^{218}.$$

5,

$$\dots n+10 = 5^{217}, \quad n = 5^{217} - 10.$$

12. , 17

$$\overline{aa\dots a} = a \cdot \overline{11\dots 1} \quad 17$$

$$a, \quad \overline{11\dots 1} \quad \overline{aa\dots a}, \quad 17$$

1, 17

$$\frac{\overline{11\dots 1}}{16}.$$

13. 2011-2010, 7,

$$111111. \quad 2010 : 6 = 335, \quad 336 -$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \overbrace{7111111\dots 111111}^{2010}, \overbrace{1111117111111\dots 111111}^{2004}, \\ & \overbrace{1111111111117111111\dots 111111}^{1998}, \dots, \\ & \overbrace{111111\dots 111111}^{1998} 71111111111111, \\ & \overbrace{111111\dots 111111}^{2004} 71111111, \overbrace{111111\dots 111111}^{2010} 7. \end{aligned}$$

2011- , 1711111, 1171111, 1117111, 1111711, 1111171 7.

14.

$$\overline{xy} = 10x + y$$

$$, x, y \neq 0. \quad , \quad x | 10x + y \quad x | y,$$

$$y = kx. \quad , \quad y | 10x + y \quad y | 10x, \quad 10x = my.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 10x = my = kmx, & \quad km = 10, & \quad , k = 1, 2, 5, \\
 y = x & \quad y = 2x & \quad y = 5x, & \quad , x, y \leq 9, \\
 & & & \quad : 11, 22, 33, 44, 55, 66, 77, \\
 88, 99, 12, 24, 36, 48 & \quad 15, & & \quad 630.
 \end{aligned}$$

15. \overline{abcd}

$$\begin{aligned}
 \overline{abcd} + \overline{abc} + \overline{ab} + a & \quad 3 \quad 2011. \\
 & \quad 3 \quad 2011, \\
 & \quad 3 \cdot 2011 = 6033, \\
 \overline{abcd} + \overline{abc} + \overline{ab} + a & \leq 9999 + 999 + 99 + 9 = 11106 < 2 \cdot 6033, \\
 \overline{abcd} + \overline{abc} + \overline{ab} + a & = 6033, \\
 1111a + 111b + 11c + d & = 6033. \quad (1) \\
 a \geq 6 & \quad 1111a + 111b + 11c + d \geq 6666 > 6033, & \quad a \leq 4 \\
 1111a + 111b + 11c + d & \leq 4444 + 999 + 99 + 9 = 5551 < 6033, \\
 a = 5 & \quad (1) \\
 111b + 11c + d & = 478. \quad (2) \\
 b \geq 5 & \quad 111b + 11c + d \geq 555 > 478, & \quad b \leq 3 \\
 111b + 11c + d & \leq 333 + 99 + 9 = 441 < 478, & \quad b = 4 \\
 (2) & \\
 11c + d & = 34. \quad (3) \\
 & \quad c = 3 \quad d = 1. \\
 & \quad 5431.
 \end{aligned}$$

16. $\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{2}{5}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \frac{1}{3} \\
 & \quad \frac{2}{5} \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{3} \\
 & \quad \frac{2}{5} \\
 & \quad ? (\\
 & \quad \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{2}{3} = \frac{5}{9} \\
 & \quad \frac{2}{5} + \frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{3}{5} = \frac{16}{25} \\
 9, & \quad 25. \\
 9k, & \quad 25n, & \quad 5k + 16n
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 4k + 9n = 42, \dots 4k + 9n = 42. \\
 & 2 \mid n, \quad 3 \mid k, \quad n = 2m, \quad k = 3p \\
 & 6, \quad 2p + 3m = 7. \\
 & m, \quad 0 < 3m < 7, \quad m = 1, \quad p = 2. \\
 & , k = 6, \quad n = 2, \quad 62.
 \end{aligned}$$

17. a, b, c $5a - 3b + 12c = 0,$
 $(3b - 2c)a$ 15. $5a = 3(b - 4c).$
 $3 \mid a, \quad 3b - 2c = 5(a - 2c), \quad 5 \mid 3b - 2c.$
 $3 \mid a, \quad 5 \mid 3b - 2c, \quad 3 \cdot 5 \mid (3b - 2c)a,$

18. a, b $2a - 5b = 6.$
 $w = a^2 - 7b^2$
 $2a - 5b = 6$ 2 $b.$
 $2a - 5b = 6$ t $b = 2t.$
 $a = 5t + 3.$
 $w = a^2 - 7b^2$
 $= (5t + 3)^2 - 7(2t)^2$
 $= 25t^2 + 30t + 9 - 28t^2$
 $= -3t^2 + 30t + 9$
 $= -3(t^2 - 10t - 3)$
 $= -3((t - 5)^2 - 25 - 3)$
 $= -3(t - 5)^2 + 84$
 ≤ 84
 $t = 5, \dots$
 $a = 28, \quad b = 10.$
 $w_{\max} = 84$ $(a, b) = (28, 10).$

19. 13

$$S - a_{13} = (a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4) + (a_5 + a_6 + a_7 + a_8) + (a_9 + a_{10} + a_{11} + a_{12})$$

$$r = 0, \dots, 4r$$

1, 11, 21, 31, 41, 51, 61, 71, 81, 91, 101, 111, 121, 131, 141, 151, 161, 171, 181, 191, 201, 211, 221, 231, 241, 251, 261, 271, 281, 291, 301, 311, 321, 331, 341, 351, 361, 371, 381, 391, 401, 411, 421, 431, 441, 451, 461, 471, 481, 491, 501, 511, 521, 531, 541, 551, 561, 571, 581, 591, 601, 611, 621, 631, 641, 651, 661, 671, 681, 691, 701, 711, 721, 731, 741, 751, 761, 771, 781, 791, 801, 811, 821, 831, 841, 851, 861, 871, 881, 891, 901, 911, 921, 931, 941, 951, 961, 971, 981, 991

20.

$$(9 \cdot 1 + 9 \cdot 2 + 9 \cdot 3) \cdot 100 + (9 \cdot 1 + 9 \cdot 2 + 9 \cdot 3) \cdot 10 + (9 \cdot 1 + 9 \cdot 2 + 9 \cdot 3) \cdot 1 = 54 \cdot 111$$

$$, 111 = 3 \cdot 37, \dots$$

21.

$$\overline{abcxyz} = 1000\overline{abc} + \overline{xyz} = 999\overline{abc} + \overline{abc} + \overline{xyz} = 37 \cdot 27\overline{abc} + (\overline{abc} + \overline{xyz})$$

$$, 37 | 37 \cdot 27\overline{abc} \quad 37 | \overline{abc} + \overline{xyz}, \dots$$

$$37 | \overline{abcxyz} .$$

22. $A < 500$ k, n, m

$$A = (k - m)(m - n)(n - k) = k + m + n.$$

A .

m, n, k 3,

$$(k - m)(m - n)(n - k) = k + m + n$$

3, 3, -

, m, n, k 3,

3, ... 3. ,

27, ... $27 \mid A$. $A > 0$,

$$k < m < n.$$

$$k - m = -3a, m - n = -3b, n - k = 3(a + b), \quad a, b$$

$A < 500$, $ab(a + b) \leq [\frac{499}{27}] = 18$.

$$ab(a + b) \quad 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 2, 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3, 1 \cdot 3 \cdot 4, 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 4,$$

A :

$$A = 54 = (15 - 18)(18 - 21)(21 - 15) = 15 + 18 + 21,$$

$$A = 162 = (50 - 53)(53 - 59)(59 - 50) = 50 + 53 + 59,$$

$$A = 324 = (103 - 106)(106 - 115)(115 - 103) = 103 + 106 + 115,$$

$$A = 432 = (138 - 144)(144 - 150)(150 - 138) = 138 + 144 + 150.$$

23. a^2 $a - b$, b^2 $a - b$.

$a^2 - b^2 = (a - b)(a + b)$, $a^2 - b^2$ -

$a - b$, a^2 $a - b$, -

a^2 $a^2 - b^2$ $a - b$, ... $a^2 - (a^2 - b^2) = b^2$

$a - b$.

24. $ab + cd$ $a - c$, $ad + bc$

$a - c$.

$ab + cd - (ad + bc) = b(a - c) - d(a - c) = (a - c)(b - d)$.

$ab + cd$ $a - c$, $ad + bc$ $a - c$.

25.

9

$n-1, n, n+1$

3.

$$\begin{aligned} (n-1)^3 + n^3 + (n+1)^3 &= n^3 - 3n^2 + 3n - 1 + n^3 + n^3 + 3n^2 - 3n + 1 \\ &= 3n^3 + 6n = 3n(n^2 + 2) = 3n((n-1)(n+1) + 3) \\ &= 9n + 3(n-1)n(n+1), \end{aligned}$$

26.

$$A = \frac{a^4}{24} + \frac{a^3}{4} + \frac{11a^2}{24} + \frac{a}{4}$$

a .

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{a^4 + 6a^3 + 11a^2 + 6a}{24} = \frac{a(a^3 + 6a^2 + 11a + 6)}{24} \\ &= \frac{a(a^3 + a^2 + 5a^2 + 5a + 6a + 6)}{24} = \frac{a(a^2(a+1) + 5a(a+1) + 6(a+1))}{24} \\ &= \frac{a(a+1)(a^2 + 5a + 6)}{24} = \frac{a(a+1)(a+2)(a+3)}{24}. \end{aligned}$$

3.

2,

4.

24, ... A

27.

a, b, c

$a^3 + b^3 + c^3$

6,

$a + b + c$

6.

$$a^3 + b^3 + c^3 - (a + b + c) = a(a-1)(a+1) + b(b-1)(b+1) + c(c-1)(c+1).$$

3,

6.

6,

$a^3 + b^3 + c^3$

6,

$a + b + c$

6.

28.

2023

6,

6.

!

$$a^3 - a = (a-1)a(a+1).$$

$$a_1^3 - a_1 + a_2^3 - a_2 + \dots + a_{2023}^3 - a_{2023} = a_1^3 + a_2^3 + \dots + a_{2023}^3 - (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{2023})$$

29.

$$\frac{7}{n+9}, \frac{8}{n+10}, \frac{9}{n+11}, \dots, \frac{30}{n+32}, \frac{31}{n+33}$$

$$\frac{n+9}{7}, \frac{n+10}{8}, \frac{n+11}{9}, \dots, \frac{n+32}{30}, \frac{n+33}{31},$$

$$\frac{n+2}{7}, \frac{n+2}{9}, \frac{n+2}{10}, \dots, \frac{n+2}{30}, \frac{n+2}{31}$$

()

8, 9, ..., 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36,

7, 8, 9, ..., 30, 31, n+2

37,

n

n = 35.

30.

$$\frac{6n+900}{2n-3}$$

$$\frac{6n+900}{2n-3} = \frac{3(2n-3)+909}{2n-3} = 3 + \frac{909}{2n-3}$$

$$\frac{909}{2n-3}$$

$$\frac{909}{2n-3}$$

$$2n-3 \mid 909.$$

$$909 = 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 101, \quad 909 : 1, 3, 9, 101, 303$$

$$909. \quad , 2n - 3 \in \{1, 3, 9, 101, 303, 909\},$$

$$n \in \{2, 3, 6, 52, 153, 456\}.$$

672.

31. $n = \frac{n+4}{3n-2}$

$$m = \frac{n+4}{3n-2}$$

$$3m = \frac{3n+12}{3n-2} = \frac{3n-2+14}{3n-2} = 1 + \frac{14}{3n-2},$$

$$\frac{14}{3n-2} \in \mathbb{Z}, \quad 3n-2 \mid 14,$$

$$3n-2 \in \{-14, -7, -2, -1, 1, 2, 7, 14\}. \quad n \in \{-4, 0, 1, 3\}.$$

$n = -4$	$m = 0,$	$n = 0$	$m = -2,$	$n = 1$	-
$m = 5$	$n = 3$	$m = 1.$			

32. $m = \frac{2m^2+7m-9}{m^2+m+1}$

$$\frac{2m^2+7m-9}{m^2+m+1} = 2 + \frac{5m-11}{m^2+m+1},$$

$$\frac{5m-11}{m^2+m+1} \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

$$m^2 + m + 1 > 0 \quad m, \quad \frac{5m-11}{m^2+m+1} < 0 \quad m \leq 2$$

$$\frac{5m-11}{m^2+m+1} > 0 \quad m \geq 3.$$

$$m \leq 2. \quad n = \frac{5m-11}{m^2+m+1} < 0 \quad n, \quad ,$$

$$\frac{5m-11}{m^2+m+1} \leq -1, \quad 5m-11 \leq -m^2 - m - 1, \quad \dots \quad m^2 + 6m - 10 \leq 0. \quad -$$

$$(m+3)^2 \leq 19, \quad -4 \leq m+3 \leq 4, \quad -7 \leq m \leq 1. \quad -$$

$$m \in \{-2, -1, 0, 1\}.$$

$$m \geq 3. \quad n = \frac{5m-11}{m^2+m+1} > 0 \quad n, \quad ,$$

$$\frac{5m-11}{m^2+m+1} \geq 1, \quad 5m-11 \geq m^2 + m + 1, \quad \dots \quad m^2 - 4m + 12 \leq 0,$$

$$m^2 - 4m + 12 = (m-2)^2 + 8 \geq 8. \quad ,$$

$$m \in \{-2, -1, 0, 1\}.$$

33.

$$x \quad y \quad \sqrt{\frac{x^2+20}{x^2-20}} \quad \sqrt{\frac{y^3+\frac{24}{5}}{y^3-\frac{24}{5}}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{x^2+20}{x^2-20}} - \sqrt{\frac{y^3+\frac{24}{5}}{y^3-\frac{24}{5}}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{x^2+20}{x^2-20}} \quad \sqrt{\frac{y^3+\frac{24}{5}}{y^3-\frac{24}{5}}}$$

$$\frac{x^2+20}{x^2-20} \quad \frac{y^3+\frac{24}{5}}{y^3-\frac{24}{5}} = \frac{5y^3+24}{5y^3-24}$$

$$\frac{x^2+20}{x^2-20} = \frac{x^2-20+40}{x^2-20} = 1 + \frac{40}{x^2-20}, \quad x^2-20 > 0,$$

$$x^2 = 20 + k, \quad k | 40, \quad k \in \{1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 20, 40\}$$

$$k = 5$$

$$x = 5 \quad \sqrt{\frac{x^2+20}{x^2-20}} = 3.$$

$$\frac{5y^3+24}{5y^3-24} = 1 + \frac{48}{5y^3-24}, \quad 5y^3-24 > 0,$$

$$y^3 = \frac{24+m}{5}, \quad m | 48. \quad m \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 16, 24, 48\}$$

$$m = 16$$

$$y = 2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{y^3+\frac{24}{5}}{y^3-\frac{24}{5}}} = \sqrt{\frac{5y^3+24}{5y^3-24}} = 2.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{x^2+20}{x^2-20}} - \sqrt{\frac{y^3+\frac{24}{5}}{y^3-\frac{24}{5}}} = 3 - 2 = 1^2,$$

$$x = 5 \quad y = 2.$$

34.

$$(x, y) \quad \frac{1+x^3}{1+2xy^2}$$

$$x^2(1+2xy^2) - 2y^2(1+x^3) = x^2 - 2y^2.$$

$$\frac{1+x^3}{1+2xy^2} \in \mathbb{N}. \quad 1+x^3 \geq 1+2xy^2, \quad x^2 \geq 2y^2.$$

$$1+2xy^2 \leq x^2 - 2y^2,$$

$$1+2xy^2 \leq x^2 - 2y^2.$$

$$2y^2(x+1) \leq (x+1)(x-1),$$

$$2y^2 \leq x-1. \quad (1)$$

$$x(1+2xy^2) - 2y^2(x^2 - 2y^2) = x + 4y^4.$$

$$x + 4y^4, \quad 1+2xy^2 \leq x + 4y^4,$$

$$x(2y^2 - 1) \leq 4y^4 - 1 = (2y^2 + 1)(2y^2 - 1).$$

$$2y^2 - 1, \quad x \leq 2y^2 + 1. \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \quad (2) \quad , \quad x = 2y^2 + 1. \quad ,$$

$$(x, y) = (2t^2 + 1, t), \quad t \in \mathbb{N}.$$

35.

$$\begin{aligned} &) 99 | 10^{10} - 1, &) 100 | 11^{10} - 1, &) 620 | 125^5 - 25^6, \\ &) 33 | 2^{55} + 1, &) 13 | 3^{2013} - 1. \end{aligned}$$

.)

$$\begin{aligned} 10^{10} - 1 &= (10^2)^5 - 1 = 100^5 - 1 \\ &= (100 - 1)(100^4 + 100^3 + 100^2 + 100 + 1) \\ &= 99 \cdot (100^4 + 100^3 + 100^2 + 100 + 1), \end{aligned}$$

$$99 | 10^{10} - 1.$$

)

$$11^{10} - 1 = (11-1)(11^9 + 11^8 + 11^7 + 11^6 + 11^5 + 11^4 + 11^3 + 11^2 + 11 + 1)$$

$$= 10 \cdot (11^9 + 11^8 + 11^7 + 11^6 + 11^5 + 11^4 + 11^3 + 11^2 + 11 + 1).$$

$$1, \quad 10, \quad , \quad 0,$$

$$\dots \quad 10. \quad , \quad 11^{10} - 1$$

$$10 \cdot 10 = 100.$$

$$125^5 - 25^6 = (5^3)^5 - (5^2)^6 = 5^{15} - 5^{12} = 5^{12}(5^3 - 1)$$

$$= 5^{12} \cdot (5-1)(5^2 + 5 + 1) = 5^{12} \cdot 4 \cdot 31$$

$$= 5^{11} \cdot 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 31 = 5^{11} \cdot 620,$$

$$620 | 125^5 - 25^6.$$

$$2^{55} + 1 = (2^5)^{11} + 1 = 32^{11} + 1$$

$$= (32+1)(32^{10} - 32^9 + 32^8 - 32^7 + \dots + 32^3 - 32 + 1)$$

$$= 33 \cdot (32^{10} - 32^9 + 32^8 - 32^7 + \dots + 32^3 - 32 + 1),$$

$$33 | 2^{55} + 1.$$

$$3^{2013} - 1 = 3^{3 \cdot 671} - 1 = (3^3)^{671} - 1 = 27^{671} - 1$$

$$= (27-1)(27^{670} + 27^{669} + 27^{668} + \dots + 27^2 + 27 + 1)$$

$$= 26 \cdot (27^{670} + 27^{669} + 27^{668} + \dots + 27^2 + 27 + 1),$$

$$13 | 26 \quad 13 | 3^{2013} - 1.$$

36. , $A = (2 \cdot 5^7 - 5 \cdot 2^7)^{83} - (2 \cdot 5^7)^{83} - (5 \cdot 2^7)^{83}$

10^{83} .

$$A = 10^{83} (5^6 - 2^6)^{83} - 10^{83} (5^6)^{83} - 10^{83} (2^6)^{83}$$

$$= 10^{83} ((5^6 - 2^6)^{83} - (5^6)^{83} - (2^6)^{83}),$$

37. $3^{3n} + 2^{3n} \quad 3^{3n} - 2^{3n} \quad 35. \quad n$

$$\begin{aligned}
3^{3n} + 2^{3n} &= 27^n + 8^n = (27 + 8)(27^{n-1} - 27^{n-2} \cdot 8 + \dots - 27 \cdot 8^{n-2} + 8^{n-1}), \\
35 &| 3^{3n} + 2^{3n} \quad n = 2k, \quad k, \\
3^{3n} - 2^{3n} &= 3^{6k} - 2^{6k} = 729^k - 64^k \\
&= (729 - 64)(729^{k-1} + 729^{k-2} \cdot 64 + \dots + 729 \cdot 64^{k-2} + 64^{k-1}) \\
&= 35 \cdot 19(729^{k-1} + 729^{k-2} \cdot 64 + \dots + 729 \cdot 64^{k-2} + 64^{k-1}) \\
35 &| 3^{3n} - 2^{3n}.
\end{aligned}$$

38. $n \quad (n+1)(n+2)\dots(n+n)$

$$\begin{aligned}
2^n, \quad 2^{n+1} \\
(n+1)(n+2)\dots(n+n) &= \frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \dots (2n)}{1 \cdot 2 \dots n} = \frac{2 \cdot 4 \dots (2n) \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \dots (2n-1)}{1 \cdot 2 \dots n} \\
&= \frac{2^n \cdot (1 \cdot 2 \dots n) \cdot (3 \cdot 5 \dots (2n-1))}{1 \cdot 2 \dots n} \\
&= 2^n \cdot 1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \dots (2n-1), \\
2^n, \quad 2^{n+1}
\end{aligned}$$

39. $9 | 2^{4n+1} - 2^{2n} - 1, \quad n \in \mathbb{N}.$

$$\begin{aligned}
n \in \mathbb{N} : \\
2^{4n+1} - 2^{2n} - 1 &= 2 \cdot 2^{4n} - 2^{2n} - 1 = 2 \cdot (2^{2n})^2 - 2^{2n} - 1 \\
&= 2 \cdot (2^{2n})^2 - 2 \cdot 2^{2n} + 2^{2n} - 1 \\
&= 2 \cdot 2^{2n} (2^{2n} - 1) + (2^{2n} - 1) \\
&= (2^{2n} - 1)(2^{2n+1} + 1) \\
&= (4^n - 1)(2 + 1)(2^{2n} - 2^{2n-1} + 2^{2n-2} - \dots + 2^2 - 2 + 1) \\
&= 3 \cdot (4 - 1)(4^{n-1} + 4^{n-1} + \dots + 4 + 1)(2^{2n} - 2^{2n-1} + \dots + 2^2 - 2 + 1) \\
&= 9 \cdot (4^{n-1} + 4^{n-1} + \dots + 4 + 1)(2^{2n} - 2^{2n-1} + \dots + 2^2 - 2 + 1), \\
9 &| 2^{4n+1} - 2^{2n} - 1.
\end{aligned}$$

40. $n \quad 72 | 3^n + 63 \quad n$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \cdot \quad n \quad \cdot \quad n = 2, \quad 3^2 + 63 = 72, \\
& 72 \mid 3^2 + 63. \quad n = 2k, k \geq 2. \\
& 3^n + 63 = 3^{2k} + 63 = 9^k - 9 + 9 + 63 = 9 \cdot (9^{k-1} - 1) + 72 \\
& \quad = 9 \cdot (9-1)(9^{k-2} + 9^{k-3} + \dots + 9 + 1) + 72 \\
& \quad = 72 \cdot (9^{k-2} + 9^{k-3} + \dots + 9 + 2), \\
& 72 \mid 3^n + 63. \\
& \cdot \quad 72 \mid 3^n + 63. \\
& 3^n + 63 = 3^n - 9 + 72 = 3^2(3^{n-2} - 1) + 72 = 9 \cdot (3^{n-2} - 1) + 72, \\
& 72 \mid 9 \cdot (3^{n-2} - 1), \quad 8 \mid 3^{n-2} - 1. \quad , \\
& \quad 3^{n-2} - 1 = (3-1)(3^{n-3} + 3^{n-4} + \dots + 3 + 1), \\
& 8 \mid 3^{n-2} - 1 \quad 4 \mid 3^{n-3} + 3^{n-4} + \dots + 3 + 1. \quad n \quad , \\
& \cdot \cdot \cdot n = 2k - 1, k \in \mathbb{N}, \\
& \quad 3^{n-3} + 3^{n-4} + \dots + 3 + 1 = 3^{2k-4} + 3^{2k-5} + \dots + 3^2 + 3 + 1 \\
& \quad , \\
& 4 \nmid 3^{n-3} + 3^{n-4} + \dots + 3 + 1. \quad , n \quad , \dots \\
& n = 2k, \quad .
\end{aligned}$$

41. $A = 2222^{5555} + 5555^{2222} \quad 7.$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \cdot \\
& A = 2222^{5555} + 5555^{2222} \\
& = (2222^{5555} + 4^{5555}) + (5555^{2222} - 4^{2222}) - (4^{5555} - 4^{2222}). \\
& \cdot \\
& 2222^{5555} + 4^{5555} = (2222 + 4)B = 2226B = 7 \cdot 318B, \\
& 5555^{2222} - 4^{2222} = (5555 - 4)C = 5551C = 7 \cdot 793C, \\
& 4^{5555} - 4^{2222} = 4^{2222}(4^{3333} - 1) = 4^{2222}((4^3)^{1111} - 1) \\
& \quad = 4^{2222}(64^{1111} - 1) = 4^{2222} \cdot 63D \\
& \quad = 4^{2222} \cdot 7 \cdot 9D.
\end{aligned}$$

, $7 \mid A$

42. $11 \quad , \quad :$

10

5 11

$a_1, a_2, \dots, a_{11} \cdot \quad a_1$
 $b_1 = a_1 - a_1 = 0, b_2 = a_2 - a_1, \dots, b_{11} = a_{11} - a_1.$

$S = b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_{11},$
 $S - b_1, S - b_2, \dots, S - b_{11}$

b_1, b_2, \dots, b_{11} (S). $b_1 = 0,$
 b_1, b_2, \dots, b_{11}

2,

0.

2

$b_1 = b_2 = \dots = b_{11} = 0,$
 $a_1 = a_2 = \dots = a_{11}.$

43. a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n 1 -1

$a_1 a_2 + a_2 a_3 + \dots + a_{n-1} a_n + a_n a_1 = 0.$

$4 | n.$

$a_1 a_2 + a_2 a_3 + \dots + a_{n-1} a_n + a_n a_1$ n
0,

$1 \quad -1.$

$-1,$ $n = 2k.$

$(a_1 a_2)(a_2 a_3) \dots (a_{n-1} a_n)(a_n a_1) = (a_1 a_2 a_3 \dots a_{n-1} a_n)^2 = 1.$

k

$-1,$ $1,$

$(a_1 a_2)(a_2 a_3) \dots (a_{n-1} a_n)(a_n a_1) = (-1)^k.$

, $(-1)^k = 1,$ $k = 2m,$ $n = 2k = 4m.$

3.

1. 1, 4 6,
,
-
?
3,
1,
 $2 \cdot 1 + 4 + 6 = 12,$ 4,
 $2 \cdot 4 + 1 + 6 = 15$ 6,
 $2 \cdot 6 + 1 + 4 = 17.$ 3 -
3,
1 4.

2. 1234567891011121314...201120122013
 3.
1 2013. 2013 3,
:
123|456|789|101112|131415|...|201120122013.
2013 : 3 = 671 -
3 3 1 3
2. 3
0, 1 -
2. -
,
3 3
 $0 + 1 + 2 = 3,$ 0. ,
3, 671
3, . . . 3.

3. $100! = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot \dots \cdot 100$,
,

- ?
- 100! 9, 9.
- 9, ...
- 0 9 0 9 9.
4. $\overline{1x2}$ 4, $\overline{16x}$
- 3, x .
- 4, ... $x \in \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$.
- $1+6+x$ 3, ... $x \in \{2, 5, 8\}$. $x \in \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$
- $x \in \{2, 5, 8\}$ $x = 5$.
5. 8,
- 7, 6.
- 6,
- {1, 2, 3, 6}.
- 8,
- 2 6.
- 6,
- 7-6=1. 16.
- 2,
- 3,
- 3, 1
- $7-(2+3)=2$.
- 2, 3, 1 1.
- : 1132, 1312 3112.
- 1312 3112 8.
- 16, 1312 3112.
6. x y
- $\overline{12x}$ $\overline{34y}$ 15.
- 15 | $\overline{12x \cdot 34y}$
- 3 5.
- 1) $5 | \overline{12x}$. $x = 0$, $15 | 120$, $y \in \{0, 1, 2, \dots, 9\}$.

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x = 5, \quad 3 \overline{34y}, \quad y \in \{2, 5, 8\}. \\
 2) \quad 5 \overline{34y}, \quad y = 0, \quad 3 \overline{12x}, \\
 x \in \{0, 3, 6, 9\}, \quad y = 5, \quad 15 \overline{345}, \quad x \in \{0, 1, 2, \dots, 9\}. \\
 , \quad 24, \\
 120 \cdot 340, 120 \cdot 345 \quad 125 \cdot 345, \quad .
 \end{array}$$

7. \overline{abcdef}
 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 6,
 : $2 \overline{ab}, 3 \overline{abc}, 4 \overline{abcd}, 5 \overline{abcde} \quad 6 \overline{abcdef}$.

1 6, $5 \overline{abcde} \quad e = 5.$, \overline{ab} ,
 $\overline{abcd} \quad \overline{abcdef}$ 2, $b, d \quad f$
 2, 4 6. , $a \quad c$
 1 3.
 b 2, 4

6.
 1) $b = 2, \dots \quad \overline{a2cd5f} . \quad \overline{a2c}$
 3, $a + 2 + c$ 3,
 $a = 1 \quad c = 3,$ $\overline{123d5f} , \quad a = 3 \quad c = 1,$
 $\overline{321d5f} . \quad \overline{123d} \quad \overline{321d}$
 4, $d = 6$
 $f = 4.$ 123654 321654 6
 , 21 3. $\overline{a4c}$

2) $b = 4, \dots \quad \overline{a4cd5f} . \quad \overline{a4c}$
 3, $a + 4 + c$
 3, $a \quad c$

3) $b = 6, \dots \quad \overline{a6cd5f} . \quad \overline{a6c}$
 3, $a + 6 + c$
 3, $a \quad c$
 1 3.

8.

\overline{xyz}

36

$$\overline{xyz} + \overline{yzx} + \overline{zxy} = 57.$$

.

$$\overline{xyz} + \overline{yzx} + \overline{zxy} = 111(x + y + z).$$

$$57 = 3 \cdot 19, \quad 111 = 3 \cdot 37, \quad x + y + z$$

$$19. \quad , \quad x + y + z \leq 27, \quad x + y + z = 19. \quad 2x + y + z$$

$$9, \quad x + 19 \quad 9. \quad 9 | x + 19 \quad x = 8.$$

$$, \quad y + z = 11 \quad \overline{yz} \quad 4.$$

$$\overline{yz} = 56 \quad \overline{yz} = 92. \quad , \quad \overline{xyz} = 8856 \quad \overline{xyz} = 8892.$$

9.

$\overline{17x679y}$

45.

.

45

5

9.

$$9 | 30 + x + y. \quad y = 0, \quad x = 6, \quad y = 5, \quad x = 1. \quad -$$

$$1716795$$

10.

15,

6,

.

?

.

15,

5.

0

5.

5,

{6,7,8,9}.

$$: 9875, 9865, 9765 \quad 8765. \quad , \quad 15,$$

3.

3.

9765

3,

9765.

11.

$\overline{KALIAKRA}$

,
45,

?
 5,
 $A = 5$. K5LI5KR5
 $K, L, I, R,$
 1, 3, 7, 9.
 $3 \cdot 5 + K + (K + I + L + R) = 15 + K + (1 + 3 + 7 + 9) = 35 + K$.
 $9, 35 + K, 9$
 $K \in \{1, 3, 7, 9\}, K = 1$.
15LI51R5 L, I, R
 3, 7, 9, 15975135.

12. 65432789
 36. ?
 $36 = 4 \cdot 9$ 4 9
 36 4
 9, 4
 4. 9
 6543278 78
 4, 7.
 654328 4.
 9
 9. 654328 28.
 9, 28 9, 18 27.
 654328 1,
 9.
 10.
 4 6 4. 2 8,
 5328

13. 123456789.
 36?
 36 4 9.
 4,
 4, 9.

12345678 9, 4.
 9, , .
 7, 1234568 4,
 4 | 68. 9
 2, 27, . . 134568
 4 9.

14. K, L, O, N S
 . \overline{SLON} 15,
 9. $K ?$
 . \overline{SLON} 3, 9,
 $S + L + O + N$ 3 9.
 $S + L + O + N = 1 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 9 - K = 25 - K$.
 $25 - K$ 3, 9
 $K = 1$.

15. a b $\overline{5a432b}$
 . 12. 3 4.
 , 4 $\overline{2b}$
 4. $b = 0, 4, 8$. , $\overline{5a432b}$
 . a
 $\overline{5a4320}, \overline{5a4324}$ $\overline{5a4328}$ 3
 3
 3. $\overline{5a4320}$ $14 + a$ 3
 a 1,
 514320. $\overline{5a4324}$ $18 + a$ 3
 a 0,
 504324. $\overline{5a4328}$ $22 + a$ 3
 a 2,
 524328.
 . 504324

16. a, b, c, d $A = \frac{\overline{2a4b}}{15}$ $B = \frac{\overline{3c8d}}{18}$ -
- B .
- $\overline{2a4b}$ 15, 3 5.
- 5, 0 5, ... $b=0$
- $b=5$. 3
- 3, ... $a+b+6$ 3. $b=0$,
- $a+b+6 = a+6$, $a=0$
- 3, , 2040 15,
- $\overline{2a4b}$,
- A $\frac{2040}{15} = 136$.
- $\overline{3c8d}$ 18, ... 2 9. 2
- $d \in \{0, 2, 4, 6, 8\}$, 9
- 9, $c+d+11$ 9.
- $d=0, d=2, d=4, d=6, d=8$
- $c=7, c=5, c=3, c=1, c=8$,
- $\overline{3c8d}$ 3888
- B $\frac{3888}{18} = 216$.
- , $136 + 216 = 352$.
17. a b $\overline{a783b}$ 56.
- . 56 7 8.
- 8, $\overline{83b}$
- 8, $b=2$.
- ,
- $\overline{a7832} = 10000a + 7832 = 7 \cdot (1428a + 1118) + (4a + 6)$,
- 7 $7 | 4a + 6$, $a \neq 0$.
- $10 \leq 4a + 6 \leq 42$, $7 | 4a + 6$ $4a + 6$
- $4a + 6 \in \{14, 28, 42\}$, $a = 2$ $a = 9$.
- $(a, b) = (2, 2)$ $(a, b) = (9, 2)$.

18. $A = \overline{4a3b6}$
- 33.

$a+b+13$, $1 \leq a+b+1 \leq 19$, $1 \leq 3t \leq 19$,
 $a+b+1=3t$, $t \in \{1,2,3,4,5,6\}$.
 $2-(a+b)=11s$, $-16 \leq 2-(a+b) \leq 2$, $2-(a+b)=0$.
 $2-(a+b)=11$, $a+b+1=3t$, $3t=14$,
 $2-(a+b)=0$, $a+b+1=3t$, $3t=3$,
 $a+b+1=3$, \dots , $a+b=2$.
 $(a,b) \in \{(2,0), (1,1), (0,2)\}$

42306, 41316 40326.

19.

$7 \cdot (10k+2) = 70k+14$, $k=1,2,3,\dots$
 $70 \cdot 2 + 13 = 153$. $: 152, 153, 154$ 155.

4.

1.

$$2022 = 15 \cdot 134 + 12, \quad \dots$$

2.

$$1000 = 41 \cdot 24 + 16, \quad (41 \cdot 82)$$

$$: 41 \cdot 3, 41 \cdot 4, 41 \cdot 5, \dots, 41 \cdot 23, 41 \cdot 24.$$

$$41 \cdot (3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + \dots + 24) = 41 \cdot (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + \dots + 24) - 41 \cdot (1 + 2)$$

$$= 41 \cdot \frac{24 \cdot 25}{2} - 41 \cdot 3 = 41 \cdot 300 - 41 \cdot 3$$

$$= 41 \cdot 297 = 41 \cdot 11 \cdot 27$$

11.

3.

$$11 \cdot 9999999 = 909090 \cdot 11 + 9, \quad -$$

$$9999999 - 11 = 9999979, \quad -$$

$$1111111, \quad -$$

$$11 \cdot 1111111 = 11 \cdot 101010 + 1, \quad -$$

$$10 \cdot 1111121$$

4.

$$1, 2, 3, \dots, 336. \quad 111$$

$\overline{ab} + \overline{ba} = 10a + b + 10b + a = 10(a + b) + (a + b)$.
 $5 | 10(a + b) + (a + b)$, $5 | a + b$.
 $a + b \leq 18$, $a + b = 5$

$a + b = 2$, $a, b \neq 0$, $\overline{ab} \in \{11\}$,
 $a + b = 7$, $a, b \neq 0$, $\overline{ab} \in \{16, 25, 34, 43, 52, 61\}$,
 $a + b = 12$, $\overline{ab} \in \{39, 48, 57, 66, 75, 84, 93\}$,
 $a + b = 17$, $\overline{ab} \in \{89, 98\}$.

5.

$5 | 10(a + b) + (a + b)$, $5 | a + b$.
 $a + b \leq 18$, $a + b = 5$.
 $a + b = 2$, $a, b \neq 0$, $\overline{ab} \in \{11\}$,
 $a + b = 7$, $a, b \neq 0$, $\overline{ab} \in \{16, 25, 34, 43, 52, 61\}$,
 $a + b = 12$, $\overline{ab} \in \{39, 48, 57, 66, 75, 84, 93\}$,
 $a + b = 17$, $\overline{ab} \in \{89, 98\}$.

, $\overline{ab} \in \{11, 16, 25, 34, 39, 43, 48, 52, 57, 61, 66, 75, 84, 89, 93, 98\}$.

6. $2013 = ab + c$, $c < a$, a, b, c -
 $b = c$, $a = b$.
 $b = c < a < 2b$
 $2013 = ab + b$,
 $(a + 1)b = 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 61$.

$b < a < 2b$ $a = 60, b = 33$.
 $a = b > c$, $2013 = a^2 + c$, -
 $0 < c < a$,
 $a^2 < 2013 < a^2 + a$,
 $a^2 < 2013 < (a + 1)^2$.
 $44^2 = 1936, 45^2 = 2025$,
 $a = 44$, $a = 44$, $44^2 + 44 = 1980 < 2013$, -
 $a = 60, b = c = 33$.

7. $2014 = ab + c$, $c < a$, a, b, c -
 $b = c$, $a = b$.
 $b = c < a < 2b$
 $2014 = ab + b$,
 $(a + 1)b = 2 \cdot 19 \cdot 53$.

$b < a < 2b$ $a = 52, b = 38$.
 $a = b > c$, $2014 = a^2 + c$, -
 $0 < c < a$,

$$a^2 < 2014 < a^2 + a,$$

$$a^2 < 2014 < (a+1)^2.$$

$$44^2 = 1936, 45^2 = 2025,$$

$$a = 44, \quad a = 44, \quad 44^2 + 44 = 1980 < 2014, \quad -$$

$$, a = 52, b = c = 38$$

8.

, $10A + b,$

A, b

$$(10A + b)^2 = 100A^2 + 20Ab + b^2.$$

0,

0, 1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81,

2, 3, 7, 8,

6. $(10A + b)^2$ -

2, 3, 7, 8 -

6. ,

, 0 4. ,

0, 0.

444. 16 444

12. , 2000

16, 16

0, 1, 4 9. ,

444,

$$38^2 = 1444, \quad 538^2 = 289444, \quad 1038^2 = 1077444,$$

$$1538^2 = 2365444, \quad 2038^2 = 4153444.$$

: 0000, 1444, 3444,

5444, 7444 9444.

9.

n -

$5n.$

n

9.

n

9, ...

$$n = 9k + r, 0 < r < 9.$$

n

$5n \quad 9 :$

n	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
$5n$	5	1	6	2	7	3	8	4

9

9,

$n \quad 5n$

9.

$n \quad 5n$

, . . .

.

.

10.

n

$n(n+1)(n+2)(n+3) + 2014$

.

$n, n+1, n+2, n+3$

4.

4

$n(n+1)(n+2)(n+3) + 2014$

4

2014,

2.

0, 1,

4

-

:

a	0	1	2	3
a^2	0	1	0	1

n

,

.

11.

,

,

-

.

10 31

11

1

4,

0

4.

,

4

3,

.

12.

n

.

22,

3,

7

.

.

0, 1, 4, 5, 6

9.

,

4

0

1. 74, 75 79 0 1. 4 70, 71, 4 0 1. 6. 376, 8, 16. (?). 22 51376, 33376 15376. $15376 = 124^2$.

13. $\sqrt{20222023}$. a, b $\sqrt{20222023}$ $a^2 + b^2 = 20222023$. 4 $0, 1, 2$. $20222023 = 4 \cdot 5055505 + 3$, a, b a, b $\sqrt{20222023}$ $a^2 + b^2 = 20222023$. $a = 2k + 1$ $b = 2n$, $k, n \in \mathbb{N}$. $4(k^2 + k + n^2) = 2 \cdot 10111011$, 4 . $0, 1, 4, 5, 6, 9$. $a^2 + b^2 = 3$, 4 9 . $10k \pm 2$, $10n \pm 3$, $k, n \in \mathbb{N}$.

$$(10k \pm 2)^2 + (10n \pm 3)^2 = 20222023,$$

$$100k^2 \pm 40k + 4 + 100n^2 \pm 60n + 9 = 20222023,$$

$$100k^2 \pm 40k + 100n^2 \pm 60n = 20222010,$$

$$2 \cdot (5k^2 \pm 2k + 5n^2 \pm 3n) = 2022201,$$

14. $3^k + n^k + (3n)^k + 2014^k$ k ,

$k \geq 1$ $n=1$ $k=1$ 2021 ,

$n=2$ $k=1$ 2025 ,

7 $0, 1$ 6 ,

$2, 4$ 5 , $n=2$

$n=2$ k ,

15. $A = 57!$ $B = 59!$ A B

311 .

$$B - A = 59! - 57! = 59 \cdot 58 \cdot 57! - 57!$$

$$= 57! \cdot (58 \cdot 59 - 1)$$

$$= 3421 \cdot 57! = 57! \cdot 311 \cdot 11.$$

r $B - A$ 311 , A B

311 .

16. 2012 .

2 3 .

3 $?$

$a > b > c$.

$$a + b + c = 2012, \quad a = 2c + 3 \quad b = c + 3.$$

$$4c = 2006, \quad 2c + 3 + c + 3 + c = 2012, \dots$$

17. $2216 = a^4$, $29 = a^3$.

$a > 29$.

$$2216 - 29 = 2187, \quad 2187 = 3^7,$$

$a : 81, 243, 729 \quad 2187$.

18. $N = \overline{12345\dots 979899}$.

$N - 99 = \overline{12345\dots 979800}$.

$360 = 5 \cdot 8 \cdot 9$.

$5, 8, 9 \mid N - 99$.

19. $m = nk$, $m - n = (k - 1)n$.

$9 \mid (k - 1)n$, $9 \mid n$.

$9 \mid (k - 1)n$, $9 \mid k - 1$.

$m \neq n$, $k > 1$, $k < 4$ ($4321 = 1234 \cdot 3 + 619$).

20. $2n + 1 = 3n + 1$.

$40 \mid n$.

) n $2n+1$
 $3n+1$.) $0, 1,$
 $4, 5, 6$ $9.$ $n, 2n+1$ $3n+1$

n	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
$2n+1$	1	3	5	7	9	1	3	5	7	9
$3n+1$	1	4	7	0	3	6	9	2	5	8

, $2n+1$ $3n+1$
 $0, 1, 4, 5, 6$ 9 n
 0 $5.$, n $5.$
 $0.$, 8 $1, 4$
 n 8
 8
 $2n+1$ $3n+1.$

n	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$2n+1$	1	3	5	7	1	3	5	7
$3n+1$	1	4	7	2	5	0	3	6

, $2n+1$ $3n+1$ $1,$
 4 0 8 n 8
 $0,$ n $8.$
 $)$ 40 40 $2 \cdot 40 + 1 = 9^2$
 $3 \cdot 40 + 1 = 11^2.$, $40.$

21. m n $m+n$.
 $13^m + 13^n$
 $)$,
 $)$
 $.$
 $.$ m n , $m = 2m'$
 $n = 2n'+1.$
 $)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 13^m + 13^n &= 13^{2m'} + 13^{2n'+1} = 13^{2m'} + 13 \cdot 13^{2n'} \\
 &= 13^{2m'} + 4 \cdot 13^{2n'} + 9 \cdot 13^{2n'} \\
 &= (13^{m'})^2 + (2 \cdot 13^{n'})^2 + (3 \cdot 13^{n'})^2.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$) \quad 13^{-1} = 7, \quad 13^{2m},$$

$$7 \quad (-1)^{2m} = 1, \quad 13^n = 13^{2n+1} \quad (-1)^{2n+1} = -1$$

$$7, \quad , \quad 13^m + 13^n \quad 7.$$

	7						
a	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
a^2	0	1	4	2	2	4	1

7 0, 1, 2 4, . . .

$$13^m + 13^n.$$

22. $a \quad b, \quad a^2 \quad b, \quad -$

8, $a^3 \quad b, \quad 25. \quad -$

$b.$

$a^3 - 25.$ $b \quad 25 \quad a^2 - 8$

$, b$

$$a^3 - 25 - a(a^2 - 8) = 8a - 25.$$

$, b$

$$8(a^2 - 8) - a(8a - 25) = 25a - 64,$$

b

$$8(25a - 64) - 25(8a - 25) = 113.$$

$, 113 \quad , \quad b = 113.$

23. $25 \cdot 3^{2021}$

$4 \cdot 3^{2020}.$

$$25 \cdot 3^{2021} = 75 \cdot 3^{2020} = 18 \cdot 4 \cdot 3^{2020} + 3 \cdot 3^{2020},$$

$$25 \cdot 3^{2021} \quad 4 \cdot 3^{2020}$$

$$3 \cdot 3^{2020} = 3^{2021}.$$

24. $2^{4n+2} + 2^4$

$2^{2n+1} + 2^{n+1} + 1 \quad n \geq 2.$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \quad \quad \quad \vdots \\
 2^{4n+2} + 2^4 &= (2^{2n+1})^2 + 16 = (2^{2n+1})^2 + 2 \cdot 2^{2n+1} + 1 - 2 \cdot 2^{2n+1} + 15 \\
 &= (2^{2n+1} + 1)^2 - 2^{2n+2} + 15 = (2^{2n+1} + 1)^2 - (2^{n+1})^2 + 15 \\
 &= (2^{2n+1} + 2^{n+1} + 1)(2^{2n+1} - 2^{n+1} + 1) + 15.
 \end{aligned}$$

,

$$n \geq 2$$

$$2^{2n+1} + 2^{n+1} + 1 \geq 2^5 + 2^3 + 1 = 41$$

$$2^{4n+2} + 2^4 \quad 2^{2n+1} + 2^{n+1} + 1$$

$$2^{2n+1} - 2^{n+1} + 1 \quad 15.$$

5.

1. $1200 \quad 860 \quad 9, \quad 16.$

$$1200 - 16 = 1184 \quad 860 - 9 = 851$$

$a, b (a > b) \quad \text{NZD}(a, b) = \text{NZD}(a - b, b),$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{NZD}(1184, 851) &= \text{NZD}(851, 333) = \text{NZD}(518, 333) = \text{NZD}(333, 185) \\ &= \text{NZD}(185, 148) = \text{NZD}(148, 37) = 37, \\ &37. \quad , \quad 851 = 23 \cdot 37 \quad 1184 = 32 \cdot 37 \\ &23 \quad 32, \end{aligned}$$

2. $\text{NZD}(942, 444).$

$$\begin{aligned} 942 &= 2 \cdot 444 + 54, \\ 444 &= 8 \cdot 54 + 12, \\ 54 &= 4 \cdot 12 + 6, \\ 12 &= 2 \cdot 6, \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{NZD}(942, 444) = 6.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{NZD}(942, 444) &= \text{NZD}(942 - 444, 444) = \text{NZD}(498, 444) \\ &= \text{NZD}(498 - 444, 444) = \text{NZD}(54, 444) = \text{NZD}(54, 390) \\ &= \text{NZD}(54, 336) = \text{NZD}(54, 282) = \text{NZD}(54, 228) \\ &= \text{NZD}(54, 174) = \text{NZD}(54, 120) = \text{NZD}(54, 66) \\ &= \text{NZD}(54, 12) = \text{NZD}(42, 12) = \text{NZD}(30, 12) = \text{NZD}(18, 12) \\ &= \text{NZD}(6, 12) = 6. \end{aligned}$$

3. $\frac{21n+4}{14n+3}$

$$\text{NZD}(21n + 4, 14n + 3) = \text{NZD}(14n + 3, 7n + 1) = \text{NZD}(7n + 2, 7n + 1) = 1,$$

4. $n = 111111$

$$m = 111111111.$$

$$n = 111 \cdot 1001 \quad m = 111 \cdot 1001001, \quad 111$$

$$\text{NZD}(m, n) = 111 \cdot \text{NZD}(1001, 1001001)$$

$$= 111 \cdot \text{NZD}(1001, 1001001 - 1001 \cdot 1000)$$

$$= 111 \cdot \text{NZD}(1001, 1) = 111.$$

5. a, b, c

$$\text{NZD}(a, b) = 4, \text{NZD}(b, c) = 6 \quad \text{NZS}(a, b, c) = 36000.$$

$$\text{NZD}(a, c) ?$$

$$36000 = 2^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^3.$$

$$a = 2^2 x, b = 2^2 \cdot 3y, c = 2 \cdot 3z, \quad x, y, z$$

$$\text{NZD}(x, z) = 5^3,$$

$$\text{NZD}(a, c) = 2 \cdot 5^3 = 250.$$

6.

$$A = \text{NZD}(1, 91) + \text{NZD}(2, 91) + \text{NZD}(3, 91) + \dots + \text{NZD}(90, 91) + \text{NZD}(91, 91).$$

$$91 = 7 \cdot 13, \quad \text{NZD}(n, 91) \in \{1, 7, 13, 91\}.$$

$$1 \leq n \leq 91 \quad n = 91 \quad \text{NZD}(n, 91) = 91, \quad 12 \text{ terms}$$

$$n \quad \text{NZD}(n, 91) = 7 \quad 6 \text{ terms}$$

$$91, \quad 6 \quad n \quad \text{NZD}(n, 91) = 13 \quad 6 \text{ terms}$$

$$91 - 1 - 6 - 12 = 72 \quad n \quad \text{NZD}(n, 91) = 1. \quad 72 \text{ terms}$$

$$A = \text{NZD}(1, 91) + \text{NZD}(2, 91) + \dots + \text{NZD}(90, 91) + \text{NZD}(91, 91)$$

$$= 1 \cdot 91 + 12 \cdot 7 + 6 \cdot 13 + 72 = 325.$$

7. $a, b, c \in \mathbb{N}$ $\frac{ab}{a-b} = c$ $\text{NZD}(a, b, c) = 1.$

$$a - b \quad .$$

$p^{2k} \nmid a-b$, $a-b \mid ab$, $p^{2k-1} \mid ab$,
 $a \mid b$, $p^k \mid a-b$, $p^{2k-1} \mid a-b$,
 $p \mid c$, $NZD(a,b,c) \geq p > 1$, $p^{2k} \mid ab$,
 $a-b$

8.

$12, 8, ?$
 $20, a, b, c$, $NZD(a,b) = 12$,
 $NZD(a,c) = 8$, $NZD(b,c) = 20$, $12 \mid a$, $8 \mid a$;
 $12 \mid b$, $20 \mid b$; $8 \mid c$, $20 \mid c$.

$$a = NZS(12,8) = 24, b = NZS(12,20) = 60, c = NZS(8,20) = 40.$$


9.

$120 \text{ kg}, 260 \text{ kg}, 380 \text{ kg}$
 $)$
 $($
 $)$
 $NZD(120,260,380) = 20$,
 20
 $)$ $120 + 380 = 500$
 $500 : 5 = 100 \text{ kg}$

10.

25% , $\frac{1}{9}$
 50 , 100
 $?$

4 9. , NZD(4,9)=1,
 $4 \cdot 9 = 36$.
 36, 50 100 72. ,
 72 .

11. - 
 , 212 m ,
 44 m ().
 , ?

121 44. ,
 NZD(121,44)=11.
 $(121-11):11=10$,
 $(44-11):11=3$. ,
 $10+3=13$.

12. 2016. -
 , ?
 . x , y .
 $x = da$ $y = db$, NZD(a, b)=1. $xy = 2016$,
 $d^2 ab = 2^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 7$. d $d^2 | 12^2 \cdot 2 \cdot 7$, -
 $d = 12$ $ab = 2 \cdot 7$, $a = 2$ $b = 7$. ,
 $12 \cdot 2 = 24$, $12 \cdot 7 = 84$. -
 , $84 - 24 = 60$.

13. \overline{ab} , $a < b$, -
 \overline{ab} \overline{ba} $a + b$.
 . , $10a + b - (a + b) = 9a$ $a + b$.
 NZD(a, b)= d , . . $a = da'$ $b = db'$, NZD(a', b')=1. -
 $a + b = d(a' + b')$ $9da'$. , NZD(a', b')=1
 NZD($a', a' + b'$)=1, $a' + b'$ 9, . .

$$\begin{aligned}
 a'+b' &\geq 1+2=3 & a'+b' &= 3 & a'+b' &= 9. \\
 , a < b, & & (a',b') &\in \{(1,2), (1,8), (2,7), (4,5)\}. & (a',b') &= (1,2), \\
 d & & & & 12, 24, 36 & 48, & - \\
 & & b' &\geq 5 & & d=1, & - \\
 & 18, 27 & 45. & & & &
 \end{aligned}$$

14. 2015.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot & 2015 &= 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 31. & 13 \cdot 31 &= 403 & 5 \cdot 31 &= 165, \\
 31, & & 5 & & 13. & & 31. & \\
 & 5 & 13, & & & 5 \cdot 13 &= 65. & - \\
 & & 31 & 65, & & 31 + 65 &= 91. &
 \end{aligned}$$

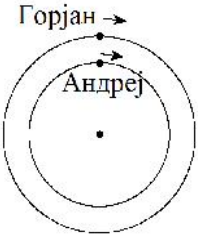
15.

20 , 28

?

NZS(20, 28) = 140

2 , 140 : 4 = 35



16.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 99, & 199 & \\
 18 & 24 & , & \\
 ? & & & \\
 & & & 18 & 24, \\
 & & & NZS(18, 24) = 72. & 72 : 72, 144, \\
 216, \dots & & & & 144 & \\
 99 \leq 144 \leq 199, & & & & 144 &
 \end{aligned}$$

17.

250, 300.
 12, 16, 2
 ?
 2
 NZS(12,16) = 48. 250 300,
 48 288. , 288 + 2 = 290 -

18.

∴ „
 „
 ?
 n 7,
 2, 3, 4, 5 6 1. n-1
 2, 3, 4, 5 6, n-1
 NZS(2,3,4,5,6) = 60. , n = 60k + 1, k ∈ ℕ 7 | n.
 61 = 8 · 7 + 5, 121 = 17 · 7 + 2,
 181 = 7 · 25 + 6, 241 = 34 · 7 + 3
 301 = 43 · 7
 301.

19.

∴ „ 2
 3
 4 5 „
 ?
 2, 3 4.
 12, -
 12k, k ∈ ℕ.
 12k , 24k 24k < 100 ,
 k ≤ 4 . , 12, 24, 36 48
 24, 48, 72 96 .

72 96 . 36 48 ,

20. ,

30, 24.

?

$30 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5$, -

2. $24 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3$, -

2. 2, -

2, 3 5, -

,

$2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3, 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 5, 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5$ $2^4 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^2$, -

.

2, -

$2 \cdot 3, 2 \cdot 5, 3 \cdot 5, 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5$. -

$2^3 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5^3$, -

6, 10, 15 30.

21. 2011 , 1, 3

: 1, 4, 7, 10, 13, 16, 2011

9 7 :

9, 16, 23, 30, ?

$1 + 2010 \cdot 3 = 6031$,

$9 + 2010 \cdot 7 = 14079$.

16. $NZS(3,7) = 21$,

$16 + 21k$, $k \in \mathbb{N}_0$ -

$16 + 21k \leq 6021$, $k \leq 286$, 287

$4022 - 287 = 3735$.

22. 4, -

144. .

x y .

15, 18, 25, 12, 7, .

24.

$$806 \cdot \text{NZD}(a, 806) + a \cdot \text{NZS}(a, 806) \leq 2015a.$$

$$\text{NZS}(a, 806) = 3 \cdot 806 + a \cdot \text{NZS}(a, 806) = 2418a$$

$$\text{NZS}(a, 806) = 806, \quad \text{NZD}(a, 806) = 2 \cdot 806.$$

$$\text{NZD}(a, 806) = a, \quad a \in \{1, 2, 13, 31, 26, 62, 403, 806\}$$

$$\text{NZS}(a, 806) = 2 \cdot 806, \quad a \in \{4, 52, 124, 1612\}$$

$$\text{NZD}(a, 806) = \frac{a}{2}$$

$$806 \cdot \text{NZD}(a, 806) + a \cdot \text{NZS}(a, 806) = 806 \cdot \frac{a}{2} + a \cdot 1612 = 2015a.$$

806, 1612, $a \in \{1, 2, 4, 13, 26, 31, 52, 62, 124, 403, 806, 1612\}$.

25.

$$\text{NZD}(a^k - 1, a^l - 1) = a^{\text{NZD}(k, l)} - 1.$$

$k = l$, $k > l$.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{NZD}(a^k - 1, a^l - 1) &= \text{NZD}(a^k - a^l, a^l - 1) \\ &= \text{NZD}(a^{k-l} - 1, a^l - 1) \\ &= \dots = a^{\text{NZD}(k, l)} - 1. \end{aligned}$$

26.

(a, b)

$$\text{NZS}(a, b) = \text{NZD}(a, b) + 20,$$

$$5a - 7b = 4.$$

$$d = \text{NZD}(a, b).$$

$$u = a, \quad v = b, \quad a = du, \quad b = dv.$$

$$5du - 7dv = 4, \quad \dots \quad d(5u - 7v) = 4, \quad d \mid 4,$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
d = 1 \quad d = 2 \quad d = 4 . \\
d = 1, \quad \text{NZS}(a,b) = 1 + 20 = 21. \quad 1 = \text{NZD}(a,b) \quad - \\
\quad \quad \quad a \quad b \quad , \quad \text{NZS}(a,b) = ab. \quad , \\
ab = 21. \quad \quad \quad 5a - 7b = 4 \quad \quad \quad a > b, \quad \quad \quad ab = 21 \\
\quad \quad \quad a = 21, b = 1 \quad \quad \quad a = 7, b = 3. \quad \quad \quad 5a - 7b = 4, \quad - \\
\quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad (21,1) \quad (7,3)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
d = 2, \quad \text{NZS}(a,b) = 22, \quad a = 2u, b = 2v \quad \text{NZS}(a,b) = 2uv . \\
, \quad 2uv = 22, \quad . . \quad uv = 11. \quad \quad \quad a > b, \quad \quad \quad u > v, \\
u = 11, v = 1. \quad \quad \quad a = 22 \quad \quad \quad b = 2. \\
\quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 5a - 7b = 4. \\
d = 4, \quad \text{NZS}(a,b) = 24, \quad a = 4u, b = 4v \quad \text{NZS}(a,b) = 4uv . \\
, \quad 4uv = 24, \quad . . \quad uv = 6. \quad \quad \quad a > b, \quad \quad \quad u > v, \\
u = 6, v = 1 \quad \quad \quad u = 3, v = 2. \quad \quad \quad , \quad a = 24, b = 4 \quad \quad \quad a = 12, b = 8. \\
\quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad (12,8)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
5a - 7b = 4. \\
, \quad \quad \quad (12,8) .
\end{array}$$

6.

1. $2 < \frac{p}{16} < 3.$

$32 < p < 48.$, p : 37, 41, 43 47.

2. $\frac{1}{6} < \frac{p}{16} < \frac{1}{2}$

$A = 20 \cdot 13 - 13 \cdot 18 + 18 \cdot 11 - 11 \cdot 16 + 16 \cdot 9 - 9 \cdot 14 + 14 \cdot 7 - 7 \cdot 12 + 12 \cdot 5 - 5 \cdot 10$

$\frac{8}{48} < \frac{3p}{48} < \frac{24}{48}, \dots$ $8 < 3p < 24,$

$3, 5, 7,$ $3 + 5 + 7 = 15.$

$A = 20 \cdot 13 - 13 \cdot 18 + 18 \cdot 11 - 11 \cdot 16 + 16 \cdot 9 - 9 \cdot 14 + 14 \cdot 7 - 7 \cdot 12 + 12 \cdot 5 - 5 \cdot 10$

$= 13 \cdot (20 - 18) + 11 \cdot (18 - 16) + 9 \cdot (16 - 14) + 7 \cdot (14 - 12) + 5 \cdot (12 - 10)$

$= 13 \cdot 2 + 11 \cdot 2 + 9 \cdot 2 + 7 \cdot 2 + 5 \cdot 2$

$= 2 \cdot (13 + 11 + 9 + 7 + 5)$

$= 2 \cdot 45 = 90.$

$90 : 15 = 6$ 6

A.

3. $1, -3, 5, -7, 9, -11, \dots$ (-

).

2023?

.

$2023 = 7 \cdot 17 \cdot 17,$

2023 1, 7, 17, 119, 289 2023.

2, 2,

..., ..

2, -

1, 7, 17, 119, 289 2023.

4. () 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 9
2013.

$$2013 = 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 61$$

$$a - b + c - d + e - f = 11$$

$$|a - b + c - d + e - f| \leq 9 + 8 + 7 - 6 - 5 - 4 = 9$$

$$-9 \leq a - b + c - d + e - f \leq 9$$

$$a - b + c - d + e - f = 0, \dots a + c + e = b + d + f$$

$$39 = 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 + 9 = a + b + c + d + e + f = 2(a + c + e)$$

5. 63000

$$63000 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 = 2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 7$$

$$63000 \cdot 70 = 2^4 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^4 \cdot 7^2 = (2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7)^2 = 2100^2$$

6. a b (a ≠ 0)

$$\overline{abbaabbaabba} = \overline{abba} \cdot 100010001.$$

3, 7, 13 37, $3^2, 7^2, 13^2$ 37^2 .

$$\overline{abbaabbaabba} = \overline{abba} \cdot 100010001.$$

3, 7, 13 37. , 3, 7, 13 37 ,

$3 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 37 = 10101.$

$\overline{abba} = 10101.$

$a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b)$

$$\overline{abbaabbaabba} = \overline{abba} \cdot 10101.$$

7. $n(n+1)(n+2)(n+3)$

120000.

$120000 = 2^6 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^4.$

$n(n+1)(n+2)(n+3)$ 3.

4. ,

$2^5 = 32$ 3

$5^4 = 625.$

625 625,

625 4 622, 624, 626 628,

32. 625 1250

$1248 = 32 \cdot 39.$, n

$n(n+1)(n+2)(n+3)$ 120000 $n = 1247.$

8. ,

2520, .

?

$2520 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7,$ 5 7

$2^2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7.$,

2520

$2520 = 8 \cdot 9 \cdot 5 \cdot 7.$,

9875.

9. $10, 12, 8$
 $12 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 = 2 \cdot 6 = 3 \cdot 4$
 $1, 2, 3, 4, 6$
 $26, 34, 43, 62, 8$
 $4,$
 $12, 16, 32, 216, 232$
 8
 $12, 112, 216, 232, 312, 10$
 $1, 2, 3, 112, 2,$
 $2, 3,$
 $: 23112, 32112.$
 $312 : 2312, 12312, 21312.$
 $232 : 1232, 11232.$
 $: 216, 232, 23112, 32112, 2312, 12312,$
 $21312, 1232, 11232$

10.

$$1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + (n-1) + n = (1+n) + (2+n-1) + (3+n-2) + \dots = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}.$$

$$\overline{kkk} = 111k = 3 \cdot 37k, \quad \frac{n(n+1)}{2} = 3 \cdot 37k,$$

$$n(n+1) = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 37k.$$

$$37 \quad , \quad k \quad , \quad 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 37k = 6 \cdot 37k$$

$k = 6.$

, $n(n+1) = 36 \cdot 37$, $n = 36$.

11. 2022 .

. $2022 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 337$ 2, 3 337 .

, 2022

,

1,

2, 3 337.

1 -1,

-2, -3, -337 -342.

12. 2090 .

.

.

$2090 = 209 \cdot 10 = 11 \cdot 19 \cdot 5 \cdot 2$.

,

1 -1. , , -

,

.

, $2090 = (-19) \cdot (-11) \cdot (-5) \cdot 2 \cdot (-1) \cdot 1$,

$(-19) + (-11) + (-5) + 2 + (-1) + 1 = -33$.

13. 19250 11,

20302 3.

?

.

$19250 - 11 = 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 11 \cdot 53$ $20302 - 3 = 20299 = 53 \cdot 383$,

53, -

$3 \cdot 11 \cdot 11 = 363$ 383.

14. 180 cm n cm,

n 1.

204 cm $n + 5$ cm.

?

$180 = 2^2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5, \quad n + 5$

$204 = 2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 17.$

$5 | n, \quad 5 | n + 5, \dots 5 | 204, \quad , 5$

$n, \quad n \quad 2^2 \cdot 3^2, \quad , \quad n$

1, $n \quad 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 12, 18 \quad 36,$

$n + 5 \quad 7, 8, 9, 11, 14, 17, 23 \quad 41.$

17 $204, \quad n = 12.$

$(180 : 12)^2 = 225$

$(204 : 17)^2 = 144$

$225 + 144 = 369$

15. \overline{xyz}

$x \cdot y \cdot z = 252.$

252

$2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 = 252.$

4, 7, 9 6, 6, 7.

479 947.

16. \overline{abcde} ,

$\overline{ab} + \overline{bc} + \overline{cd} + \overline{de} + \overline{ea}$

$\overline{ab} + \overline{bc} + \overline{cd} + \overline{de} + \overline{ea} = 10a + b + 10b + c + 10c + d + 10d + e + 10e + a$

$= 11(a + b + c + d + e).$

11 $11(a + b + c + d + e)$

$a + b + c + d + e = 11k^2,$ $k.$

$a + b + c + d + e \leq 45, \quad a + b + c + d + e = 11, (k = 1)$

$a + b + c + d + e = 44 (k = 2).$

17. p 30

$p = 30k + r, \quad 0 \leq r < 30, \quad , r > 0,$

$p = 30k$, 30 , $2, 3, 5$, 30 , r , q , \dots
 $30 = qa$, $r = qb$, $a, b \in \mathbb{N}$, $p = 30k + r = qak + qb = q(ka + b)$,
 $\dots q \mid p$, $r > 5$.

18. p , $p^2 + 2$, $p^3 + 2$,
 $p = 2$, $p^2 + 2 = 6$, $p = 3$,
 $p^2 + 2 = 11$, $p^3 + 2 = 29$,
 $p \geq 5$, $p = 6k \pm 1$, $k \in \mathbb{N}$,
 $p^2 + 2 = (6k \pm 1)^2 + 2 = 36k^2 \pm 12k + 3 = 3 \cdot (12k^2 \pm 4k + 1)$,
 $p = 3$, $p^2 + 2$,
 $p^3 + 2$.

19.) ?
) ?
) ?
) : (1, 3, 7, 9), (3, 7, 9),
 31)) 3 0, 1 2.
) 3 0, 1 2,
 3, , -
 3
 , 3.

20. s , p ,
 $\frac{32^5 \cdot 16^4 \cdot 8^3}{64^2} = s^p$.

$$\frac{32^5 \cdot 16^4 \cdot 8^3}{64^2} = \frac{2^{25} \cdot 2^{16} \cdot 2^9}{2^{12}} = 2^{38}.$$

$$38 = 2 \cdot 19, \quad s = 2^2, p = 19 \quad s = 2^{19}, p = 2.$$

21.

$p + |ab| = 10$.
 $a, b \in \{2, 3, 5, 7\}$.

p	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
a	1	-1	1	-1	2	-2	2	-2	1	-1
b	8	8	-8	-8	4	4	-4	-4	7	7
p	3	3	5	5	5	5	7	7	7	7
a	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1
b	-7	-7	5	5	-5	-5	3	3	-3	-3

20

22.

$6p - 1, 5p + 1, 5p + 2, \dots, 6p - 1$.
 $4p + 1, 4p + 2, \dots, p$.

$$\begin{aligned} (4p+1) + (4p+2) + \dots + (5p-1) + (5p+1) + (5p+1) + \dots + (6p-1) &= \\ &= (4p+1+6p-1) + (4p+2+6p-2) + \dots + (5p-1+5p+1) \\ &= 10p(p-1). \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{10p(p-1)}{p} = 100,$$

$$p = 11.$$

23.

$\overline{abc} = \overline{cba}$.
 $a - b + c = a - c$.
 $a \neq c$.

$$\overline{abc} - \overline{cba} = 100a + 10b + c - (100c + 10b + a) = 99(a - c) = 3^2 \cdot 11(a - c).$$

$p = 3, \quad a - c, \quad p = 3 \quad p = 11.$
 $\overline{abc} \quad 3, \dots p$
 $a + b + c.$
 $p = 11, \quad \overline{abc} \quad 11,$
 $11 \quad 11 \quad a - b + c.$
 $p \quad 3 \quad 11$
 $|a - c|, \quad 0 < |a - c| < 8,$
 $p = 2, 3, 5 \quad 7.$
 $p = 5 \quad \overline{abc} \quad \overline{cba} \quad 5$
 $a \neq c.$

- :
- $p = 2 \quad \overline{abc} = 204,$
 - $p = 3 \quad \overline{abc} = 123,$
 - $p = 7 \quad \overline{abc} = 168,$
 - $p = 11 \quad \overline{abc} = 132.$
- , $2, 3, 7 \quad 11.$

24.

a, b, c, d, e
 $ab, ac, ad, ae, bc, bd, be, cd, ce, de.$
 $\sqrt{ab}, \sqrt{ac}, \sqrt{ad}, \sqrt{ae}, \sqrt{bc}, \sqrt{bd}, \sqrt{be}, \sqrt{cd}, \sqrt{ce}, \sqrt{de},$

$$A = \sqrt{\sqrt{ab}\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{ad}\sqrt{ae}\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{be}\sqrt{cd}\sqrt{ce}\sqrt{de}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\sqrt{(ab)(ac)(ad)(ae)(bc)(bd)(be)(cd)(ce)(de)}}$$

$$= \sqrt[4]{a^4 b^4 c^4 d^4 e^4} = \sqrt[4]{(abcde)^4} = abcde.$$

$a = 2, b = 3, c = 5, d = 7, e = 11,$

$$A = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 = 2310.$$

25. $\frac{a-b}{b^2+a-1}$, $\frac{1}{b^2+a-1}$

$\frac{b^2+a-1}{b^2+a-1} \mid (b^2+a-1)(b^2-1-a)$

$\frac{b^2+a-1}{b^2+a-1} \mid (b^2-1)^2 - a^2$, $\frac{b^2+a-1}{b^2+a-1} \mid a^2+b-1$,

$\frac{b^2+a-1}{b^2+a-1} \mid (b^2-1)^2 + b-1 = b(b-1)(b^2+b-1)$,

$\frac{b, b-1}{a^2+b-1}$, $\frac{b^2+b-1}{b^2+a-1}$

26. 1000

4.

$1000 : 13 = 31$.

4, $1000 : 103, 121, 211$

301, $1000 : 121 = 11 \cdot 11$ $301 = 7 \cdot 43$,

103 211

$1000 : 13, 31, 103, 211$.

27. n , $2^n - 1$

$n = pq$, p

$q, p, q \geq 2$

$2^n - 1 = 2^{pq} - 1 = (2^p)^q - 1 = (2^p - 1)(2^{p(q-1)} + 2^{p(q-2)} + \dots + 2^p + 1)$,

$2^p - 1 \geq 3$ $2^{p(q-1)} + 2^{p(q-2)} + \dots + 2^p + 1 \geq 5$

$2^n - 1$

28. n $n^3 - 2n^2 + 2n - 4$

$n^3 - 2n^2 + 2n - 4 = (n^2 + 2)(n - 2)$,

$$n-2 < n^2 + 2 \quad n^3 - 2n^2 + 2n - 4$$

$$n-2=1 \quad n^2+2 \quad , \quad n=3 \quad n^2+2=11$$

$$n=3 \quad .$$

29.

(a, b, c)

$$abc < ab + bc + ca . \quad (1)$$

$$a \leq b \leq c . \quad a \geq 3 ,$$

$$ab + bc + ca \leq 3bc \leq abc ,$$

$$(1) . \quad a = 2 . \quad (1)$$

$$2bc < 2b + bc + 2c ,$$

$$\frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} > \frac{1}{2} .$$

$$, \quad b \geq 5 ,$$

$$\frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} \leq \frac{2}{5} < \frac{1}{2} ,$$

$$b=2 \quad b=3 .$$

$$b=2 , \quad 4c < 4 + 4c + 2c , \quad p$$

$$b=3 , \quad 6c < 6 + 5c , \quad \dots \quad c < 6 , \quad c=3 \quad c=5 .$$

$$a \leq b \leq c ,$$

:

$$(2, 2, p), (2, p, 2), (p, 2, 2), (2, 3, 3), (3, 2, 3), (3, 3, 2),$$

$$(2, 3, 5), (5, 2, 3), (3, 5, 2), (3, 2, 5), (5, 3, 2), (2, 5, 3),$$

p

30.

$$, \quad 2 \quad -$$

$$5$$

$$2 \quad 5 .$$

$$2 \quad , \quad 5$$

$$, \quad 2 \quad 5 ,$$

$$5 \quad 1 \quad 5 .$$

$$2^5 \cdot 5^6 = 500000.$$

31.

22, 23 24

$$22 = 2^1 \cdot 11^1, 23 = 23, 24 = 2^3 \cdot 3^1.$$

?

$$29 = 29^1, 30 = 2^1 \cdot 3^1 \cdot 5^1, 31 = 31^1, \\ 32 = 2^5, 33 = 3^1 \cdot 11^1, 34 = 2^1 \cdot 17^1, 35 = 5^1 \cdot 7^1$$

$$8. \quad a.$$

$$4, \quad \frac{a-4}{2}, \quad \frac{a+4}{2}, \quad 8.$$

32.

n

$$n=3$$

$$n \geq 2$$

$$1. \quad \frac{d}{n}, \quad d = ab, \quad 1 < a < d, \\ a, \quad n, \quad 1, \quad d, \quad d = p$$

$$p.$$

$$1 \quad p, \quad n, \quad p-1$$

$$q. \quad q \geq 3, \quad q, \quad p$$

2,

$$, \quad q=2 \quad p=3. \quad p, \quad n$$

$$1, \quad \frac{n}{3}, \quad n, \quad n - \frac{n}{3} = \frac{2n}{3}$$

$$, \quad r. \quad , 2n = 3r. \quad , r$$

$$, \quad r=2 \quad n=3.$$

33.

 $6k + 5.$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \\ & 6P - 1 = 6p_1 p_2 \dots p_n - 1 \qquad p_1, p_2, \dots, p_n \cdot \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 6l - 1, \quad - \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 6l + 1, \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 6P - 1 \quad \cdot \quad , \\ & 6l - 1 = 6(l - 1) + 5 \qquad p_1, p_2, \dots, p_n, \quad - \\ & \cdot \quad , \\ & \cdot \end{aligned}$$

34.

 $p,$ $2p^2 + p + 9$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \\ & \cdot \quad 2p^2 + p + 9 = n^2 \qquad n. \\ & p(2p + 1) = (n - 3)(n + 3). \qquad p | n - 3 \quad p | n + 3. \\ & p | n - 3, \quad n - 3 = mp \qquad m \quad n - 3 \geq p. \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 2p + 1 \geq n + 3 = n - 3 + 6 = mp + 6. \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad , (2 - m)p \geq 5. \qquad m = 1. \\ & n - 3 = p \quad 2p + 1 = n + 3, \qquad p = 5 \quad n = 8. \\ & p | n + 3, \quad n + 3 = mp \qquad m \quad n + 3 \geq p. \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 2p + 1 \geq n - 3 = n + 3 - 6 = mp - 6. \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad , (m - 2)p \leq 7. \qquad m \leq 5. \quad - \\ & m = 1, m = 2, m = 3, m = 4 \quad m = 5 \quad - \\ & \cdot \\ & , \qquad \qquad \qquad p = 5. \end{aligned}$$

35.

 $p,$ $37p^2 - 47p + 4$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \\ & \cdot \quad 37p^2 - 47p + 4 = n^2, \qquad n. \\ & p(37p - 47) = (n - 2)(n + 2). \quad p | n - 2, \quad n - 2 = pm \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad m. \quad n + 2 = mp + 4, \\ & (37 - m^2)p = 4m + 47. \quad , \quad 37 - m^2 > 0, \end{aligned}$$

$m \leq 6$. m
 $p = 3$ $m = 4$ $p = 71$ $m = 6$.
 $p | n + 2$, $n + 2 = pm$ m .
 $n - 2 = mp - 4$, $(37 - m^2)p = 47 - 4m$. -
 $m \leq 6$, , -
 $p = 23$ $m = 6$.
 $m > 6$, $(m^2 - 37)p = 4m - 47$, -
 $m^2 - 37 > 4m - 47$, -
 $(m - 2)^2 + 6 > 0$.

36. p , $p^2 - p + 1$

$p^2 - p + 1 = n^3$ -
 $n \neq 1$ $n \neq 2$.
 $p(p - 1) = (n - 1)(n^2 + n + 1)$.
 $p | n - 1$, $p \leq n - 1$ $n - 2 \geq p - 1 \geq n^2 + n + 1$, . .
 $n^2 \leq -3$, $n^2 + n + 1 = mp$ -
 m $p - 1 = m(n - 1)$,
 $n^2 + n + 1 = m^2n + m - m^2$. (1)
 $m^2 - m + 1 = (m - \frac{1}{2})^2 + \frac{3}{4} > 0$, $1 > m - m^2$, (1)
 $n^2 + n < m^2n$, . . $n + 1 < m^2$. (1)

$m^2(n - 1) + m - 2 = n^2 + n - 1$. (2)
 $m = 1$ $m = 2$
 $m > 2$. , (2)
 $m^2(n - 1) < n^2 + n - 1$.
 $n = 1$ $n = 2$, . . $n > 2$,
 $m^2 \leq \frac{n^2 + n - 1}{n - 1} = n + 2 + \frac{1}{n - 1} < n + 3$.
 $n + 1 < m^2 < n + 3$, $m^2 = n + 2$.
(2) $m = 3$, $n = 3^2 - 2 = 7$ $p = 19$. -

$$p = 19.$$

37.

$$p = q,$$

$$p^3 + q^3 + 1 = p^2 q^2.$$

$$(p, q) = (2, 3)$$

(3, 2)

$$p = q,$$

$$2p^3 = p^4 - 1 = (p-1)(p+1)(p^2+1),$$

$$p \cdot q^3 + 1 = (q+1)(q^2 - q + 1),$$

$$p^3 + q^3 + 1 = p^2 q^2 \quad p^2 (q+1)(q^2 - q + 1).$$

$$p > q > 2, \dots$$

$p > q + 1$ (

$$p = q + 1$$

$$p = q$$

2).

$$p$$

$$1 + q,$$

$$p^2$$

$$q^2 - q + 1.$$

$$0 < q^2 - q + 1 < q^2 < p^2.$$

$$(p, q) = (2, 3)$$

(3, 2).

7.

1. $p^2 + 11$

$p = 2$ $p^2 + 11 = 15$ 4

$p = 3$ $p^2 + 11 = 20$ 6

$: 1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 20.$

$p > 3$. $p = 6k \pm 1$, $k \in \mathbb{N}$,

$p^2 + 11 = (6k \pm 1)^2 + 11 = 36k^2 \pm 12k + 12 = 12(3k^2 \pm k + 1).$

12 6 $: 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 12,$

$3k^2 \pm k + 1 > 1$, $p > 3$ $p^2 + 11$

6

$p = 3.$

2. n

$1,$

$, p, q,$

$1, p, q, pq.$

n

p^3 $2 (-$

$1, p, p^2, p^3, \dots$ n

$11^2 = 121$ $13^2 = 169$ $-$

$n = 169$

3. 36270.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \quad : \quad n = p_1^{a_1} p_2^{a_2} \dots p_k^{a_k} \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad n, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \ddagger(n) = (1 + a_1)(1 + a_2) \dots (1 + a_n)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \\
 & , 36270 = 2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 31, \\
 & \quad \ddagger(36270) = (1 + 1) \cdot (2 + 1) \cdot (1 + 1) \cdot (1 + 1) \cdot (1 + 1) = 48.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$4. \quad 100000$$

$$\cdot \quad \ddagger(n) \quad -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 n. \quad & n = p_1^{a_1} p_2^{a_2} \dots p_k^{a_k} \\
 100000 \quad & \ddagger(n) = 5. \quad ,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\ddagger(n) = (a_1 + 1)(a_2 + 1) \dots (a_k + 1)$$

$$(a_1 + 1)(a_2 + 1) \dots (a_k + 1) = 5, \quad 5$$

$$k = 1, \quad a_1 + 1 = 5, \quad a_1 = 4. \quad , \quad n = p^4,$$

p

$$p^4 < 100000. \quad , \quad 17^4 = 83521 < 100000 \quad 19^4 = 130321 > 100000$$

$$p = 2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13 \quad 17,$$

$$2^4, 3^4, 5^4, 7^4, 11^4, 13^4 \quad 17^4.$$

$$5. \quad \overline{abc} \quad -$$

$$\overline{abcabc}.$$

·

$$\begin{aligned}
 \overline{abcabc} &= \overline{abc000} + \overline{abc} \\
 &= 1000 \cdot \overline{abc} + \overline{abc} \\
 &= 1001 \cdot \overline{abc} \\
 &= 7^1 \cdot 11^1 \cdot 13^1 \cdot \overline{abc}^1,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\overline{abcabc} \quad (1 + 1) \cdot (1 + 1) \cdot (1 + 1) \cdot (1 + 1) = 16.$$

$$6. \quad p \quad 2^2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5^5 p$$

90

$$\begin{aligned}
 & p > 5, & 2^2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5^5 & p \\
 & (2+1)(3+1)(5+1)(1+1) = 144. & p = 5, & \\
 2^2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5^6 & (2+1)(3+1)(6+1) = 84 < 90 & p = 3, & - \\
 & 2^2 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5^5 & (2+1)(4+1)(5+1) = 90 & . \\
 p = 2, & 2^3 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5^5 & (3+1)(3+1)(5+1) = 96 > 90 & - \\
 & & p = 3. &
 \end{aligned}$$

7.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & n & 60 & \\
 & 0 & 7. & n? \\
 & 5. & 60 & 3, 4, \\
 & , & 5 & 0. \\
 & & 4, 70 & 4, \\
 & & 00. & 3, \\
 & & 3. & \\
 & 3 & 21, & 77700. , \\
 77700 = 2^2 \cdot 3^1 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7^1 \cdot 37^1, & & & - \\
 & (2+1) \cdot (1+1) \cdot (2+1) \cdot (1+1) \cdot (1+1) = 72. & &
 \end{aligned}$$

8.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & n & & \\
 - & 2n & , & \\
 - & 3n & , & \\
 - & 6n & 308 & 81. \\
 & & n? & \\
 & 2n & , & \\
 n & 2 & , & \\
 & & , 3n & , \\
 & n & 3 & \\
 & 3k + 2, & & \\
 3. & & n & 2 \\
 6k + 3, 3 & & 6l + 2 & \\
 & & 6s. & \\
 & 6n & 308 & 308 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 7 \cdot 11 - \\
 & 6k + 5, 6l + 4 & & 6s + 2. \\
 & 6n & 81, & l > 0.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&6k+5 && 11 && 77, && k=1 && k=12. \\
&k=1, && 6l+4 && && && \\
&6s+2 && 28, && && l=4. && k=12, \\
&6l+4=4, \dots l=0, && && && && \\
&&& n=2^9 \cdot 3^{26} && (9+1) \cdot (26+1) = 270 && && .
\end{aligned}$$

9. $n-1 \quad n+1 \quad n > 18, n \in \mathbb{N}.$

$$\begin{aligned}
&n && 8 && && && \\
&\cdot && n+1 && && 19, && , \\
&&& n && && && \cdot && , \\
&n-1, n, n+1 && 3, && n-1 && n+1 && - \\
&&& 3, && 3|n. && && : \\
1) &n && && p && 2 \quad 3, && \\
&&& && n && : 1, 2, 3, 6, p, 2p, 3p \quad 6p, && \\
&\dots n && 8 && && && \cdot \\
2) &n && && 2 \quad 3, && n=2^a 3^b, && a \quad b \\
&&& && && && n \\
&&& (a+1)(b+1). && && 8 && \\
&&& (a, b) \in \{(1,1), (1,2), (2,1)\}. && && n \leq 18, && \\
&&& && n && 8 && \cdot
\end{aligned}$$

10. $30^{30} \quad 15$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\cdot && 30^{30} && && && \\
&2^a 3^b 5^c, && a, b, c = 0, 1, 2, \dots, 30. && && && 15 \\
&&& a \quad c && && 15 && \\
&&& 15, && && 15. && \\
&&& && && 15, && b \\
&0, 1, 2, \dots, 30, && && && 31 && \cdot \\
&a=15 \quad c > 15, && 31 \cdot 15 && && && \\
&&& && && && a > 15 \quad c = 15. \\
&&& && && && \\
&&& && && && \\
&&& 31 \cdot (15+15+1) = 31^2 = 961.
\end{aligned}$$

11.

$$n \quad S(n)$$

$$m, \quad m+n \quad mn.$$

$$S(2014), S(2015) \quad S(2016).$$

$$\cdot \quad mn = m(m+n) - n^2, \quad m+n$$

$$mn \quad m+n \quad n^2. \quad , S(n)$$

$$n^2 \quad n.$$

$$d > n \quad n^2 \quad \frac{n^2}{d} < n \quad n^2,$$

$$, \quad n^2, \quad n$$

$$n^2, \quad n. \quad ,$$

$$2S(n)+1 \quad n^2.$$

$$2014 = 2 \cdot 19 \cdot 53, \quad 2015 = 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 31 \quad 2016 = 2^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 7,$$

$$2016. \quad ,$$

$$S(2016).$$

8.

1. $S(n) = S(2n), \quad n \equiv 9.$

$$\begin{aligned} S(n) &\equiv n \pmod{9} & S(2n) &\equiv 2n \pmod{9}, \\ 0 &= S(2n) - S(n) & &\equiv 2n - n = n \pmod{9}, \end{aligned}$$

2. $S(x) = 1999, \quad x \in [1, 2007],$

$$x + S(x) + S(S(x)) + S(S(S(x))) = 2007.$$

$$\begin{aligned} S(x) &\leq 28, \\ S(S(x)) &\leq 10 & S(S(S(x))) &\leq 9, \\ x &\geq 1959. \end{aligned}$$

$$x \equiv S(x) \equiv S(S(x)) \equiv S(S(S(x))) \pmod{9},$$

$$4x \equiv 2007 \equiv 0 \pmod{9}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 9 \mid x, \\ x \in \{1962, 1971, 1980, 1989, 1998\}. \end{aligned}$$

3. $m, n \in \mathbb{Z}, \quad mn + 1$

$$24 \mid m+n, \quad 24 \mid mn+1, \quad 8 \mid m+n, \quad 3 \mid m+n, \quad 24 \mid mn+1,$$

$$8 \mid m^2 + mn + 1 - m^2, \quad 8 \mid m^2 + mn + 1 - m^2,$$

$$8 \mid m^2 - 1, \quad 8 \mid m^2 + mn = m(m+n), \quad 8 \mid m^2 + mn + 1 - m^2,$$

$$8 \mid m+n, \quad m \equiv \pm 1 \pmod{3}, \quad m^2 \equiv 1 \pmod{3}, \quad 3 \mid m^2 + mn + 1 - m^2$$

$$3|m^2 + mn = m(m+n) \quad 3 \quad m$$

$$3|m+n.$$

$$, 8|m+n \quad 3|m+n, \quad 3 \quad 8$$

$$24|m+n.$$

4. $p = p_1 p_2 \dots p_n$ n .

$$n > 1 \quad p+1 \quad p-1$$

$$. \quad p_1 = 2 \quad p_2 = 3, \quad p-1 = 6k-1,$$

$$. \quad k. \quad ,$$

$$6 \quad 0, 1, 3 \quad 4, \quad p-1 = 6k-1$$

$$. \quad , p_i \equiv \pm 1 \pmod{4}, \quad i \geq 2, \quad p \equiv 2 \cdot (\pm 1) \equiv 2 \pmod{4}. \quad -$$

$$, p+1 \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$$

$$4 \quad 0 \quad 1, \quad p+1$$

5. $((((7^6)^5)^4)^3)^2$.

$$. \quad (((7^6)^5)^4)^3)^2 = 7^{6 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2} = 7^{720} . \quad , \quad -$$

$$7 \equiv 7 \pmod{10},$$

$$7^2 \equiv 7 \cdot 7 \equiv 9 \pmod{10},$$

$$7^3 \equiv 7 \cdot 9 \equiv 3 \pmod{10},$$

$$7^4 \equiv 7 \cdot 3 \equiv 1 \pmod{10},$$

$$7^{720} = (7^4)^{180} \equiv 1^{180} = 1 \pmod{10}$$

$$(((7^6)^5)^4)^3)^2 \equiv 1.$$

6. a $7^{456}, b$ $-$

$$8^{567} \quad c \quad 9^{678} .$$

$$\overline{abc} .$$

$$. \quad 7^{456} = (7^4)^{114} = 2401^{114} \equiv 1^{114} = 1 \pmod{10},$$

$$8^{567} = (8^4)^{141} \cdot 8^3 = 4096^{141} \cdot 512 \equiv 6^{141} \cdot 512 \equiv 6 \cdot 2 \equiv 2 \pmod{10}$$

$$9^{678} = (9^2)^{339} = 81^{339} \equiv 1^{339} = 1 \pmod{10}.$$

$$, a=1, b=2 \quad c=1, \quad \overline{abc} = 121.$$

7. a, b, c

$$7 \mid abc(a^3 - b^3)(b^3 - c^3)(c^3 - a^3).$$

$$, \quad 7 \mid a \quad 7 \mid b \quad 7 \mid c,$$

$$7 \mid abc(a^3 - b^3)(b^3 - c^3)(c^3 - a^3). \quad 7 \nmid a,$$

$$7 \nmid b \quad 7 \nmid c. \quad a, b, c \quad 7k+1, 7k+2,$$

$$7k+3, 7k+4, 7k+5 \quad 7k+6, \quad k \in \mathbb{N}_0.$$

$$(7k+1)^3 \equiv 1^3 \equiv 1 \pmod{7},$$

$$(7k+2)^3 \equiv 2^3 \equiv 1 \pmod{7},$$

$$(7k+3)^3 \equiv 3^3 \equiv 6 \pmod{7},$$

$$(7k+4)^3 \equiv 4^3 \equiv 1 \pmod{7},$$

$$(7k+5)^3 \equiv 5^3 \equiv 6 \pmod{7},$$

$$(7k+6)^3 \equiv 6^3 \equiv 6 \pmod{7},$$

7

1 6.

$$a^3, b^3, c^3$$

7

$$, \quad 7, \dots 7 \mid abc(a^3 - b^3)(b^3 - c^3)(c^3 - a^3).$$

$$, \quad 7 \mid a \quad 7 \mid b$$

$$7 \mid c, \quad 7 \mid abc(a^3 - b^3)(b^3 - c^3)(c^3 - a^3). \quad -$$

$$7 \nmid a, 7 \nmid b \quad 7 \nmid c. \quad a, b, c$$

$$7k+1, 7k+2, 7k+3, 7k+4, 7k+5 \quad 7k+6, \quad k \in \mathbb{N}_0.$$

$$(7k+1)^3 = 7(7^2k^3 + 3 \cdot 7k^2 \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot k \cdot 1^2) + 1,$$

$$(7k+2)^3 = 7(7^2k^3 + 3 \cdot 7k^2 \cdot 2 + 3 \cdot k \cdot 2^2) + 1,$$

$$(7k+3)^3 = 7(7^2k^3 + 3 \cdot 7k^2 \cdot 3 + 3 \cdot k \cdot 3^2) + 6,$$

$$(7k+4)^3 = 7(7^2k^3 + 3 \cdot 7k^2 \cdot 4 + 3 \cdot k \cdot 4^2) + 9,$$

$$(7k+5)^3 = 7(7^2k^3 + 3 \cdot 7k^2 \cdot 5 + 3 \cdot k \cdot 5^2) + 17,$$

$$(7k+6)^3 = 7(7^2k^3 + 3 \cdot 7k^2 \cdot 6 + 3 \cdot k \cdot 6^2 + 30) + 6,$$

7

1 6.

$$a^3, b^3, c^3$$

7

$$7, \dots 7 \mid abc(a^3 - b^3)(b^3 - c^3)(c^3 - a^3).$$

8.

n

$$2^n - 1$$

7.

n

$$2^n + 1$$

7.

$$2^3 \equiv 1 \pmod{7}$$

k

$$2^{3k} \equiv 1 \pmod{7}, \quad 2^{3k+1} \equiv 2 \pmod{7}, \quad 2^{3k+2} \equiv 4 \pmod{7}.$$

$$2^n - 1$$

7,

$$n = 3k.$$

n

$$2^n + 1 \quad 7 \quad 2, 3 \quad 5,$$

$$n \quad 2^n + 1$$

$$7.$$

9.

$$2^{444} + 3^{666}$$

5.

$$2^{444} = (2^4)^{111} = 16^{111} \equiv 1^{111} \equiv 1 \pmod{5}$$

$$3^{666} = (3^4)^{166} \cdot 3^2 = 81^{166} \cdot 9 \equiv 1^{166} \cdot 9 = 9 \equiv 4 \pmod{5},$$

$$2^{444} + 3^{666} \equiv 1 + 4 = 5 \equiv 0 \pmod{5},$$

10.

$$2^{25} \cdot 5^{15} \quad 3.$$

$$2 \equiv -1 \pmod{3}$$

$$2^{25} \equiv (-1)^{25} = -1 \pmod{3}.$$

$$5 \equiv -1 \pmod{3}$$

$$5^{15} \equiv (-1)^{15} = -1 \pmod{3}.$$

$$2^{25} \cdot 5^{15} \equiv 1 \pmod{3}, \dots$$

1.

11.

$$7^{50} + 5^{70}$$

12?

$$\begin{aligned}
& \cdot \quad 7^2 = 49 \equiv 1(\text{mod } 12), \quad 7^{50} = (7^2)^{25} \equiv 1(\text{mod } 12). \\
& \quad , \quad 5^2 = 25 \equiv 1(\text{mod } 12), \quad 5^{70} = (5^2)^{35} \equiv 1(\text{mod } 12). \quad - \\
& \quad , \quad 7^{50} + 5^{70} \equiv 2(\text{mod } 12), \quad \dots \quad 2.
\end{aligned}$$

12. $2^{223} + 2022^{2023}$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 7. \\
& \cdot \quad 2^3 \equiv 1(\text{mod } 7) \quad (2^3)^{74} \equiv 1^{74}(\text{mod } 7), \\
& 2^{3 \cdot 74} \cdot 2 \equiv 2(\text{mod } 7), \quad 2^{223} \equiv 2(\text{mod } 7). \\
& \quad , \quad 2022 \equiv -1(\text{mod } 7), \quad 2022^{2023} \equiv (-1)^{2023}(\text{mod } 7), \quad \dots \\
& 2022^{2023} \equiv -1(\text{mod } 7). \\
& \quad , \\
& \quad \quad 2^{223} + 2022^{2023} \equiv 2 + (-1)(\text{mod } 7), \\
& \quad \dots \\
& \quad \quad 2^{223} + 2022^{2023} \equiv 1(\text{mod } 7).
\end{aligned}$$

13. 99^{2010}

$$\begin{aligned}
& \cdot \quad 99 \equiv -1(\text{mod } 100), \\
& \quad \quad 99^{2010} \equiv (-1)^{2010} = 1(\text{mod } 100). \\
& \quad , \quad 99^{2010} \quad \quad \quad 01.
\end{aligned}$$

14. $7^{2n} - 4^{2n}$ 33 n

$$\begin{aligned}
& \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad n \\
& 7^{2n} - 4^{2n} = (7^2)^n - (4^2)^n = 49^n - 16^n \\
& \quad = (49 - 16)(49^{n-1} + 49^{n-2} \cdot 7 + \dots + 49 \cdot 7^{n-2} + 7^{n-1}) \\
& \quad = 33 \cdot (49^{n-1} + 49^{n-2} \cdot 7 + \dots + 49 \cdot 7^{n-2} + 7^{n-1}), \\
& \quad 33 \mid 7^{2n} - 4^{2n}, \quad \quad \quad n. \\
& \cdot \quad 7^2 = 49 \equiv 16(\text{mod } 33), \quad 7^{2n} \equiv 16^n(\text{mod } 33), \\
& 7^{2n} - 4^{2n} \equiv 16^n - 16^n = 0(\text{mod } 33).
\end{aligned}$$

15. $1^{2023} + 2^{2023} + 3^{2023} + 4^{2023} + 5^{2023}$ 5 ,

10.

$$1^{2023} \equiv 1 \pmod{5},$$

$$2^5 \equiv 2 \pmod{5},$$

$$2^9 = 2^5 \cdot 2^4 \equiv 2 \cdot 2^4 = 2^5 \equiv 2 \pmod{5},$$

$$2^{4n+1} \equiv 2 \pmod{5},$$

$n = 1 \quad n = 2$

$$2^{4(k+1)+1} = 2^{4k+1} \cdot 2^4 \equiv 2 \cdot 2^4 = 2^5 \equiv 2 \pmod{5},$$

$$2^{4n+1} \equiv 2 \pmod{5},$$

n .

$$2^{2023} = 2^{4 \cdot 505 + 1} \cdot 2^2 \equiv 2 \cdot 2^2 \equiv 3 \pmod{5}.$$

$$3^4 \equiv 1 \pmod{5}, \quad 3^{2023} = (3^4)^{505} \cdot 3^3 \equiv 1 \cdot 3^3 \equiv 2 \pmod{5}.$$

$$4^3 \equiv 4 \pmod{5},$$

$$4^5 = 4^3 \cdot 4^2 \equiv 4 \cdot 4^2 = 4^3 \equiv 4 \pmod{5},$$

$$4^{2n+1} \equiv 4 \pmod{5}, \quad 4^{2023} = 4^{2 \cdot 1011 + 1} \equiv 4 \pmod{5}.$$

$$5^n \equiv 0 \pmod{5},$$

n ,

$$1^{2023} + 2^{2023} + 3^{2023} + 4^{2023} + 5^{2023} \equiv 1 + 3 + 2 + 4 + 0 = 10 \equiv 0 \pmod{5},$$

$$1^{2023} + 2^{2023} + 3^{2023} + 4^{2023} + 5^{2023}$$

2, 10.

16.

$$18^1 + 18^2 + \dots + 18^{19} + 18^{20}.$$

$$18 \equiv 8 \pmod{10}, \quad 18^n \equiv 8^n \pmod{10}$$

n .

$$8 \equiv 8 \pmod{10}, \quad 8^2 \equiv 4 \pmod{10}, \quad 8^3 \equiv 2 \pmod{10},$$

$$8^4 \equiv 6 \pmod{10}, 8^5 \equiv 8 \pmod{10}, 8^6 \equiv 4 \pmod{10}, \dots$$

$$\begin{aligned} 18^1 + 18^2 + 18^3 + 18^4 + 18^5 + \dots + 18^{20} &\equiv 8^1 + 8^2 + 8^3 + 8^4 + 8^5 + \dots + 8^{20} \\ &\equiv (8 + 4 + 2 + 6) + \dots + (8 + 4 + 2 + 6) \\ &= 5 \cdot 20 = 100 \equiv 0 \pmod{10}, \end{aligned}$$

0.

17.

$$1^{2022} + 2^{2022} + 3^{2022} + \dots + 2021^{2022}.$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} 1^{2022} \equiv 1 \pmod{10}, & 6^{2022} \equiv 6 \pmod{10}, \\ 2^{2022} \equiv 4 \pmod{10}, & 7^{2022} \equiv 9 \pmod{10}, \\ 3^{2022} \equiv 9 \pmod{10}, & 8^{2022} \equiv 4 \pmod{10}, \\ 4^{2022} \equiv 6 \pmod{10}, & 9^{2022} \equiv 1 \pmod{10}, \\ 5^{2022} \equiv 5 \pmod{10}, & 10^{2022} \equiv 0 \pmod{10}. \end{array}$$

$$10, \quad 1^{2022} + 2^{2022} + 3^{2022} + \dots + 10^{2022} \equiv 5 \pmod{10},$$

$$\begin{aligned} 1^{2022} + 2^{2022} + \dots + 2021^{2022} &= (1^{2022} + 2^{2022} + \dots + 10^{2022}) \\ &\quad + (11^{2022} + 12^{2022} + \dots + 20^{2022}) \\ &\quad \dots \\ &\quad + (2011^{2022} + 2012^{2022} + \dots + 2020^{2022}) \\ &\quad + 2021^{2022} \\ &\equiv 202 \cdot 5 + 1 \equiv 1011 \equiv 1 \pmod{10}. \end{aligned}$$

1.

18. $a_n = 2 + 3^{n-1}.$

$k,$

$m,$

$a_m,$

$a_{m+1}, \dots, a_{m+k}.$

5. $3 \equiv 3 \pmod{5}, 3^2 \equiv 4 \pmod{5}, 3^3 \equiv 2 \pmod{5}$

$3^4 \equiv 1 \pmod{5}$

$3^4 = 81$

$81 \div 5 = 16 \text{ R } 1$

$3^4 \equiv 1 \pmod{5}$

$3^{4m} \equiv 1 \pmod{5}$

$m = 1, 2, 3, \dots$

$3^4, 3^8, 3^{12}, \dots$

$81, 6561, 1594323, \dots$

$k = 4$

9.

1.

$$15x + 25y = 14.$$

$\cdot \quad \quad \quad 15 \quad 25 \quad \quad \quad 5,$
 $5. \quad 5 \quad \quad \quad 14,$
 \cdot

2.

$$15x + 25y = 10.$$

$\cdot \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 5$
 $3x + 5y = 2.$
 $x_0 = -1, y_0 = 1. \quad \quad \quad ,$

$$x = x_0 + 5k = 5k - 1, y = y_0 - 3k = 1 - 3k, k \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

3.

$$13p + 3q = 2022.$$

$\cdot \quad \quad \quad 3 \mid 2022 \quad 3 \mid 3, \quad \text{NZD}(3,13) = 1, \quad \quad \quad 3 \mid p,$
 $p = 3. \quad \quad \quad 13 \cdot 3 + 3q = 2022,$
 $q = 661. \quad \quad \quad 661 \quad \quad \quad 2,$
 $3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19 \quad 23, \quad \quad \quad 661 \quad \quad \quad ,$
 $p = 3 \quad q = 661 \quad \quad \quad .$

4.

$$4a + 5b + 6c = 96.$$

$\cdot \quad \quad \quad 4a, 6c \quad 96 \quad \quad \quad ,$
 $5b \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad b \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad b = 2. \quad \quad \quad -$

$$4a + 6c = 86, \quad \dots \quad 2a + 3c = 43.$$

$2a \geq 4, \quad \quad \quad 3c \leq 39, \quad \quad \quad c \leq 13.$
 $c \in \{2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13\}.$
 $c = 3, a = 17; \quad c = 7, a = 11; \quad c = 11, a = 5 \quad c = 13, a = 2.$

5.

$$20p + 23q = 2023.$$

$0, \quad 20p \geq 40, \quad 23q \leq 1983,$
 $q \leq 86, \quad p, q \quad : 11, 31, 41, 61 \quad 71.$
 $q = 61$
 $p = 31.$

$$23q - 23 = 2000 - 20p,$$

$$23(q - 1) = 20(100 - p).$$

$NZD(23, 20) = 1, \quad 20 | q - 1 \quad 23 | 100 - p,$
 $100 - p > 0. \quad 100 - p \quad 23,$
 $46, 69 \quad 92, \quad p = 77, p = 54, p = 31 \quad p = 8. \quad , p$
 $, \quad p = 31, \quad q = 61.$

6.

$$8x + 3y = 2022. \quad (x_1, y_1), (x_2, y_2), \dots, (x_n, y_n)$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_n.$$

$3 | 3y \quad 3 | 2022 \quad 3 | 8x. \quad , \quad NZD(3, 8) = 1,$
 $3 | x, \quad \dots \quad x = 3k, \quad k \in \mathbb{N}.$
 $24k + 3y = 2022, \quad 8k + y = 674, \quad \dots \quad y = 674 - 8k, \quad k, y \in \mathbb{N}.$
 $674 - 8k > 0 \quad 1 \leq k \leq 84,$
 $84 \quad (x_k, y_k)$
 $x_k = 3k, \quad k = 1, 2, \dots, 84,$
 $x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_{84} = 3 \cdot (1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 84) = \frac{3 \cdot 84 \cdot 85}{2} = 10710.$

7.

2.

$36. \quad ?$
 $a \quad b$

$$100a + 10b + 2 - (200 + 10a + b) = 36,$$

$$10a + b = 26. \quad , \quad a \quad b \quad ,$$

$$a = 2, b = 6.$$

$$2 + 6 + 2 = 10.$$

$$\overline{ab2} = 10\overline{ab} + 2.$$

$$2\overline{ab} = 200 + \overline{ab}.$$

$$10\overline{ab} + 2 - (200 + \overline{ab}) = 36,$$

$$9\overline{ab} = 234,$$

$$\overline{ab} = 26.$$

$$\overline{ab2} = 10 \cdot 26 + 2 = 262$$

$$2 + 6 + 2 = 10.$$

8. $30 \quad 30 \quad 1$

$$2 \quad ?$$

$$z \quad 2z \quad 3x \quad x \quad , \quad 2y \quad y$$

$$, \quad 3x + 2y + z = x + y + 2z, \quad 3x + 2y + z = 30 \quad x + y + 2z = 30.$$

$$2x + y = z. \quad 5x + 3y = 30. \quad 30 \quad 5x$$

$$5, \quad 3y \quad 5. \quad , \quad 3 \quad 5$$

$$, \quad 5|y. \quad , \quad 0 < 3y < 30,$$

$$0 < y < 10. \quad 10 \quad 5$$

$$5, \quad y = 5. \quad , \quad 5x + 15 = 30,$$

$$x = 3 \quad z = 2 \cdot 3 + 5 = 11. \quad , \quad 3 \cdot 3 = 9 \quad ,$$

$$2 \cdot 5 = 10 \quad 11 \quad .$$

9. $13 \quad -$

$$7 \quad , \quad 3 \quad -$$

$$0 \quad . \quad 53 \quad .$$

?

$$. \quad a \quad -$$

$$7a + 3b = 57. \quad , \quad a \leq 7 \quad . \quad 53 \quad ,$$

$$a = 2, b = 13 \quad a = 5, b = 6. \quad ,$$

$$2 + 13 = 15, \quad 13$$

$$5 + 6 = 11, \\ 13 - 11 = 2.$$

10.

$k \quad n$

$$(k^2 + 1)(n^2 + 1) - 2(k + 2)(n + 3) + 20 = 0.$$

$$k^2 n^2 + k^2 + n^2 - 2kn - 4n - 6k + 9 = 0,$$

$$k^2 n^2 - 2kn + 1 + k^2 - 6k + 9 + n^2 - 4n + 4 = 5,$$

$$(kn - 1)^2 + (k - 3)^2 + (n - 2)^2 = 5.$$

$$5, \quad 0, 1 \quad 4.$$

$$kn - 1 = 0,$$

$$k = n = 1.$$

$$k - 3 = 0, \quad \dots \quad k = 3,$$

$$n = 1.$$

$$n - 2 = 0, \quad \dots \quad n = 2,$$

$$k = 1.$$

11.

$$x^2 - xy - 2y^2 - 3x - 3y = 2014.$$

$$(x + y)(x - 2y - 3) = 2014.$$

$$2014 = 2 \cdot 19 \cdot 53 \quad x + y > x - 2y - 3,$$

$$x + y = 2014, \quad x - 2y + 3 = 1;$$

$$x + y = 1007, \quad x - 2y + 3 = 2;$$

$$x + y = 106, \quad x - 2y + 3 = 19;$$

$$x + y = 53 \quad x - 2y + 3 = 38,$$

:

$$x = 1344, y = 670; \quad x = 673, y = 334; \quad x = 78, y = 28 \quad x = 49, y = 4.$$

12.

$$x^3 + x^2 y + xy^2 + y^3 = 8(x^2 + xy + y^2 + 1).$$

$$(x + y)^3 - 2xy(x + y) = 8((x + y)^2 - xy + 1).$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x + y &= u & xy &= v \\
 u^3 - 2uv &= 8(u^2 - v + 1). \\
 u &= 2t, & & \\
 2t^3 - tv &= 8t^2 - 2v + 2. \\
 t &\neq 2, & & \\
 v &= 2t^2 - 4t - 8 - \frac{18}{t-2}. \\
 t - 2 &| 18, \\
 t - 2 &\in \{\pm 1, \pm 2, \pm 3, \pm 6, \pm 9, \pm 18\}, \\
 t &\in \{-16, -7, -4, -1, 0, 1, 3, 4, 5, 8, 11, 20\}. \\
 t &\in \{1, 3, 4, 5, 8, 11, 20\}. \\
 t & \quad u = 2t \quad v = 2t^2 - 4t - 8 - \frac{18}{t-2}
 \end{aligned}$$

t	1	3	4	5	8	11	20
u	2	6	8	10	16	22	40
v	8	-20	-1	16	85	188	711

$x \quad y$

$$(t, u, v) = (5, 10, 16) \quad (x, y) = (2, 8) \quad (x, y) = (8, 2).$$

13. $x, y, z \quad x < y < z$

$$x^3 + x^2z + x^2y + xyz + x^2 + xz + xy + yz = 2013.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x^2(x+z) + xy(x+z) + x(x+z) + y(x+z) &= 2013, \\
 (x+z)(x^2 + xy + x + y) &= 2013, \\
 (x+z)(x(x+y) + x + y) &= 2013, \\
 (x+1)(x+y)(x+z) &= 2013, \\
 (x+1)(x+y)(x+z) &= 3 \cdot 11 \cdot 61.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$1 \leq x < y < z, \quad x+1 < x+y < x+z, \quad x+1=3,$$

$$x+y=11 \quad x+z=61, \quad \dots \quad x=2 \quad y=9 \quad z=59.$$

14. 2023.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot & & \cdot \\
 & n & & n+m & -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& n + (n+1) + \dots + (n+m) = 2023, \\
& n(m+1) + (1+2+\dots+m) = 2023, \\
& n(m+1) + \frac{m(m+1)}{2} = 2023, \\
& 2n(m+1) + m(m+1) = 4046, \\
& (m+1)(2n+m) = 4046, \\
& (m+1)(2n+m) = 2 \cdot 7 \cdot 17 \cdot 17.
\end{aligned}$$

$$2n + m > m + 1, \quad m + 1 > 1, \quad 2n + m > 1$$

$$\begin{cases} m+1=2 \\ 2n+m=2023 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} m+1=7, \\ 2n+m=578, \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} m+1=17, \\ 2n+m=238, \end{cases} \\
\begin{cases} m+1=14, \\ 2n+m=289, \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} m+1=34, \\ 2n+m=119, \end{cases}
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& m=1, n=1011; \quad m=6, n=572; \quad m=16, n=222; \\
& m=13, n=276; \quad m=33, n=88.
\end{aligned}$$

$$2, 7, 14, 17 \quad 34$$

15. 2001 -
: 1000 + 1001 = 2001. 2001 -

$$k \geq 2 \\
(n+1) + (n+2) + \dots + (n+k) = 2001,$$

$$nk + (1+2+\dots+k) = 2001,$$

$$nk + \frac{k(k+1)}{2} = 2001,$$

$$\frac{k(2n+k+1)}{2} = 2001,$$

$$k(2n+k+1) = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 23 \cdot 29.$$

$$, \quad 2n+k+1 > k, \quad k = 2, 3, 6, 23, 29, 46, 58,$$

$$2n+k+1 = 2001, 1334, 667, 174, 138, 87, 69,$$

$$n = 1000, 665, 330, 75, 54, 20, 5.$$

16.

$$mn = 10(m+n),$$

$$mn - 10m - 10n + 100 = 100,$$

$$(m-10)(n-10) = 2^2 \cdot 5^2.$$

$m \geq n,$

$m-10 = 100, n-10 = 1,$
 $m-10 = 50, n-10 = 2,$
 $m-10 = 25, n-10 = 4,$
 $m-10 = 20, n-10 = 5,$
 $m-10 = 10, n-10 = 10,$

$(m,n) = (110,11), (60,12), (35,14), (30,15), (20,20).$

17.

$$n^2 = p^2 + pq + q^2.$$

$pq = (p+q-n)(p+q+n).$

$p+q+n = pq,$

$p+q-n = 1 \quad p+q+n = pq.$

$2p+2q = 1+pq, \dots (p-2)(q-2) = 3,$

$p=3, q=5 \quad p=5, q=3,$

$n=7.$

18.

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 2004xyz.$$

$2004xyz = 4,$

$4 = 0 \cdot 1,$

$x, y, z \quad , x = 2x_1, y = 2y_1, z = 2z_1.$

$$x_1^2 + y_1^2 + z_1^2 = 4008x_1y_1z_1.$$

x_1, y_1, z_1
 x, y, z
 2^2
 x, y, z
 2^n
 $n,$
 $x = y = z = 0$

19.

$$x! + 2y = 25.$$

$2y$, 25 , $x!$
 $x = 1$
 $x > 1$ $x!$
 $x = 1, y = 12.$

20.

$$a, b, c, d, e$$

$$a! + b! + c! + d! = e!.$$

$a \leq b \leq c \leq d < e,$
 $e \geq d + 1,$ $e! \geq (d + 1) \cdot d!.$ $d \geq 4,$
 $e! \geq 5d! > 4d! \geq a! + b! + c! + d!,$
 $d \leq 3,$ $e! = a! + b! + c! + d! \leq 4 \cdot d!,$
 $e \leq 4.$
 $a = b = c = d = 3$ $e = 4.$

21.

$$x^2 - 3y = 17$$

3 $x.$ $x = 3k \pm 1,$
 $k \in \mathbb{Z}$
 $9k^2 \pm 6k + 1 - 3y = 17, \dots 3(3k^2 \pm 2k - y) = 16.$
 $3,$ $3.$

22.

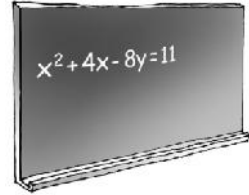
$$x^2 + 4x - 8y = 11$$

$k \in \mathbb{Z}$, $x = 2k + 1$,

$$4k^2 + 4k + 1 + 8k + 4 - 8y = 11,$$

...

$$2(k^2 + 3k - 2y) = 3.$$



2,

2.

23.

$$3x^2 - 4y^2 = 13$$

$k \in \mathbb{Z}$, $x = 2k + 1$,

$$3(4k^2 + 4k + 1) - 4y^2 = 13, \dots 4(3k^2 + 3k - y^2) = 10.$$

4,

4.

24.

$$2x^2 - 5y^2 = 7$$

$k \in \mathbb{Z}$, $y = 2k + 1$,

$$2x^2 - 5(4k^2 + 4k + 1) = 7, \dots x^2 - 10k(k + 1) = 6.$$

$m \in \mathbb{Z}$, $x = 2m$,

$$4m^2 - 10k(k + 1) = 6, \dots 2m^2 - 5k(k + 1) = 3.$$

25.

$$3x^2 + 8 = y^2$$

..., $y = 3k \pm 1, k \in \mathbb{Z}$.

$$3x^2 + 8 = 9k^2 \pm 6k + 1, \dots 3(3k^2 \pm 2k - x^2) = 7.$$

3, 3.

26.

$$2x^2 - 4x - 5y^2 - 10y = 10$$

$5y^2$, $y = 2k$, $k \in \mathbb{Z}$.

$$2x^2 - 4x - 20k^2 - 20k = 10, \dots (x-1)^2 - 10k(k+1) = 6.$$

$x-1 = 2m, m \in \mathbb{Z}$,

$$4m^2 - 10k(k+1) = 6, \dots 2m^2 - 5k(k+1) = 3,$$

24

27.

$$x^2 + 5y = 1234567.$$

5, 6, 9, $5y = 0, 5$, $0, 1, 4$,

$x^2 + 5y = 0, 1, 4, 5, 6, 9$,

$$x^2 + 5y \quad 7,$$

28.

$$2019x^4 + 2020y^4 = 2021^{2021}.$$

•

0, 1, 4, 5, 6 9. ,

0, 1, 5 6. ,

2019x⁴ 0, 9, 5 4,

2020y⁴ 0. ,

2019x⁴ + 2020y⁴ 0, 9, 5 4. ,

2021²⁰²¹ 1, .

29.) 11

$$n^5, n \in \mathbb{N}.$$

) $x^5 + y^5 + z^5 = 2022^{2022}$

•) n 11

n^5 11

n	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	4	5
n^5	-1	-1	-1	1	-1	0	1	-1	1	1	1

)

$$11 \quad -1, 0 \quad 1,$$

$$x^5 + y^5 + z^5 \equiv 11 \pmod{11} : -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3. ,$$

$$2022^{2022} \equiv 4 \pmod{11},$$

30.

$$xy - y + 2x = 4.$$

•

-

$$\begin{aligned}xy - y + 2x - 2 &= 2, \\y(x-1) + 2(x-1) &= 2, \\(x-1)(y+2) &= 2.\end{aligned}$$

$$2 = 1 \cdot 2 = (-1) \cdot (-2),$$

- 1) $x-1=1, y+2=2, \quad x=2, y=0.$
 2) $x-1=2, y+2=1, \quad x=3, y=-1.$
 3) $x-1=-1, y+2=-2, \quad x=0, y=-4.$
 4) $x-1=-2, y+2=-1, \quad x=-1, y=-3.$

31.

$$3(m^2 + n^2) - 7(m + n) = -4. \quad (1)$$

$$(1) \quad 12$$

$$36(m^2 + n^2) - 84(m + n) = -48,$$

$$(6m-7)^2 + (6n-7)^2 = 50.$$

50

$$1+49, 25+25, 49+1.$$

$$6m-7 = \pm 1 \quad 6n-7 = \pm 7, \quad -$$

$$(m,n) = (1,0).$$

$$(m,n) = (0,1).$$

$$6m-7 = \pm 5 \quad 6n-7 = \pm 5, \quad -$$

$$(m,n) = (2,2).$$

$$(m,n) = (1,0),$$

$$(0,1), (2,2).$$

32.

2023.

$$a^2 - b^2 = 2023.$$

$$, a > b, \quad a+b > a-b, \quad -$$

$$(a+b)(a-b) = 7 \cdot 17 \cdot 17$$

$$a+b > a-b$$

$$(a+b)(a-b) = 2023 \cdot 1, (a+b)(a-b) = 289 \cdot 7, (a+b)(a-b) = 119 \cdot 17,$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \vdots \\
 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a+b=2023 \\ a-b=1 \end{array} \right. \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a+b=289 \\ a-b=7 \end{array} \right. \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a+b=119 \\ a-b=17 \end{array} \right. \\
 a=1012, b=1011, \quad a=148, b=141 \quad a=68, b=51.
 \end{array}$$

33. $a \quad \sqrt{a-3} \quad \sqrt{a+12}$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \cdot \quad \sqrt{a-3}=m \quad \sqrt{a+12}=n \quad \cdot \\
 a-3=m^2 \quad a+12=n^2, \quad n^2-m^2=15, \\
 (n-m)(n+m)=15.
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \vdots \\
 1) \quad m+n=15, n-m=1, \quad n=8, m=7 \quad a=52, \\
 2) \quad m+n=5, n-m=3, \quad n=4, m=1 \quad a=4.
 \end{array}$$

34. 5
11 -

$$n \cdot n+5=x^2 \quad n-11=y^2.$$

$$x^2-y^2=16, \quad \dots (x-y)(x+y)=16.$$

$$16=1 \cdot 16=2 \cdot 8=4 \cdot 4, \quad \vdots$$

$$1) \quad x+y=16, x-y=1, \quad x=\frac{17}{2}, y=\frac{15}{2}$$

$$2) \quad x+y=16, x-y=1, \quad x=\frac{17}{2}, y=-\frac{15}{2}$$

$$3) \quad x+y=8, x-y=2, \quad x=5, y=3 \quad n=5^2-5=20$$

$$=3^2+11, \quad \dots, n=20$$

$$4) \quad x+y=2, x-y=8, \quad x=5, y=-3, \\ n=20.$$

$$5) \quad x+y=4, x-y=4, \quad x=4, y=0 \quad n=4^2-5=11 \\ =0^2+11, \quad \dots, n=11$$

35.

37 cm .

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x^2 - y^2 = 37^2, \dots (x-y)(x+y) = 37^2. \\
 x > y, & \quad x-y > 0 \quad x+y > x-y, \\
 & \quad x-y=1, \quad x+y=37^2. \\
 & x=685, y=684.
 \end{aligned}$$

36.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a, b, c \\
 & \frac{a}{5} + \frac{b}{13} - \frac{c}{31} = \frac{1}{2015}. \\
 & \quad c, \\
 & \quad 2015 = 5 \cdot 13 \cdot 31, \\
 & \quad 31(13a + 5b) = 65c + 1. \tag{1} \\
 & \quad (1) \quad 31, \quad 65c + 1 = 62c + 3c + 1 \\
 & \quad 31 | 3c + 1, \quad 3c + 1 = 31k, \quad k \in \mathbb{N}. \quad , \quad 3c = 30k + k - 1 \\
 & \quad 3 | k - 1, \quad k = 3t + 1, \quad t \\
 & \quad 3c + 1 = 31(3k + 1), \quad c = 31t + 10. \\
 t = 0, \dots c = 10, & \quad (1) \quad 13a + 5b = 21, \\
 t = 1, \dots c = 41, & \quad (1) \quad 13a + 5b = 86, \\
 & \quad a = 2, b = 12. \\
 & \quad c = 41.
 \end{aligned}$$

37.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a}{b} (a, b > 0) \\
 & \frac{a+3}{b+3} = \frac{5a}{4b}. \tag{1} \\
 & (1) \\
 & 4ab + 12b = 5ab + 15a, \\
 & ab + 15a = 12b. \\
 & \quad 15 \quad 12 \quad 3, \quad a \quad b \\
 3. \quad a = 3 & \quad b = 5, \quad \frac{a}{b} = \frac{3}{5}. \quad b = 3 \quad a = 2, \\
 & \frac{a}{b} = \frac{2}{3}.
 \end{aligned}$$

38.

$$\frac{a}{b}, a, b \in \mathbb{N},$$

$$\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a} = 2\frac{71}{80}.$$

$$a^2 > b^2$$

$$a, b \in \mathbb{N},$$

$$a > b.$$

$$\frac{a}{b} > \frac{b}{a},$$

$$\frac{a}{b}$$

$$\text{NZD}(a, b) = 1.$$

$$\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a} = 2\frac{71}{80}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a} = \frac{231}{80}.$$

$$80(a^2 - b^2) = 231ab.$$

$$\text{NZD}(80, 231) = 1,$$

$$a \quad b$$

$$80.$$

$$80 : 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 16, 20, 40 \quad 80$$

$$a = 16, b = 5.$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{16}{5}.$$

39.

$$\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} = \frac{1}{13}.$$

$$13x + 13y = xy,$$

$$xy - 13y = 13x,$$

$$y(x - 13) = 13x,$$

$$y = \frac{13x}{13-x},$$

$$y = 13 + \frac{169}{x-13}.$$

y

$$x_1 = 14, x_2 = 26, x_3 = 182$$

$$y_1 = 182, y_2 = 26, y_3 = 14.$$

$$(14, 182), (26, 26), (182, 14).$$

40.

$$\overline{xy} = 10x + y.$$

$$10x + y = 2xy.$$

$$y = \frac{10x}{2x-1},$$

$$y = 5 + \frac{5}{2x-1}.$$

$$x=1 \quad x=3.$$

$$x=1 \quad y=5+5=10,$$

$$x=3, \quad y=6,$$

$$\overline{xy} = 36$$

41.

$$\frac{1}{a} - \frac{1}{b} = \frac{1}{5}.$$

$$, a \neq 0, b \neq 0$$

:

$$5b - 5a = ab,$$

$$a(b+5) = 5b,$$

$$a = \frac{5b}{b+5},$$

$$a = 5 - \frac{25}{b+5}.$$

$$25, \quad a \quad b \quad b+5 \in \{-1, 1, -5, 5, -25, 25\}, \quad b+5 \in \{-6, -4, -10, 0, -30, 20\}.$$

$$, b \neq 0, \quad b \in \{-6, -4, -10, -30, 20\}.$$

:

$$(a, b) = (30, -6), (-20, -4), (10, -10), (6, -30), (4, 20).$$

$$, a \neq 0, b \neq 0$$

:

$$5b - 5a = ab,$$

$$5b - 5a - ab + 25 = 25,$$

$$5(b-5) - a(b-5) = 25,$$

$$(b-5)(5-a) = 25.$$

:

$$\begin{cases} b+5 = -1, \\ a-5 = -25, \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} b+5 = 1, \\ a-5 = 25, \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} b+5 = -5, \\ a-5 = -5. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} b+5=5, \\ a-5=5, \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} b+5=-25, \\ a-5=-1, \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} b+5=25, \\ a-5=1. \end{cases}$$

$a \neq 0, b \neq 0$

:

$$(a, b) = (30, -6), (-20, -4), (10, -10), (6, -30), (4, 20).$$

42.

$$xy + 5y = x^2 + 10x + 30.$$

.

$$y(x+5) = (x+5)^2 + 5.$$

$x = -5$ $0 \cdot y = 5$

, $x = -5$ $x \neq -5$.

$$y = x + 5 + \frac{5}{x+5}.$$

-

$$x+5 \mid 5, \quad x+5 \in \{\pm 1, \pm 5\},$$

-

$$x \in \{-10, -6, -4, 0\}.$$

-

$$(x, y) \in \{(-10, -6), (-6, -6), (-4, 6), (0, 6)\}.$$

43.

$$x^2 - xy + 2x - 3y = 6.$$

.

$$x^2 + 2x - 6 = xy + 3y,$$

$$y(x+3) = x^2 + 2x - 6.$$

$x = -3$,

$$y = \frac{x^2 + 2x - 6}{x+3},$$

$$y = x - 1 - \frac{3}{x+3}.$$

$x, y \in \mathbb{Z},$ $(x+3) \mid 3,$

$x+3 \in \{-3, -1, 1, 3\},$ $x \in \{-6, -4, -2, 0\}.$,

$$(x, y) \in \{(-6, -6), (-4, -2), (-2, -6), (0, -2)\}.$$

44.

$$y^4 + x = xy + 8.$$

$$y \neq 1.$$

$$x(y-1) = y^4 - 8, \dots$$

$$x = \frac{y^4 - 8}{y-1} = \frac{y^4 - 1}{y-1} - \frac{7}{y-1} = y^3 + y^2 + y + 1 - \frac{7}{y-1}.$$

$$x \in \mathbb{Z} \quad (y-1) | 7, \quad y-1 \in \{-7, -1, 1, 7\}.$$

$$(x, y) = (-184, -6), (8, 0), (8, 2), (584, 8).$$

45.

x, y, z

$$x > y + 1, y > z + 1 \quad \frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{2}{y+2} + \frac{3}{z+3} = 1.$$

$$x + 1 > y + 2 > z + 3,$$

$$1 = \frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{2}{y+2} + \frac{3}{z+3} < \frac{1}{z+3} + \frac{2}{z+3} + \frac{3}{z+3} = \frac{6}{z+3}.$$

$$z + 3 < 6, \dots z < 3. \quad z = 2,$$

$$\frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{2}{y+2} = \frac{2}{5}.$$

$$\frac{3}{y+2} > \frac{2}{5}, \quad y + 2 < \frac{15}{2} = 7,5, \quad y + 2 > z + 3 = 5,$$

$$6 \leq y + 2 \leq 7, \quad y = 4 \quad y = 5.$$

$$y = 4 \quad x = 14, \quad y = 5 \quad x = 19, \quad z = 1,$$

$$x = 14, y = 4, z = 2. \quad z = 1$$

$$x = 30, y = 7, z = 1 \quad x = 19, y = 8, z = 1.$$

46.

$$1000x + 100x + 10y + y = 1100x + 11y.$$

$$1100x + 11y = z^2, \dots$$

$$11 \cdot (100x + y) = z^2,$$

$$11, \quad z^2, \quad 11, \quad 11, \quad z = 11t,$$

$$100x + y = 11t^2.$$

$$t^2 = \frac{100x+y}{11} = 9x + \frac{x+y}{11}.$$

, $x = y$, $x + y = 11$. , x
 $x \neq 0$. , $x > 1$, $x = 1$,
 $y = 10$,
 $1, 4, 5, 6, 9$,
 $x + y = 11$: $(7, 4), (6, 5), (5, 6)$
 $(2, 9)$. , $7744, 6655, 5566, 2299$.

$$7744 = 88^2$$

47.

$$2^4 \cdot 3^{16} + 5^2 \cdot 3^{14} + 3^n$$

$$2^4 \cdot 3^{16} + 5^2 \cdot 3^{14} + 3^n = m^2.$$

$$3^n = m^2 - (2^4 \cdot 3^2 + 5^2) \cdot 3^{14} = m^2 - (13 \cdot 3^7)^2 = (m - 13 \cdot 3^7)(m + 13 \cdot 3^7).$$

$$m - 13 \cdot 3^7 = 3^x \quad m + 13 \cdot 3^7 = 3^y,$$

$x, y \in \mathbb{N}_0 \quad x + y = n.$

$$3^y - 3^x = 2 \cdot 13 \cdot 3^7,$$

$$3^x(3^{y-x} - 1) = 2 \cdot 13 \cdot 3^7.$$

$$y - x = 3, \quad x = 7, \quad 3^{y-x} - 1 = 2 \cdot 13, \\ y = 10. \quad , \quad n = x + y = 17.$$

48.

$$(m, n, p, q),$$

$$3^m + 3^n + 3^p + 3^q = 3672.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
m \leq n \leq p \leq q, \quad 3672 &= 3^3 \cdot 136 \quad 136 \quad 3, \quad - \\
m &= 3 \quad (\\
3^4, \quad - \quad). \quad m &= 3 \\
3^{n-3} + 3^{p-3} + 3^{q-3} &= 135 = 3^3 \cdot 5. \\
, \quad n-3 &= 3, \quad \dots n = 6 \\
3^{p-6} + 3^{q-6} &= 4. \\
4 \quad 3, \quad p-6 &= 0, \quad \dots p = 6 \\
q-6 &= 1, \quad \dots q = 7. \\
(3, 6, 6, 7).
\end{aligned}$$

49.

$$\begin{aligned}
& k, \\
\frac{x^2}{y} + \frac{y^2}{x} &= x + y + k \\
& \dots k \\
& \dots \\
(x + y)(x - y)^2 &= kxy, \quad (1) \\
d = \text{NZD}(x, y), \quad x &= dx', y = dy', \quad x' \quad y' \\
(1) \\
d(x' + y')(x' - y')^2 &= kx'y'. \\
, \quad \text{NZD}(x', y') &= 1 \quad \text{NZD}(x', x' + y') = \text{NZD}(x', x' - y') = 1, \\
x' | d. \quad y' &| d, \quad \text{NZD}(x', y') = 1 \\
x'y' | d. \\
k = \frac{d}{x'y'}(x' + y')(x' - y')^2 &\geq 3, \\
x' = y' = 1 \quad \dots, \\
d = x'y' \quad x' = 2, y' = 1 \quad (\quad x' = 1, y' = 2). \quad k &= 3 \\
x = 2, y = 4 \quad x = 4, y = 2.
\end{aligned}$$

50.

$$\begin{aligned}
2^x + 1 &= y^2. \\
& \dots \\
2^x &= (y - 1)(y + 1), \\
& \dots
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
1) \quad & y+1=2^a, y-1=2^b, (a > b), & 2 &= 2^b(2^{a-b} - 1). \\
& 2^b = 2 \quad 2^{a-b} - 1 = 1, \dots b=1 \quad a=2. & & \\
& y+1=2^2, \quad y=3 \quad 2^x+1=3^2, \quad x=3. & & \\
2) \quad & y+1=-2^a, y-1=-2^b, (b > a), & 2 &= 2^a(2^{b-a} - 1). \\
& 2^a = 2 \quad 2^{b-a} - 1 = 1, \dots a=1 \quad b=2. & & \\
& y+1=-2, \quad y=-3 \quad 2^x+1=(-3)^2, \quad x=3. & & \\
& , & x=3, y=3 & \quad x=3, y=-3.
\end{aligned}$$

51.

$$\frac{x}{2^x} + \frac{y}{2^y} = \frac{z}{2^z}. \quad (1)$$

$$\cdot \quad \frac{n}{2^n} - \frac{n+1}{2^{n+1}} = \frac{n-1}{2^{n+1}} > 0, \quad n > 1,$$

$$2 \leq p < q \quad \frac{q}{2^q} < \frac{p}{2^p}.$$

$$z \geq 5.$$

$$\frac{z}{2^z} - \left(\frac{z+1}{2^{z+1}} + \frac{z+2}{2^{z+2}} \right) = \frac{z-4}{2^{z+2}} > 0, \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{z}{2^z} - \left(\frac{z+1}{2^{z+1}} + \frac{z+1}{2^{z+1}} \right) = \frac{-1}{2^z} < 0. \quad (3)$$

$$x > z \quad y > z, \quad (2)$$

(3)

$$z=4, \quad (2),$$

$$x \quad y \quad 5 \quad 6. \quad (1)$$

$$x=5, y=6, z=4 \quad x=6, y=5, z=4.$$

$$z \leq 3, \quad \frac{z}{2^z} \geq \frac{3}{8}. \quad x \geq y ($$

$$y \geq x), \quad \frac{x}{2^x} \leq \frac{y}{2^y} \quad \frac{y}{2^y} \geq \frac{3}{16}. \quad y \leq 4.$$

$$y \quad z,$$

$$x=4, y=4, z=1 \quad x=4, y=4, z=2.$$

52.

$$p^2 - x! = 2,$$

$$p \quad .$$

$$\cdot \quad x=1, \quad p^2=3, \quad \cdot \quad x=2,$$

$$p^2 = 4, \quad p = 2, \quad x > 2, \quad p^2 > 4, \\ p > 2, \\ x = p = 2.$$

53.

$$p^2 + q = 101. \\ p = 2, \quad q = 101 - 4 = 97 \\ q = 2, \quad p^2 = 101 - 2 = 99 \\ p = 2, q = 97.$$

54.

$$p^3 - q^7 = p - q. \\ p^3 - 1 > p^3 - p = q^7 - q = q(q^6 - 1) > q^6 - 1, \\ p > q^2. \\ p(p-1)(p+1) = q(q-1)(q+1)(q^2 + q + 1)(q^2 - q + 1). \quad (1) \\ q^2 + q + 1. \quad p \neq q^2 + q + 1, \quad q^2 < p \leq \frac{q^2 + q + 1}{2}, \\ q^2 > q + 1, \quad q^2 > \frac{q^2 + q + 1}{2}. \quad p = q^2 + q + 1, \\ p - 1 = q^2 + q \quad p + 1 = q^2 + q + 2. \quad (1) \\ (q^2 + q)(q^2 + q + 2) = q(q-1)(q+1)(q^2 - q + 1), \\ q^3 - 3q^2 + q - 3 = 0, \quad \dots \\ (q-3)(q^2 + 1) = 0. \quad q = 3, \\ p = 13.$$

55.

$$p \quad n,$$

$$p(p-1) = 2(n^3 + 1).$$

$$p(p-1) = 2(n+1)(n^2 - n + 1). \quad (1)$$

$$, p=2 \quad , \dots p > 2. \quad p \quad n+1$$

$$n^2 - n + 1. \quad p | n+1, \quad p \leq n+1. \quad ,$$

$$n \geq p-1 \geq 2(n^2 - n + 1) \geq 2n,$$

$$. \quad n^2 - n + 1 = mp \quad m. \quad ,$$

$$(1) \quad , \quad p = 1 + 2m(n+1).$$

$$m(1 + 2m(n+1)) = n^2 - n + 1. \quad (2)$$

$$m=1 \quad m=2 \quad n.$$

$$m=3,$$

$$n^2 - 19n + 20 = 0, \quad \dots (n+1)(n-20) = 0.$$

$$n=20 \quad p=127, \quad , \quad 127 \quad .$$

$$m > 3. \quad , \quad n^2 - n + 1 = (n-2)(n+1) + 3 \quad (2)$$

$$m \equiv 3 \pmod{n+1}, \quad \dots m = k(n+1) + 3, \quad k$$

$$. \quad m \geq n+4$$

$$p-1 = 2m(n+1) \geq 2(n+1)(n+4) = 2n^2 + 10n + 8 > n^2 - n + 1 \geq p,$$

$$p=127, \quad n=20.$$

56.

$$p \quad q,$$

$$p^2 - pq - q^3 = 1.$$

$$. \quad , \quad p=2. \quad -$$

$$, \quad p^2 > q^3 > q^2, \quad p > q \quad p \geq 2 + q.$$

$$p(p-q) = (q+1)(q^2 - q + 1),$$

$$p \geq 2 + q, \quad p | q^2 - q + 1 \quad q^2 - q + 1 = mp$$

$$m.$$

$$p^2 - 1 = q(q^2 + p), \quad q \quad p+1 \quad p-1,$$

$$q \quad mp+m \quad mp-m, \quad \dots q$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& q^2 - q + 1 + m & q^2 - q + 1 - m & , & q \\
m+1 & m-1 & , & & \\
& m = \frac{q^2 - q + 1}{p} < \frac{q^2 - q + 1}{q} < q . \\
& m \pm 1 < q \pm 1 . & m+1 = kq . & kq < q+1 , \\
\therefore (k-1)q < 1 , & k=0 & m+1=0 , & . \\
& , & m-1 = kq , & kq < q-1 , \therefore (k-1)q < -1 , \\
& k=0 & m-1=0 , \therefore m=1 & p = q^2 - q + 1 . & - \\
p(p-q) = (q+1)(q^2 - q + 1) & & p = 1 + 2q . & , \\
p = q^2 - q + 1 & & q^2 - 3q = 0 , & q = 3 \\
p = 1 + 2q = 7 . & & & \\
& , & (p, q) = (3, 7) . &
\end{aligned}$$

57. $(p-1)!+1 = p^m$, p , m -

.

.

$(p, m) = (2, 1), (3, 1), (5, 2)$.

$p > 5$.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (p-1)! = p^m - 1 , \\
& (p-1) \cdot (p-2)! = (p-1)(p^{m-1} + p^{m-2} + \dots + 1) . \\
p & p > 5 , & p-1 & , \\
& p-1 = d_1 d_2 \dots d_k . & - \\
d_i , i=1, 2, \dots, k & p-1 , \\
& (p-2)! , \\
& p-1 \mid (p-2)! = p^{m-1} + p^{m-2} + \dots + 1 . \\
& p^i & p-1 & 1 , \\
p-1 \mid \underbrace{1+1+\dots+1}_m = m . & m \geq p-1 . \\
p^m \geq p^{p-1} > (p-1)!+1 , & p > 5 , & -
\end{aligned}$$

$$n^{n-1} > (n-1)!+1 , \quad n \geq 3$$

58.

$$ab = 3(a + b + c),$$

$$3 \mid ab,$$

$$3 \mid a \quad \text{or} \quad 3 \mid b$$

$$3 \mid a = 3m, \quad m \in \mathbb{N}, \quad mb = 3m + b + c,$$

$$mb - 3m - b = c.$$

$$m^2b^2 + 9m^2 + b^2 - 6m^2b - 2b^2m + 6mb = c^2,$$

$$m^2b^2 + 9m^2 + b^2 - 6m^2b - 2b^2m + 6mb = (3m)^2 + b^2,$$

$$m^2b^2 + 9m^2 + b^2 - 6m^2b - 2b^2m + 6mb = 9m^2 + b^2,$$

$$m^2b^2 - 6m^2b - 2b^2m + 6mb = 0,$$

$$mb(mb - 6m - 2b + 6) = 0.$$

$$m, b \in \mathbb{N},$$

$$mb - 6m - 2b + 6 = 0,$$

$$(m - 2)(b - 6) = 6.$$

$$m - 2 \geq -1 \quad b - 6 \geq -5, \quad m - 2 \quad b - 6$$

- 5). (,) :
- 1) $m - 2 = 1, b - 6 = 6, \dots m = 3 \quad b = 12. \quad a = 3m = 9,$
 $c = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = \sqrt{9^2 + 12^2} = 15.$
 - 2) $m - 2 = 2, b - 6 = 3, \dots m = 4 \quad b = 9. \quad a = 3m = 12,$
 $c = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = \sqrt{12^2 + 9^2} = 15.$
 - 3) $m - 2 = 3, b - 6 = 2, \dots m = 5 \quad b = 8. \quad a = 3m = 15,$
 $c = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = \sqrt{15^2 + 8^2} = 17.$
 - 4) $m - 2 = 6, b - 6 = 1, \dots m = 8 \quad b = 7. \quad a = 3m = 24,$
 $c = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = \sqrt{24^2 + 7^2} = 25.$

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