

VI – IX

	5
1.	7
2.	9
3. ,	15
4.	22
5.	24
6.	28
7.	30
8.	35
9.	40
10.	47
11.	49
12.	53
13.	55
14.	57
1.	63
2.	67
3.	84
4.	105
5.	111
6.	125
7.	133
8.	150
9.	167
10.	189
11.	193
12.	204
13.	211
14.	219
	235

1.
2.
3. ,
4.
5.
6.
7.
8.
9.
10.
11.
12.
13.
14.

1.

1. ?

2. $2\frac{1}{2} dm$
 $9\frac{1}{4} dm$. $2\frac{1}{2} dm$
?

3. $\overline{AC} = 24 cm$, $\overline{AB} : \overline{BC} = 1:2$,
 $\overline{AB} = \overline{AC}$.

4. $\overline{AD} : \overline{DB} = 2:1$, $\overline{AC} : \overline{BC} = 4:5$
 $12 cm$.
 $\overline{CD} = \overline{DB}$.

5. 332° .

6. r r

7. r, s, x 180° r, s
 $5s, x$
 r, s, x .

8. r, s s, x
 r, x 123° r, s, x .

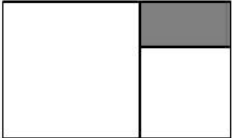
9. $\angle AOB$
 $5\angle COD = 4\angle AOC$ $3\angle COD = 2\angle DOB$. $\angle AOB = 105^\circ$,
 $\angle COD$.

2.

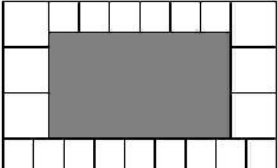
1. $12,8 m$,
 $6,4 m$

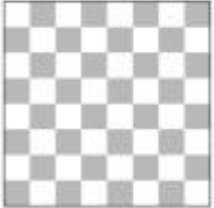
?

2. $1,5 m$ $1 m$. $23 cm$ -
 $2 cm$. -
?

3. $22,5 cm$ $15,6 cm$
-
-
- 

4. 9 $234 cm$.
- 

5. $76 cm$.
- 

6. 8×8 $17 dm^2$ 
 $64 cm^2$.

1 cm .

7.

8 cm

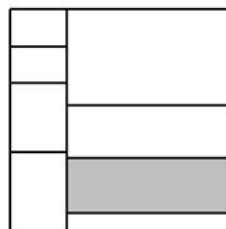
144 cm² .

8.

$\frac{6}{5}$

9.

288 cm .



10.

240 cm², 320 cm² 480 cm² .

11.

10 cm² 14 cm² ().

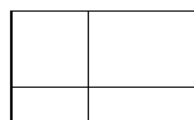
8 cm² ,

14	?
8	10

12.

4, 10 25 cm² ,

?



13.

$162 m.$
 $?$
 $2 m ?$
 $3 m ?$, $?$
 $3 m$ $?$

14.

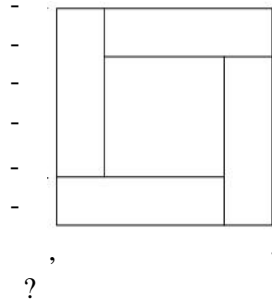
$2023 cm$ $1309 cm.$

15.

$25 cm$ $35 cm$
 $15 cm.$
 $?$

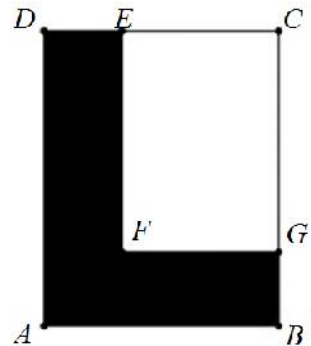
16.

$40 cm$
 $8 cm$



17.

BC CD
 $ABCD$
 $\overline{DE} = \overline{BG}$ $\overline{DE} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{EC}.$
 F
 $ABCD$ $CEFG$
 $ABGFED$ ($)$
 $CEFG$ ($)$



),

BC

DE?

18.

2 cm .

3 cm ,

105 cm² .

-
-

19.

8,

3,

-

20.

-

21.

144 cm²

-

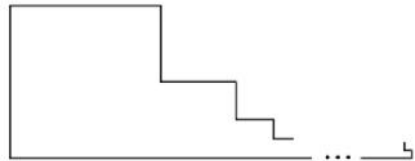
22.

10 cm ,

-

23.

1024 cm .



-

() .

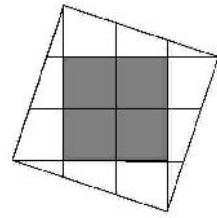
)

-

)

24.

10 cm



25.

1 cm^2 ,

() .

200 cm .

?

26.

2020 cm

4 cm .

1 cm .

27.

2020 cm

4 cm .

. , . , .

, -

1 cm.

.

3. ,

1. ABC $a = 5,6 \text{ cm}$
 $b = 12,8 \text{ cm}$:

) ,) , , .

2.

7 cm 12 cm .

3.

$6,9 \text{ dm}$,

170 mm .

4.

$\frac{1}{2}$ -

$\frac{1}{3}$.

$\frac{1}{4}$

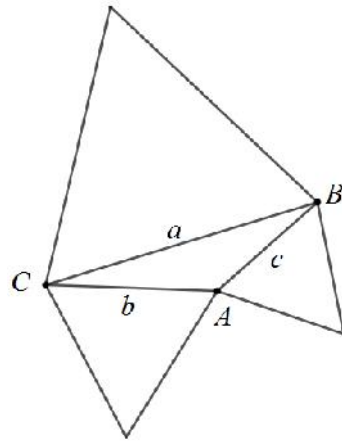
$\frac{1}{4}$,

50 .

40 cm ?

5.

ABC
 b 14 cm
 a 4 cm
 c



ABC .

6.

a, b, c $\triangle ABC$ $c < b < a$,
 $b - c = 2(a - b)$ $a = 2c$.
 $\frac{7}{20}$. $\triangle ABC$.

7.

ABC , $\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}$. O
 AB . ABC 50 cm,
 ADC 40 cm.
 CD .

8.

$\triangle ABC$ $AL, (L \in BC)$ $\angle BAC$
 CM . $\overline{AB} = 2\overline{AC}$.

9.

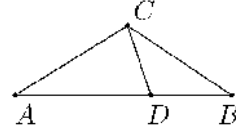
26 cm 14 cm.

10.

$\triangle ABC$
 BC D , $\angle BAC$
 A N . D N B .
 $\angle CBA$ $\angle DAN$,
 ?

11. $\triangle ABC$ $\angle B = 80^\circ$. D
 \overline{BC} $\angle BDA = 70^\circ$ $\overline{AB} + \overline{BD} = \overline{AC}$.
 $\angle ACB$.

12. $\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}$, D $\triangle ABC$,
 $\overline{AD} =$
 \overline{AC} $\overline{DB} = \overline{DC}$.
 $\angle ACB$.



13. $\triangle ABC$
 \overline{BC} A E AB
 $\angle ADB = 94^\circ$, $\angle ACE = 38^\circ$ $\angle CEB = 84^\circ$.
 $\triangle ABC$.

14. r ABC
 s .

15. $\triangle ABC$ r 80° , h_a h_b
 H . $\angle AHB = 126^\circ$,
 $\triangle ABC$.

16. ABC .
 B C
 A 7° C .
 ABC .

17. ABC AB
 D BC
 $\angle BAC$. ABC
 ABD .

18. ABC C .
 r s A B , -

- $\frac{r'}{s'} = \frac{4}{5}$, -
- ABC .
19. ABC k O .
 p q , O ,
 $p \parallel AC$ $q \parallel BC$. p AB M ,
 q AB N . -
 OMN AB .
20. $ABCD$. E AB
 $\angle AED = 22^\circ 30'$. AC DE S ,
 $\angle BSE$.
21. $\triangle ABC$ $\angle BAC = 40^\circ$, $ABC = 20^\circ$ $\overline{AB} - \overline{BC} = 10 \text{ cm}$. -
 $\angle ACB$ AB M . -
 CM .
22. ABC $BL (L \in AC)$
 $\angle ABC$. $\overline{AB} = \overline{BL} = \overline{LC}$, ABC .
23. ABC
 A C 50°
 A C H $\angle AHC = 110^\circ$.
24. $\triangle ABC$ M .
 $\overline{AM} = \overline{AC}$ ABM, BCM CAM . -
 $\angle ABC$.
25. ,
, $5:1$.
26. C $\angle C$ $3:5$, -
 $7:5$. $\angle C$.

27. $\triangle ABC$ 156°
 $\triangle ABC$.
 $\triangle ABC$.
28. ABC
 50° . D $\angle DBA =$
 30° $\angle DCB = 20^\circ$. $\angle DAB$.
29. ABC , $\angle ACB = 90^\circ$.
 $\angle BAC$ C
 D . $\overline{AC} = \overline{AD}$, $\angle ABC$.
30. ABC C 60° , -
 AC AB D .
 $\angle ACD = 2\angle DCB$,
31. ABC , $\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}$.
 \overline{AC} M N $\angle MBA = \angle CBN$ $\overline{MN} =$
 \overline{BM} , M A N . $\angle NBA$.
32. $\triangle ABC$ AC
 $\angle BAC$ D BC .
 $\angle CDA$.
33. $\triangle ABC$ $BL, L \in AC$ $\angle ABC$.
 $\angle ALB : \angle CLB = 13 : 23$,
 $\angle ACB$ $\angle CAB$.
34. ABC . $AP, (P \in BC)$ $\angle BAC$
 $CH (H \in AB)$ D .
 $\angle ABP : \angle APB : \angle BCH = 4 : 7 : 2$,
 $)$ DPC ,
 $)$ ABC .

35.

$(\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}).$ D

$\overline{AB} \quad \overline{BD} = \overline{BC},$ E

$\overline{DC} \quad \overline{CE} = \overline{CA} ($ $)$.

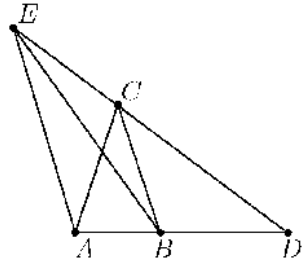
$) \quad \angle ACB = 20^\circ,$ $\angle ADE,$

$\angle AED, \angle BEC \quad \angle ABE.$

$) \quad \overline{BC} \quad \overline{AE}$

ADE

ABC



36.

$ABCD \quad \overline{AB} = 2\overline{BC}.$

CD

$M,$ $\angle DMB$

$A.$ $\angle AMB.$

37.

$ABC \quad \angle BAC = 45^\circ.$ M

$AC \quad \overline{MC} = 2\overline{AM} \quad \angle ABM = 15^\circ.$

$\angle ACB.$

38.

$\triangle ABC.$ H

$C.$ $\overline{CH} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{AB} \quad \angle BAC = 75^\circ,$ $\angle ABC.$

39.

ABC

$B \quad \overline{AC} \quad 15^\circ.$

$ABC.$

40.

$\triangle ABC (\angle C = 90^\circ)$ O

$\overline{AC} \quad \overline{OM} = \overline{ON} \quad \angle CAN = \angle BNK,$ $K.$ $ON \perp BC (N \in BC),$

$\triangle ANK.$

41.

ABC

$AB.$

42.

M

$ABCD \quad \angle MAD = 60^\circ, \angle MCB =$

15° .

$\angle MDC$.

43.

M

BC

ABC .

A

AMB

-

ABC ,

ABC .

4.

1. $\triangle ABC$ $\angle ACB = \angle CAB + 90^\circ$. $BD \perp BE$ (D, E
 AC)
 $\angle ABC$. $\overline{BD} = \overline{BE}$.

2. $\triangle ABC$, $l \perp \angle ABC$, M
 $AM \perp MC$ l .
 $s_{AM} \cap AB = P$ $s_{CM} \cap CB = N$, $\overline{BP} : \overline{BN} = \overline{BA} : \overline{BC}$.

3. ABC $\overline{AB} = 125 \text{ cm}$, $\overline{AC} =$
 117 cm $\overline{BC} = 120 \text{ cm}$.
 A BC L ,
 B AC K M N
 C BK
 AL , MN .

4. K L AB ABC ,
 $\overline{KL} = \overline{BC}$ $\overline{AK} = \overline{LB}$. M AC .
 $\angle KML = 90^\circ$.

5. D $CC_1 \triangle ABC$.
 AD BC M . $\overline{BC} = a$,
 $BM \perp CM$.

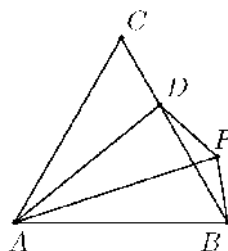
6. ABC ($\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}$)
 108° . E $\angle BAC$
 BC . D
 C , $\overline{AE} = 2\overline{CD}$.

7. $\triangle ABC$ $CD (D \in AB)$ -
 $CM (M \in AB) \quad D \neq M.$ $\angle ACD = \angle BCM,$ -
 ABC .
8. $\triangle ABC.$ AC D -
 $\overline{CD} = 3\overline{CA}$ (A C D), BC -
 $E,$ $B,$ $\overline{CE} = \overline{BC}.$ $\overline{BD} = \overline{AE},$ -
 $\angle BAC = 90^\circ.$
9. $ABC (\angle ACB = 90^\circ)$ -
 $CD (D \in AB)$ $CM (M \in AB).$
 $\angle ACD = \angle BCM.$
10. AC BC $ABC,$
 $BEFGC,$ O_1 $O_2.$ O $AB.$ -
 $\triangle OO_2O_1$ C $O_2O_1.$
11. ABC $\overline{AB} > \overline{AC}.$ D
 AB $\angle ACD = \angle ABC.$ E
 $DB,$ S
 $BDC.$ M $AS,$
 $\overline{ME} = \overline{MC}.$
12. ABC 14 cm
 $52^\circ 30'$ $67^\circ 30'.$

5.

1. $\triangle ABC, (\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}),$ $\overline{AD} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{DB}.$ $\overline{CE} = \overline{CF}.$

$\angle CAF = 42^\circ,$ $\angle DFB.$



2. $\overline{AF} = \overline{BC}$ $\angle CAF = \angle DFB.$

3. $\overline{BC} = 2\overline{AC}.$ $\angle CAD = \angle ABC.$ $\overline{AE} = \overline{AB}.$

4. $\triangle ABC (\overline{AC} = \overline{BC})$ $\angle AMB = 2\angle ACB.$ $\overline{CN} = \overline{BM} + \overline{MN}.$

5. $\overline{AP} = \overline{AQ}, \overline{BQ} = \overline{BR}.$ $\angle RIQ = \angle BAC,$ $RP \perp AC.$

6. $\angle CDE = \angle BAC.$ $\angle BAC = 2\angle DBE.$

7. $\triangle ABC (\overline{AC} > \overline{BC})$

D B E D \widehat{AC}
 AC $\overline{AE} = \overline{BC} + \overline{CE}$.

8. BC MC MBE AB C M E ABC M E
 $\overline{CE} = \overline{MA}$.

9. ABC , $\angle BAC = 30^\circ$ $\angle ABC = 15^\circ$.
 L AB $\angle ALC = 60^\circ$ M
 AB AC , $\overline{AL} = 2\overline{CM}$.

10. $ABCD$, BC CD
 E F AF $\angle EAD$.
 $\overline{AE} = \overline{DF} + \overline{BE}$.

11. ABC C
 60° A D AB E
 $\angle CAB$ BC ,
 AEC, ADE BED .

12. $\triangle ABC$ M N -
 $\angle ACM = \angle CAM = \angle ABN = \angle BAN = 18^\circ$. $\angle BMN$.

13. $\triangle ABC$, $\angle ACB = 60^\circ$, AM ($M \in BC$) $\angle BAC$
 BK ($K \in AC$) $\angle ABC$ L .
 $\overline{LM} = \overline{LK}$.

14. $\triangle ABC$, $\angle C = 90^\circ$. M N
 AB $\angle ACM = \angle BCN = 15^\circ$.
 A CN CM P , -
 B CM CN Q ,
 $\overline{AP} = \overline{PQ} = \overline{QB}$ $\overline{AQ} = \overline{BC}$.

15. ABC , $\angle ACB = 90^\circ$, A' B' . M -
 N A'
 B' $\angle MCN$.

16. ABC
 $\angle BAC = 40^\circ$, $\angle CBA = 20^\circ$ $\overline{AB} - \overline{BC} = 10 \text{ cm}$.
 $\angle ACB$ AB M .
 CM .

17. p AB C . D
 p , C $\overline{AC} = \overline{AD}$. E
 p (C E D) $\overline{EC} = \overline{EB}$. q
 p A r
 AB E F . -
 $\overline{FB} = \overline{FD}$.

18. ABC AB -
 80° .
 D $\angle DBA = 30^\circ$. BD T
 $\angle TAD = 20^\circ$. $\angle TCA$.

19. ABC ($\angle C > 90^\circ$), CD AM
 $\angle A = 45^\circ$.
 $)$ MD $\angle AMB$.
 $)$ DL ($L \in BC$) BCD , -
 BL , $\angle MDC = 15^\circ$ $\overline{CL} = a$.

20. ABC C .
 M, N, P AB, BC, CA .
 AP APK ,
 BN BNL
 B K AC , A
 L BC .

) MKL .
) $\angle MKL$.

21. $ABCD (\overline{AB} > \overline{BC})$.

AC CD E $k(E, \overline{EA})$
 AB F G
 C EF .
 G BD .

22. $\triangle ABC$ $\angle ABC = \frac{7}{2} \angle CAB$ $\angle BCA = \frac{3}{2} \angle CAB$. -

AC AD $\angle CAB$ -
 AB M K , $\triangle BCM$ -

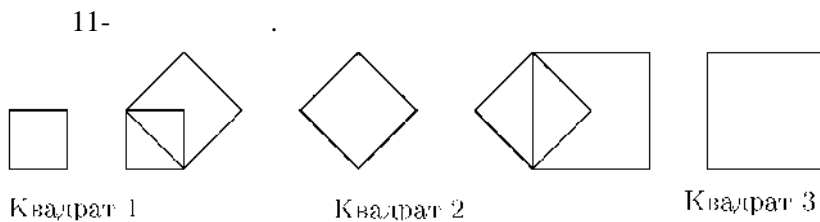
$BCM K$,

$\overline{AM} + \overline{MK} = 6 \text{ cm}$.

6.

1.

1 cm.



2.

7:4.

$10\sqrt{65} \text{ cm}$,

3.

6 cm

12 cm.

4.

$ABCD (\overline{AB} > \overline{BC})$ M

$\frac{\overline{CD}}{\overline{BM}} = 5$,

BM

AD

N . $\overline{DN} = 4$
 $ABCD$.

5.

$\sqrt{52} \text{ cm}$ $\sqrt{73} \text{ cm}$.

6.

ABC D
 AC BC

E F
 $DE \perp DF$.

$$\overline{EF}^2 = \overline{AE}^2 + \overline{BF}^2.$$

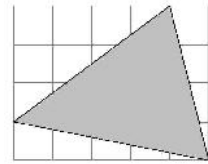
7. $D E$ $BC CA$ -
 $ABC .$ $AD BE$.
 $\frac{\overline{BC}^2 + \overline{AC}^2}{\overline{AB}^2} .$
8. $\triangle ABC ,$ $\angle ABC = 60^\circ .$ $M AC$ -
 $AC ,$ AB P -
 $\angle ACP : \angle PCB = 3 : 2 .$ $\overline{BP} = 3 \text{ cm} ,$ -
 $\triangle ABC .$
9. 3 $ABC ,$
 $\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}$ $\angle BAC = 30^\circ .$.
10. ABC C
 $\angle BAC > \angle ABC .$ h AB
 AB 9 cm $16 \text{ cm} .$ A -
 BC $E .$ $AE .$ h
11. BC ABC -
 $BCDE ,$ O
 $AB AC ,$ $m n$ $OA .$
12. $ABCD$ $AB \parallel CD , \overline{AB} = 25 \text{ cm} ,$
 $\overline{CD} = 11 \text{ cm} , \overline{BC} = 15 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{AD} = 13 \text{ cm} .$ $\angle ACB = 90^\circ .$

7.

1. $\triangle ABC$ $\overline{AB} = 8 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{BC} = 6 \text{ cm}$. D
 E AB BC ,
 $\triangle CDE$.

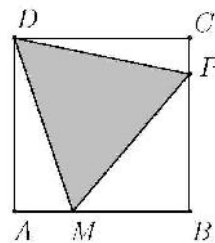
2. $\triangle ABC$. AB D
 $\overline{AD} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AB}$, BC E $\overline{BE} = \frac{1}{3} \overline{BC}$
 CA F $\overline{AF} = \frac{1}{4} \overline{AC}$. -
 EF CD O -
 ADO 50 cm^2 ,
 OCE .

3. 2 cm .



4. $ABCD$ 3 cm . AB AD -
 M N $\overline{AM} = \frac{1}{3} \overline{AB}$ $\overline{AN} = \frac{1}{3} \overline{AD}$.
 $\triangle NMC$.

5. $ABCD$ 12 cm . $M \in$
 AB $\overline{AM} : \overline{MB} = 1 : 2$. P -
 BC
 AMD DPC
 $4 : 3$ ().
 MPD .



6. -
 -

5 cm .

7. 36 cm^2 .
 $x \text{ cm}$.

$x \text{ cm}$.

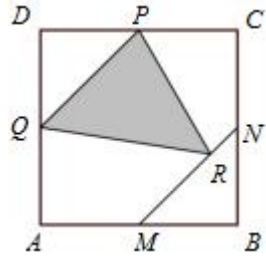
8.

12 cm ,

$ABCD$
 M, N, P, Q
 MN .

R

PQR



9.

$ABCD$,

60 cm ,

$\overline{AD} : \overline{AB} = 5 : 7$.

)

$ABCD$.

)

AEF ,

E

CD ,

F

AB

$\overline{AF} : \overline{FB} = 2 : 5$.

10.

$ABCD$.

M, N, P

AB, CD, BC .

K

MN, DP .

$P_{DMK} = P_{NKPC}$.

11.

ABC

$\overline{AB} = 8 \text{ cm}, \overline{BC} = 6 \text{ cm}$

$\overline{CA} = 10 \text{ cm}$

$CD, D \in AB \quad \angle ACB$.

$\triangle ADC$.

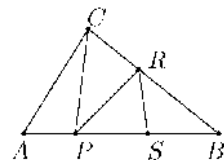
12.

ABC

CP, PR, RS

$\overline{AB} = 24 \text{ cm}$,

PS .



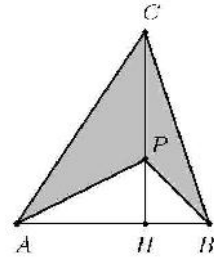
13. $\triangle ABC$ 12 cm^2 . P
 BC , N AC
 $\overline{AN} = 2\overline{NC}$. $\triangle PNC$.
14. ABC M, N P
 AB, MC NA , $\overline{AM} = 2\overline{BM}$, $\overline{MN} = 2\overline{CN}$ $\overline{NP} = 2\overline{AP}$.
 MNP
 BMC 108 cm^2 .
15. AB ABC E .
 $)$ $P_{AEC} : P_{BEC} = \overline{AE} : \overline{BE}$.
 $)$ CE D , E C D .
 AEC, BEC ABD $12, 18$
 20 cm^2 . $\triangle DBC$.
16. AB AC ABC
 D E $DE \parallel BC$ $\overline{DE} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{BC}$. $\overline{AB} = 6 \text{ cm}$, -
 AD .
17. $\triangle ABC$ 1 cm^2 . BC $\triangle ABC$ -
 P , AP Q .
 $\frac{\overline{CP}}{\overline{PB}} = \frac{\overline{AQ}}{\overline{QP}} = \frac{1}{3}$, $\triangle ABQ$.
18. $\triangle ABC$. O -
 l , AB . h_1, h_2, h_3
 M l AB, BC, CA ,
 $h_1 = \frac{h_2 + h_3}{2}$.
19. CD $ABCD$ E . -
 AE BD F .
 ABF 50 cm^2 , ADF
 30 cm^2 , DEF .

20.

21. $ABCD$ 1680 cm^2 .
 $\angle DBC$ AC L CD
 N , $\overline{BN} = \overline{DN}$. $\triangle NLC$.

22. ABC ($\overline{AC} = \overline{BC} = 24 \text{ cm}$).
 C 20%
 A .

23. ABC AB -
 CH 6 cm . P
 CH $\overline{CP} : \overline{PH} = 2 : 1$.



24. ABC $\overline{AB} = 24 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{BC} = 15 \text{ cm}$.
 AB M N (M A N),
 BC P Q (P B Q),
 ACQ, AMQ, MPQ, MNP, BNP
 AM, MN, NB, CQ, QP, PB .

25. $\triangle ABC$ M, N, P, Q R
 AC, BC, MN, AP BP . $\triangle ABC$ S ,
 $\triangle QRP$ S .

26. ABC AC M ,
 BC N . BM AN
 O . MNC ,
 AOM, AOB, BON $75 \text{ cm}^2, 45 \text{ cm}^2$
 15 cm^2 .

27. $\triangle ABC$ $\angle CAB = 3\angle ABC$. L

$$P_{\triangle ALC} : P_{\triangle LBC} = 1:2,$$

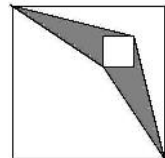
$$P_{\triangle ALC} : P_{\triangle LBC} = \frac{\frac{1}{2} \cdot \angle ACB \cdot AB}{\frac{1}{2} \cdot \angle LCB \cdot AB} = \frac{\triangle ALC}{\triangle LBC}.$$

28.

29. $\triangle ABC$ 27. BC D
 AB AC
 F E $\triangle EBD$
 $\triangle FDC$ 9. $\triangle EBD$ $\triangle FDC$.

30. $ABCD$ 31 cm. AB -
 E $\overline{AE} = 11 \text{ cm},$ BC F
 $\overline{BF} = 14 \text{ cm},$ CD G
 $\overline{CG} = 10 \text{ cm}.$ EFG .

31. 2
7,

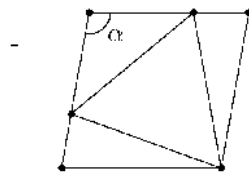


32. MN M N 5:12,
 P Q ,
 P Q

33. ABC AB BC AC
 M N .
 MN ABC : $\overline{AB} =$
 $14 \text{ cm}, \overline{BC} = 13 \text{ cm}, \overline{CA} = 15 \text{ cm}.$

8.

1. a
 a ().
 r .



2. D CD
 BC AC , M
 N . $\angle CAB = 60^\circ$, $\angle CBA = 45^\circ$, H $\triangle MNC$.
 O CD , $\angle OCH$.

3. $\triangle ABC$ $\angle ACB = x$ $\angle ABC = s$. $\angle ACB$
 $\triangle ABC$ D .
 \widehat{BC} , D , E
 $\overline{BE} = \overline{AC}$. $CDBE$.

4. ABC AM BN
 $(M \in BC, N \in AC)$, O . C, N, O, M
 $\angle ACB$.

5. $ABCD$ ($AB \parallel CD$) . AC BD
 O . P, Q, R
 AO, BC, OD $\overline{AB} + \overline{CD} = \overline{AC}$. $\triangle PQR$.

6. $ABCD$ ($AB \parallel CD$)
 $\overline{CD} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AB}$.

7. $ABCD$ ($AB \parallel CD$)
 O . M N
 OA BC . $\angle AOD$ $\overline{MN} = \overline{BN}$.

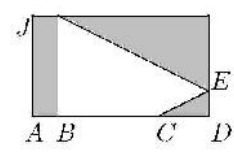
8. 50° X, Y
 Z $\triangle XYZ$.

9. $a, 2a, \frac{2a}{3}, \frac{a}{2}$
 $a,$
 10.

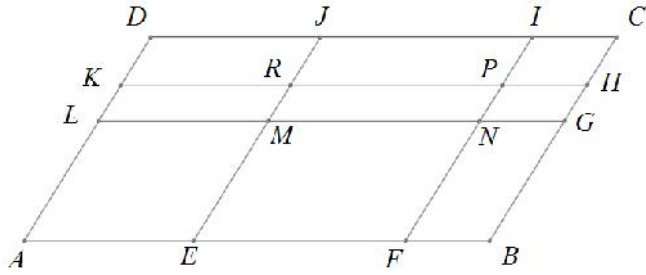
10. $ABCD$ 6 cm 60° A .
 B BE BF .
 BEF .

11. AC BD $ABCD$ -
 O E ABD OC
 G $\overline{OG} : \overline{GC} = 1 : 2$ -
 $EBGD$.

12. $ABCD$ $AD \parallel BC$, $\angle ABC = 60^\circ$, $\angle BCD = 30^\circ$
 $\overline{BC} = 7$. E, M, F, N AB, BC, CD, DA .
 $\overline{MN} = 3$, EF .

13. 
 $\overline{AB} = \overline{DE}$ $\overline{BC} = \overline{AJ}$.
 ?

14. $ABCD$ LG, KH, EJ FI
 (). $KRJD$
 32 cm , $EFNM$ 5 dm , -
 $ABCD$ 1 m .
 $NGHP$.



15. AC , $BC \triangle ABC$, E
 $\angle ADB = \angle CDE$.
 $ABDE$ ADC ?
16. $ABCD$. E DB
 $\angle CAE$ $F = CE \cap AB$.
 $\frac{AB}{BF} - \frac{AC}{AE} = 1$.
17. $ABCD$. $\angle DAB$ -
 CD T BC M .
 $\overline{DT} = 5 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{CM} = 2 \text{ cm}$, $ABCD$.
18. $ABC (\overline{AC} = \overline{BC})$ $\angle ACB = 120^\circ$ -
 $CD (D \in AB)$. CD E
 $\overline{CE} : \overline{ED} = 1 : 2$. AE BC F . $CF = 3 \text{ cm}$,
 CD .
19. $ABCD (AB \parallel CD)$
 p . ()
20. $ABCD (AB \parallel CD)$ 12 cm .
 C_1, D_1, C_2, D_2 BD, AC, BD_1, AC_1 .
 C_2D_2 .
21. $ABCD$ 16 cm
 AC .

AC

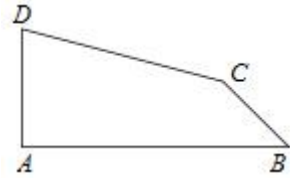
O

3:1.

22.

ABCD ()

$AD \perp AB$ $\angle ABC = 45^\circ$.
 $\overline{AB} = 15 \text{ cm}$, $\overline{BC} = 3\sqrt{2} \text{ cm}$ $\overline{AD} = 8 \text{ cm}$,
 \overline{CD} .



23.

ABCD

$\overline{AD} = 3 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{BC} = 4 \text{ cm}$, -

$\overline{DC} = 4 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{AC} = 4 \text{ cm}$.

\overline{BD} .

24.

ABCD

$\overline{AB} = 5 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{CD} = 3 \text{ cm}$.

AC

BC ,

BD

25.

ABCD

AC

BD

S. M, N, P, Q

S

AB, BC, CD,

DA ,

$$\frac{1}{SM^2} + \frac{1}{SP^2} = \frac{1}{SN^2} + \frac{1}{SQ^2} .$$

26.

$\triangle ABC$

$AE (E \in BC)$ $CD (D \in AB)$

$\angle BAC$

$\angle ACD$, DE

$\triangle ABC$.

$\triangle ABC$

27.

ABCD ,

O

$\angle AOD = 60^\circ$.

T

BOC

$\overline{AT} = \overline{BT}$, $\overline{CT} = \overline{DT}$

$\angle ATB = \angle CTD$.

K, L, M

AB, BC, CD ,

KLM

28.

$\triangle ABC$, $\angle ACB = 90^\circ$, $\angle CAB = 30^\circ$

$\overline{AB} = 8 \text{ cm}$. $CD \perp CM (D, M \in AB)$ -
 p , CM , AC , BC , AC , E , F .
 m , $ME \perp DF$.

29. $ABCD (AB \parallel CD, \overline{AB} > \overline{CD})$.
 P , M , N , DM , AC , BD , CN , H , HP , AB , CD .

30. $ABCD (AB \parallel CD)$ $a \text{ cm}$
 AC , AC , O , $3:1$.

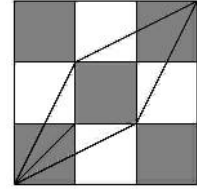
31. $ABCD$ $\angle ABD = 30^\circ$. l
 C , BD , AD ,
 AD , E , $\overline{AD} : \overline{DE} = m : n$.
 k .

32. , , ,

33. $\triangle ABC$ O
 $\overline{BC} < \overline{AB}$. $\angle ACB$
 $\triangle ABC$, D , AC
 $\triangle BOD$, E , DE
 $\triangle ABC$, F .
 $CF, OE \perp AB$.

9.

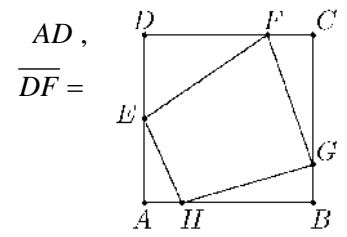
1.



?

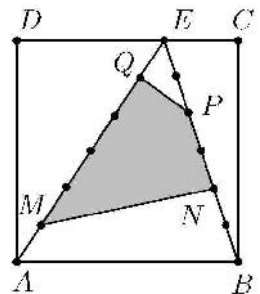
2.

$ABCD$
 120 mm. E
 F DC
 $2\overline{FC}$, G CB
 $\overline{CG} = 3\overline{GB}$ H BA
 $\overline{BH} = 4\overline{HA}$.
 $EFGH$.



3.

$ABCD$ 12 cm -
 E CD AE BE
 6
 $MNPQ$.



4.

AB BC $ABCD$ -
 E F $\overline{AB} = \frac{7}{3}\overline{EB}$ $\overline{BC} = \frac{3}{2}\overline{BF}$. $\overline{AB} =$
 14 cm $\overline{BC} = 9\text{ cm}$,
 $ABCD$ $EBFD$.

5.

$ABCD$ BD $EF \parallel AB$
 $GH \parallel AD$ BD EF GH
 I J , $EF \cap GH = K$. -
 $GBIK$, BFI $IFCHJ$ $90, 50$ 160 ,
 $ABCD$.

6.

H CD $ABCD$ -

36 cm^2 . F AC BD , -
 E AH BD , G
 AC BH .
 $EFGH$.

7. CD DA $ABCD$
 K L .
) $P_{BCL} : P_{BCK} = P_{LCD} : P_{LCK}$.
) BK CL M .
 $\triangle CKM$ 48, $\triangle BCM$ 72 -
 $DLMK$ 77,
 $ABML$.

8. $ABCD$ -
 B' P BC ,
 AP . $ABPB'$ 15 cm,
 $ABCD$.

9. ABC 980 cm^2 M N -
 AB CM , P Q -
 AN BN 1:6,
 N . $PMQN$.

10. $ABCD$, $\overline{AB} = 20 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{BC} = 12 \text{ cm}$.
 BC Z $\overline{CZ} > 8 \text{ cm}$ C Z B . -
 E 6 cm
 AB AD . EZ AB
 CD X Y ,
 $AXYD$.

11. $ABCD$. $DEFG$
 D , E AB , F
 BC $\angle BEF = 30^\circ$.

$DEFG$ 36 cm^2 ,
 $ABCD$ $DEFG$.

12. $\triangle ABC$ C 6 .
 AC BC $\overline{AC} > \overline{BC}$ $\overline{AB} = 5$.
 C M , AC L AB $-$
 BC N .
 $ABNL$.

13. 48 cm $0,5\text{ dm}$.
 $0,12\text{ m}$ $0,8\text{ dm}$,
 $1,2$.

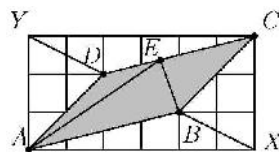
14. 90 cm 5400 cm^2 .

15. M CD $ABCD$,
 P AM .
 $)$ DP AB N .
 $\overline{DP} = \overline{PN}$.
 $)$ BP AD Q .
 $\overline{AQ} : \overline{QD}$.

16. $ABCD$ S .

AC BD $ABCD$.

17. CD $ABCD$ E .
 1 cm ,
 $\triangle ABE$.

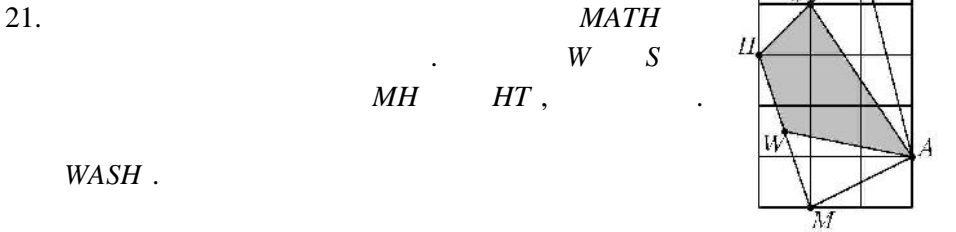


18. M, N P BC, BD $-$
 $ABCD$ $PM \parallel AB$ $PN \parallel AD$. $-$

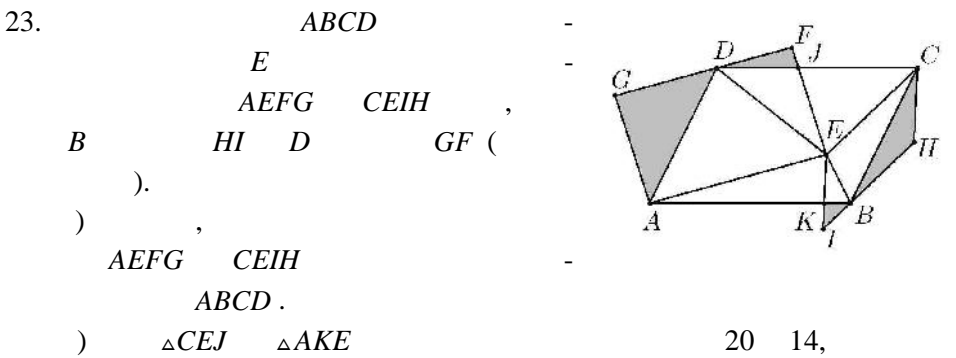
$$P_{AEF} = P_{EBM} + P_{FND}.$$

19. $ABCD$. E F P DEF 10 cm^2 P .
- $\overline{BC} : \overline{CE} = 2:1,$ $\overline{AB} : \overline{BF} = 3:1.$

20. $ABCD$ ($\angle BAD < 90^\circ$) a d' d'' .
- $a^2 = d' \cdot d''.$



22. $ABCD$. M AD . AM BN CD , N P . $ANP?$

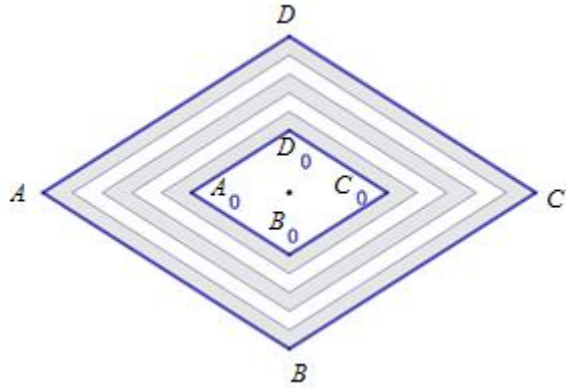


24. CD M . P $ABCD$ AM ,

$BM \quad CP$ $Q.$
 BPQ
 $DPM \quad CMQ.$

25. $A_0B_0C_0D_0$

$ABCD$
 AA_0, BB_0, CC_0, DD_0



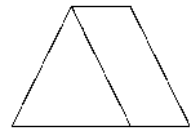
$ABCD$ $2250 \text{ cm}^2,$
 $A_0B_0C_0D_0$ $810 \text{ cm}^2.$
?

26. $ABCD,$ $S,$ M
 $AB,$ N $BC.$ AN
 CM $O.$
 $AMO.$

27.

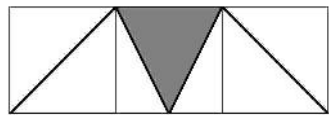
$36 \text{ cm},$

().



28.

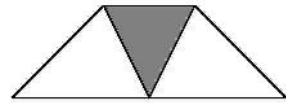
$18 \text{ cm}^2,$



29.

1:3.

?



30.

$ABCD$

18 cm^2

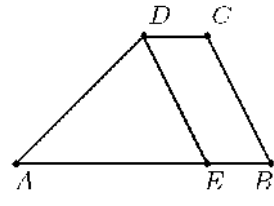
$\overline{CD} = 4 \text{ cm}.$

E

$\frac{AB}{AE} = \frac{3}{4} \overline{AB}.$

$BCDE$

$AB,$



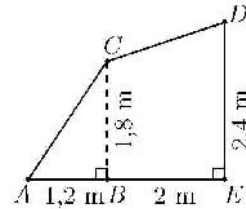
$BCDE.$

31.

32.

25 cm $29 \text{ cm}.$

50 cm $14 \text{ cm},$



33.

$ABCD$

$AB.$

$C,$

$AD,$

BD

M

AB

$N.$

$P_{AMD} = P_{DBC}.$

34.

$135 \text{ cm}.$

36 cm

$150^\circ.$

60%

35.

$ABCD$

AB

G

$\overline{AG} = 15 \text{ cm}$

$\overline{BG} = 10 \text{ cm},$

$\overline{CD} = 8 \text{ cm}.$

$ABCD.$

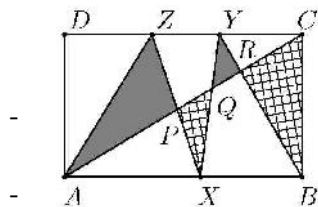
36.

$ABCD$

$2015 \text{ cm}^2.$

AB

X , CD Y Z
 ().
)
 $ABYZ$,
 XYZ $201,5 \text{ cm}^2$.
)



37. 200 cm . 60° ,

38. $ABCD$ $\overline{AB} = 6 \text{ cm}$, $\overline{AD} = 4 \text{ cm}$, $\angle ADC = 90^\circ$
 $\angle DAB = \angle ABC = 60^\circ$.
 $ABCD$.

39. O $ABCD$,
 O $ABCD$ (
) $1, 2, 4, 7$
 $ABCD$.

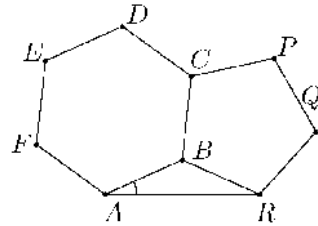
10.

1.

$ABCDEF$
 $BCPQR$

$\angle BAR$.

BC .



2.

$ABCDEFGH$.
S.

$\angle ABC$
 $\angle ASB$.

AD

3.

)
1004
)
1004

,
?
,
?

4.

$ABCD$,
 CD ,
 AF
 $CFHGE$
 ABG AHD .

E F ,
 $ABCD$,
 G H ,
 BC ,
 AE

5.

$ABCDEF$ 1.
 $ACDE$.

6.

$ABCDEF$ 60 cm^2 . G
 AC BE ,
 ABG .

7.

$ABCDEF$ 1 cm . X, Y, Z
 AB, CD, EF . -
 ACE XYZ .

8.

$A_1 A_2 \dots A_{12}$

$$\sqrt{6 - \sqrt{3}} \text{ cm}.$$

$A_1 A_4 A_5 A_6 A_9.$

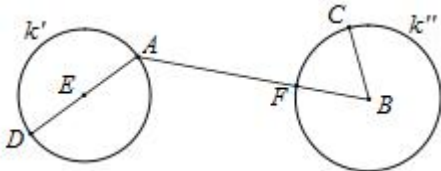
11.

1. A, A_1, B, B_1 l .

2. AB $ABC, \overline{AB} > \overline{BC}$
 D, E $\overline{DE} = \overline{BC}$ $\overline{AD} = \overline{BE}$ (D, A, E). F
 $AC,$ $\angle DFE = 90^\circ$.

3. AB k C $\overline{AC} =$
 $2\overline{CB}.$ DE C
 $AB.$ F $AC.$ $DF \perp AE$
 $EF \perp AD.$

4. $AB, CD.$ AB C
 D $30^\circ.$ CD A, B
 $60^\circ.$ $AB,$
 CD $10\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}.$

5. E
 $k',$ - 
 B -
 $k''.$ -
 k' $13 \text{ cm},$ -
 AB 53 cm $DABC$ $1 \text{ m},$
 $AF.$

6. AB k $C.$
 P, Q k
 AB $\angle ACP = \angle PCQ = \angle QCB = 60^\circ.$ -
 PQ $C.$

7. A AB A B .
 C D , B -
 CD , E
 F . C, D, E, F

8. A B . A
 C -
 D , B CD
 E F . C, D, E, F

9. $\triangle ADC$ $\overline{AC} = 1$ $k_1(A)$ $k_2(C)$,
 D . D
 k_1 k_2 M N .
 $)$ MN
 $)$ MN .

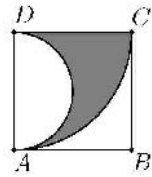
10. A B $k_1(C, r)$ -
 p C
 AB , q A
 BC . D q
 $k_2(A, \overline{AB})$. p DB k_1 .

11. $148\text{ mm} \times 210\text{ mm}$
 10 cm 4 cm .
 $?$

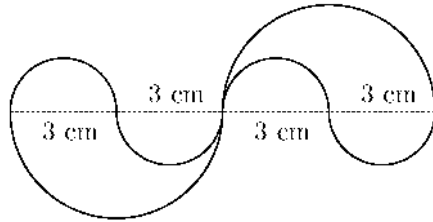
12. ABC $\overline{AC} = \overline{BC} =$
 1 cm k AC .
 C AB .
 r k .

13.

$ABCD$
 D
 AD , 2 dm



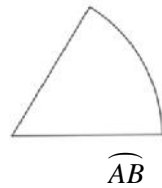
14.



15.

O ,
 A, B C .
 $\angle AOB$ $\angle BOC$
 OA OB
 OA, OB
 OB, OC
 \widehat{BC}

$\angle AOB$ $\angle BOC$



OA, OB

OB, OC

\widehat{AB}

18

240

72 m^2 ,

?

16.

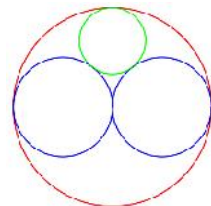
$ABCD$
 $EFGH$
 AB $ABCD$,

E F
 G H

\widehat{AB}

17.

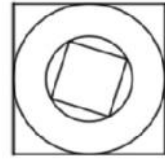
2 cm ,
 1 cm .



18.

$R > r (R > r).$

k_1, k_2



$\frac{f}{10}$

k_1, k_2

19.

$\angle AOB = 90^\circ$

P

$k_2(O_2), k_1(O_1)$

k_2

OA, OP

K

M

k_1

OB, OP

N

Q

$\overline{O_1M} \cap \overline{OA} = T, O_2 \in KQ, \overline{QM} : \overline{MO_1} = q,$

$\overline{QT} : \overline{O_2O_1}.$

12.

1.

$$n+1 \quad ?$$

2.

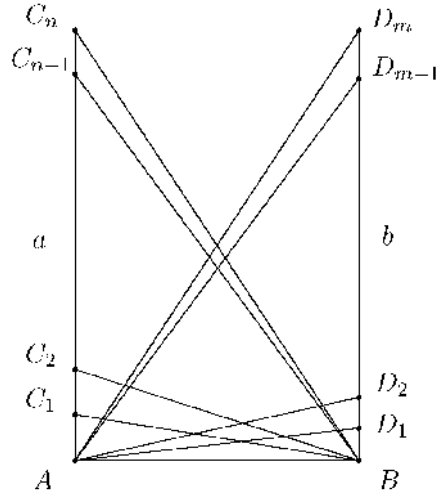
$a \quad b$
 $AB \quad C_1, C_2, \dots, C_n \quad D_1, D_2, \dots, D_m$

$$\begin{aligned} \angle ABC_1 &= \angle C_1BC_2 = \dots \\ &= \angle C_{n-1}BC_n = 5^\circ, \\ \angle BAD_1 &= \angle D_1AD_2 = \dots \\ &= \angle D_{m-1}AD_m = 3^\circ, \end{aligned}$$

$n \quad m$

$AD_j \quad BC_i, j=1,2,\dots,m, i=1,2,\dots,n.$

$AB.$



3.

$AB \quad BC \quad DA \quad ABCD \quad CD$

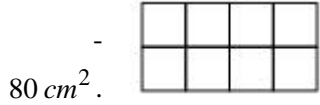
$$5 \quad 4040$$

$AB.$

$AB.$

4.

() .



5. $m \times n$?

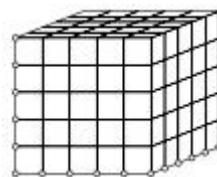
6. $n \times n$?

7. $n \times n$?

8. $m \times n$?

9. $n \times n \times n$

.(
 $5 \times 5 \times 5$.)



10. $m \times n \times r$?

11. $n \times n \times n$?

13.

1. $A(-20,0), B(20,0) \quad C(0,40).$ $\triangle ABC$ -

$\triangle ABC.$

2. $M(1,1)$ $AC.$ $A(-1,-4) \quad B(11,1).$ -
 C $ABC.$

3. 2 cm $(8,2)$ -
 $(2,-4)$ $,$

4. $C(1,k),$ $AB \quad AC$ $A(1,5), B(9,5)$
 D B $,$
 $CDBA.$

5. $a \text{ cm}$
 M, N, P, Q, T $,$
 $MNPQT \quad 98 \text{ cm}^2.$ a -
 $: A(-4a, -2a),$
 $B(4a, -2a), C(6a, 7a), D(-2a, 7a).$

6. $A(0,4) \quad B(-1,5).$ $y = -x$
 P $AP \quad BP$

7. $A_1, B_1 \quad C_1$

$A(5;2), B(1;4) \quad C(3;6) \quad V$

$A, B \quad C \quad -$
 $OABCVCC_1BC_1AC_1, \quad O \quad -$

8. $\triangle ABC \quad A(2,1),$
 $B(6,1) \quad C(4,5) \quad -$

14.

1. A, B, C a b a, b, c c .
 ?

2. 5 cm
 10 cm
 ?

3. A B r 4 cm B r .
 r 8 cm AB ,
 r
 9 cm .

4. 4 cm $1,5\text{ cm}$
 ?

5. 6 dm
 3 dm .

6. $9\text{ m}, 16\text{ m}$ 2 m .
 12 m^3 . ?

7. $1 m^3$
 $1 dm^3$ -

$4 dm$.

?

8. $72 dm, 96 dm$ $120 dm$

?

9. $4 cm, 6 cm$ $2 cm$

?

10. $14 cm, 10 cm$ $20 cm$ -

11. ,

?

12. $5 cm$ 12

?

13. $5 dm$,

$0,6 m^2$?

14. $375 cm^3$ -

15. .

4 cm , 5 cm . -
 5 cm -
 ?

16. 8 cm, 10 cm 15 cm .

?

17.

70 cm³ .

?

18.

10 cm

-

19.

$ABCD A_1 B_1 C_1 D_1$
 AC_1

1 cm .

P

$BP \perp AC_1$.

$ABCDP$.

20.

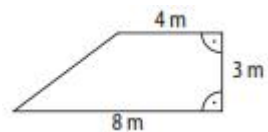
3 cm

4 cm .

72 cm² ,

21.

1,5 m () .



0,75 m³ .

22.

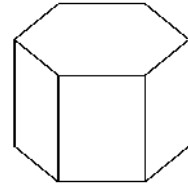
12 cm

60° .

23.

20%

225 cm^2 .



24.

AA' $ABCA'B'C'$ D
 $\overline{AD} : \overline{DA'} = 4 : 1$ E F
 B' C' BC
 DEF

25.

8 cm 30° .

26.

ABC $ABCS$ B S D
 AC ACS
 S $\overline{SD} = \sqrt{2} \text{ cm}$
 $ABCS$

27.

x x 60°

28.

24 cm $1,2 l$
 75%
 $12,5\%$

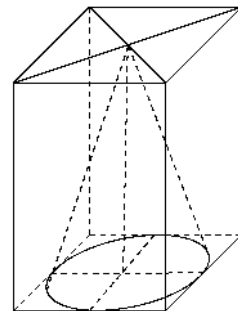
)
)
 ?

29. 6 cm 8 cm
 4 cm

30. $1,2\text{ cm}$
 32
 25 cm/s 32
 $0,2\text{ cm}$

31. 12 cm

32. 60 cm^3



33. 12 cm

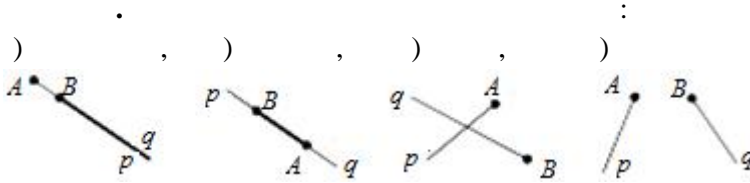


180 cm^3

1.

1.

?



2.

$$2\frac{1}{2} dm$$

$$9\frac{1}{4} dm.$$

$$2\frac{1}{2} dm$$

?

$$9\frac{1}{4} - (2\frac{1}{2} + 2\frac{1}{2}) = 9\frac{1}{4} - 5 = 4\frac{1}{4} dm.$$

3.

A, B C , B A C .

$$\overline{AC} = 24 cm \quad \overline{AB} : \overline{BC} = 1 : 2 ,$$

$$\overline{AB} : \overline{BC} = 1 : 2 , \quad \overline{BC} = 2\overline{AB} ,$$

$$\overline{AC} = \overline{AB} + \overline{BC} = \overline{AB} + 2\overline{AB} = 3\overline{AB} ,$$

$$\therefore \overline{AB} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{AC} = 8 cm \quad \overline{BC} = 2 \cdot 8 = 16 cm .$$

A, AC 12 cm A.

$$12 - 4 = 8 cm .$$

4.

C D AB AC : BC = 4 : 5

$$\overline{AD} : \overline{DB} = 2 : 1 .$$

$$12 cm .$$

$$\overline{CD} : \overline{DB} .$$

$$AB$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{AC} : \overline{BC} &= 4:5 & \overline{AC} &= 4x, \overline{BC} = 5x, & \overline{AD} : \overline{DB} &= 2:1 \\ \overline{AD} &= 6x, \overline{DB} = 3x. & \overline{CD} &= \overline{AD} - \overline{AC} = 2x. & & \\ & & AC & CD & 2x + x = 3x, & 3x = 12, \dots x = 4 \text{ cm}. \\ & & & & CD & DB \\ x + \frac{3x}{2} &= \frac{5x}{2} = 10 \text{ cm}. \end{aligned}$$

5.

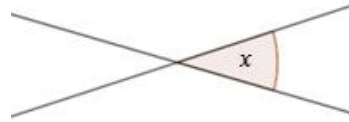
$$332^\circ.$$

$$x = 360^\circ - 332^\circ = 28^\circ,$$

().

$$180^\circ - 28^\circ = 152^\circ.$$

$$18^\circ, 152^\circ, 28^\circ, 152^\circ.$$



6.

r

r.

$$r \quad 90^\circ - r,$$

$$180^\circ - r.$$

$$r - (90^\circ - r) = (180^\circ - r) - r,$$

$$2r - 90^\circ = 180^\circ - 2r,$$

$$4r = 270^\circ,$$

$$r = 67^\circ 30'.$$

7.

r, s x

180°.

r s

$$5s x$$

r, s x.

$$r + s + x = 180^\circ$$

r s

$$\dots r + s = 90^\circ,$$

$$x = 90^\circ.$$

$$5s x$$

$$, \quad 5s + x = 180^\circ, \quad 5s = 90^\circ, \quad s = 18^\circ.$$

$$, r = 72^\circ.$$

8. $r + s + x = 180^\circ$, $s + x = 90^\circ$.
 $r + x = 123^\circ$. r, s
 x .

$$r + s = 180^\circ, \quad s + x = 90^\circ$$

$$r + x = 123^\circ.$$

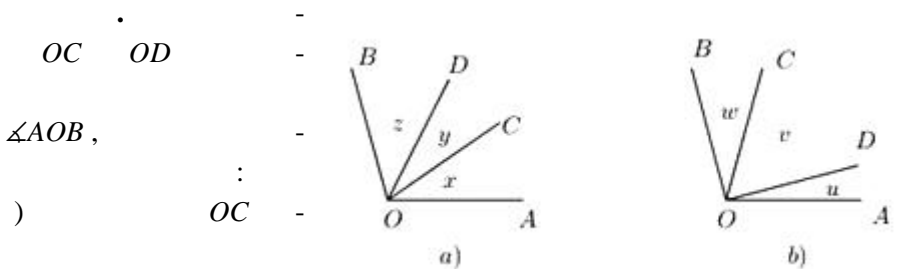
$$r + s + (s + x) - (r + x) = 180^\circ + 90^\circ - 123^\circ,$$

$$\therefore 2s = 147^\circ, \quad s = 73^\circ 30'.$$

$$r = 180^\circ - s = 180^\circ - 73^\circ 30' = 106^\circ 30',$$

$$x = 90^\circ - s = 90^\circ - 73^\circ 30' = 16^\circ 30'.$$

9. C, D $\angle AOB = 105^\circ$,
 $5\angle COD = 4\angle AOC$ $3\angle COD = 2\angle DOB$.
 $\angle COD$.



$\angle AOB$,
 $\angle AOC$,
 $\angle AOD$,
 $\angle AOC = x$, $\angle COD = y$ $\angle DOB = z$ ($\angle AOD$).

$$5y = 4x, \quad 3y = 2z \quad x + y + z = 105^\circ.$$

$$4x + 4y + 4z = 420^\circ,$$

$$5y + 4y + 6y = 420^\circ,$$

$$y = 28^\circ, \quad x = 35^\circ \quad z = 42^\circ, \quad \angle COD = y = 28^\circ.$$

$\angle AOC$ ($\angle AOD$).

. , . , .

$$\angle AOD = u, \angle DOC = v \quad \angle COB = w. \quad -$$

$$5v = 4(u + v), \quad 3v = 2(u + w) \quad u + v + w = 105^\circ.$$

$$v = 4u \quad v = 2w, \quad v = 4u \quad w = 2u.$$

$$u + v + w = 105^\circ \quad u = 15^\circ, \quad v = 60^\circ \quad w = 30^\circ. \quad ,$$

$$\angle COD = v = 60^\circ.$$

2.

1.

12,8 m . ,
6,4 m

·
· , ?
· 12,8 : 4 = 3,2 m .
· , $P = 3,2 \cdot 3,2 = 10,24 \text{ cm}^2$. -

6,4 m ,
10,24 : 6,4 = 1,6 m . , -
 $L = 2 \cdot 1,6 + 2 \cdot 6,4 = 16 \text{ cm}$

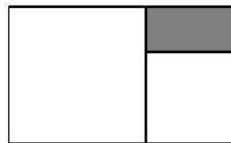
2.

1,5 m 1 m . 23 cm -
· , 2 cm . -
· , ?

$1,5 + 2 \cdot 0,23 + 2 \cdot 0,02 = 2 \text{ m}$ $1 + 2 \cdot 0,23 + 2 \cdot 0,02 = 1,5 \text{ m}$.
· , $P = 2 \cdot 1,5 = 3 \text{ m}^2$.

3.

22,5 cm 15,6 cm
· ,
· ,
· ,
· ,
· ,



15,6 cm ,
 $22,5 - 15,6 = 6,9 \text{ cm}$. ,
6,9 cm 15,6 - 6,9 = 8,7 cm . , -
 $6,9 \cdot 8,7 = 60,03 \text{ cm}^2$.

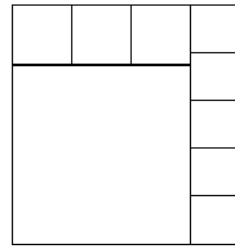
4.

9

234 cm .

a .

3a ,



4a .

$\frac{4a}{5}$,

$$3a + \frac{4a}{5} = \frac{19a}{5} . \quad , \quad 2(4a + \frac{19a}{5}) = 234 ,$$

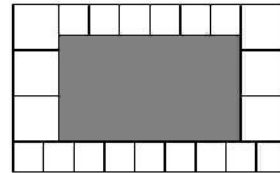
a = 15 cm .

$$4 \cdot 15 = 60 \text{ cm} \quad \frac{19 \cdot 15}{5} = 57 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$60 \cdot 57 = 3420 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

5.

76 cm .



a .

9a ,

6a .

$$(9a - 6a) : 2 = 1,5a .$$

$$3 \cdot 1,5a - a = 3,5a .$$

$$\dots a = 4 \text{ cm} .$$

$$2(3,5a + 6a) = 76 ,$$

$$1,5a = 6 \text{ cm} .$$

$$6 \cdot 6^2 + 15 \cdot 4^2 = 456 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

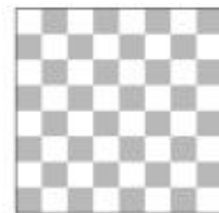
6.

8x8

17 dm²

64 cm² .

1 cm .



$$17 \text{ dm}^2 + 64 \text{ cm}^2 = 1764 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

$$\sqrt{1764} = 42 \text{ cm} .$$

$$42 \text{ cm} - 2 \text{ cm} = 40 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$40 : 8 = 5 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$20 \text{ cm} , \quad 25 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

7.

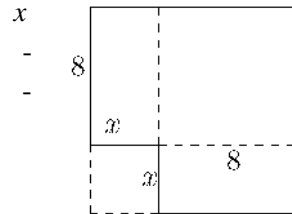
$$144 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

$$8 \text{ cm} \cdot x .$$

$$8 \cdot 8 + 2 \cdot 8x = 144 ,$$

$$x = 5 \text{ cm} .$$

$$5 \cdot 5 = 25 \text{ cm}^2 .$$



8.

$$\frac{6}{5}$$

$$\frac{6}{5} \overline{ab} .$$

$$\frac{6}{5} \overline{ab} = \overline{ba} ,$$

$$\dots \frac{6}{5}(10a + b) = 10b + a , \quad a = \frac{4}{5}b . \quad , \quad 1 \leq a \leq 9$$

$$1 \leq b \leq 9 , \quad a = 4 , b = 5 .$$

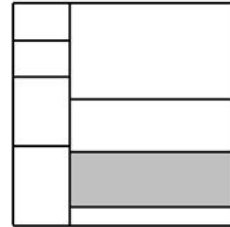
$$45 \text{ cm} \quad 54 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$L = 2(45 + 54) = 198 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$P = 45 \cdot 54 = 2430 \text{ cm}^2$$

9.

288 cm .



a .

1, 2, 3 4 (

1, 2, 3 4



$4a$.

5.

1 5

$$2a + 3 \cdot 2a = 8a .$$

$$4a + 8a = 12a ,$$

$$12a = 288 , \dots a = 24 \text{ cm} .$$

b

c

$$b = a : 4 = 24 : 4 = 6 \text{ cm}$$

$$c = 3b = 3 \cdot 6 = 18 \text{ cm} .$$

$$6 \cdot 18 = 108 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

10.

$$240 \text{ cm}^2 , 320 \text{ cm}^2 \quad 480 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

$$ac = 320 , ad = 240 , bd = 480 \quad P = bc .$$

$$(ac)(bd) = 320 \cdot 480,$$

$$(ad)(bc) = 320 \cdot 480,$$

$$240P = 320 \cdot 480,$$

$$P = 640 \text{ cm}^2.$$

	c	d
a	320 cm^2	240 cm^2
b	P	480 cm^2

	c	d
a	320 cm^2	240 cm^2
b	P	480 cm^2

$$b = 2a.$$

$$(b = 2a),$$

$$P = 2 \cdot 320 = 640 \text{ cm}^2.$$

11.

$$10 \text{ cm}^2 \quad 14 \text{ cm}^2 \quad (\quad).$$

$8 \text{ cm}^2,$	14	?
	8	10

$$A \quad C \quad ac \cdot bd,$$

$$B \quad D \quad bc \cdot ad.$$

D	C	d
A	B	c
a	b	

$$A \quad C$$

$$B \quad D.$$

$$8x = 14 \cdot 10,$$

$$x = 17,5 \text{ cm}^2.$$

12.

$$4, 10 \quad 25 \text{ cm}^2,$$

?

$$ac, bc, ad \quad bd.$$

- 1) $25x = 4 \cdot 10$, $x = 1,6 \text{ cm}^2$,
 2) $10x = 4 \cdot 25$, $x = 10 \text{ cm}^2$,
 3) $4x = 10 \cdot 25$, $x = 31,25 \text{ cm}^2$.

c	a	d
	b	

13.

- 162 m .
-) ?
-)
- $3 \text{ m}?$, $2 \text{ m}?$
-) 3 m ?
- a , $2a$,
- $2(a + 2a) = 162$,
- $a = 27 \text{ m}$ $2a = 54 \text{ m}$.
-) $P = a \cdot 2a = 27 \cdot 54 = 1458 \text{ m}^2$.
-) 27 , 27 , 2 ,
- 2 m (
-) 3 m
- $162 : 3 = 54$.
-) $(27 : 3) \cdot (54 : 3) = 9 \cdot 18 = 162$
- 3 m .

14.

- 2023 cm 1309 cm .
- a
- 2023 1309 , a
- $a = \text{NZD}(2023, 1309) = 119 \text{ cm}$.
- $2023 : 119 = 17$ $1309 : 119 = 11$,
- $17 \cdot 11 = 187$ $a = 119 \text{ cm}$.

$$L = 187 \cdot 4a = 187 \cdot 4 \cdot 119 = 89012 \text{ cm}$$

15.

25 cm 35 cm

15 cm .

?

25 15,
35

15.

$$\text{NZD}(15, 25) = 75 \text{ cm}$$

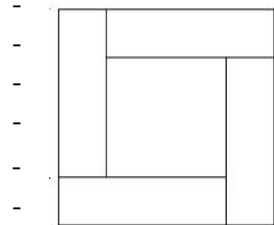
$$\text{NZD}(15, 55) = 105 \text{ cm} .$$

$$75 \cdot 105 = 7875 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

16.

40 cm

8 cm



?

a

, b

$a + b$,

$a + 2b$ (

).

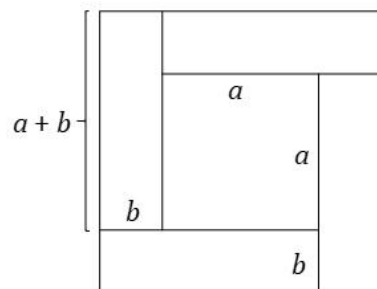
$$L = 2(a + a + b) = 2a + 4b ,$$

$$L' = 4(a + 2b) = 4a + 8b$$

$$L'' = 4a . \quad , \quad L'' - L' = 40 ,$$

$$b = 5 \text{ cm} . \quad , \quad L'' - L = 8 ,$$

$$a = 14 \text{ cm} .$$



$$4a + 8b - 4a = 40 , \quad . . .$$

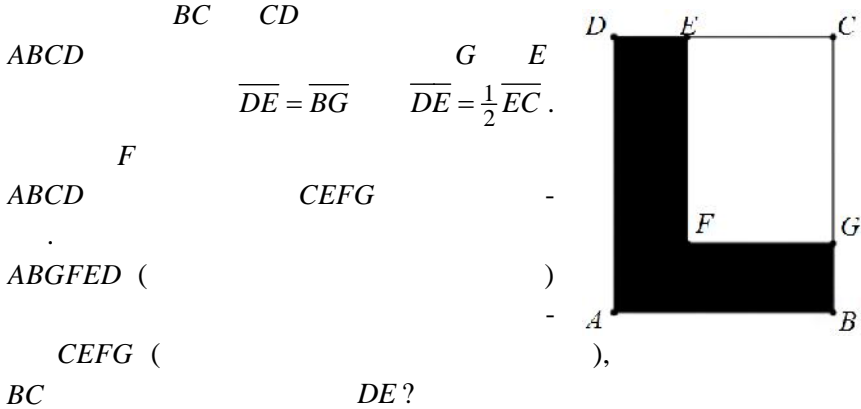
$$4a - 2a - 4b = 8 ,$$

14 cm ,

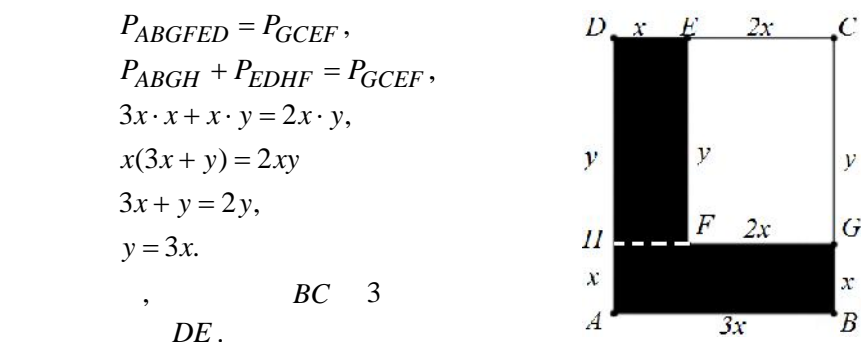
24 cm .

$$P' - P'' = 24^2 - 14^2 = (24 + 14) \cdot (24 - 14) = 380 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

17.



$\overline{DE} = \overline{BG}$ $\overline{DE} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{EC}$.
 $\overline{FG} = 2x$ $\overline{DC} = \overline{AB} = x + 2x = 3x$.
 $\overline{GC} = \overline{FE} = y$, $\overline{BC} = x + y$



$P_{ABGFED} = P_{GCEF}$,
 $P_{ABGH} + P_{EDHF} = P_{GCEF}$,
 $3x \cdot x + x \cdot y = 2x \cdot y$,
 $x(3x + y) = 2xy$
 $3x + y = 2y$,
 $y = 3x$.

$P_{ABCD} = 2P_{GCEF}$. , $3x(x + y) = 2 \cdot 2xy$,
 $3x + 3y = 4y$, $y = 3x$.

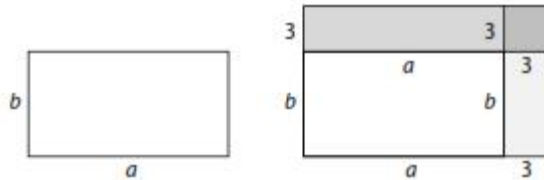
, $BC = 3$ DE .

18. 2 cm .

3 cm , -

105 cm^2 . -

$a > b$ (\quad). $a - b = 2, \dots a = b + 2$. $a = b$,



$$3a + 3b + 3 \cdot 3 = 105, \dots 3(b + 2) + 3b + 9 = 105,$$

$$b = 15 \text{ cm}, \quad a = 17 \text{ cm},$$

$$L = 2(a + b) = 2 \cdot (15 + 17) = 64 \text{ cm},$$

$$P = 15 \cdot 17 = 255 \text{ cm}^2.$$

19. 8 , -

3 ,

$x = y$ ($x > y$),

$$4x + 4y = 8 \quad x^2 - y^2 = 3.$$

$$x + y = 2, \tag{1}$$

$$(x + y)(x - y) = 3. \tag{1}$$

$$2(x - y) = 3, \dots$$

$$x - y = \frac{3}{2}. \tag{2}$$

$$(1) \quad (2) \quad 2x = 2 + \frac{3}{2}, \dots x = \frac{7}{4},$$

$$y = 2 - x = 2 - \frac{7}{4} = \frac{1}{4}.$$

20.

$a \quad b$.

$$ab = 2(a + b),$$

$$a(b - 2) = 2b,$$

$$a = \frac{2b - 4 + 4}{b - 2},$$

$$a = 2 + \frac{4}{b - 2}.$$

, a $b - 2$ 4.

4 : 4, 2, 1, -1, -2, -4,

$b = 6, a = 3; b = 4, a = 4; b = 3, a = 6; b = 1, a = -2; b = 0, a = 0; b = -2, a = 1.$

,
: $b = 6, a = 3; b = 4, a = 4; b = 3, a = 6.$

$a = 4$

$a = 6, b = 3.$

21.

$$144 \text{ cm}^2$$

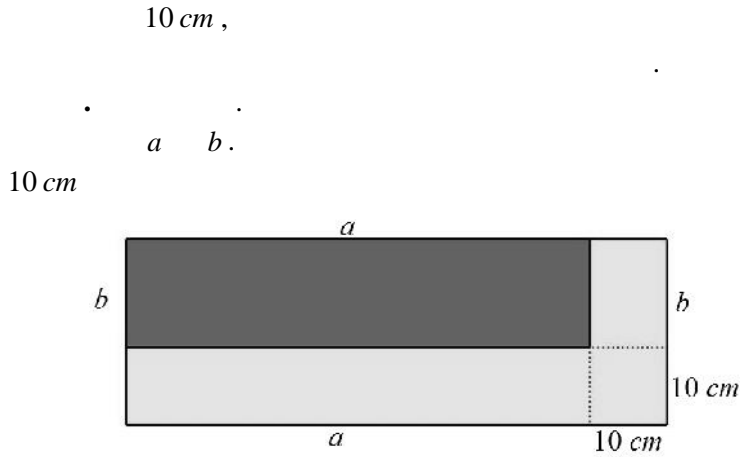
$$144 = 1 \cdot 144 = 2 \cdot 72 = 3 \cdot 48 = 4 \cdot 36 = 6 \cdot 24 = 8 \cdot 18 = 9 \cdot 16 = 12 \cdot 12.$$

$a \times b$

a	1	2	3	4	6	8	9	12
b	144	72	48	36	24	18	16	12
$2(a + b)$	290	148	102	80	60	52	50	48

$$290 + 148 + 102 + 80 + 60 + 52 + 50 + 48 = 830 \text{ cm}.$$

22.



$$(a + 10)(b + 10) = 2ab,$$

$$ab + 10a + 10b + 100 = 2ab,$$

$$ab - 10a = 10b + 100,$$

$$a(b - 10) = 10b + 100,$$

$$a = \frac{10b + 100}{b - 10},$$

$$a = \frac{10b - 100 + 200}{b - 10},$$

$$a = 10 + \frac{200}{b - 10}.$$

, $b - 10$ 200. b

a ,

$b - 10$	1	2	4	5	8	10	20	25	40	50	100	200
b	11	12	14	15	18	20	30	35	50	60	110	210
a	210	110	60	50	35	30	20	18	15	14	12	11

- 1) 11 cm 210 cm,
- 2) 12 cm 110 cm,
- 3) 14 cm 60 cm,
- 4) 15 cm 50 cm,
- 5) 18 cm 35 cm,
- 6) 20 cm 30 cm.

a b

$$(a+10)(b+10) = 2ab,$$

$$ab + 10a + 10b + 100 = 2ab,$$

$$ab - 10a - 10b + 100 = 200,$$

$$a(b-10) - 10(b-10) = 200,$$

$$(a-10)(b-10) = 200.$$

, $a-10$ $b-10$

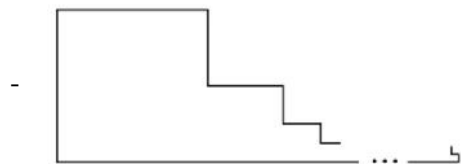
200.

$a-10$	1	2	4	5	8	10	20	25	40	50	100	200
$b-10$	200	100	50	40	25	20	10	8	5	4	2	1
a	11	12	14	15	18	20	30	35	50	60	110	210
b	210	110	60	50	35	30	20	18	15	14	12	11

- 1) 11 cm 210 cm,
 2) 12 cm 110 cm,
 3) 14 cm 60 cm,
 4) 15 cm 50 cm,
 5) 18 cm 35 cm,
 6) 20 cm 30 cm.

23.

1024 cm .



().

)

)

.)

1024 cm, 512 cm, 256 cm,
 128 cm, 64 cm, 32 cm, 16 cm, 8 cm, 4 cm, 2 cm, 1 cm,

$$L = 2 \cdot 1024 + 2(1024 + 512 + 256 + 128 + 64 + 32 + 16 + 8 + 4 + 2 + 1)$$

$$= 2048 + 2 \cdot 2047 = 6142 \text{ cm.}$$

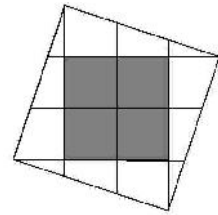
) 11

32 cm.

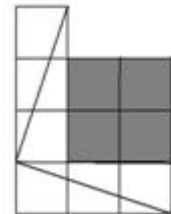
$$P = 32 \cdot 32 = 1024 \text{ cm}^2.$$

24.

10 cm



10

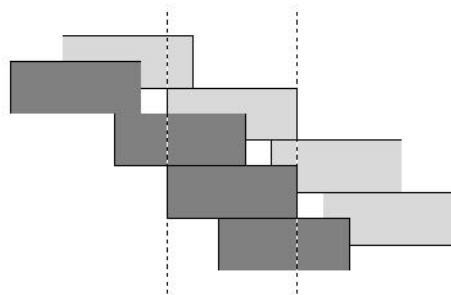


4

40%

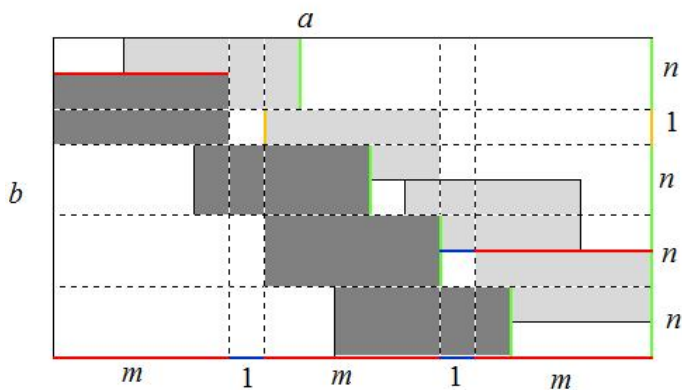
$$\frac{4}{10} \cdot 10^2 = 40 \text{ cm}^2.$$

25.



:
 -
 1 cm^2 ,
 -
 ().

,
 200 cm .
 ?
 . a b
 m n
 $m > n$ ().
 $a = 3m + 2$ $b = 4n + 1$.
 $3m + 4n + 3 = a + b$, $2(a + b) = 200$, \dots $a + b = 100$,
 $3m + 4n + 3 = 100$,
 $3m + 4n = 97$. (1)



$m > n$, (1) $7m > 3m + 4n = 97$, $m > 13$.
 $3m < 3m + 4n = 97$, $m < 33$. , $m = 2k$ (1)
 $2(3k + 2n) = 97$, . , m , . . .
 $m \in \{15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31\}$.

m	$3m$	$4n = 97 - 3m$	n	mn
15	45	52	13	195
17	51	46		
19	57	40	10	190
21	63	34		

23	69	28	7	161
25	75	22		
27	81	16	4	108
29	87	10		
31	93	4	1	31

$97 - 3m$ 4. ,
 : $(m,n) = (13,15), (19,10), (23,7), (27,4), (31,1)$.

(31,1)

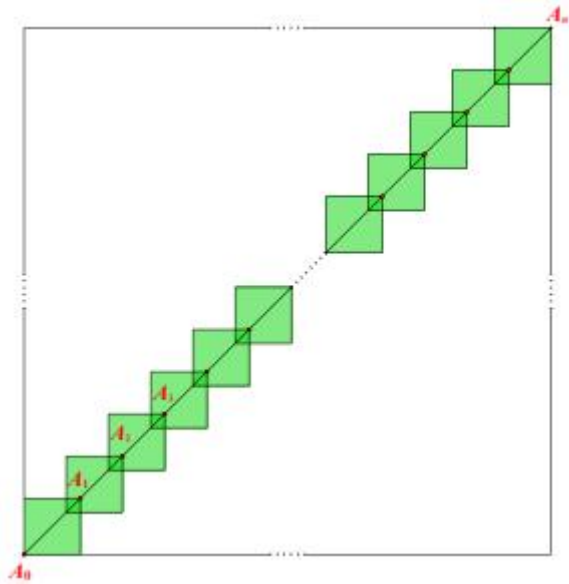
$15 \cdot 13 = 195 \text{ cm}^2$.

26.

2020 cm

4 cm .

1 cm .

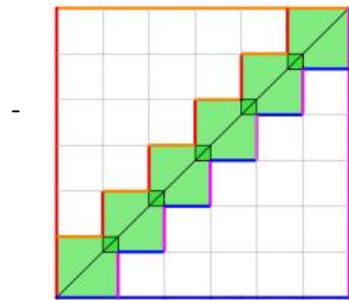


A_0 .

$A_1,$ $A_2,$
 A_3 .
 $4\text{ cm}.$
 $3\text{ cm},$
 3 cm .,
 $3\text{ cm}.$
 $2020 = 4 + 3 \cdot 672,$ 2020 cm
 $1 + 672 = 673$.
 4 cm
 1 cm

$$L = 673 \cdot 16 - 672 \cdot 4 = 8080\text{ cm}.$$

3 cm (
 6) . ,
 ()



$$, \dots L = 4 \cdot 2020 = 8080\text{ cm}.$$

27.

2020 cm

$4\text{ cm}.$ -

$1\text{ cm}.$

673

4 cm,

4 cm,

1 cm.

-

$$16 + 672 \cdot 15 = 10096 \text{ cm}^2.$$

2020 cm

()

3 cm,

3 cm, 6 cm, 9 cm, 12 cm, ..., 2013 cm, 2016 cm . -

$$\begin{aligned} 2 \cdot (3 \cdot 3 + 3 \cdot 6 + 3 \cdot 9 + \dots + 3 \cdot 2016) &= 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot (1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 672) \\ &= 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot \frac{672 \cdot 673}{2} \\ &= 2016 \cdot 2019 \text{ cm}^2. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2020 \cdot 2020 - 2016 \cdot 2019 &= 2020 \cdot 2020 - (2020 - 4) \cdot (2020 - 1) \\ &= 2020 \cdot 2020 - 2020 \cdot 2020 + 4 \cdot 2020 + 1 \cdot 2020 - 4 \\ &= 5 \cdot 2020 - 4 \\ &= 10096 \text{ cm}^2. \end{aligned}$$

3. ,

1. ABC $a = 5,6 \text{ cm}$

$b = 12,8 \text{ cm}$. :

) ,) ,

,

$$b - a < c < b + a,$$

$$7,2 < c < 18,4, \quad 8 \leq c \leq 18.$$

) $c = 8 \text{ cm}$ $L = 26,4 \text{ cm}$.

) $c = 18 \text{ cm}$ $L = 36,4 \text{ cm}$.

2.

$$7 \text{ cm} \quad 12 \text{ cm}.$$

. a

$$|12 - 7| < a < 12 + 7, \quad 5 < a < 19.$$

$$\{6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18\}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} S &= (6 + 7 + 12) + (7 + 7 + 12) + (8 + 7 + 12) + \dots + (17 + 7 + 12) + (18 + 7 + 12) \\ &= 13 \cdot (7 + 12) + (6 + 7 + 8 + 9 + \dots + 16 + 17 + 18) \\ &= 247 + 156 = 403 \text{ cm}. \end{aligned}$$

3.

$$6,9 \text{ dm},$$

170 mm .

$$6,9 \text{ dm} = 69 \text{ cm},$$

$$6,9 \text{ dm} + 170 \text{ mm} = 69 \text{ cm} + 17 \text{ cm} = 86 \text{ cm}.$$

$$2 \cdot (69 + 86) = 310 \text{ cm} .$$

$$a = 62 \text{ cm} .$$

$$a + 2 \cdot 2a = 310 ,$$

$$2a = 124 \text{ cm} .$$

4.

$$50$$

$$\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

40 cm ?

40 cm .

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

2x

$$2x + 2x : 2 = 2x + x = 3x .$$

$$2x + 3x + 3x = 40 ,$$

$$8x = 40 ,$$

$$x = 5 \text{ cm} .$$

$$2 \cdot 5 = 10 \text{ cm} ,$$

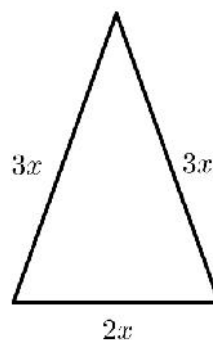
$$3 \cdot 5 = 15 \text{ cm} .$$

$$15 + 5 ,$$

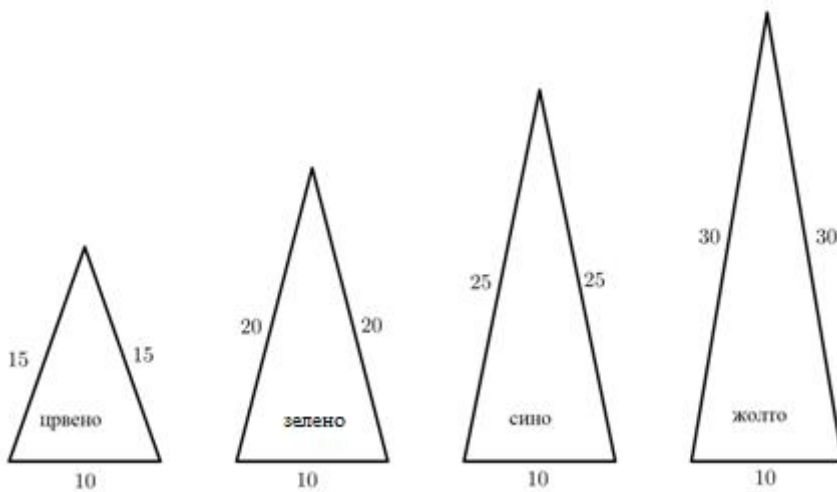
$$15 + 5 = 20 \text{ cm} , \quad 10 \text{ cm} .$$

$$20 + 5 ,$$

$$20 + 5 = 25 \text{ cm} , \quad 10 \text{ cm} .$$



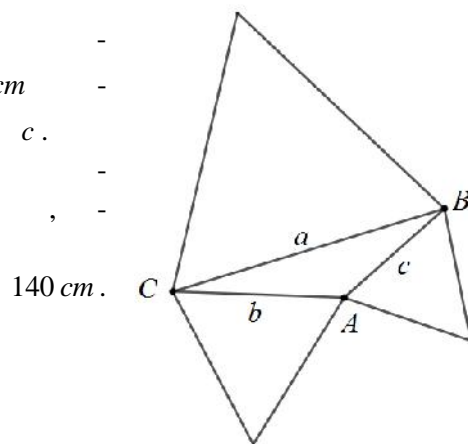
$$25 + 5 = 30 \text{ cm}, \quad 10 \text{ cm}.$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 &: \\
 L &= 50 \cdot (10 + 2 \cdot 15 + 10 + 2 \cdot 20 + 10 + 2 \cdot 25 + 10 + 2 \cdot 30) \\
 &= 50 \cdot (10 + 30 + 10 + 40 + 10 + 50 + 10 + 60) \\
 &= 50 \cdot 220 = 11000 \text{ cm} \\
 &= 110 \text{ m}.
 \end{aligned}$$

5.

$$\begin{array}{l}
 ABC \\
 b \quad 14 \text{ cm} \\
 a \quad 4 \text{ cm} \\
 c .
 \end{array}$$



ABC .

$$\begin{aligned}
 b &= a - 14 & b &= c + 4, \\
 a &= b + 14 & c &= b - 4.
 \end{aligned}$$

ABC ,

$$\begin{aligned}
 2a + 2b + 2c &= 140, & 2(a + b + c) &= 140, \\
 a + b + c &= 70. & a &= c \\
 b + 14 + b + b - 4 &= 70, \\
 3b + 10 &= 70, \\
 3b &= 60, \\
 b &= 20 \text{ cm.}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$, a = b + 14 = 20 + 14 = 34 \text{ cm} \quad c = b - 4 = 20 - 4 = 16 \text{ cm}.$$

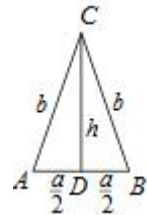
6. a, b, c $\triangle ABC$ $c < b < a$,
 $b - c = 2(a - b)$ $a = 2c$.
 $\frac{7}{20}$ $\triangle ABC$.

$$\begin{cases}
 b - c = 2(2c - b), \\
 \frac{1}{2c} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} = \frac{7}{20}.
 \end{cases}$$

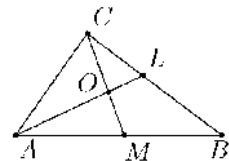
$$c = 6 \quad b = 10, \quad a = 12.$$

7. ABC , $\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}$. O
 AB . ABC 50 cm ,
 ADC 40 cm .

CD .
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{DB} = \frac{a}{2}$ $\overline{CD} = h$,
 $a + 2b = 50$ $\frac{a}{2} + b = 25$.
 $\frac{a}{2} + b + h = 40$, $h = 40 - 25 = 15 \text{ cm}$,



8. $\triangle ABC$ $AL, (L \in BC)$ $\angle BAC$
 CM . $\overline{AB} = 2\overline{AC}$.
 O CM
 AL . AO
 $\triangle MCA$,
 $\triangle MCA$ $A, \dots \overline{AM} = \overline{AC}$.
 $\overline{AC} = \overline{AM} = \overline{MB}$,



$$\overline{AB} = 2\overline{AC}.$$

9.

26 cm 14 cm .

- 1) 14 cm ,
- 2) 14 cm ,
- 3) 26 cm ,
- 4) 26 cm .

$$(80 - 14) : 2 = 33 \text{ cm} ;$$

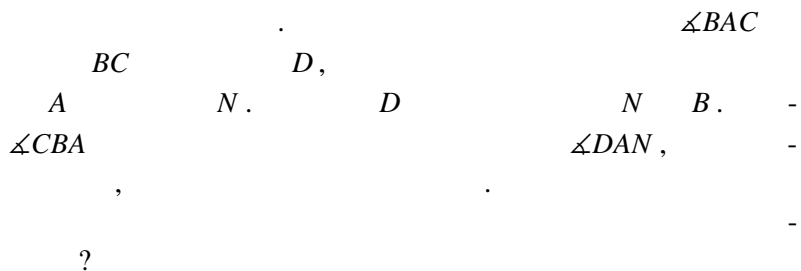
$$80 - 2 \cdot 14 = 52 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$(80 - 26) : 2 = 27 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$80 - 2 \cdot 26 = 28 \text{ cm} .$$

10.

$\triangle ABC$

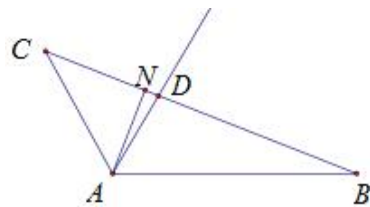


$$\angle DAN = x .$$

$$\triangle ABN$$

$$\frac{r}{2} + x + 10x = 90^\circ ,$$

$$r + 22x = 180^\circ .$$



$$x = 1^\circ ,$$

$$r = 180^\circ - 22^\circ = 158^\circ .$$

11.

$\triangle ABC$ $\angle B = 80^\circ$. D

BC $\angle BDA = 70^\circ$ $\overline{AB} + \overline{BD} = \overline{AC}$.
 $\angle ACB$.

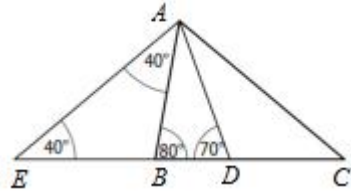
\cdot $\frac{E}{\overline{AB} = \overline{EB}}$ B C
 E (). $\triangle BAD$

$$\angle BAD = 180^\circ - 80^\circ - 70^\circ = 30^\circ,$$

$$\angle EAD = 40^\circ + 30^\circ = 70^\circ = \angle EAD$$

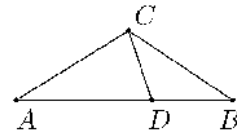
$\triangle AED$ $\overline{AE} = \overline{DE}$. $\overline{AE} = \overline{EB} + \overline{BD} = \overline{AB} + \overline{BD} = \overline{AC}$,
 $\triangle AEC$,

$$\angle ACB = \angle ACE = \angle AEC = \angle AEB = 40^\circ.$$



12. $\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}$, $\triangle ABC$,
 $\overline{AD} =$

\overline{AC} $\overline{DB} = \overline{DC}$.
 $\angle ACB$.



\cdot $\triangle ABC$ C,
 $\triangle BCD$ D,
 $\angle BAC = \angle ABC = r$.
 $\angle DCB = r$. , $\angle ADC = 2r$,
 D $\triangle BCD$. $\triangle ADC$ A, $\angle ACD = 2r$.
 , $\triangle ADC$ $r + 2r + 2r = 180^\circ$,
 $r = 36^\circ$. , $\angle ACB = \angle ACD + \angle DCB = 2r + r = 3r = 108^\circ$.

13. $\triangle ABC$
 BC A. E AB

$$\angle ADB = 94^\circ, \angle ACE = 38^\circ \quad \angle CEB = 84^\circ.$$

, $\triangle ABC$.

\cdot $\triangle AEC$

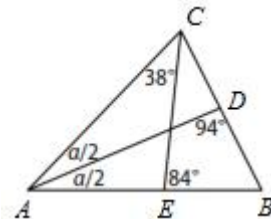
$$r + 38^\circ = 84^\circ, \quad r = 46^\circ. \quad -$$

$$\triangle ABD \quad s = 180^\circ - (\frac{r}{2} + 94^\circ) = 63^\circ,$$

$\triangle ABC$

$$x = 180^\circ - (r + s) = 71^\circ. \quad -$$

BC, AB.



14.

r

ABC

s

$$\frac{r}{s} = \frac{5}{3},$$

$$r > s.$$

$$a > b.$$

$$c > a > b.$$

15.

$\triangle ABC$

$r = 80^\circ$,

$h_a = h_b$

$$\angle AHB = 126^\circ,$$

$\triangle ABC$.

$h_a = h_b$ $A' B'$,

$$\angle A'HB' = \angle AHB = 126^\circ$$

$$\angle A'HB = \angle AHB' = 54^\circ.$$

$$\angle A'AC = \angle B'BC = 36^\circ.$$

$\triangle B'BC$

$$\angle ACB = x = 90^\circ - \angle B'BC = 90^\circ - 36^\circ = 54^\circ.$$

$$r = 80^\circ,$$

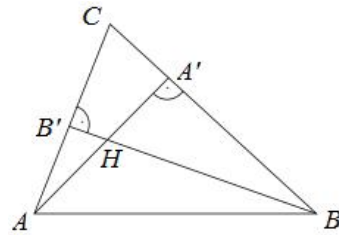
$$s = \angle ABC = 180^\circ - (54^\circ + 80^\circ) = 46^\circ.$$

$$s < x < r,$$

$\triangle ABC$

$$a = \overline{BC},$$

$$b = \overline{AC}.$$



16.

ABC .

$B C$

$A = 7^\circ$

C .

ABC .

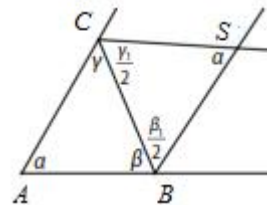
S

$B C$

().

$$\angle CSB = r, \quad r = x + 7^\circ, \quad \angle SCB = \frac{x}{2} = \frac{r+s}{2}$$

$$\angle SBC = \frac{s_1}{2} = \frac{r+x}{2} = \frac{2r-7^\circ}{2}.$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{BSC} \quad r + \frac{r+s}{2} + \frac{2r-7^\circ}{2} = 180^\circ, \\
 & 5r + s = 367^\circ. \\
 \text{ABC} \quad & r + s + r - 7^\circ = 180^\circ, \quad 2r + s = 187^\circ. \quad - \\
 & , \quad 5r + s - (2r + s) = 367^\circ - 187^\circ, \quad r = 60^\circ. \\
 & x = 53^\circ \quad s = 67^\circ, \quad s > r > x \\
 & b > a > c.
 \end{aligned}$$

17.

$\triangle ABC$ AB
 $\triangle ABC$ BC
 $\triangle ABC$ ABC
 $\triangle ABD$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \angle BAC = \angle CBA = r < 90^\circ. \quad - \\
 & \angle BAD = \angle DAC = \frac{r}{2}. \quad \angle CDA \quad -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\angle CDA = r + \frac{r}{2} = \frac{3r}{2}.$$

$\triangle ABD$

$$1) \quad \overline{AD} = \overline{BD}. \quad \angle DBA = r > \frac{r}{2} = \angle BAD$$

$$\overline{AD} > \overline{BD}, \quad AD$$

BD

$\triangle ABD$.

$$2) \quad \overline{AB} = \overline{BD}. \quad \angle ADB = \angle BAD = \frac{r}{2}. \quad \angle CDA$$

$\angle ADB$

$$180^\circ = \angle CDA + \angle ADB = \frac{3r}{2} + \frac{r}{2} = 2r, \dots r = 90^\circ,$$

$$r < 90^\circ.$$

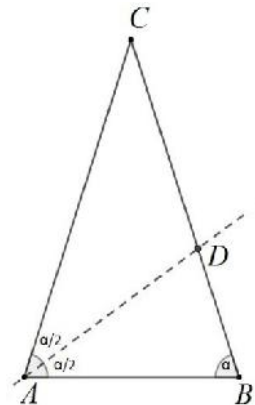
$$3) \quad \overline{AB} = \overline{BD}. \quad \angle DBA = \angle ADB = r,$$

$$r + r + \frac{r}{2} = 180^\circ, \dots r = 72^\circ.$$

$$, \quad \angle CAB = \angle CBA = 72^\circ \quad \angle ACB = 180^\circ - 2 \cdot 72^\circ = 36^\circ.$$

$\triangle ABC$

$$72^\circ, 72^\circ \quad 36^\circ.$$



18. $\triangle ABC$ C
 $r' = s'$ A B , -
 $\frac{r'}{s'} = \frac{4}{5}$,
 $\triangle ABC$.
 $r = s$
 $A = B$, $r' = 180^\circ - r$ $s = 180^\circ - s$,
 $s = 90^\circ - r$,
 $s' = 180^\circ - s = 180^\circ - (90^\circ - r) = 90^\circ + r$.

$$\frac{r'}{s'} = \frac{4}{5},$$

$$5r' = 4s',$$

$$5(180^\circ - r) = 4(90^\circ + r),$$

$$9r = 540^\circ,$$

$$r = 60^\circ.$$

$r = 60^\circ$ $s = 90^\circ - r = 30^\circ$.

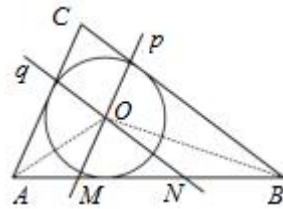
19. $\triangle ABC$ k O
 $p \parallel AC$ $q \parallel BC$. O ,
 q AB M ,
 AB N .
 OMN AB

$\angle BAC$, $\angle MAO = \angle CAO = \angle AOM$,
 $\triangle AOM$ -
 $\overline{AM} = \overline{OM}$.

$\triangle BON$

$$\overline{BN} = \overline{ON}.$$

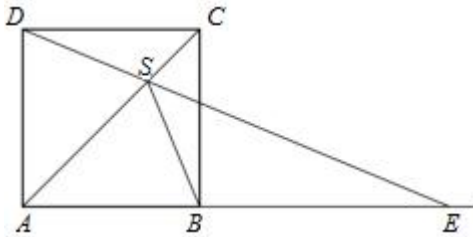
$$\overline{AB} = \overline{AM} + \overline{MN} + \overline{NB} = \overline{OM} + \overline{MN} + \overline{NO} = L_{MNO},$$



20. $ABCD$. E AB

$\angle AED = 22^\circ 30'$. $AC \parallel DE$, S ,
 $\angle BSE$.

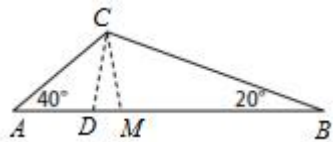
$\angle EDA = 90^\circ - 22^\circ 30' = 67^\circ 30'$.
 $AC \parallel DE$,
 $\angle DAS = \angle DAC = 45^\circ$.
 $\angle DSA = 67^\circ 30'$.



$\overline{AD} = \overline{AB}$, $\overline{AB} = \overline{AS}$, $\overline{AD} = \overline{AS}$.
 $\angle BAS = 45^\circ$, $\angle BSA = \angle SBA = 67^\circ 30'$.
 $\angle BSE = 180^\circ - 2 \cdot 67^\circ 30' = 45^\circ$.

21. $\triangle ABC$, $\angle BAC = 40^\circ$, $\angle ABC = 20^\circ$, $\overline{AB} - \overline{BC} = 10 \text{ cm}$.
 $\angle ACB$, M , CM .

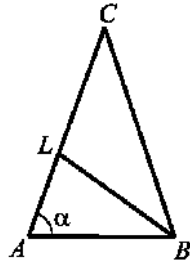
$\overline{BD} = \overline{BC}$, $\triangle CDB$,
 $\angle BCD = \angle CDB = 80^\circ$, $\angle CDB$.



$\angle ACD = \angle BDC - \angle CAD = 40^\circ = \angle CAD$,
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{CD}$, CM , $\angle ACB$,
 $\angle ACM = \frac{\angle ACB}{2} = 60^\circ$.
 $\angle AMC = 180^\circ - (\angle MAC + \angle ACM) = 180^\circ - (40^\circ + 60^\circ) = 80^\circ$.
 $\overline{CM} = \overline{CD} = \overline{AD} = \overline{AB} - \overline{BD} = \overline{AB} - \overline{BC} = 10 \text{ cm}$.

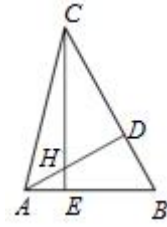
22. $\triangle ABC$, $BL (L \in AC)$,
 $\angle ABC$, $\overline{AB} = \overline{BL} = \overline{LC}$, $\angle BAC = r$, $\angle ALB$, $\angle BCL$.

$\angle ALB$ L.
 , $\angle LBC = \angle BCL = \frac{r}{2}$. , BL -
 $\angle ABC$ $\angle ABC = r$. -
 ABC $r + r + \frac{r}{2} = 180^\circ$, ..
 $r = 72^\circ$. ,
 $\angle ABC = \angle BAC = 72^\circ$, $\angle ACB = 36^\circ$.



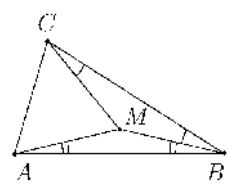
23. ABC
 A C 50°
 A C H $\angle AHC = 110^\circ$.

. r, s, x -
 A, B, C () . -
 $r - x = 50^\circ$. AD CE -
 ABC , ADC AEC -
 $\angle ACE = 90^\circ - r$ $\angle DAC = 90^\circ - x$.



$110^\circ = \angle AHC = 180^\circ - \angle ACE - \angle DAC = r + x$.
 $r - x = 50^\circ$ $r + x = 110^\circ$ $r = 80^\circ$ $x = 30^\circ$,
 $s = 70^\circ$.

24. $\triangle ABC$ M .
 $\overline{AM} = \overline{AC}$ ABM, BCM CAM . -
 $\angle ABC$.
 . M $\triangle ABC$,
 $\angle AMB + \angle BMC + \angle CMA = 360^\circ$.
 $\angle BMC$, $\angle AMB$,
 $\angle CMA$ ($\angle AMC$ -
 360°) . ,
 MCA . , $\angle AMB$ $\angle BMC$ -



, ...

$\overline{AM} = \overline{BM}$, $\angle MAB = \angle MBA = r$ $\overline{BM} = \overline{CM}$, $\angle MBC = \angle MCB = s$.

, $\overline{AM} = \overline{AC}$, $\triangle ACM$,

$\angle MAC = \angle MCA = 60^\circ$.

, $\triangle ABC$

$(r + 60^\circ) + (r + s) + (s + 60^\circ) = 180^\circ$, $\dots r + s = 30^\circ$,

, $\angle ABC = r + s = 30^\circ$.

25. ,

, 5:1.

.

, $180^\circ : 2 = 90^\circ$. x -

5:1.

$90^\circ : x = 5:1$, $x = 90^\circ : 5 = 18^\circ$,

$90^\circ - 18^\circ = 72^\circ$.

26. C $\angle C$ 3:5, -

7:5. $\angle C$.

. $\angle C$ $3x$ $5x$.

$\angle C = 8x$, $90^\circ - 3x$ $90^\circ - 5x$.

7:5, $(90^\circ - 3x) : (90^\circ - 5x) = 7:5$, -

$x = 9^\circ$. , $\angle C = 8 \cdot 9^\circ = 72^\circ$.

27. $\triangle ABC$ 156°

, $\triangle ABC$.

$\triangle ABC$.

.

$180^\circ - 156^\circ = 24^\circ$.

x , $156^\circ - x = x - 24^\circ$, $x = 90^\circ$.

$$\frac{156^\circ - 90^\circ}{2} = 33^\circ \quad \frac{156^\circ + 90^\circ}{2} = 123^\circ .$$

$\triangle ABC$ 90° 156° ,
 24° .

28. $\triangle ABC$ $\angle DBA =$

50° . D

30° $\angle DCB = 20^\circ$. $\angle DAB$.

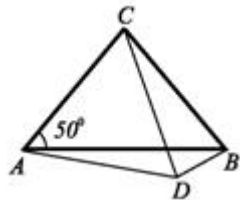
$\triangle DCB$ $\angle BDC = \angle DBC$

$= 80^\circ$, $\overline{DC} = \overline{BC} = \overline{AC}$, $\therefore \triangle ADC$

$\triangle ADC$ $\angle ACD = 60^\circ$

$\angle CAD = \angle ADC = 60^\circ$.

$\angle DAB = 60^\circ - 50^\circ = 10^\circ$.



29. $\triangle ABC$, $\angle ACB = 90^\circ$.

$\angle BAC$ C

D . $\overline{AC} = \overline{AD}$, $\angle ABC$.

M . CM AB

$\triangle AMC$, $\overline{AM} = \overline{CM}$,

$\angle MAC = \angle ACM = r$.

AD $\angle BAC$, $\angle CAD = \frac{r}{2}$.

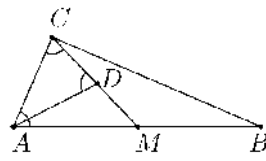
$\overline{AC} = \overline{AD}$ $\triangle ADC$

$\angle ADC = \angle ACD = r$.

$\triangle ADC$ 180° ,

$r + r + \frac{r}{2} = 180^\circ$, $r = 72^\circ$.

$\angle ABC = 90^\circ - 72^\circ = 18^\circ$.

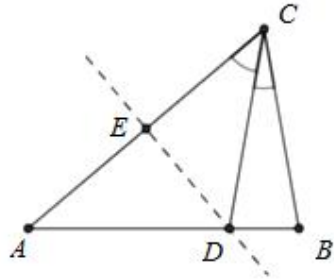


30. $\triangle ABC$ C 60° ,

AC AB D .

$\angle ACD = 2\angle DCB$,

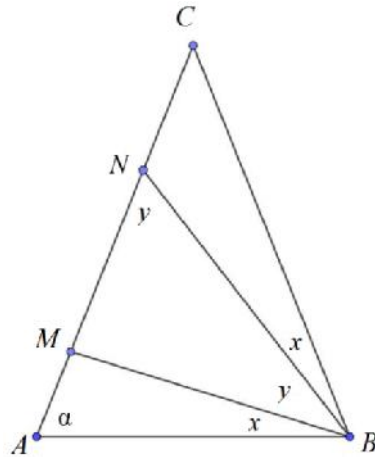
$$\begin{aligned} \angle DCB &= \{ \\ \angle ACD &= 2\{ \quad , \quad \angle ACB = 60^\circ \\ \{ + 2\{ &= 60^\circ, \quad \{ = 20^\circ, \\ \angle DCB &= 20^\circ \quad \angle ACD = 40^\circ. \\ D \\ AC, \\ A \quad C, \dots \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \overline{AD} &= \overline{CD}. \quad , \quad \triangle ACD \quad , \quad \angle BAD = \angle ACD = 40^\circ. \\ , \quad \angle ABC &= 180^\circ - (\angle BCA + \angle CAB) = 180^\circ - (40^\circ + 60^\circ) = 80^\circ. \end{aligned}$$

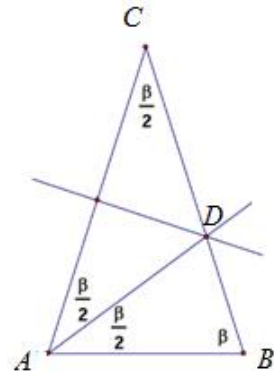
31. $\triangle ABC$, $\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}$.
 \overline{AC} M N $\angle MBA = \angle CBN$ $\overline{MN} =$
 \overline{BM} , M A N . $\angle NBA$.

$$\begin{aligned} \angle BAC &= \angle CBA = r, \\ \angle MBA &= \angle CBN = x \quad \angle NBM = y. \\ r &= 2x + y. \\ BNM &, \\ \angle NBM &= \angle MNB = y. \\ , \\ ABN & \quad 2x + y, x + y \quad y, \\ 2x + y + x + y + y &= 180^\circ, \\ x + y &= 60^\circ. \\ , \quad \angle NBA &= x + y = 60^\circ. \end{aligned}$$



32. $\triangle ABC$ AC
 $\angle BAC$ D BC .
 $\angle CDA$.
 $\angle BAC = \angle ABC = s$.
 $, AD$ $\angle BAC$, $\angle BAD = \angle DAC = \frac{s}{2}$.
 D AC ,
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{CD}$, \dots CAD $, \dots$ AC .

$$\begin{aligned} \angle CAD = \angle DAC &= \frac{s}{2}. \\ s + s + \frac{s}{2} &= 180^\circ, \dots s = 72^\circ. \\ \angle CDA &= 180^\circ - 2 \cdot \frac{s}{2} = 180^\circ - s \\ &= 180^\circ - 72^\circ = 108^\circ. \end{aligned}$$



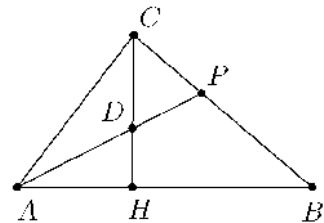
33. $\triangle ABC$ $BL, L \in AC$ $\angle ABC$.

$$\begin{aligned} \angle ALB : \angle CLB &= 13 : 23, \\ \angle ACB &= \angle CAB. \\ \angle ALB &= 13x \quad \angle CLB = 23x. \\ 13x + 23x &= 180^\circ, \dots x = 5^\circ. \\ \angle BAC &= \angle CLB - \angle ABL \quad \angle ACB = \angle ALB - \angle CBL. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \angle ABL &= \angle CBL = \frac{1}{2} \angle ABC, \\ \angle CAB - \angle ACB &= \angle CLB - \angle ABL - (\angle ALB - \angle CBL) \\ &= \angle CLB - \angle ALB = 10x = 50^\circ. \end{aligned}$$

34. $\triangle ABC$. $AP, (P \in BC)$ $\angle BAC$
 $CH (H \in AB)$ D .
 $\angle ABP : \angle APB : \angle BCH = 4 : 7 : 2$,
 DPC ,
 ABC .

$$\begin{aligned} \angle ABP = 4x, \angle APB = 7x, \angle BCH = 2x. \\ 4x + 2x &= 90^\circ, \dots x = 15^\circ. \\ \angle ABP &= 60^\circ, \angle APB = 105^\circ, \angle BCH = 30^\circ. \end{aligned}$$



$$\angle CPD = 180^\circ - \angle APB = 180^\circ - 105^\circ = 75^\circ$$

$$\angle CDP = 180^\circ - \angle CPD - \angle PCD = 180^\circ - 75^\circ - 30^\circ = 75^\circ,$$

) , $\angle ADH = \angle CDP$,
 $\angle ABC = \angle ABP = 60^\circ$,
 $\angle BAC = 2\angle BAP = 2(90^\circ - \angle ADH) = 2(90^\circ - \angle CDP) = 2(90^\circ - 75^\circ) = 30^\circ$,
 $\angle ACB = 180^\circ - \angle ABC - \angle BAC = 180^\circ - 60^\circ - 30^\circ = 90^\circ$.

35.

$$(\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}) . \quad D$$

$$AB \quad \overline{BD} = \overline{BC} , \quad E$$

$$DC \quad \overline{CE} = \overline{CA} (\quad) .$$

$$) \quad \angle ACB = 20^\circ , \quad \angle ADE ,$$

$$\angle AED , \angle BEC \quad \angle ABE .$$

$$) \quad BC \quad AE ,$$

$$ADE$$

$$.) \quad ABC$$

$$\angle ABC = \angle BAC = \frac{1}{2}(180^\circ - 20^\circ) = 80^\circ .$$

$$\triangle BCD \quad \angle BDC = \angle BCD = \frac{1}{2}\angle ABC = 40^\circ .$$

$$\angle ACE = 180^\circ - (20^\circ + 40^\circ) = 120^\circ$$

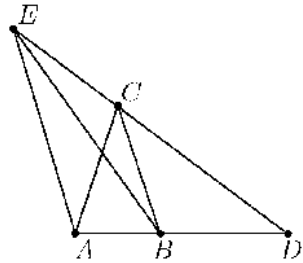
$$\triangle ECB \quad \angle BCE = 120^\circ + 20^\circ = 140^\circ .$$

$$\angle CEB = \angle CBE = \frac{1}{2}(180^\circ - 140^\circ) = 20^\circ \quad \angle ABE = 80^\circ - 20^\circ = 60^\circ .$$

$$) \quad \triangle BCD \quad \angle BDC = \angle BCD . \quad BC \parallel AE ,$$

$$\angle AEC = \angle BCD . \quad , \angle AEC = \angle BDC , \dots$$

$$ADE$$



36.

$$ABCD \quad \overline{AB} = 2\overline{BC} . \quad CD -$$

$$M , \quad \angle DMB$$

$$A . \quad \angle AMB .$$

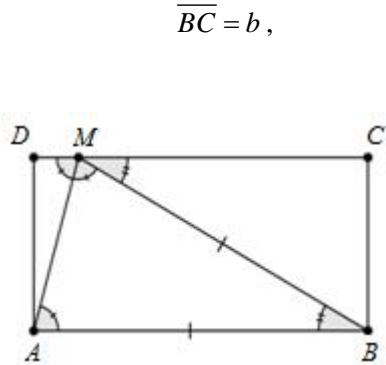
$$. \quad \overline{AB} = a , \overline{BC} = b . \quad \overline{AB} = 2b . \quad AM -$$

$$\angle DMB , \quad \angle DMA = \angle AMB .$$

$$\angle DMA = \angle BAM , \quad , \angle BAM = \angle AMB ,$$

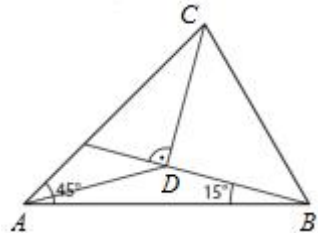
$$AMB \quad \overline{BM} = \overline{AB} = 2b .$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{BM} &= 2b, \\ \overline{BM} &= 2b. \\ \angle CBM &= 60^\circ, & \angle BMC &= \\ 30^\circ. \\ \angle DMB &= 180^\circ - \angle BMC = 180^\circ - 30^\circ, \\ \angle AMB &= \frac{1}{2} \angle DMB = \frac{150^\circ}{2} = 75^\circ. \end{aligned}$$



37. $\triangle ABC$ $\angle BAC = 45^\circ$ M
 $\overline{MC} = 2\overline{AM}$ $\angle ABM = 15^\circ$
 $\angle ACB$.

$\triangle ABM$ $\angle AMB = 120^\circ$
 $\angle CMD = 60^\circ$, $\dots \triangle MCD$
 $\overline{DM} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{MC} = \overline{AM}$, $\triangle AMD$



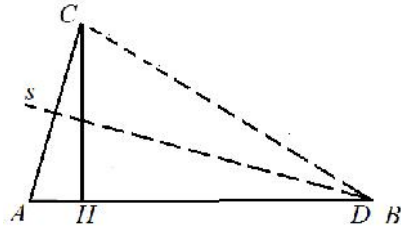
$\angle MAD = \angle MDA = 30^\circ$, $\triangle ADC$
 $\angle ACD = 180^\circ - \angle CAD - \angle ADC = 180^\circ - 30^\circ - (30^\circ + 90^\circ) = 30^\circ$,
 $\dots \overline{AD} = \overline{DC}$,
 $\angle DAB = 45^\circ - 30^\circ = 15^\circ$, $\triangle ABD$,
 $\overline{BD} = \overline{AD} = \overline{CD}$, $\triangle CBD$,
 $\angle DCB = 45^\circ$,
 $\angle ACB = \angle BCD + \angle DCA = 45^\circ + 30^\circ = 75^\circ$.

38. $\triangle ABC$ H
 $\overline{CH} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AB}$ $\angle BAC = 75^\circ$, $\angle ABC$.
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{DC}$ $\angle ACD = 75^\circ$,
 $\angle ADC = 180^\circ - 2 \cdot 75^\circ = 30^\circ$.

CHD

$$\angle HDC = 30^\circ,$$

$$\angle HDC = 30^\circ$$



$$\overline{CH} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{CD}.$$

$$\overline{CH} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AB}$$

$$\overline{CD} = \overline{AB},$$

$$\overline{AD} = \overline{DC},$$

$$\overline{AD} = \overline{AB}.$$

$$A \quad D$$

$$\angle ABC = \angle ADC = 30^\circ.$$

39.

ABC

B

AC

15°.

ABC.

$$\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}, \quad \overline{AB} = \overline{BC}$$

$$\overline{AC} = \overline{AC}, \quad \overline{AC} = \overline{BC}.$$

)

l

B

AC

D

C

A

D.

$$\angle BAC = \angle ABC = r.$$

$$\angle ACB = 180^\circ - 2r, \quad \angle CBD = 90^\circ - \frac{r}{2}.$$

$\triangle CBD$

$$\angle ACB = \angle CDB + \angle CBD,$$

..

$$180^\circ - 2r = 15^\circ + 90^\circ - \frac{r}{2},$$

$$r = 50^\circ.$$

$$\angle ABC = 50^\circ \quad \angle ACB = 80^\circ.$$

)

l

B

AC

D

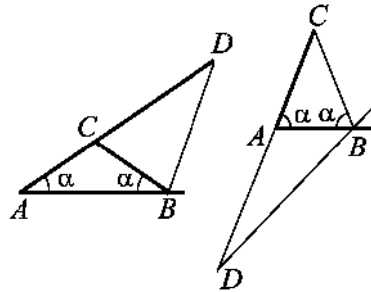
A

C

D.

$$\angle BAC = r \quad \angle ABD = 90^\circ - \frac{r}{2}, \quad \triangle ABD$$

$$\angle CAB = \angle ABD + \angle ADB, \quad \dots r = 15^\circ + 90^\circ - \frac{r}{2},$$



$$\angle BAC =$$

$$r = 70^\circ, \quad \angle ACB = 40^\circ$$

$$\angle ABC = \angle BAC = 70^\circ.$$

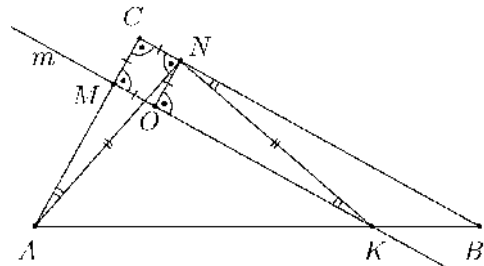
40. $\triangle ABC$ ($\angle C = 90^\circ$) O BC ,
 O m , $ON \perp BC$ ($N \in BC$),
 AC M AB K . $\triangle ANK$.
 $\overline{OM} = \overline{ON}$ $\angle CAN = \angle BNK$,
 $m \parallel BC$

$$\angle CMO = 90^\circ.$$

$$\angle MCN = \angle ONC = \angle OMC = 90^\circ$$

$$MONC$$

$$\overline{OM} = \overline{ON}$$



$$\overline{CM} = \overline{CN}.$$

$$m \parallel BC \quad \angle OKN = \angle KNB = r. \quad \triangle ANC$$

$$\angle ANC = 90^\circ - \angle CAN = 90^\circ - \angle BNK = 90^\circ - r, \dots \angle ANK = 90^\circ.$$

$$\overline{ON} = \overline{CN}, \angle CAN = \angle OKN = r \quad \angle ACN = \angle KON = 90^\circ,$$

$$\triangle ACN \cong \triangle KON. \quad \overline{AN} = \overline{NK}, \dots \triangle ANK$$

$$\angle NAK = \angle NKA = 45^\circ.$$

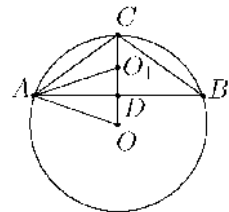
41.

ABC

AB .

O O_1

$\triangle ABC$. AB CO
 D (\quad). AO_1
 $\angle BAC = r$ O O_1



AB

$$\angle OAD = \angle DAO_1 = \angle O_1AC = \frac{r}{2}.$$

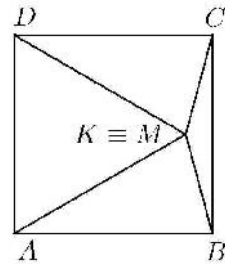
$$\triangle CAO, \quad \angle ACO = \angle OAC = \frac{3r}{2}.$$

$$\triangle ADC \quad r + \frac{3r}{2} = 90^\circ, \dots r = 36^\circ,$$

$$\angle ABC = \angle BAC = 36^\circ \quad \angle ACB = 180^\circ - 2 \cdot 36^\circ = 108^\circ.$$

42. M $ABCD$ $\angle MAD = 60^\circ, \angle MCB = 15^\circ.$ $\angle MDC.$

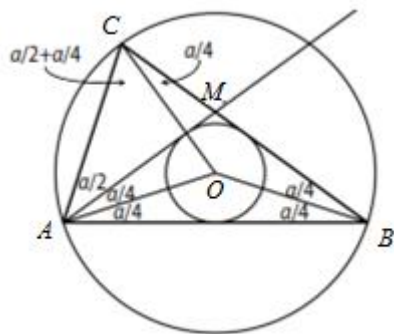
$K \equiv M$ $\overline{AK} = \overline{AB}.$ AM
 $K \equiv M.$ $\overline{AB} = \overline{AD}$ $\overline{AK} = \overline{AD},$
 $\triangle AKD$ $\overline{DK} = \overline{DC},$
 $\dots \triangle DKC$ $\angle KDC = 30^\circ,$
 $\angle DKC = 75^\circ.$



$\angle BCK = 90^\circ - 75^\circ = 15^\circ,$ $\angle BCM = 15^\circ$
 $\angle BCK = \angle BCM.$ $CM = CK$
 $\angle MDC = \angle KDC = 30^\circ.$

43. M BC $ABC.$ A
 AMB $ABC,$
 $ABC.$

r, s, x $ABC,$
 O AMB
 $ABC.$ AM
 $r,$
 $\angle CAM = \angle MAB = \frac{r}{2}.$
 AO
 $\angle MAB,$
 $\angle MAO = \angle OAB = \frac{r}{4}.$
 OA, OB, OC
 $ABC,$



ABO, BCO, CAO

$$\angle OAB = \angle OBA = \angle OBC = \angle OCB = \frac{r}{4} \quad \angle OCA = \angle OAC = \frac{r}{4} + \frac{r}{2} = \frac{3r}{4}.$$

$$, s = \frac{r}{2} \quad x = r, \quad r + s + x = 180^\circ, \quad -$$

$$r = 72^\circ, s = 36^\circ, x = 72^\circ.$$

4.

1. $\triangle ABC$ $\angle ACB = \angle CAB + 90^\circ$. $BD \perp BE$ (D, E
 AC)

$\angle ABC = s$. $\overline{BD} = \overline{BE}$.

$\angle DBE = 90^\circ$. $\angle BDC = s$

$\angle ABD = \angle CBD = r$. $\triangle BDC$

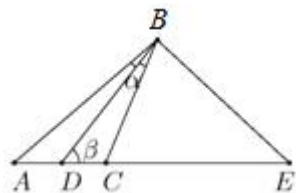
$\angle ACB = 180^\circ - r - s$.

$\angle BDC$ $\triangle ADB$, $\angle CAB = s - r$.

$\angle ACB = \angle CAB + 90^\circ$

$s = 45^\circ$.

$\overline{BD} = \overline{BE}$.



2. $\triangle ABC$, $l \perp \angle ABC$, M
 $AM \perp MC$ l .

$s_{AM} \cap AB = P$ $s_{CM} \cap CB = N$, $\overline{BP} : \overline{BN} = \overline{BA} : \overline{BC}$.

$O \in s_{AM} \cap s_{CM} \cap l$, $O \in s_{AC} \cap l$ (O
 $\triangle ABC$). $OP \perp ON$

$\triangle AOB \sim \triangle BOC$,

$\overline{BN} : \overline{NC} = \overline{BO} : \overline{OC} = \overline{BO} : \overline{OA} = \overline{BP} : \overline{PA}$.

$\overline{BN} : \overline{BC} = \overline{BP} : \overline{BA}$.

3. $\triangle ABC$ $\overline{AB} = 125 \text{ cm}$, $\overline{AC} =$

117 cm $\overline{BC} = 120 \text{ cm}$.

A BC L ,

B AC K . M N

AL , MN .
 AB CM CN
 CPB CQA P Q .
 $\overline{CB} = \overline{PB}$ $\overline{CQ} = \overline{QA}$,
 $\overline{PQ} = \overline{BP} + \overline{AQ} - \overline{AB} = \overline{BC} + \overline{AC} - \overline{AB} = 112 \text{ cm.}$
 M N CP CQ ,
 MN
 $()$ PQC , $\overline{MN} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{PQ} = 56 \text{ cm.}$

4. K L AB ABC ,
 $\overline{KL} = \overline{BC}$ $\overline{AK} = \overline{LB}$. M AC .
 $\angle KML = 90^\circ$.
 S
 AB .
 $\overline{SK} = \overline{SA} - \overline{AK} = \overline{SB} - \overline{LB} = \overline{SL}$,
 S
 KL . $\overline{SK} = \overline{SL} = \frac{\overline{KL}}{2} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2}$.
 SM
 ABC , $\overline{SM} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2} = \overline{SK} = \overline{SL}$.
 K, L, M S $\frac{\overline{BC}}{2}$.
 KL , $\angle KML = 90^\circ$.

5. D CC_1 $\triangle ABC$.
 AD BC M . $\overline{BC} = a$,
 BM CM .
 $C_1F \parallel AM$ ($F \in BC$).
 C_1F $\triangle ABM$,
 $\overline{BF} = \overline{FM}$. DM
 $\triangle CC_1F$, $\overline{CM} = \overline{FM}$.

$$, \overline{CM} = \overline{MF} = \overline{FB}, \quad \overline{CM} = \frac{a}{3} \quad \overline{BM} = \frac{2a}{3}.$$

6. $ABC (\overline{AC} = \overline{BC})$ -

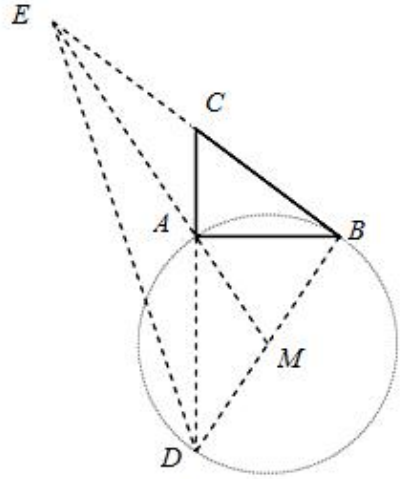
108° , E $\angle BAC$
 BC , D
 C , $\overline{AE} = 2\overline{CD}$.
 \cdot $CD \cap AE = \{O\}$. $\angle ACB =$
 108° , $\angle ABC = \angle CAB = 36^\circ$,
 $\angle CAE = 18^\circ$. $\angle AEC = 54^\circ$.
 \cdot CD $\angle ACB$,
 $\angle OCE = 54^\circ$,
 OCE $(\overline{OC} = \overline{OE})$. DF
 $ABE (F \in AE)$. $DF \parallel BE$ -
 $\angle ODF = \angle OFD = 54^\circ$. OFD -
 $\overline{OF} = \overline{OD}$. $\overline{CD} = \overline{OC} + \overline{OD} = \overline{OE} + \overline{OF} = \overline{EF}$.
 DF ABE , F
 AE , $\overline{AE} = 2\overline{EF}$, $\dots \overline{AE} = 2\overline{CD}$.

7. ABC $CD (D \in AB)$ -

$CM (M \in AB) \quad D \neq M$. $\angle ACD = \angle BCM$, -
 ABC .
 \cdot CD CM
 k , $\triangle ABC$, -
 C_1 C_2 . $\angle BAC = r$.
 $\angle ACD = 90^\circ - r = \angle MCB$.
 $\angle CC_1C_2 = \angle CC_1B + \angle BC_1C_2 = r + 90^\circ - r = 90^\circ$.
 \cdot CC_2 k . AB
 CC_2 M , AB
 k . $\triangle ABC$.

8. $\triangle ABC$. AC D
 $\overline{CD} = 3\overline{CA}$ (A C D), BC -

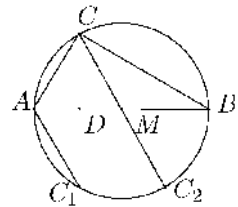
$E, B, \overline{CE} = \overline{BC}, \overline{BD} = \overline{AE},$
 $\angle BAC = 90^\circ.$
 $BE, \triangle BED$
 DC
 $\overline{CD} = 3\overline{CA},$
 $A \triangle BED.$
 $M = BD \cap AE. EM$
 $M \triangle BED, BD.$
 $\overline{AM} = \frac{\overline{AE}}{2} = \frac{\overline{BD}}{2} = \overline{BM} = \overline{DM},$
 $M \triangle ABD.$
 $\angle BAD = 90^\circ,$
 $\angle BAC = 90^\circ.$



9. $ABC (\angle ACB = 90^\circ)$
 $CD (D \in AB)$ $CM (M \in AB).$

$\angle ACD = \angle BCM.$

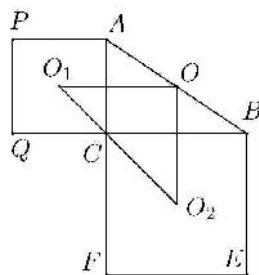
$\triangle ABC.$ CD CM
 C_1 C_2
 $(\quad).$ D
 $CC_1 \overline{AC} = \overline{AC}_1.$ BCM
 $\overline{AC} = \overline{AC}_1,$



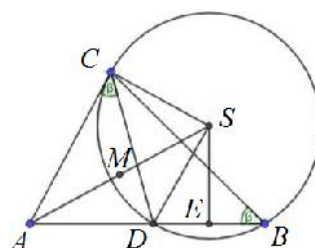
$\angle MCB = \angle MBC = \angle ABC = \angle ACC_1 = \angle ACD.$
 $\angle ACD = \angle BCM.$

10. AC BC $ABC,$
 $ACPQ$
 $BEFGC,$ O_1 $O_2.$ O $AB.$
 $\triangle OO_2O_1$ C $O_2O_1.$

$\angle O_1CO_2 = 45^\circ + 90^\circ + 45^\circ = 180^\circ$,
 O_2, O_1, C
 O
 $\triangle ABC$. O_1O
 $AC \parallel O_2O$ $O_1O \parallel BC$.
 $O_1O \parallel BC$ $O_2O \parallel AC$,
 $\angle O_2OO_1 = \angle ACB = 90^\circ$.



11. $\triangle ABC$ $\overline{AB} > \overline{AC}$. D
 AB $\angle ACD = \angle ABC$. E
 DB , S
 BDC . M AS ,
 $\overline{ME} = \overline{MC}$.
 S
 BDC ,
 $\overline{SB} = \overline{SD}$,
 $SE \perp AB$.
 AES
 M
 AS , M
 AES .
 $\overline{ME} = \overline{MA} = \overline{MS}$. (1)
 $\angle ACD = \angle ABC = s$. S
 BDC , $\angle CSD = 2\angle CBD = 2s$.
 $\overline{SB} = \overline{SD}$, $\angle SCD = \frac{180^\circ - \angle CSD}{2} = \frac{180^\circ - 2s}{2} = 90^\circ - s$.
 $\angle ACS = \angle ACD + \angle DCS = s + 90^\circ - s = 90^\circ$. ASC
 M
 \dots
 $\overline{MC} = \overline{MA} = \overline{MS}$. (2)
 $(1) (2)$ $\overline{ME} = \overline{MC}$.



12.

ABC

14 cm

$52^\circ 30'$ $67^\circ 30'$.

ABC $\angle BAC =$

$r = 52^\circ 30'$ $\angle ABC = s = 67^\circ 30'$.

AB

$\overline{AA'} = \overline{AC}$ $\overline{BB'} = \overline{BC}$.

B B'
 $A'B'$

ACA' BCB' , ABC , $A'C$ $B'C$
 r s , $\angle AA'C = \frac{1}{2}r = 26^\circ 15'$

(105°) $\angle BB'C = \frac{1}{2}s = 33^\circ 45'$ (

135°). A B -
 $A'C$ $B'C$.

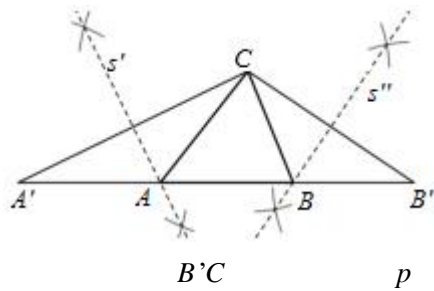
. 1) p $A'B'$
14 cm.

2) p A' $26^\circ 15'$,
 B' $33^\circ 45'$.

3) p ,
 C .

4) $A'C$
 p A .

5) $B'C$ p
 B .



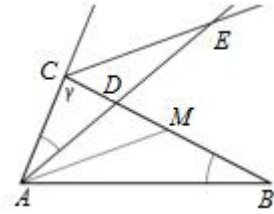
5.

1. $\triangle ABC, (\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}),$ AB -
 D $\overline{AD} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{DB}.$ AB D
 AC $E,$ D AC BC
 $F.$ $\overline{CE} = \overline{CF}.$
 $\therefore DF \parallel AC$ $\angle BDF = \angle BAC,$
 $\dots \triangle DBF$ \therefore
 FM $\therefore M$
 $DB.$ $\overline{AD} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{DB},$ $\overline{AD} = \overline{BM}.$
 $\therefore \overline{AD} = \overline{BM}, \angle ADE = \angle BMF = 90^\circ$
 $\angle DAE = \angle MBF$ $\triangle ADE \cong \triangle BMF.$
 $\overline{AE} = \overline{BF},$ $\overline{CE} = \overline{CF}.$

2. $ABC.$ F $\overline{AF} = \overline{BC}$ -
 $\angle CAF = 42^\circ,$ D
 BC $\angle CAF.$ -
 $\angle DFB.$
 $\therefore \overline{AF} = \overline{BC} \angle CAD = \angle FAD,$
 $\triangle AFD \cong \triangle ACD.$,
 $\angle AFD = \angle ACD = 60^\circ.$
 $\therefore \angle BAF = 60^\circ - 42^\circ = 18^\circ.$ $\therefore \triangle ABF$
 $A,$ $\angle AFB = 90^\circ - \frac{1}{2}\angle BAF = 81^\circ.$,
 $\angle DFB = \angle AFD + \angle AFB = 60^\circ + 81^\circ = 141^\circ.$

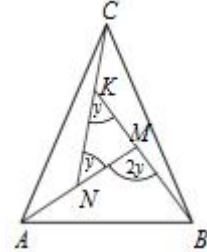
3. ABC $\overline{BC} = 2\overline{AC}.$ D
 BC $\angle CAD = \angle ABC.$
 C AD $E.$
 $\overline{AE} = \overline{AB}.$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{AC} &= \overline{CM} = \overline{MB}. & \angle ACM &= x, \\ \angle AMC &= \angle CAM = 90^\circ - \frac{x}{2}, \\ \angle AMB &= 90^\circ + \frac{x}{2}. \\ \angle ACE &= x + \frac{180^\circ - x}{2} = 90^\circ + \frac{x}{2} = \angle AMB. \\ \triangle ACE &\cong \triangle BMA, & \overline{AE} &= \overline{AB}. \end{aligned}$$



4.

$$\begin{aligned} \angle AMB &= 2\angle ACB. & \overline{AM} \\ \angle CNM &= \angle ACB. & \overline{CN} = \overline{BM} + \overline{MN}. \\ \angle NKM &= \angle AMB - \angle CNM \\ &= 2\angle ACB - \angle ACB \\ &= \angle ACB = \angle KNM, \\ \triangle KNM &, \dots \overline{MN} = \overline{MN}. \\ \angle CKB &= \angle CNA, \\ \angle BCK &= x. \\ \angle CAN &= 180^\circ - (180^\circ - y) - (y - x) \\ &= x = \angle BCK \\ \triangle BCK &\cong \triangle CAN, & \overline{AC} &= \overline{BC}, \end{aligned}$$



5.

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{AP} &= \overline{AQ}, \overline{BQ} = \overline{BR}. & \angle RIQ &= \angle BAC, & RP &\perp AC. \\ \angle BAC &= \angle ABC. & \angle RIQ &= \angle BAC = r. & \overline{AP} &= \end{aligned}$$

\overline{AQ}

$$\angle AQP = \angle APQ = 90^\circ - \frac{r}{2}. \quad (1)$$

$$\overline{AP} = \overline{AQ}, \quad \angle PAI = \angle QAI$$

$$\overline{AI} = \overline{AI},$$

$$\triangle API \cong \triangle AQI$$

$$\overline{IP} = \overline{IQ}.$$

$$\triangle BQI \cong \triangle BRI$$

$$\overline{IP} = \overline{IQ} = \overline{IR}, \quad I$$

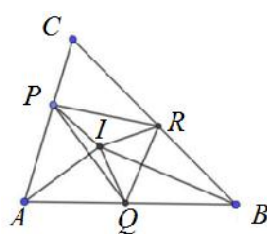
$$\triangle PQR.$$

$$\angle QRP = \frac{\angle QIR}{2} = \frac{r}{2}. \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \quad (2)$$

$$\angle APR = \angle APQ + \angle QRP = 90^\circ - \frac{r}{2} + \frac{r}{2} = 90^\circ,$$

$$RP \perp AC.$$



6.

$$\triangle ABC \quad \angle BAC$$

$$D \in BC, \quad D$$

$$E \in AC, \quad \angle CDE = \angle BAC.$$

$$\angle BAC = 2\angle DBE.$$

$$F \in AB$$

$$\overline{AE} = \overline{AF}, \quad \triangle ADE \cong \triangle AFD$$

$$\overline{DE} = \overline{DF}$$

$$\angle DFB = \angle DEC = 180^\circ - (\angle EDC + \angle ACB),$$

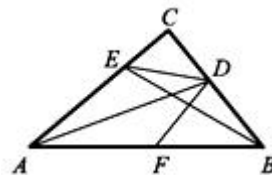
$$\angle ABC = 180^\circ - (\angle ACB + \angle BAC).$$

$$\triangle DFB$$

$$\overline{DB} = \overline{DF} = \overline{DE},$$

$$\triangle DEB$$

$$\angle ABD = \frac{1}{2}\angle EDC = \frac{1}{2}\angle BAC.$$



7.

$$\triangle ABC \quad (\overline{AC} > \overline{BC})$$

AB

D

\widehat{AC}

B. E

$$D \in AC, \quad \overline{AE} = \overline{BC} + \overline{CE}.$$

BC

CF

$$\overline{CF} = \overline{CE} \quad ($$

).

$$\triangle DEC \cong \triangle DCF$$

$$\overline{CF} = \overline{CE}, \quad CD$$

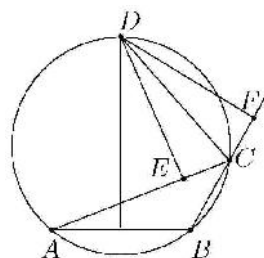
$$\angle ECD = \angle ACD = \angle ABD = \angle BAD = \angle DCF,$$

$$\triangle DEC \cong \triangle DCF.$$

$$\overline{AD} = \overline{BD}, \quad \overline{DF} = \overline{DE}$$

$$\angle AED = \angle BFD = 90^\circ,$$

$$\overline{AE} = \overline{BF} = \overline{BC} + \overline{CF} = \overline{BC} + \overline{CE}.$$



8.

$$ABC, \quad (\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}).$$

BC

AB

M

E

MC

C

M

E

$$\overline{CE} = \overline{MA}.$$

MBE

.

M

$$BC, \quad \overline{MB} = \overline{MC}.$$

$$\triangle MAC \cong \triangle ECB, \quad \overline{MA} = \overline{CE} \quad ($$

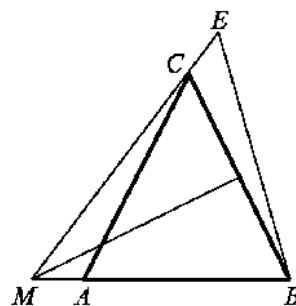
$$), \quad \overline{AC} = \overline{BC} \quad ($$

$$\angle MAC = 180^\circ - \angle BCA = 180^\circ - \angle MBC$$

$$= 180^\circ - \angle BCM = \angle BCE,$$

$$\overline{BE} = \overline{MC} = \overline{MB},$$

$\triangle MBE$



9.

$$ABC, \quad \angle BAC = 30^\circ \quad \angle ABC = 15^\circ.$$

L

$$AB \quad \angle ALC = 60^\circ. \quad M$$

AB

AC,

$$\overline{AL} = 2\overline{CM}.$$

ABM

$$\angle BAM = \angle ABM = 30^\circ.$$

BMC BCL

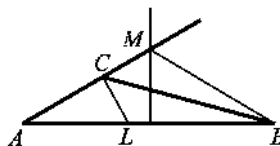
$$BC, \quad \angle BMC = \angle BLC = 120^\circ$$

$$\angle LBC = \angle MBC = 15^\circ,$$

$$\overline{CL} = \overline{CM}.$$

ACL

$$\overline{AL} = 2\overline{CL} = 2\overline{CM}.$$



10.

ABCD.

BC CD

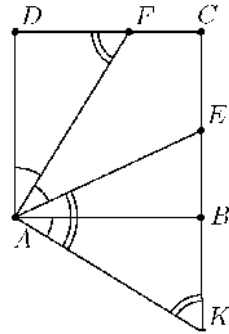
$$\overline{AE} = \overline{DF} + \overline{BE}.$$

$\angle DAF = \angle FAE = r$.
 $\overline{BK} = \overline{DF}$ (

$$\angle KAB = \angle DAF = r$$

$$\angle AKB = 90^\circ - r$$

$$\angle KAE = \angle KAB + \angle BAE = r + (90^\circ - 2r) = 90^\circ - r$$

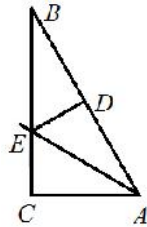


$$\angle KAE = \angle AKE,$$

$$\overline{AE} = \overline{KE} = \overline{BK} + \overline{BE} = \overline{DF} + \overline{BE}.$$

11.

$\angle CAB = 60^\circ$, $\angle ABC = 30^\circ$, $\angle BAC = 60^\circ$.
 $\angle CAE = \angle EAD = \angle EBD = 30^\circ$.
 $\triangle AED \cong \triangle BED$, $\triangle AED \cong \triangle AEC$, $\triangle AEC \cong \triangle BED$.



12.

$\angle ACM = \angle CAM = \angle ABN = \angle BAN = 18^\circ$.
 $\triangle ACM \cong \triangle ABN$, $\overline{AM} = \overline{AN}$.

$\triangle AMN$

$$\angle MAN = 60^\circ - 2 \cdot 18^\circ = 24^\circ,$$

$$\angle AMN = 90^\circ - \frac{1}{2} \cdot 24^\circ = 78^\circ.$$

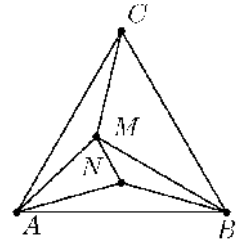
, $\triangle AMN$

$$\angle AMC = 180^\circ - 2 \cdot 18^\circ = 144^\circ$$

$$\triangle ABM \cong \triangle BCM .$$

$$\angle AMB = \frac{360^\circ - 144^\circ}{2} = 108^\circ,$$

$$\angle BMN = \angle AMB - \angle AMN = 108^\circ - 78^\circ = 30^\circ .$$



13. $\triangle ABC$, $\angle ACB = 60^\circ$, AM ($M \in BC$) $\angle BAC$
 BK ($K \in AC$) $\angle ABC$ L .

$$\overline{LM} = \overline{LK} .$$

. $LL_1 \perp BC$ ($L_1 \in BC$) LL_2

$$\perp AC$$
 ($L_2 \in AC$). $\angle L_2LL_1 = 120^\circ$.

$$, \angle KLM = 120^\circ ,$$

$$\angle KLL_2 = \angle KLL_1 - \angle L_2LL_1 = \angle KLL_1 - 120^\circ ,$$

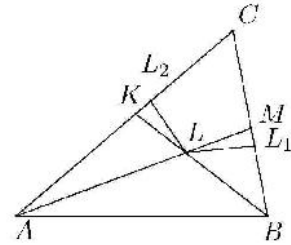
$$\angle L_1LM = \angle KLL_1 - \angle KLM = \angle KLL_1 - 120^\circ ,$$

$$\angle KLL_2 = \angle L_1LM .$$

$$\overline{LL_2} = \overline{LL_1} \quad \angle KL_2L = \angle ML_1L = 90^\circ ,$$

$$\triangle KL_2L \cong \triangle ML_1L .$$

$$\overline{LM} = \overline{LK} .$$



14. $\triangle ABC$, $\angle C = 90^\circ$. M N

AB

$$\angle ACM = \angle BCN = 15^\circ .$$

A

CN

CM

P ,

B

CM

CN

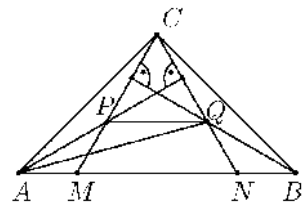
Q ,

$$\overline{AP} = \overline{PQ} = \overline{QB} \quad \overline{AQ} = \overline{BC} .$$

$$\angle MCN = 90^\circ - 2 \cdot 15^\circ = 60^\circ .$$

, $\angle MNC$

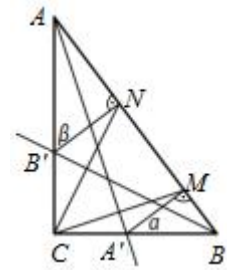
$\triangle BCN$,



$$\begin{aligned} \angle MNC &= 45^\circ + 15^\circ = 60^\circ, & \triangle MNC & \dots - \\ AP &\perp CN, & \angle PAC &= 90^\circ - \angle ACN = 15^\circ, \\ \triangle APC & & \overline{AP} &= \overline{PC}, & \triangle BQC & \\ \overline{BQ} &= \overline{QC}, & \triangle APC &\cong \triangle BQC, & \overline{PC} &= \overline{QC}, & \angle PCQ &= \\ \angle MCN &= 60^\circ, & \triangle PQC & & & & & \\ \overline{AP} &= \overline{PC} = \overline{PQ} = \overline{CQ} = \overline{QB}. & & & & & & \\ & APC & APQ & , & & & & \\ \overline{AP} &= \overline{PC} = \overline{PQ}, & \angle APC &= 180^\circ - 2 \cdot 15^\circ = 150^\circ \\ \angle APQ &= 360^\circ - (\angle APC + \angle CPQ) = 360^\circ - (150^\circ + 60^\circ) = 150^\circ. \\ & , \overline{AQ} &= \overline{AC} = \overline{BC}. & \end{aligned}$$

15. $\triangle ABC$, $\angle ACB = 90^\circ$, A' B' M N A' B' $\angle MCN$.

$$\begin{aligned} \angle BAC &= r & \angle ABC &= s. & - \\ \triangle MBA' & \triangle NB'A & , & & \\ r + s &= 90^\circ, & \angle BA'M &= r & \angle AB'N &= s. \\ \overline{ACA'} & \triangle \triangle AMA' & (&), & & \\ \overline{A'C} &= \overline{A'M}. & \triangle BB'C & \triangle BB'N & & \\ (&), & \overline{B'C} &= \overline{B'N}. & & \\ \triangle BA'M & \triangle AB'N & , & & & \\ & , & \angle A'CM &= \frac{r}{2} & \angle B'CN &= \frac{s}{2}. & , \end{aligned}$$

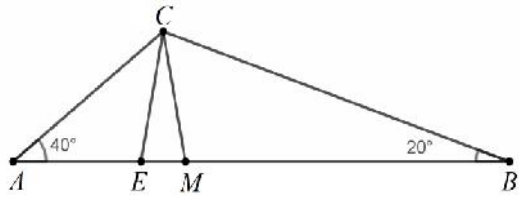


$$\angle MCN = 90^\circ - (\angle A'CM + \angle B'CN) = 90^\circ - \frac{r+s}{2} = 45^\circ.$$

16. $\triangle ABC$ $\angle BAC = 40^\circ$, $\angle CBA = 20^\circ$ $\overline{AB} - \overline{BC} = 10 \text{ cm}$. $\angle ACB$ AB M . CM .

$$\overline{BE} = \overline{BC}.$$

$$\overline{AE} = \overline{AB} - \overline{BE} = \overline{AB} - \overline{BC} = 10 \text{ cm}.$$



$\angle ACB = 120^\circ$, $\overline{BE} = \overline{BC}$
 $\angle ACM = \angle MCB = 60^\circ$, $\triangle EBC$

$$\angle BEC = \angle ECB = 80^\circ.$$

$$\angle ECM = \angle ECB - \angle MCB = 20^\circ \quad \angle CME = 80^\circ.$$

$$\angle CME = \angle MEC$$

$$\overline{CE} = \overline{CM}.$$

$$\angle ACE = \angle ACM - \angle ECM = 40^\circ,$$

$$\angle ACE = \angle EAC.$$

$$\triangle AEC$$

$$\overline{CE} = \overline{AE}, \quad \overline{CM} = \overline{CE} = \overline{AE} = 10 \text{ cm}.$$

D

BC

$$\overline{DB} = \overline{AB}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{CD} &= \overline{BD} - \overline{BC} \\ &= \overline{AB} - \overline{BC} \\ &= 10 \text{ cm}. \end{aligned}$$

$\triangle ABD$

$$\angle BAD = \angle BDA$$

$$= 80^\circ.$$

$$\angle DCA$$

$$\triangle ABC,$$

$$\angle DCA = 40^\circ + 20^\circ = 60^\circ,$$

$$\angle ACB = 120^\circ.$$

CM

$$\angle ACM = \angle MCB = 60^\circ.$$

$\triangle ACD$

$$\angle DCA = 60^\circ \quad \angle ADC = 80^\circ,$$

$$\angle CAD = 40^\circ.$$

$$\angle CAD = \angle MAC, \quad \angle DCA = \angle ACM \quad \overline{AC} = \overline{AC},$$

$\triangle ACD \cong \triangle AMC$

$$\overline{CM} = \overline{CD} = 10 \text{ cm}.$$

17.

p

AB

C.

D

p , C $\overline{AC} = \overline{AD}$, E
 p (C E D) $\overline{EC} = \overline{EB}$, q
 p A r
 AB E F . -
 $\overline{FB} = \overline{FD}$.

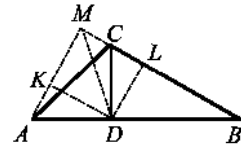
$\overline{AC} = \overline{AD}$ $\overline{EC} = \overline{EB}$,
 $\triangle ACD \cong \triangle ABC$ -
 $\therefore \angle DCA = \angle ECB$ (-
 \quad),
 $\triangle ACD \cong \triangle ABC$
 $\therefore \angle CAD = \angle CEB$. -
 $\therefore AB \parallel r$ $p \parallel q$, $ACEF$ -
 $\therefore \overline{AC} = \overline{FE}$, $\overline{EC} = \overline{AF}$ $\angle CAF = \angle FEC$.
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{AC} = \overline{FE}$, $\overline{BE} = \overline{EC} = \overline{AF}$
 $\angle DAF = \angle DAC + \angle CAF = \angle FEC + \angle CEB = \angle FEB$, -
 $\triangle FAD \cong \triangle BEF$.
 $\overline{FB} = \overline{FD}$.

18. $\triangle ABC$ AB -
 80° .
 D $\angle DBA = 30^\circ$. BD T
 $\angle TAD = 20^\circ$. $\angle TCA$.
 AB
 $\triangle ABC$
 $\angle ACB = 80^\circ$,
 $\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}$ $\angle BAC = \angle ABC = 50^\circ$.
 N
 C (CN)
 N

$$\begin{aligned} & \overline{AD} = \overline{BD}, & \triangle ABD & & D \in CN \\ & \angle BAD = \angle ABD = 30^\circ & \angle ADB = 120^\circ & , & \triangle ADT \\ & \angle DTA = 180^\circ - (120^\circ + 20^\circ) = 40^\circ & , & \angle BAT = \angle BAD - \angle TAD, \\ & \therefore \angle BAT = 30^\circ - 20^\circ = 10^\circ. & & & \\ & \angle ACD = 80^\circ : 2 = 40^\circ, & \triangle ADC & & \\ & \angle DAC = \angle BAC - \angle BAD = 50^\circ - 30^\circ = 20^\circ \\ & \angle CDA = 180^\circ - (40^\circ + 20^\circ) = 120^\circ. \\ & , \triangle ADT \cong \triangle ADC, & AD & & \\ & & (& &). \\ & \overline{AC} = \overline{AT}, & \triangle ATC & , & \angle TAC \\ & , & \angle TAC = \angle BAC - \angle BAT = 50^\circ - 10^\circ = 40^\circ & - \\ & \angle TCA = (180^\circ - 40^\circ) : 2 = 70^\circ. \end{aligned}$$

19. $\triangle ABC$ ($\angle C > 90^\circ$), $CD \perp AM$

$$\begin{aligned} & \angle A = 45^\circ. \\ &) \quad , \quad MD \quad \angle AMB. \\ &) \quad DL (L \in BC) \quad \triangle BCD, \\ & \quad BL, \quad \angle MDC = 15^\circ \quad \overline{CL} = a. \\ & .) \quad DK \perp AM \quad DL \perp BC, \\ & K \in AM \quad L \in BC. \quad \angle AKD = \angle CLD = 90^\circ, \\ & \angle DAK = \angle DCL = 90^\circ - \angle B \quad \overline{CD} = \overline{AD}, \\ & \quad \triangle ADK \quad \triangle CDL \\ & , \quad \overline{DK} = \overline{DL}. \quad , \quad D \\ & \angle AMB, \quad MD \quad \angle AMB. \\ &) \quad \triangle DCM \quad \angle MDC = 15^\circ \quad \angle DMC = 45^\circ. \quad \angle DCB = 60^\circ \\ & \quad \triangle DCM. \quad \triangle DLC \\ & \angle DCL = 60^\circ, \\ & \quad \overline{CL} = a, \quad \overline{DC} = 2a. \quad , \quad \triangle CDB \\ & \angle DCB = 60^\circ, \end{aligned}$$



$$\overline{BC} = 2\overline{DC} = 4a, \quad ,$$

$$\overline{BL} = \overline{BC} - \overline{CL} = 4a - a = 3a.$$

20. ABC C.

M, N, P AB, BC, CA.
 AP APK,
 BN BNL
 $B \quad K$ AC, A

L BC.

) MKL .

) $\angle MKL$.

.) MN ABC,

$$MN \parallel AC \quad \overline{MN} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{2}, \quad , \quad \angle BCA = 90^\circ$$

$$AC \perp BC, \quad MN \perp BC. \quad \overline{MP} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2}$$

$MP \perp AC.$, MNCP ,

$$\angle MNC = \angle NCP = \angle CPM = \angle PMN = 90^\circ.$$

, APK , $\angle APK = 60^\circ$

$$\overline{PK} = \overline{AP} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{2}, \quad , \quad \overline{BLN}$$

$$\angle BNL = 60^\circ \quad \overline{NL} = \overline{BN} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2}.$$

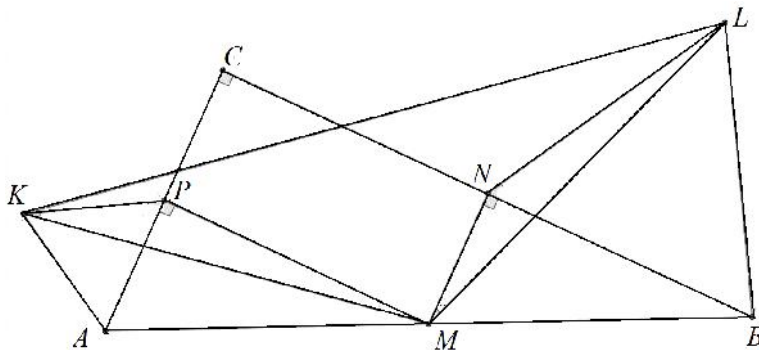
$KPM \quad MNL.$

$$\overline{PK} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{2} = \overline{MN}, \quad \overline{NL} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2} = \overline{MP} \quad \angle KPM = 90^\circ + 60^\circ = \angle MNL,$$

$$\triangle KPM \cong \triangle MNL.$$

$$\overline{KM} = \overline{ML},$$

MKL .



) $\overline{KM} = \overline{ML}$ $\angle MKL = \angle MLK$. $\angle PKM = x$.

KPM

$$\angle PMK = 180^\circ - \angle KPM - \angle PKM = 180^\circ - 150^\circ - x = 30^\circ - x.$$

$\triangle KPM \cong \triangle MNL$

$$\angle NML = \angle PKM = x \quad \angle NLM = \angle PMK = 30^\circ - x,$$

$$\angle KML = \angle KMP + \angle PMN + \angle NML = x + 90^\circ + 30^\circ - x = 120^\circ.$$

KLM

$$\angle MKL = \frac{180^\circ - \angle KML}{2} = \frac{180^\circ - 120^\circ}{2} = 30^\circ.$$

21.

$ABCD$ ($\overline{AB} > \overline{BC}$).

AC

CD

E.

$k(E, \overline{EA})$

AB

F.

G

C

EF.

G

BD.

E

AC

$$\overline{EC} = \overline{EA},$$

$C \in k, \dots$

E

AFC.

$$\angle CAB = \angle DCA = x.$$

$$\overline{EC} = \overline{EA}$$

$$\angle EAC =$$

$$\angle ECA = x,$$

$$\angle AEC = 180^\circ - 2x,$$

$$\angle AED = 2x.$$

$$\angle CEG = \angle EFA$$

$$), \quad \angle EFA = \angle EAF = 2x,$$

$$\angle CEG = 2x = \angle AED.$$

$$\overline{EC} = \overline{EA}, \quad \angle CEG = \angle AED$$

$$\angle EGC = 90^\circ = \angle EDA,$$

$$\overline{AD} = \overline{BC} = \overline{CG}.$$

$$\overline{DE} = \overline{EG}$$

$$\overline{AD} = \overline{BC} = \overline{CG}.$$

$$\overline{BC} = \overline{CG}, \quad \overline{CF} = \overline{CF}$$

$$\angle CGF = 90^\circ = \angle CBF,$$

$$\angle CGF = \angle CBF$$

$$\overline{FB} = \overline{FG}.$$

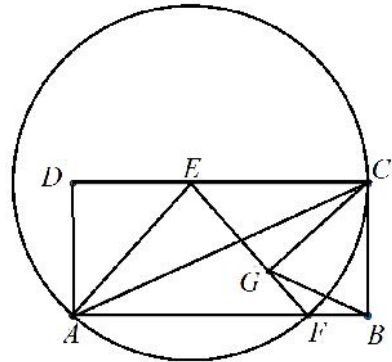
$$\angle DEG = \angle FGB$$

$$\angle DEG = \angle FGB$$

$$),$$

$$\angle EGD = \angle FGB,$$

$$B, G, D$$



22. $\triangle ABC$ $\angle ABC = \frac{7}{2} \angle CAB$ $\angle BCA = \frac{3}{2} \angle CAB$. -
 AC AD $\angle CAB$ -
 AB M K , $\triangle BCM$ -
 $BCMK$,

$$\overline{AM} + \overline{MK} = 6 \text{ cm}.$$

$$\angle ABC + \angle BCA + \angle CAB = 180^\circ,$$

$$\frac{7}{2} \angle CAB + \frac{3}{2} \angle CAB + \angle CAB = 180^\circ,$$

$$6 \angle CAB = 180^\circ,$$

$$\angle CAB = 30^\circ,$$

$$\angle BCA = 45^\circ, \angle ABC = 105^\circ.$$

$$, M, K \in s, \quad -$$

$$\overline{AM} = \overline{CM} \quad \overline{AK} = \overline{CK}, \dots$$

$$\triangle ACM \quad \triangle ACK$$

$$\angle KAC = \angle ACK = 30^\circ.$$

$$, \quad \overline{AM} \quad -$$

$$\angle CAK,$$

$$\angle KAM = \angle MAC = 15^\circ.$$

$$, \triangle ACM \quad \angle ACM = \angle CAM = 15^\circ, \quad -$$

$$\angle MCK = \angle ACK - \angle ACM = 15^\circ$$

$$\angle KCB = \angle ACK - \angle MCK = 15^\circ.$$

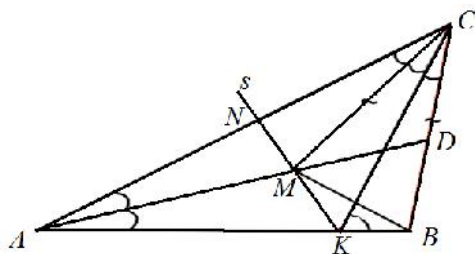
$$, \triangle BCK$$

$$\angle BKC = 180^\circ - (\angle KBC + \angle BCK) = 180^\circ - (105^\circ + 15^\circ) = 60^\circ,$$

$$\triangle KCN$$

$$\angle MKC = \angle NKC = 180^\circ - (\angle KNC + \angle NCK) = 180^\circ - (90^\circ + 30^\circ) = 60^\circ.$$

$$\angle MKC = \angle BKC = 60^\circ, \angle MCK = \angle BCK = 15^\circ \quad \overline{KC} = \overline{KC}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \triangle MKC &\cong \triangle BKC . \\ \triangle BCM & \end{aligned}$$

$$\overline{MC} = \overline{BC} ,$$

$$\overline{AM} + \overline{MK} = 6 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$\overline{AM} = \overline{CM} ,$$

$$\overline{CM} + \overline{MK} = 6 \text{ cm} .$$

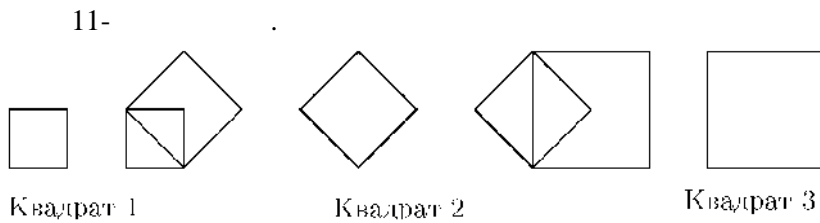
$$, \quad \triangle MKC \cong \triangle BKC$$

$$L_{BCMK} = \overline{CM} + \overline{MK} + \overline{KB} + \overline{BC} = 2(\overline{CM} + \overline{MK}) = 12 \text{ cm} .$$

6.

1.

1 cm.



11-

$$\frac{11-1}{2} = 5,$$

$$2^5 = 32 \text{ cm}.$$

2.

7:4.

$10\sqrt{65} \text{ cm},$

$7t \quad 4t.$

$$49t^2 + 16t^2 = 6500,$$

$$7 \cdot 10 = 70 \text{ cm},$$

$$(7t)^2 + (4t)^2 = (10\sqrt{65})^2,$$

$t = 10.$

$$4 \cdot 10 = 40 \text{ cm}.$$

3.

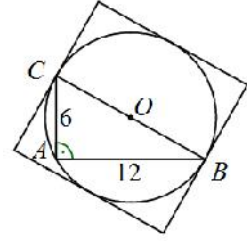
6 cm

12 cm .

ABC

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2 = 6^2 + 12^2 = 180, \dots c = 6\sqrt{5} \text{ cm.}$$

ABC



$$P = c^2 = 180 \text{ cm}^2.$$

4.

ABCD ($\overline{AB} > \overline{BC}$)

M

$$\frac{\overline{CD}}{\overline{BM}} = 5,$$

BM

AD

$$N. \quad \overline{DN} = 4$$

ABCD.

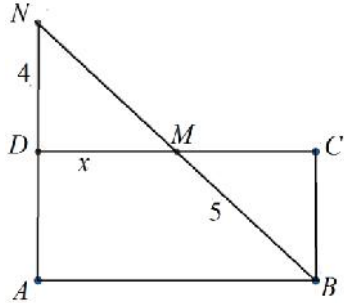
$$\overline{DM} = x.$$

M

CD,

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{CD} = 2x.$$

ABN DMN



$$\frac{\overline{AN}}{\overline{DN}} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{DM}} \quad \frac{\overline{BN}}{\overline{MN}} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{\overline{DM}}, \dots \frac{\overline{AN}}{4} = \frac{2x}{x}$$

$$\frac{5 + \overline{MN}}{\overline{MN}} = \frac{2x}{x} \quad \overline{AN} = 8$$

$$\overline{MN} = 5. \quad \overline{BN} = \overline{BM} + \overline{MN} = 10,$$

$$\overline{AB} = \sqrt{\overline{BN}^2 - \overline{AN}^2} = \sqrt{10^2 - 8^2} = 6.$$

$$\overline{AB} = 6 \quad \overline{AD} = 8 - 4 = 4,$$

$$P_{ABCD} = 6 \cdot 4 = 24.$$

5.

$$\sqrt{52} \text{ cm} \quad \sqrt{73} \text{ cm.}$$

C

T

O

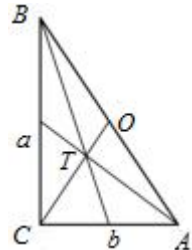
ABC.

O

c.

C, T, O

$$\overline{CO} = \frac{c}{2},$$



$$\overline{TO} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{CO} = \frac{c}{6}.$$

$$a, b (a > b),$$

$$73 = a^2 + \left(\frac{b}{2}\right)^2 \quad 52 = b^2 + \left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2.$$

$$100 = a^2 + b^2.$$

$$c^2 = 100$$

$$c = 10 \text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{TO} = \frac{5}{3} \text{ cm}.$$

6.

$\triangle ABC$ $\triangle D$
 E F AC BC
 $DE \perp DF$. $\overline{EF}^2 = \overline{AE}^2 + \overline{BF}^2$.
 A

BC . FD
 G (
 ADG
 BDF ADG

$$\overline{AD} = \overline{DB}, \quad \angle DAG = \angle BDF$$

$$\angle ADG = \angle BDF$$

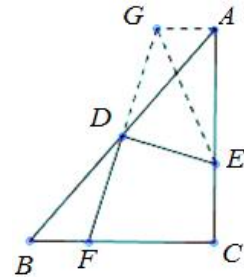
$$\overline{DG} = \overline{DF}.$$

$$\triangle EDG \cong \triangle EDF$$

$$\overline{EG} = \overline{EF}.$$

EGA

$$\overline{EF}^2 = \overline{EG}^2 = \overline{AG}^2 + \overline{AE}^2 = \overline{AE}^2 + \overline{BF}^2,$$



$$\overline{DG} = \overline{DF},$$

7.

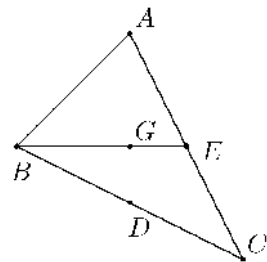
D E
 ABC .

AD BE

BC CA

$$\frac{\overline{BC}^2 + \overline{AC}^2}{\overline{AB}^2}.$$

G
 ABC , $\overline{EG} = x$ $\overline{DG} = y$ (
 $\overline{BG} = 2x$ $\overline{AG} = 2y$).



$$\overline{AB}^2 = 4x^2 + 4y^2,$$

$$\overline{AE}^2 = x^2 + 4y^2,$$

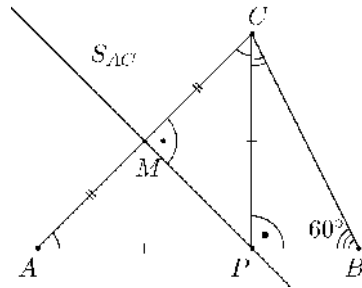
$$\overline{BD}^2 = 4x^2 + y^2.$$

$$\overline{BC}^2 + \overline{AC}^2 = 20(x^2 + y^2).$$

$$\frac{\overline{BC}^2 + \overline{AC}^2}{\overline{AB}^2} = 5.$$

8. $\triangle ABC$, $\angle ABC = 60^\circ$. $M \in AC$ -
 AC , AB P -
 $\angle ACP : \angle PCB = 3 : 2$. $\overline{BP} = 3 \text{ cm}$, -
 $\triangle ABC$.

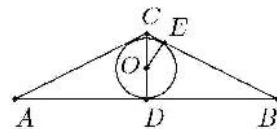
$\angle ACP = 3r$.
 $\angle PCB = 2r$. $P \in S_{AC}$,
 $\overline{AP} = \overline{PC}$ $\angle PAC = \angle PCA = 3r$. -
 $\triangle ABC$ $8r + 60^\circ = 180^\circ$,
 $\dots r = 15^\circ$. $\angle BCP = 30^\circ$
 $\angle BPC = 90^\circ$. -
 $\triangle BPC$ $\angle BCP = 30^\circ$,



$$\overline{BC} = 2\overline{BP} = 6 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{CP} = \overline{BP}\sqrt{3} = 3\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{AP} + \overline{BP} = 3(1 + \sqrt{3}) \text{ cm} \quad \overline{AC} = \overline{AP}\sqrt{2} = 3\sqrt{6} \text{ cm}.$$

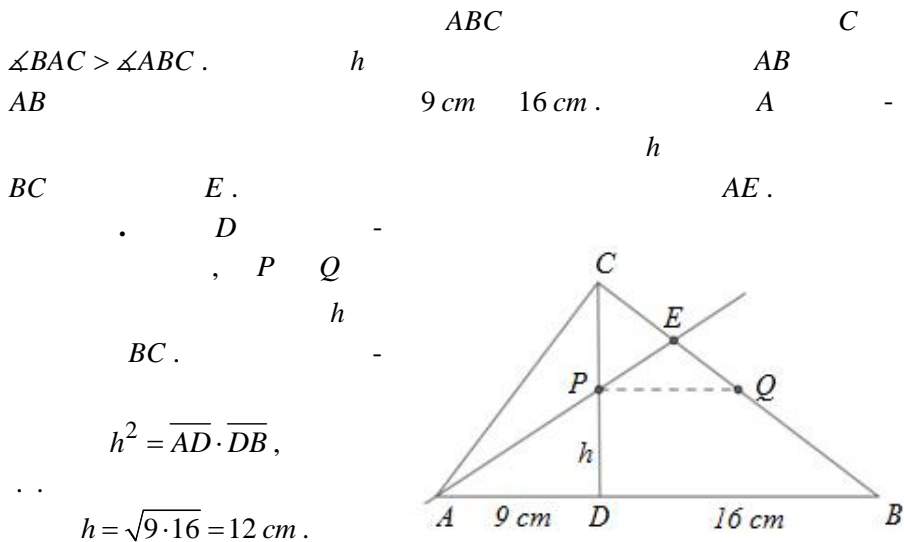
9. $\triangle ABC$, $\angle BAC = 30^\circ$. O -
 $\triangle ABC$ $OE \perp BC$ ($E \in BC$).
 $\triangle OEC$ $\angle OCE = \frac{1}{2}\angle ACB = 60^\circ$,
 $\triangle OEC$



$$\begin{aligned} \overline{CE} &= \frac{1}{2}\overline{OC} & \overline{CO}^2 &= \overline{OE}^2 + \overline{CE}^2, \\ \overline{CO}^2 &= \frac{1}{4}\overline{CO}^2 + 3^2, \dots \overline{CO} &= 2\sqrt{3}. \\ \overline{CD} &= \overline{CO} + \overline{OD} = 2\sqrt{3} + 3. & \angle DAC &= 30^\circ, \\ \triangle ADC & & & \\ \overline{BC} &= \overline{AC} = 2\overline{CD} = 4\sqrt{3} + 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\overline{AB} = 2\overline{BD} = 2\overline{BE} = 2(\overline{BC} - \overline{CE}) = 2(4\sqrt{3} + 6 - \sqrt{3}) = 6\sqrt{3} + 12.$$

10.



$\angle BAC > \angle ABC$.
 $AB = 9 \text{ cm} \quad 16 \text{ cm}$.
 $BC = \dots$
 $h^2 = \overline{AD} \cdot \overline{DB}$,
 \dots
 $h = \sqrt{9 \cdot 16} = 12 \text{ cm}$.

-	$\triangle ADC$	$\overline{AC} = \sqrt{9^2 + 12^2} = 15 \text{ cm}$,
-	$\triangle BDC$	$\overline{BC} = \sqrt{16^2 + 12^2} = 20 \text{ cm}$,
-	$\triangle ADP$	$\overline{AP} = \sqrt{9^2 + 6^2} = \sqrt{119} = 3\sqrt{13} \text{ cm}$.

$PQ \parallel BD$ $\overline{PQ} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{BD} = 8 \text{ cm}$. $\triangle ABE \sim \triangle PQE$

$$\overline{AB} : \overline{PQ} = \overline{AE} : \overline{PE}, \dots \overline{AB} : \overline{PQ} = (\overline{AP} + \overline{PE}) : \overline{PE},$$

$$25:8 = (3\sqrt{13} + \overline{PE}) : \overline{PE},$$

$$25 \cdot \overline{PE} - 8 \cdot \overline{PE} = 24\sqrt{13},$$

$$\overline{PE} = \frac{24}{17}\sqrt{13} \text{ cm.}$$

$$\overline{AE} = \overline{AP} + \overline{PE} = 3\sqrt{13} + \frac{24}{17}\sqrt{13} = \frac{75}{17}\sqrt{13} \text{ cm.}$$

11.

BC
 $BCDE$,

ABC -
 O

m n

AB AC ,

OA .

BAC

O $90^\circ, 180^\circ, 270^\circ$.

A

A_1, A_2, A_3 ()

$\angle ACB = \angle A_1DC$,

$\angle ACB + \angle BCD + \angle DCA_1 = 180^\circ$,

A, C A_1

A_1, D A_2

A_3, B A

$AA_1A_2A_3$

$m+n$.

OA

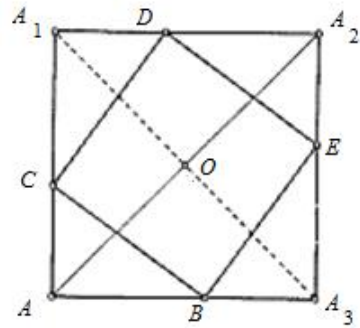
180°

OA_2 ,

O

AA_2

$$\overline{OA} = \frac{m+n}{\sqrt{2}}.$$



12.

$ABCD$

$AB \parallel CD$, $\overline{AB} = 25 \text{ cm}$,

$\overline{CD} = 11 \text{ cm}$, $\overline{BC} = 15 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{AD} = 13 \text{ cm}$.

$\angle ACB = 90^\circ$.

C

CF AB ,

D DE AB .

EFC

$\overline{EF} = \overline{CD} = 11 \text{ cm}$. $\overline{AE} = x$ $\overline{CF} = \overline{DE} = h$.

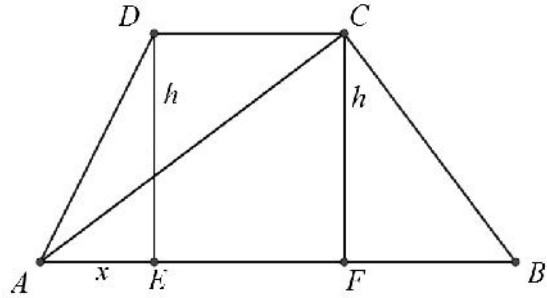
$\overline{FB} = 25 - x - 11 = 14 - x$.

$\triangle AED \cong \triangle FBC$

$$h^2 = 13^2 - x^2 \quad h^2 = 15^2 - (14 - x)^2.$$

$$15^2 - (14 - x)^2 = 13^2 - x^2,$$

$$x = 5 \text{ cm}.$$

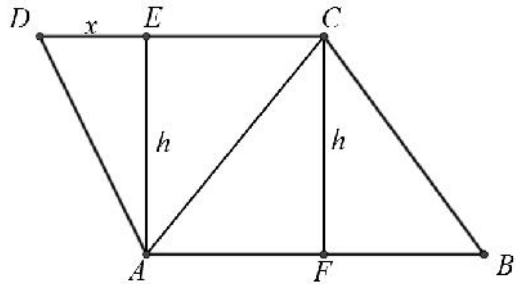


$$h^2 = 13^2 - x^2 \quad h = 12 \text{ cm}., \quad \overline{AF} = \overline{AE} + \overline{EF} = 5 + 11 = 16 \text{ cm}$$

$$\overline{AC} = \sqrt{12^2 + 16^2} = 20 \text{ cm}., \quad \triangle ABC$$

$$\overline{AC}^2 + \overline{BC}^2 = 20^2 + 15^2 = 625 = 25^2 = \overline{AB}^2,$$

$\therefore \angle ACB = 90^\circ.$



$\triangle AED \cong \triangle FBC$

$$\overline{DE} = x, \quad \overline{EC} = 11 - x$$

$$\overline{FB} = 25 - (11 - x) = 14 + x.$$

$\triangle AED \cong \triangle FBC$

$$h^2 = 13^2 - x^2 \quad h^2 = 15^2 - (14 + x)^2.$$

$$15^2 - (14 + x)^2 = 13^2 - x^2,$$
$$x = -5.$$

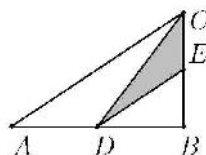
7.

1. $\triangle ABC$ $\overline{AB} = 8 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{BC} = 6 \text{ cm}$. D
 E AB BC ,
 $\triangle CDE$.

$$\overline{CE} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{BC}$$

$$\overline{DB} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AB} = 4 \text{ cm}.$$

$$P_{\triangle CDE} = \frac{\overline{CE} \cdot \overline{DB}}{2} = \frac{3 \cdot 4}{2} = 6 \text{ cm}^2.$$



2. $\triangle ABC$. AB D
 $\overline{AD} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AB}$, BC E $\overline{BE} = \frac{1}{3} \overline{BC}$
 CA F $\overline{AF} = \frac{1}{4} \overline{AC}$.
 EF CD O
 $P_{ADOF} = 50 \text{ cm}^2$,
 P_{OCE} .

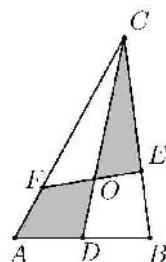
$$P_{ACD} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ABC}$$

$$P_{CFE} = \frac{3}{4} P_{ACE} = \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{2}{3} P_{ABC} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ABC},$$

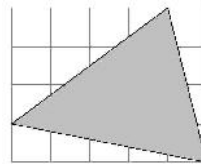
$$P_{CFE} = P_{ACD}.$$

$$P_{CFE} - P_{FCO} = P_{ACD} - P_{FCO},$$

$$P_{OEC} = P_{ADOF} = 50 \text{ cm}^2.$$



3. 2 cm .
 $5 \cdot 2 = 10 \text{ cm}$ $4 \cdot 2 = 8 \text{ cm}$.
 2 cm



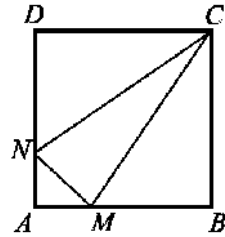
10 cm ; 8 cm 2 cm ; 8 cm 6 cm .

$$P = 10 \cdot 8 - \frac{2 \cdot 10}{2} - \frac{8 \cdot 2}{2} - \frac{8 \cdot 6}{2} = 80 - 10 - 8 - 24 = 38 \text{ cm}^2.$$

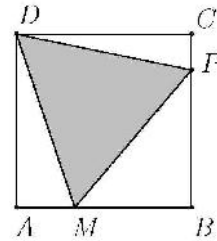
4. $ABCD$ 3 cm . AB AD -
 M N $\overline{AM} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{AB}$ $\overline{AN} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{AD}$.
 $\triangle NMC$.

$$\overline{AM} = \overline{AN} = 1 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{BM} = \overline{BN} = 2 \text{ cm} .$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_{NMC} &= P_{ABCD} - 2P_{MBC} - P_{AMN} \\ &= 3 \cdot 3 - 2 \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 3}{2} - \frac{1 \cdot 1}{2} \\ &= 9 - 6 - \frac{1}{2} = 2,5 \text{ cm}^2 . \end{aligned}$$



5. $ABCD$ 12 cm . $M \in$
 AB $\overline{AM} : \overline{MB} = 1 : 2$. P -
 BC
 AMD DPC
 $4 : 3$ ().
 MPD .
 $\overline{AM} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{AB} = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 12 = 4 \text{ cm}$. -



$$P_{AMD} = \frac{4 \cdot 12}{2} = 24 \text{ cm}^2 \quad P_{DPC} = \frac{12 \cdot \overline{CP}}{2} = 6 \cdot \overline{CP} ,$$

$$P_{AMD} : P_{DPC} = 4 : 3 ,$$

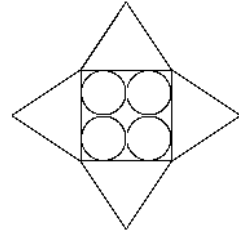
$$24 : (6 \cdot \overline{CP}) = 4 : 3 , \dots \overline{CP} = 3 \text{ cm} .$$

$$\overline{MB} = 8 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{BP} = 9 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_{MPD} &= P_{ABCD} - (P_{AMD} + P_{MBP} + P_{PCD}) \\ &= 12^2 - \left(\frac{4 \cdot 12}{2} + \frac{8 \cdot 9}{2} + \frac{3 \cdot 12}{2} \right) \\ &= 144 - (24 + 36 + 18) \\ &= 66 \text{ cm}^2 . \end{aligned}$$

6.

5 cm .



$$4 \cdot 5 = 20 \text{ cm} .$$

$$L = 8 \cdot 20 = 160 \text{ cm} .$$

$$P = 20^2 + 4 \cdot \frac{20^2 \sqrt{3}}{4} = 400(1 + \sqrt{3}) \text{ cm}^2 .$$

7.

36 cm^2 .

$x \text{ cm}$.

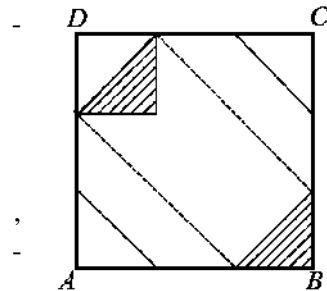
$x \text{ cm}$.

$a \text{ cm}$.

A, B, C, D

$\frac{1}{3}a$.

B



D,

$\frac{1}{3}a$.

A

C

$\frac{1}{3}a$.

a

$$\frac{1}{3}a . \quad , \quad a \cdot a = 36 \text{ cm}^2 ,$$

$$a \cdot a - 2 \cdot \frac{1}{3}a \cdot \frac{1}{3}a = (1 - \frac{2}{9})a \cdot a = \frac{7}{9} \cdot 36 = 28 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

$a \text{ cm}$.

$$a \cdot a = 36 = 6 \cdot 6 \quad a = 6 \text{ cm} .$$

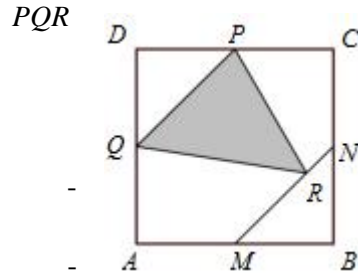
$$6 : 3 = 2 \text{ cm} .$$

C, D $4 \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 2}{2} = 8 \text{ cm}^2 .$, $A, B,$ -

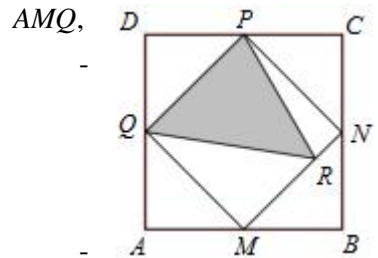
$$36 - 8 = 28 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

8.

$ABCD$,
 $12 \text{ cm} ,$ M, N, P Q
 R -
 $MN .$



BNM, CPN, DPQ . ,



$$\overline{MN} = \overline{NP} = \overline{PQ} = \overline{QM} = 6\sqrt{2} \text{ cm} ,$$

$45^\circ ,$
 $MNPQ$, . .

PQR $\overline{PQ} = 6\sqrt{2} \text{ cm}$ $\overline{NP} = 6\sqrt{2} \text{ cm} ,$

$$\frac{6\sqrt{2} \cdot 6\sqrt{2}}{2} = 36 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

9.

$ABCD ,$ $60 \text{ cm} ,$

$$\overline{AD} : \overline{AB} = 5 : 7 .$$

)
)

$ABCD .$
 $AEF ,$ E

$CD ,$ F AB

$$\overline{AF} : \overline{FB} = 2 : 5 .$$

.) $\overline{AB} = \frac{7}{5} \overline{AD}$ $2(\overline{AB} + \overline{AD}) = 60 ,$ -

$$2\left(\frac{7}{5} \overline{AD} + \overline{AD}\right) = 60 , \quad \therefore \overline{AD} = 12,5 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{AB} = \frac{7}{5} \cdot 12,5 = 17,5 \text{ cm} .$$

$$P = 12,5 \cdot 17,5 = 218,75 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

) $\overline{AF} : \overline{FB} = 2 : 5$ $\overline{AF} = \frac{2}{7} \overline{AB} = 5 \text{ cm}$. $\triangle AEF$

AF $\overline{AD} = 12,5 \text{ cm}$,

$\triangle AEF$ $P = \frac{5 \cdot 12,5}{2} = 31,25 \text{ cm}^2$.

10. $ABCD$. M, N P

AB, CD BC . K

MN DP . $P_{DMK} = P_{NKPC}$.

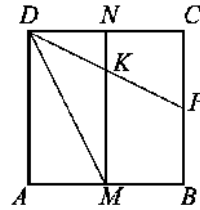
$P_{DMN} = P_{DPC} = \frac{1}{4} P_{ABCD}$

$P_{DMK} = P_{DPC}$

P_{DKN} ,

$P_{DMN} - P_{DKN} = P_{DPC} - P_{DKN}$,

$P_{DMK} = P_{NKPC}$.



11. ABC $\overline{AB} = 8 \text{ cm}, \overline{BC} = 6 \text{ cm}$

$\overline{CA} = 10 \text{ cm}$ $CD, D \in AB$ $\angle ACB$.

$\triangle ADC$.

D $\angle ACB$,

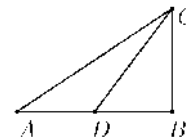
AC BC .

$h = \overline{DB}$.

$P_{ADC} = \frac{10h}{2} = 5h$ $P_{DBC} = \frac{6h}{2} = 3h$,

$\frac{6 \cdot 8}{2} = P_{ABC} = P_{ADC} + P_{DBC} = 5h + 3h$,

$8h = 24, \dots h = 3 \text{ cm}$. $P_{ADC} = 15 \text{ cm}^2$.



12. CP, PR RS

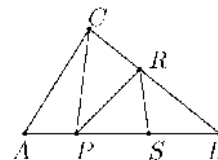
ABC

$\overline{AB} = 24 \text{ cm}$,

PS .

BSR PSR

R . $\overline{PS} = \overline{BS}$.



PBC

$APC,$

$C.$, $\overline{PB} = 3\overline{AP}.$,

$\overline{AB} = \overline{AP} + \overline{PB} = 4\overline{AP},$ $\overline{AP} = 24 : 4 = 6 \text{ cm}.$, $\overline{PB} = 18 \text{ cm},$

$\overline{PS} = 9 \text{ cm}.$

13. $\triangle ABC$ $12 \text{ cm}^2.$ P

$BC,$ N AC

$\overline{AN} = 2\overline{NC}.$ $\triangle PNC.$

P

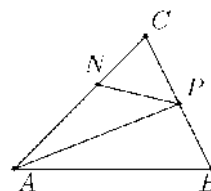
$\triangle APC$

$P_{APC} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ABC} = 6 \text{ cm}^2.$

$\overline{AN} = 2\overline{NC},$

$P_{APN} = 2P_{NPC},$

$P_{NPC} = \frac{1}{3} P_{APC} = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 6 = 2 \text{ cm}^2.$



14. ABC M, N P

AB, MC $NA,$ $\overline{AM} = 2\overline{BM}, \overline{MN} = 2\overline{CN} \quad \overline{NP} = 2\overline{AP}.$

MNP

$BMC \quad 108 \text{ cm}^2.$

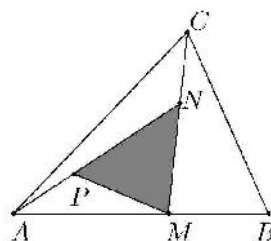
$P_{ACM} = \frac{2}{3} P_{ABC},$

$P_{MNA} = \frac{2}{3} P_{MCA} = \frac{4}{9} P_{ABC},$

$P_{MNP} = \frac{2}{3} P_{MNA} = \frac{8}{27} P_{ABC}.$

$P_{ABC} = 3P_{BCM} = 324 \text{ cm}^2,$

$P_{MNP} = \frac{8}{27} P_{ABC} = \frac{8}{27} \cdot 324 = 96 \text{ cm}^2.$



15. AB ABC $E.$

) $P_{AEC} : P_{BEC} = \overline{AE} : \overline{BE}.$

) CE $D,$ E C $D.$

AEC, BEC ABD

12, 18

20 cm^2 .

$\triangle DBC$.

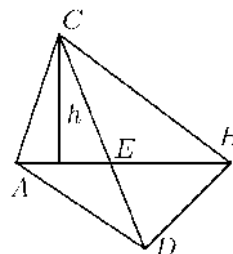
.)

CH

ABC .

AEC BEC .

$$P_{AEC} : P_{BEC} = \frac{\frac{1}{2} \overline{AE} \cdot \overline{CH}}{\frac{1}{2} \overline{BE} \cdot \overline{CH}} = \overline{AE} : \overline{BE}.$$



))

$$P_{AEC} : P_{BEC} = \overline{AE} : \overline{BE} = P_{ADE} : P_{BDE}, \dots P_{ADE} : P_{BDE} = 12 : 18 = 2 : 3.$$

$$, P_{ABD} = P_{ADE} + P_{BDE} = 20 \text{ cm}^2, \quad P_{BDE} = \frac{3}{5} \cdot 20 = 12 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$P_{DBC} = 12 + 18 = 30 \text{ cm}^2.$$

16.

AB AC

ABC

D E

$DE \parallel BC$ $\overline{DE} = \frac{1}{3} \overline{BC}$.

$\overline{AB} = 6 \text{ cm}$,

AD .

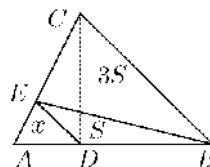
. $\triangle ADE$

x . $DE \parallel BC$

DBE DCE ,

S . $\overline{BC} = 3\overline{DE}$,

DBC ECB $3S$.



$$\frac{P_{ADE}}{P_{DBE}} = \frac{\overline{AD}}{\overline{DB}} = \frac{P_{ADC}}{P_{DBC}}, \dots \frac{x}{S} = \frac{x+S}{3S},$$

$$S = 2x.$$

$$\frac{\overline{AD}}{\overline{DB}} = \frac{x}{S} = \frac{1}{2}, \dots \overline{AD} = \frac{1}{3} \overline{AB} = 2 \text{ cm}.$$

17.

$\triangle ABC$

1 cm^2 .

BC

$\triangle ABC$

P ,

AP

Q .

$$\frac{\overline{CP}}{\overline{PB}} = \frac{\overline{AQ}}{\overline{QP}} = \frac{1}{3},$$

$\triangle ABQ$.

.

ABQ ABP

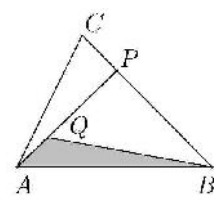
B

$$\frac{\overline{AQ}}{\overline{AP}} = \frac{1}{4},$$

$$\frac{P_{ABQ}}{P_{ABP}} = \frac{1}{4}.$$

, $\triangle ABP \sim \triangle ABC$ -

$$\frac{BP}{CB} = \frac{3}{4}, \quad \frac{P_{ABP}}{P_{ABC}} = \frac{3}{4},$$

$$P_{ABQ} = \frac{1}{4} P_{ABP} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{3}{4} P_{ABC} = \frac{3}{16} \text{ cm}^2.$$


18. $\triangle ABC$. O -

l , AB . h_1, h_2, h_3

M l AB, BC, CA ,

$$h_1 = \frac{h_2 + h_3}{2}.$$

O CD . $\overline{CD} = H$

$\overline{AB} = a$. $\overline{OD} = \frac{H}{3} = h_1$. M -

$$P_{ABM} + P_{BCM} + P_{CAM} = P_{ABC},$$

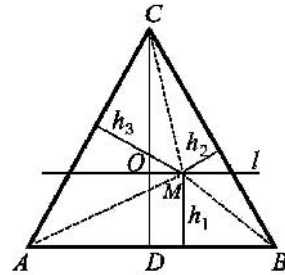
$$\frac{ah_1}{2} + \frac{ah_2}{2} + \frac{ah_3}{2} = \frac{aH}{2},$$

$$h_1 + h_2 + h_3 = H,$$

$$h_2 + h_3 = H - h_1,$$

$$h_2 + h_3 = 3h_1 - h_1,$$

$$h_1 = \frac{h_2 + h_3}{2},$$



19. CD $ABCD$ E -

AE BD F .

$ABF = 50 \text{ cm}^2$, $ADF = 30 \text{ cm}^2$, $DEF = ?$

AC O

$\triangle ABD$, AO

$$P_{ADO} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ABD} = 40 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$P_{AFO} = 40 - 30 = 10 \text{ cm}^2$$

FO $\triangle ACF$,

$$P_{FOC} = P_{AFO} = 10 \text{ cm}^2.$$

,

$$P_{DEF} = x, \quad P_{EFC} = 30 - x.$$

$$\frac{P_{DEF}}{P_{EFC}} = \frac{\overline{DE}}{\overline{EC}} = \frac{P_{DAF}}{P_{AFC}},$$

$$\frac{x}{30-x} = \frac{30}{20}, \quad x = 18 \text{ cm}^2, \dots$$

$$DEF = 18 \text{ cm}^2.$$

20.

$\triangle ABC$ $\overline{AB} = c,$

$$\overline{BC} = a \quad \overline{CA} = b, \quad h_a \quad h_b$$

$$h_a \leq h_b. \quad a \leq h_a \quad h_b \leq a,$$

$$a \leq h_a \leq h_b \leq a, \quad a = h_a = h_b,$$

$$\frac{ah_a}{2} = P = \frac{bh_b}{2}, \quad a = b. \quad , a = h_a = h_b = b, \dots \triangle ABC$$

21.

$ABCD$ $1680 \text{ cm}^2.$

$\angle DBC$ AC L CD

$N,$ $\overline{BN} = \overline{DN}.$ $\triangle NLC.$

$\overline{BN} = \overline{DN}$ $\triangle DBN$

BN $\angle DBC$

$\angle NDB = \angle NBD = \angle NBC = r,$

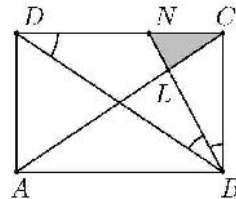
$r = 30^\circ.$ $\triangle NBC$

$\overline{BN} =$

$2\overline{NC}, \dots \overline{DN} : \overline{NC} = 2:1.$

$\triangle ABC$ $\angle BAC = 30^\circ,$ $\triangle BLC$

$\angle LBC = 30^\circ \quad \angle LCB = \angle ACB = 60^\circ,$



$$\overline{AC} = 2\overline{BC} = 4\overline{LC}, \quad \overline{AL} : \overline{LC} = 3:1.$$

$$P_{NLC} = \frac{1}{4}P_{ACN} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{3}P_{ADC} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{2}P_{ABCD} = \frac{1}{24} \cdot 1680 = 70 \text{ cm}^2.$$

22. ABC ($\overline{AC} = \overline{BC} = 24 \text{ cm}$).

C 20%

A .

h_c h_a

C A , $h_c = 1,2h_a$,

$$\frac{\overline{AB} \cdot h_c}{2} = \frac{\overline{BC} \cdot h_a}{2}, \quad 1,2\overline{AB} = \overline{BC},$$

$$\overline{AB} = 20 \text{ cm}.$$

$$L = 2 \cdot 24 + 20 = 68 \text{ cm}.$$

$$h_c = \sqrt{\overline{BC}^2 - \left(\frac{\overline{AB}}{2}\right)^2} = \sqrt{24^2 - 10^2} = 2\sqrt{119} \text{ cm}.$$

$$P = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot h_c}{2} = 20\sqrt{119} \text{ cm}^2.$$

23. ABC AB -

CH 6 cm. P

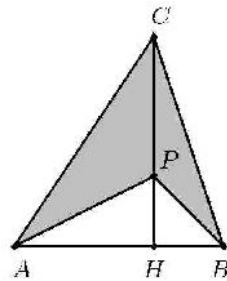
CH $\overline{CP} : \overline{PH} = 2:1$.

$$P_{ABC} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CH}}{2} = \frac{6 \cdot 6}{2} = 18 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$\overline{CP} : \overline{PH} = 2:1$$

$$\overline{PH} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{CH} = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 6 = 2 \text{ cm}.$$

$$P_{ABP} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{PH}}{2} = \frac{6 \cdot 2}{2} = 6 \text{ cm}^2,$$



$$18 - 6 = 12 \text{ cm}^2.$$

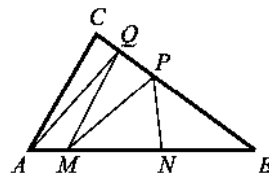
24. $\triangle ABC$ $\overline{AB} = 24 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{BC} = 15 \text{ cm}$.

AB M N (M A N),
 BC P Q (P B Q),
 ACQ, AMQ, MPQ, MNP, BNP
 AM, MN, NB, CQ, QP, PB .

$$P_{ACQ} = P_{AMQ} = P_{MPQ} = P_{MNP} = P_{BNP} = \frac{1}{5} P_{ABC}$$

$$\overline{CQ} = \frac{1}{5} \overline{BC} = 3 \text{ cm} \quad , \quad P_{AMQ} = \frac{1}{4} P_{ABQ}$$

$$\overline{AM} = \frac{1}{4} \overline{AB} = 6 \text{ cm}.$$



$$P_{MPQ} = \frac{1}{3} P_{MBQ} \quad \overline{PQ} = \frac{1}{3} \overline{BQ} = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 12 = 4 \text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{BP} = 8 \text{ cm} \quad , \quad \overline{MN} = 9 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{BN} = 9 \text{ cm}.$$

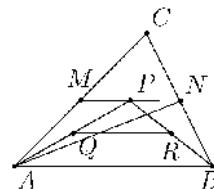
25. $\triangle ABC$ M, N, P, Q R

AC, BC, MN, AP BP .

$\triangle ABC$ S ,

$\triangle QRP$ S .

$$P_{ANC} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ABC} = \frac{S}{2}, \quad P_{MNC} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ANC} = \frac{S}{4}.$$



$$P_{ANM} = P_{ANC} - P_{MNC} = \frac{S}{2} - \frac{S}{4} = \frac{S}{4},$$

$$P_{APN} = P_{APM} = P_{BPN} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ANM} = \frac{S}{8}.$$

$$P_{APN} + P_{BPN} = \frac{S}{4},$$

$$P_{ABP} = S - P_{MNC} - 2P_{APM} = S - \frac{S}{4} - \frac{S}{4} = \frac{S}{2},$$

$$P_{ARP} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ABP} = \frac{S}{4}.$$

$$, \quad P_{QRP} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ARP} = \frac{S}{8}.$$

26. $\triangle ABC$ AC M ,

BC N . BM AN

O.

AOM, AOB BON

MNC,

75 cm², 45 cm²

15 cm².

$$\frac{P_{AOM}}{P_{BOA}} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}h_a \overline{MO}}{\frac{1}{2}h_a \overline{BO}} = \frac{\overline{MO}}{\overline{BO}}$$

$$\frac{P_{AOM}}{P_{BOA}} = \frac{75}{45} = \frac{5}{3},$$

$$\frac{\overline{MO}}{\overline{BO}} = \frac{5}{3}.$$

$$\frac{P_{AOM}}{P_{BON}} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}h_a \overline{MO}}{\frac{1}{2}h_n \overline{BO}}$$

$$\frac{h_a}{h_n} = \frac{3}{1}.$$

$$\frac{P_{NOM}}{P_{MOA}} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}h_n \overline{MO}}{\frac{1}{2}h_a \overline{MO}} = \frac{h_n}{h_a} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{P_{NOM}}{75} = \frac{1}{3},$$

$$P_{NOM} = 25 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$\frac{P_{MNC}}{P_{BMN}} = \frac{\overline{CN}}{\overline{BN}}$$

$$\frac{P_{ANC}}{P_{ABN}} = \frac{\overline{CN}}{\overline{BN}},$$

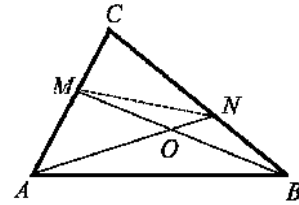
$$\frac{P_{MNC}}{P_{BMN}} = \frac{P_{ANC}}{P_{ABN}}.$$

$$P_{MNC} = x$$

$$\frac{x}{x+15} = \frac{75+25+x}{45+15},$$

$$x = 200 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$, P_{MNC} = 200 \text{ cm}^2$$



27.

ΔABC

∠CAB = 3∠ABC.

L

∠ACB

AB

$$\frac{P_{\Delta ALC}}{P_{\Delta LBC}} = 1:2,$$

$$\frac{P_{\Delta ALC}}{P_{\Delta LBC}}$$

ΔABC

ΔABC

$$r = \angle CAB = 3\angle ABC = 3s$$

M

BC

$$\angle BAM = s, \quad \Delta ABM$$

$$\overline{MA} = \overline{MB}.$$

$$\angle MAC = \angle BAC - \angle BAM = 2s \quad \angle AMC = \angle BAM + \angle ABM = 2s,$$

ΔAMC

$$\overline{AC} = \overline{MC}.$$

S

AM

CL.

CS

∠ACB

ΔAMC

C,

CS

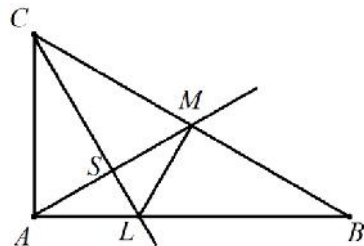
CL

ΔAMC,

AM

ΔAML.

$$\overline{AL} = \overline{ML}.$$



$$, \overline{AC} = \overline{MC}, \overline{AL} = \overline{ML} \quad \overline{CL} = \overline{CL}, \quad \triangle ALC \cong \triangle MLC, \\ P_{\triangle ALC} = P_{\triangle MLC}.$$

$$2P_{\triangle ALC} = P_{\triangle LBC} = P_{\triangle LBM} + P_{\triangle LMC} = P_{\triangle LBM} + P_{\triangle ALC}, \\ \dots P_{\triangle ALC} = P_{\triangle LBM}, \quad P_{\triangle LBM} = P_{\triangle MLC}. \\ LBC \quad LMC \quad L, \\ \dots \overline{MB} = \overline{MC}. \quad , \overline{AC} = \overline{MC} = \overline{MB} = \overline{MA}, \dots \triangle AMC \\ , \angle ACB = \angle ACM = \angle MAC = 60^\circ, \quad \angle MAC = 2s, \\ s = 30^\circ \quad r = 3s = 90^\circ.$$

28.

$$. \quad a \quad b \quad , \quad c$$

$$: \\ \frac{ab}{2} = a + b + \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}, \\ ab - 2a - 2b = 2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}, \\ a^2b^2 - 4a^2b - 4ab^2 + 4a^2 + 4b^2 + 8ab = 4a^2 + 4b^2, \\ a^2b^2 - 4a^2b - 4ab^2 + 8ab = 0, \\ ab - 4a - 4b + 8 = 0, \\ b(a - 4) = 4a - 8, \\ b = 4 + \frac{8}{a-4}.$$

$$a = 12, b = 5 \quad c = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = 13, \quad a = 8, b = 6 \\ c = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = 10.$$

29.

$$\triangle ABC \quad 27. \quad BC \quad D \\ AB \quad AC \\ F \quad AC \\ AB \quad E. \quad \triangle EBD$$

$\triangle FDC$ 9.

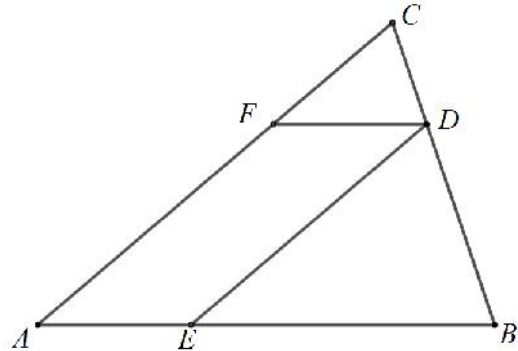
$\triangle EBD$ $\triangle FDC$.

, $\triangle ABC$, $\triangle EBD$ $\triangle FDC$

P_1, P_2, P_3

$\triangle EBD$, $\triangle FDC$, $\triangle ABC$,

EB, FD, AB a_1, a_2, a_3 ,



k_1 k_2

$a_1 = k_1 a_3$ $a_2 = k_2 a_3$.

$a_1 + a_2 = a_3$,

$k_1 a_3 + k_2 a_3 = a_3$,

$k_1 + k_2 = 1$.

,

$P_1 = k_1^2 P_3$

$P_2 = k_2^2 P_3$.

$P_3 = 27$

$\triangle EBD$

$\triangle FDC$ 9,

$27k_1^2 - 27k_2^2 = 9$,

$(k_1 - k_2)(k_1 + k_2) = \frac{1}{3}$.

, $k_1 + k_2 = 1$,

$k_1 - k_2 = \frac{1}{3}$.

$$\begin{cases} k_1 + k_2 = 1, \\ k_1 - k_2 = \frac{1}{3}, \end{cases}$$

$k_1 = \frac{2}{3}, k_2 = \frac{1}{3}$.

, $\triangle EBD$ $P_1 = (\frac{2}{3})^2 \cdot 27 = 12$,

$\triangle FDC$ $P_2 = (\frac{1}{3})^2 \cdot 27 = 3$.

30. $ABCD$

31 cm .

AB

E $\overline{AE} = 11\text{ cm}$,

BC

F

$\overline{BF} = 14\text{ cm}$,

CD

G

$\overline{CG} = 10\text{ cm}$.

EFG .

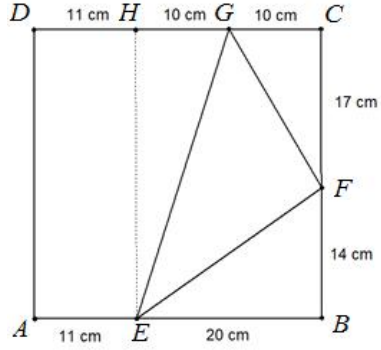
H

CD

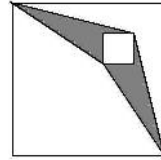
$\overline{DH} = 11\text{ cm}$.

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_{EBCH} &= P_{ABCD} - P_{AEHD} \\
 &= 31^2 - 31 \cdot 11 \\
 &= 620 \text{ cm}^2.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_{EFG} &= P_{EBCH} - (P_{EGH} + P_{GFC} + P_{EBF}) \\
 &= 620 - \left(\frac{10 \cdot 31}{2} + \frac{10 \cdot 17}{2} + \frac{20 \cdot 14}{2} \right) \\
 &= 620 - (155 + 85 + 140) \\
 &= 620 - 380 \\
 &= 240 \text{ cm}^2,
 \end{aligned}$$

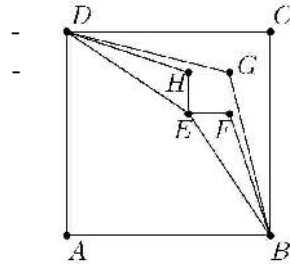


31. 2
7,



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{HGD} \quad \text{EFB} \\
 & 2, \\
 & \text{D} \quad \text{B} \\
 7 - 2 &= 5. \\
 P_{HGD} + P_{FEB} &= \frac{2 \cdot 5}{2} = 5.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{EHD} + P_{GFB} = 5.$$



10.

32. 5:12,

MN M N
P Q.

P Q

$$\overline{AC} = 5k \quad \overline{BC} = 12k, \quad k > 0 \quad \overline{AC} : \overline{BC} = 5 : 12,$$

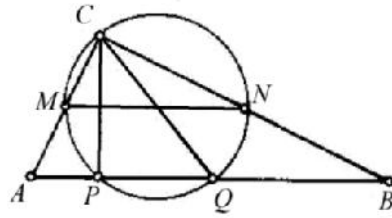
$$\overline{AB} = \sqrt{\overline{AC}^2 + \overline{BC}^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{25k^2 + 144k^2} = 13k.$$

MN

ABC ,

$$\overline{MN} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AB} = \frac{13}{2} k.$$



MN

C ,

C

C

MN

MN .

P' . $CP' \perp MN$ $MN \parallel AB$ -

$CP' \perp AB$.

MN

ABC ,

P'

AB . -

$P' \equiv P$

CP

ABC

$$\frac{\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BC}}{2} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CP}}{2},$$

$$\frac{5k \cdot 12k}{2} = \frac{13k \cdot \overline{CP}}{2},$$

$$\overline{CP} = \frac{60}{13} k.$$

APC

$$\overline{AP} = \sqrt{\overline{AC}^2 - \overline{CP}^2} = \sqrt{25k^2 - \frac{3600}{169} k^2} = \frac{25}{13} k.$$

Q

$\angle QPC = 90^\circ$,

CQ

$$\overline{CQ} = \frac{13}{2} k.$$

QPC

$$\overline{PQ} = \sqrt{\overline{CQ}^2 - \overline{CP}^2} = \sqrt{\frac{169}{4} k^2 - \frac{3600}{169} k^2} = \frac{119}{26} k.$$

$$\overline{QB} = \overline{AB} - \overline{AP} - \overline{PQ} = 13k - \frac{25}{13} k - \frac{119}{26} k = \frac{13}{2} k.$$

$$\overline{AP} : \overline{PQ} : \overline{QB} = \frac{25}{13} k : \frac{119}{26} k : \frac{13}{2} k = 50 : 119 : 169.$$

33.

ABC

AB

BC

AC

M N .

MN

ABC : $\overline{AB} =$

14 cm , $\overline{BC} = 13 \text{ cm}$, $\overline{CA} = 15 \text{ cm}$.

$$s = \frac{13+14+15}{2} = 21 \text{ cm} .$$

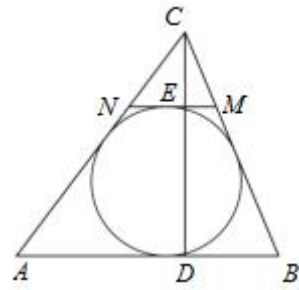
$$P = \sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)} = 84 \text{ cm}^2 .$$

$$\overline{CD} = \frac{2P}{AB} = 12 \text{ cm} .$$

$$r = \frac{84}{21} = 4 \text{ cm} .$$

$$\overline{CE} = \overline{CD} - \overline{DE} = \overline{CD} - 2r = 4 \text{ cm} .$$

$$\overline{NM} = \frac{14}{3} \text{ cm} .$$



8.

1.



$$\frac{1}{2}(r - 60^\circ) \qquad 180^\circ - r .$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(r - 60^\circ) + 2(180^\circ - r) = 180^\circ ,$$

$$r = 100^\circ .$$

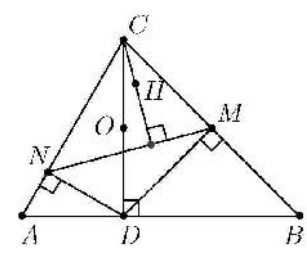
2.

D CD ABC
 BC AC , M
 N . $\angle CAB = 60^\circ, \angle CBA = 45^\circ$, H $\triangle MNC$.
 O CD , $\angle OCH$.

$$\angle ACB = 180^\circ - (45^\circ + 60^\circ) = 75^\circ ,$$

$$\angle OCN = 90^\circ - 60^\circ = 30^\circ .$$

CD a
 M N ,
 $MDCN$



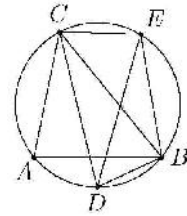
$$\angle NMC = \angle NDC = 90^\circ - 30^\circ = 60^\circ .$$

$$\angle HCM = 90^\circ - 60^\circ = 30^\circ \qquad \angle OCH = 75^\circ - 2 \cdot 30^\circ = 15^\circ .$$

3.

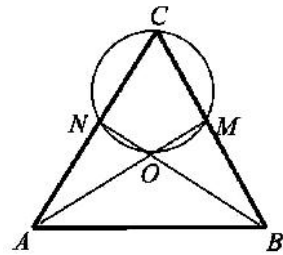
$\triangle ABC$ $\angle ACB = x$ $\angle ABC = s$. $\angle ACB$
 $\triangle ABC$ D .
 \widehat{BC} , D , E
 $\overline{BE} = \overline{AC}$. $CDBE$.

$$\begin{aligned} \angle BCD &= \frac{x}{2}, \quad \angle CEB = \angle CBA = s, \\ \angle CDB &= \angle CAB = 180^\circ - s - x, \\ \angle CEB &= \angle CEA + \angle AEB = s + x, \\ \angle ECD &= \angle ECB + \angle BCD = s + \frac{x}{2}, \\ \angle EBD &= 180^\circ - \angle ECD = 180^\circ - s - \frac{x}{2}. \end{aligned}$$



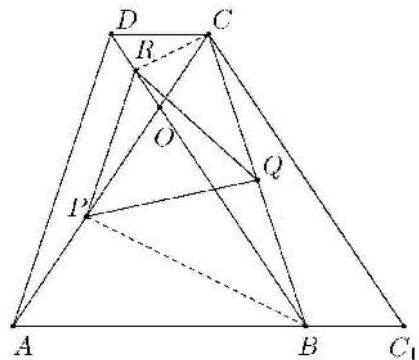
4. $\triangle ABC$ $\triangle AMN$ $\triangle BNO$
 ($M \in BC, N \in AC$), O C, N, O, M

$$\begin{aligned} \angle ACB &= x. \\ \angle MON + \angle NCM &= 180^\circ. \\ \angle NOM &= \angle AOB = 90^\circ + \frac{x}{2}, \\ 90^\circ + \frac{x}{2} + x &= 180^\circ, \dots x = 60^\circ. \end{aligned}$$



5. $ABCD$ ($AB \parallel CD$). AC BD
 O . P, Q, R

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{AO}, \overline{BC}, \overline{OD} & \quad \overline{AB} + \overline{CD} = \overline{AC}. \quad \triangle PQR. \\ \overline{CC_1} & \parallel \overline{BD} \quad (C_1 \in \overline{AB}). \\ \overline{AC_1} & = \overline{AB} + \overline{CD} = \overline{AC} = \overline{BD} = \overline{CC_1} \\ \triangle AC_1C & \quad \triangle AOB \quad \triangle CDO \\ \overline{PR} & = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AD} \quad (\triangle AOD). \quad \overline{BP} \\ \overline{CR} & \quad \triangle AOB \quad \triangle CDO, \quad \overline{RQ} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{BC} \quad (\triangle BCR) \quad \overline{PQ} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{BC} \end{aligned}$$



$\triangle BPC$). , $\overline{PQ} = \overline{QR} = \overline{RP}$
 $\triangle PQR$ 60° .

6. $ABCD$ ($AB \parallel CD$)

$$\overline{CD} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AB}.$$

e.

$$\overline{OC} = \overline{OD} = \overline{OA} = \overline{OB} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AB} = \overline{CD},$$

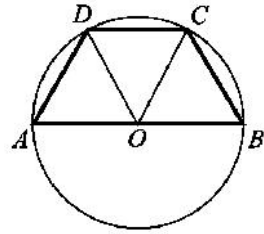
$\triangle CDO$

$$\angle DOC = \angle ODC = \angle OCD = 60^\circ.$$

$\triangle AOD$ $\triangle BOC$

$$\angle AOD = \angle BOC = \frac{180^\circ - 60^\circ}{2} = 60^\circ.$$

$\triangle AOD$ $\triangle BOC$



$$\angle OAD = 60^\circ \quad \angle ADC = \angle ADO + \angle ODC = 120^\circ.$$

$$60^\circ \quad 120^\circ.$$

7. $ABCD$ ($AB \parallel CD$)

O M N

$$\overline{OA} = \overline{BC} \quad \angle AOD \quad \overline{MN} = \overline{BN}.$$

$$\overline{MN} = \overline{BN} = \overline{CN}$$

$\triangle BMC$

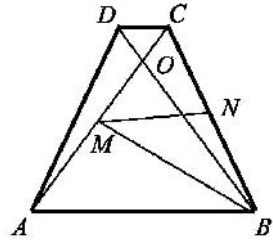
$$M \quad \overline{AM} = \overline{MO} \quad BM \perp AO,$$

$$\triangle ABO \quad \dots \quad \overline{AB} = \overline{BO}.$$

$ABCD$

$$\overline{AO} = \overline{BO} \quad \triangle ABO$$

$$\angle AOB = 60^\circ \quad \angle AOD = 120^\circ.$$



8. 50° X, Y

Z

$\triangle XYZ$.

$$90^\circ - 50^\circ = 40^\circ.$$

$$SX \perp AB, SY \perp BC, SZ \perp CA,$$

$$360^\circ,$$

$$ZAXS$$

$$S \quad 130^\circ,$$

$$XBYS$$

$$140^\circ$$

$$90^\circ.$$

$$\overline{SX} = \overline{SY} = \overline{SZ}$$

$$ZXS, XYS, YZS$$

$$ZXS$$

$$(180^\circ - 130^\circ) : 2 = 25^\circ,$$

$$XYS$$

$$(180^\circ - 140^\circ) : 2 = 20^\circ,$$

$$YZS$$

$$(180^\circ - 90^\circ) : 2 = 45^\circ.$$

$$XYZ$$

$$20^\circ + 25^\circ = 45^\circ, 20^\circ + 45^\circ = 65^\circ, 25^\circ + 45^\circ = 70^\circ.$$

$$= 40^\circ. \quad , \overline{CY} = \overline{CZ}, \overline{AZ} = \overline{AX} \quad \overline{BX}$$

$$= \overline{BY} \quad (\quad)$$

$$CZY, ZAX, XBY$$

$$\angle CYZ = \angle YZC = \frac{180^\circ - 90^\circ}{2} = 45^\circ,$$

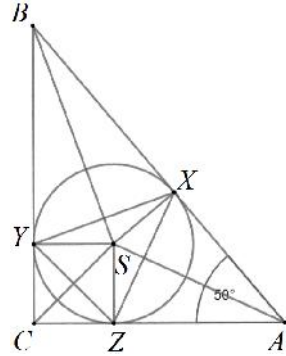
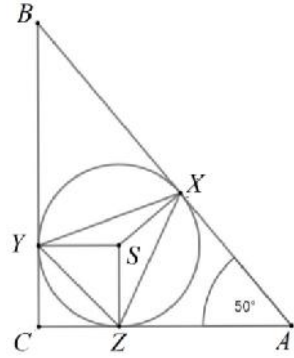
$$\angle AZX = \angle ZXA = \frac{180^\circ - 50^\circ}{2} = 65^\circ,$$

$$\angle BXY = \angle XYB = \frac{180^\circ - 40^\circ}{2} = 70^\circ.$$

$$\angle ZYX = 180^\circ - \angle CYZ - \angle XYB = 180^\circ - 45^\circ - 70^\circ = 65^\circ,$$

$$\angle YXZ = 180^\circ - \angle BXY - \angle ZXA = 180^\circ - 70^\circ - 65^\circ = 45^\circ,$$

$$\angle XZY = 180^\circ - \angle AZX - \angle YZC = 180^\circ - 65^\circ - 45^\circ = 70^\circ.$$



9.

$$a, 2a, \frac{2a}{3}, \frac{a}{2}.$$

$a,$

10.

$$a + 2a + \frac{2a}{3} + \frac{a}{2} = \frac{25a}{6}.$$

$$\frac{25a}{6}$$

10,

a

12. , 12

$a.$

10.

$ABCD$

6 cm

60°

$A.$

B

$BE, BF.$

$BEF.$

$\triangle ABD, \triangle CBD$

BE

BF

$$\overline{BE} = \overline{BF} = 3\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}.$$

$\triangle BEF$

$$\angle FBD = \angle EBD = 30^\circ,$$

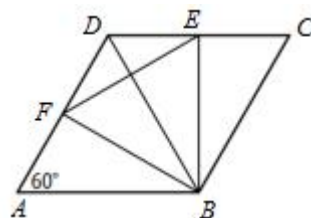
$$\angle FBE = 60^\circ.$$

$\triangle FBE$

$60^\circ,$

$$L = 3 \cdot 3\sqrt{3} = 9\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}$$

$$P = \frac{\overline{BE}^2 \sqrt{3}}{4} = \frac{27\sqrt{3}}{4}\text{ cm}^2.$$



11.

AC, BD

$ABCD$

$O.$

E

$ABD.$

OC

G

$$\overline{OG} : \overline{GC} = 1 : 2.$$

$\triangle EBGD$

O

$BD,$

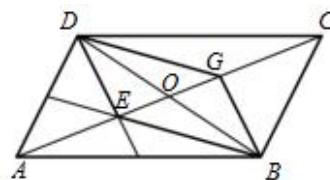
$\triangle ABD,$

AO

$\triangle ABD.$

E

$\triangle ABD,$



$$\overline{EO} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{AO}.$$

$$\overline{OG} : \overline{GC} = 1 : 2$$

$$\overline{OG} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{OC}.$$

$$\overline{AO} = \overline{OC},$$

$$\overline{OG} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{OC} = \frac{1}{3}\overline{AO} = \overline{EO}.$$

,

O

EG, BD

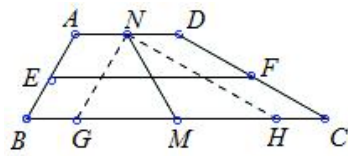
$\triangle EBGD$

EBGD

12. $ABCD$ $AD \parallel BC$, $\angle ABC = 60^\circ$, $\angle BCD = 30^\circ$
 $\overline{BC} = 7$. E, M, F, N AB, BC, CD, DA .
 $\overline{MN} = 3$, EF .
 $\overline{EF} = \frac{\overline{BC} + \overline{AD}}{2}$.

AD .

N
 AB DC
 BC G H
 $ABGN$ $CDNH$



$\overline{BG} = \overline{AN} = \overline{ND} = \overline{CH}$. $\overline{BM} = \overline{MC}$ $\overline{BG} = \overline{CH}$,
 $\overline{GM} = \overline{MH}$, M GH .

$\angle NGH = \angle ABC = 60^\circ$ $\angle NHG = \angle BCD = 30^\circ$,
 GHN

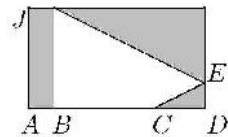
N . NM

GHN ,

$\overline{NM} = \frac{1}{2}\overline{GH}$. $\overline{GH} = 2\overline{NM} = 2 \cdot 3 = 6$ $\overline{AD} = \overline{BG} + \overline{CH}$,
 $\overline{AD} = \overline{BC} - \overline{HG} = 6 - 6 = 1$. $\overline{EF} = \frac{7+1}{2} = 4$.

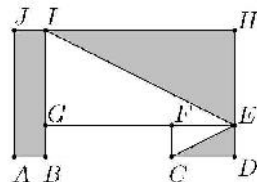
- 13.

$\overline{AB} = \overline{DE}$ $\overline{BC} = \overline{AJ}$.



?

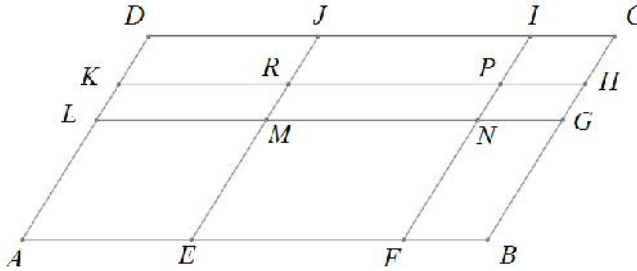
$\triangle EHI \cong \triangle IGE$ $\square BCFG \cong \square BIJA$,
 $\triangle CDE \cong \triangle EFC$,



14.

$ABCD$ (). LG, KH, EJ, FI $KRJD$
 32 cm , $EFNM$ 5 dm ,
 $ABCD$ 1 m .

$NGHP$.



$\overline{KD} = a, \overline{LK} = b, \overline{AL} = c, \overline{AE} = x, \overline{EF} = y, \overline{FB} = z$.

$NGHP$

$L = 2b + 2z$.

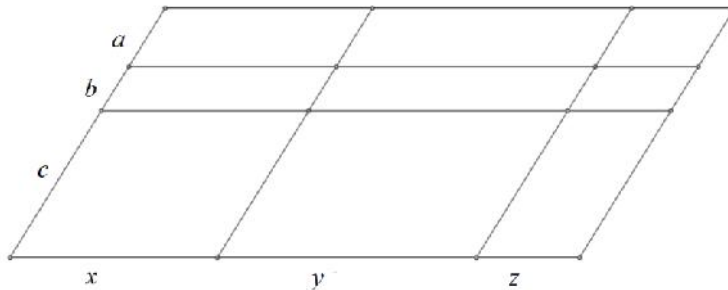
$KRJD$,

$EFNM$ $ABCD$

$$2a + 2x = 32,$$

$$2c + 2y = 50,$$

$$2a + 2b + 2c + 2x + 2y + 2z = 100.$$



$$(2a + 2x) + (2c + 2y) + (2b + 2z) = 100,$$

$$32 + 50 + (2b + 2z) = 100,$$

$$2b + 2z = 18.$$

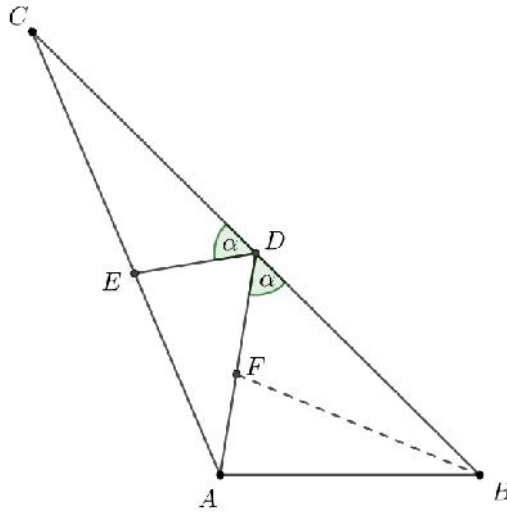
$NGHP$ $L = 18 \text{ cm}$.

15. $\triangle ABC$, $\angle ADB = \angle CDE$.

$AC > AB$.

$AB + BD + DE + EA$, $AD + DC + CA$.

$AD + DC + CA > AB + BD + DE + EA$.



$CA = CE + EA$ $BD = DC$,

$AD + DC + CA - (AB + BD + DE + EA) =$
 $= AD + DC + CE + EA - (AB + DC + DE + EA)$
 $= AD + CE - (AB + DE).$

$\angle ADB = \angle CDE$, $\triangle ADB \cong \triangle CDE$.

$BF = CE$.

$AD + CE = AD + BF = AF + FD + BF = AF + DE + BF$,

$AD + CE - (AB + DE) = AF + DE + BF - (AB + DE) = AF + BF - AB$,

$\triangle ABF$.

ADC .

16. $ABCD$. E DB
 $\angle CAE$ $F = CE \cap AB$.

$$\frac{AB}{BF} - \frac{AC}{AE} = 1.$$

$$\frac{EC}{EF} = \frac{DC}{BF} \quad AB = DC,$$

$$\frac{EC}{EF} = \frac{AB}{BF} \quad (1)$$

$\angle CAE$,

$$\frac{AC}{AE} = \frac{CF}{EF},$$

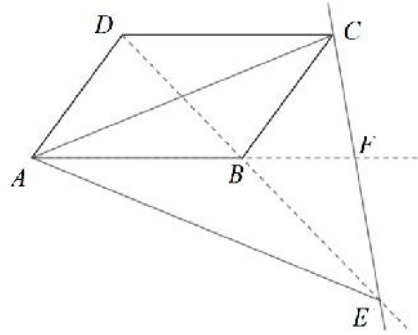
$$1 + \frac{AC}{AE} = 1 + \frac{CF}{EF}.$$

$$1 + \frac{AC}{AE} = \frac{EF + CF}{EF},$$

$$1 + \frac{AC}{AE} = \frac{EC}{EF},$$

(1),

$$1 + \frac{AC}{AE} = \frac{AB}{BF}, \therefore \frac{AB}{BF} - \frac{AC}{AE} = 1,$$



17. $ABCD$. $\angle DAB$
 CD T BC M .
 $\overline{DT} = 5 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{CM} = 2 \text{ cm}$, $ABCD$.

$\angle BAT = \angle DAT$
 $AB \parallel CD$

$\angle BAT = \angle ATD = r$. $\triangle ATD$
 $AD = DT$

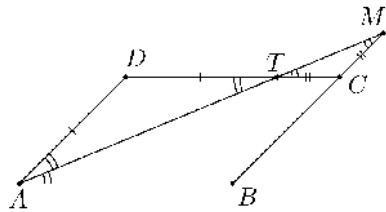
$AD \parallel BC$

$\angle DAT = \angle BMA = r$

$\angle CTM = \angle ATD = r$

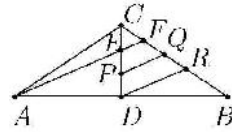
$\overline{TC} = \overline{CM} = 2 \text{ cm}$.

$$L_{ABCD} = 2 \cdot 5 + 2 \cdot 7 = 24 \text{ cm}.$$

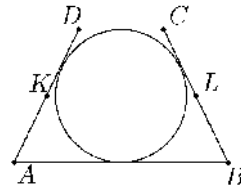


18. ABC ($\overline{AC} = \overline{BC}$) $\angle ACB = 120^\circ$

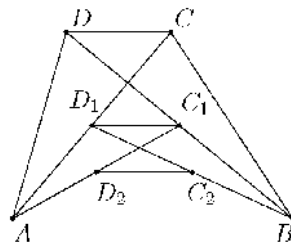
$\overline{CE} : \overline{ED} = 1 : 2$. $CD (D \in AB)$. CD E
 AE BC F . $CF = 3 \text{ cm}$,
 CD .
 P DE
 PQ DR
 $AF (Q, R \in BC)$. EF -
 $\triangle PQC$, $\overline{CF} = \overline{FQ} = 3 \text{ cm}$. -
 PQ $DRFE$, $\overline{QR} =$
 $\overline{FQ} = 3 \text{ cm}$.
 ABC , $\overline{AD} = \overline{DB}$ DR
 $\triangle ABF$, $\overline{BR} = \overline{RF} = 6 \text{ cm}$. $\overline{BC} = 15 \text{ cm}$.
 $\angle BCD = 60^\circ$, $\triangle BCD$ -
 $CD = \frac{1}{2} \overline{BC} = \frac{15}{2} \text{ cm}$.



19. $ABCD (AB \parallel CD)$
 p . (\quad)
 K L AD
 BC , $\overline{KL} = \frac{\overline{AB} + \overline{CD}}{2}$. -
 $\overline{AB} + \overline{CD} = \overline{AD} + \overline{BC}$,
 $p = \overline{AB} + \overline{BC} + \overline{CD} + \overline{DA} = 2(\overline{AB} + \overline{CD})$,
 $\overline{AB} + \overline{CD} = \frac{p}{2}$. $\overline{KL} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{p}{2} = \frac{p}{4}$.



20. $ABCD (AB \parallel CD)$ 12 cm .
 C_1, D_1, C_2, D_2 BD, AC, BD_1, AC_1 .
 C_2D_2 .
 $\overline{AB} = a$ $\overline{CD} = b$. -
 C_1 D_1
 BD AC $ABCD$.
 $C_1D_1 \parallel AB$



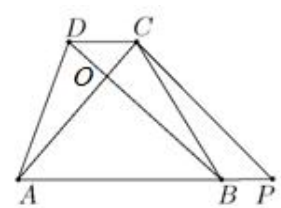
$$\overline{C_1D_1} = \frac{a+b}{2} - b = \frac{a-b}{2}.$$

$$C_2D_2 \parallel AB$$

$$\overline{C_2D_2} = \frac{a-\frac{a-b}{2}}{2} = \frac{a+b}{4} = \frac{2 \cdot 12}{4} = 6 \text{ cm}.$$

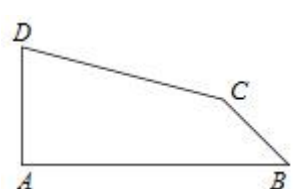
21. $ABCD$ 16 cm
 AC O 3:1.
 AC

C
 BD
 AB
 P . $\triangle APC$
 $\overline{AP} = \overline{AB} + \overline{DC} = 32 \text{ cm}$
 $\angle ACP = 90^\circ$, $\overline{AC} = 16 \text{ cm}$,
 $\triangle APC$

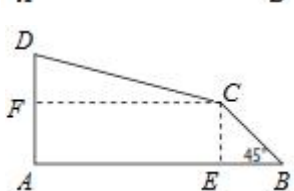


$\angle APC = 30^\circ$ $\angle BAC = 60^\circ$. , $\overline{AO} : \overline{OC} = 3:1$ $\overline{AC} = 16 \text{ cm}$,
 $\overline{AO} = 12 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{OC} = 4 \text{ cm}$. , $\triangle AOB$ $\overline{AB} = 2\overline{AO} = 24 \text{ cm}$
 $\triangle DOC$ $\overline{DC} = 2\overline{OC} = 8 \text{ cm}$.

22. $ABCD$ ()
 $AD \perp AB$ $\angle ABC = 45^\circ$.
 $\overline{AB} = 15 \text{ cm}$, $\overline{BC} = 3\sqrt{2} \text{ cm}$ $\overline{AD} = 8 \text{ cm}$,
 CD .



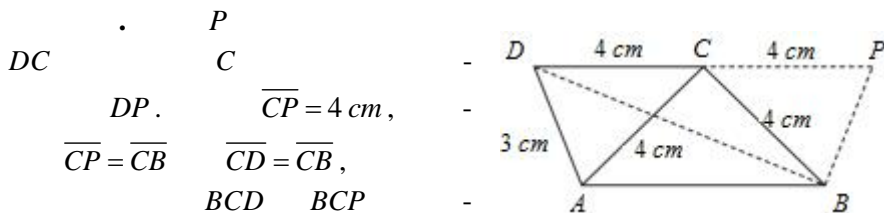
E
 C AB
(). $\overline{BC} = 3\sqrt{2} \text{ cm}$ $\angle ABC =$
 45° $\overline{EB} = \overline{EC} = 3 \text{ cm}$. ,
 $\overline{AE} = \overline{AB} - \overline{EB} = 12 \text{ cm}$. , F C
 AD , $\overline{CF} = \overline{AE} = 12 \text{ cm}$. ,
 $\overline{DF} = \overline{DA} - \overline{AF} = \overline{DA} - \overline{EC} = 5 \text{ cm}$



$$\overline{DC} = \sqrt{\overline{FC}^2 + \overline{FD}^2} = 13 \text{ cm}.$$

23. $ABCD$ $\overline{AD} = 3 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{BC} = 4 \text{ cm}$, -
 $\overline{DC} = 4 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{AC} = 4 \text{ cm}$.

BD .



$$\angle CBP = \angle CPB \quad \angle CDB = \angle CBD,$$

$$\angle DBP = \angle DBC + \angle CBP = \frac{\angle BCP}{2} + \frac{\angle BCD}{2} = \frac{180^\circ}{2} = 90^\circ.$$

, $ABPD$ (!),

$$\overline{PB} = \overline{AD} = 3 \text{ cm}.$$

PDB

$$\overline{DB} = \sqrt{\overline{DP}^2 - \overline{PB}^2} = \sqrt{8^2 - 3^2} = \sqrt{55} \text{ cm}.$$

24. $ABCD$ $\overline{AB} = 5 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{CD} = 3 \text{ cm}$.
 AC BC , BD

$$\angle ABD = \angle BDC$$

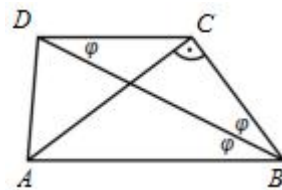
$$\angle ABD = \angle DBC,$$

DBC

$$\overline{CB} = \overline{CD} = 3 \text{ cm}.$$

ABC

$$\overline{AC} = 4 \text{ cm}.$$



AB ,

ABC ,

$$\frac{\overline{AC} \cdot \overline{BC}}{2} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{H}}{2},$$

$$h = 2,4 \text{ cm}.$$

25. $ABCD$ AC BD -

S. M, N, P, Q

S

$AB, BC, CD,$

$DA,$

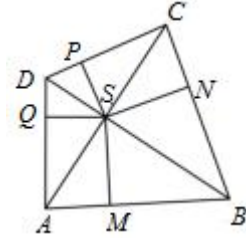
$$\frac{1}{SM^2} + \frac{1}{SP^2} = \frac{1}{SN^2} + \frac{1}{SQ^2}.$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

$$h = \frac{ab}{c} = \frac{ch}{c},$$

$ab = ch.$

$$\frac{1}{h^2} = \frac{c^2}{h^2 c^2} = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{a^2 b^2} = \frac{1}{a^2} + \frac{1}{b^2}.$$



SAB, ABC, SCD, SDA

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{SM^2} + \frac{1}{SP^2} &= \left(\frac{1}{SA^2} + \frac{1}{SB^2}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{SC^2} + \frac{1}{SD^2}\right) \\ &= \left(\frac{1}{SC^2} + \frac{1}{SB^2}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{SA^2} + \frac{1}{SD^2}\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{SN^2} + \frac{1}{SQ^2}, \end{aligned}$$

26. $\triangle ABC$ $AE (E \in BC)$ $CD (D \in AB)$

$\angle BAC = \angle ACD, DE$

$\triangle ABC.$

$\triangle ABC$

DE

$\triangle ABC,$ $DE \parallel AC$ $\overline{AC} = 2\overline{DE}.$ F

$AC.$ $\overline{AF} = \overline{DE}$

$AF \parallel DE,$ $ADEF$

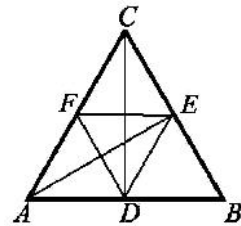
$\angle EAD = \angle FAE = \angle AED,$

$\triangle EAD$ $\overline{AD} = \overline{DE}.$

$\angle FCD = \angle DCE = \angle CDF,$ $\triangle CDF$

$= \overline{FD}.$ $\overline{AF} = \overline{AD} = \overline{DF},$

$\overline{AC} = \overline{AB} = \overline{BC}, \dots \triangle ABC$



$\overline{AF} = \overline{FC}$

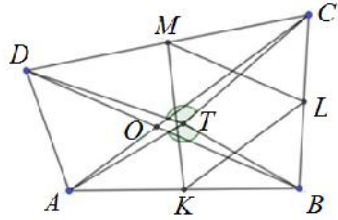
$2\overline{AF} = 2\overline{AD} = 2\overline{DF},$

27.

$ABCD,$

O $\angle AOD = 60^\circ$ T -
 BOC $\overline{AT} = \overline{BT}, \overline{CT} = \overline{DT}$ $\angle ATB = \angle CTD$.
 K, L, M $AB, BC, CD,$
 KLM .

KL LM -
 ABC $KL \parallel AC, LM \parallel BD,$
 $BCD,$ $KL \parallel AC$
 $\overline{KL} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{2}, \overline{LM} = \frac{\overline{BD}}{2}.$
 $LM \parallel BD,$ $\angle KLM = \angle AOD$



() . , $\angle ATB = \angle CTD$
 $\angle BTD = \angle BTA + \angle ATD = \angle CTD + \angle ATD = \angle ATC$.
 , $\overline{AT} = \overline{BT}, \overline{CT} = \overline{DT}$ $\angle BTD = \angle ATC$,
 ATC BTD ,
 $\overline{AC} = \overline{BD}.$, $\overline{KL} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{2} = \frac{\overline{BD}}{2} = \overline{LM}$, . . KLM -

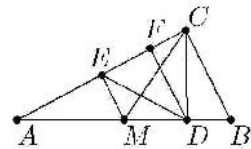
$$\angle LKM = \angle LMK = \frac{180^\circ - \angle KLM}{2} = \frac{180^\circ - 60^\circ}{2} = 60^\circ,$$

KLM .

28. $\triangle ABC, \angle ACB = 90^\circ, \angle CAB = 30^\circ$
 $\overline{AB} = 8 \text{ cm}.$ CD $CM (D, M \in AB)$ -

D $m,$
 $CM,$ AC $E,$
 $p,$ $BC,$ AC $F.$
 ME $DF.$

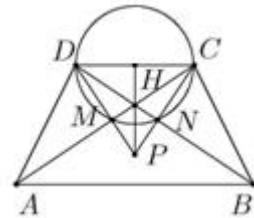
ABC
 $\overline{BC} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{2} =$
 $4 \text{ cm}.$, BMC -
 $\overline{BC} = \overline{MB} = \overline{MC} = 4 \text{ cm}$ $\angle BMC = \angle BCM$
 $= 60^\circ.$, $\angle ACM = 30^\circ = \angle MCD.$, $\triangle EDC$
 CM $\angle ECD$ $DE \perp CM$
 , . . $\overline{CD} = \overline{CE}.$, $\angle ECM = \angle DCM,$



$$\begin{aligned} \overline{CD} = \overline{CE} \quad CM, & \quad \triangle CME \cong \triangle CMD, \\ \angle MEC = \angle MDC = 90^\circ, & \quad , ME \parallel BC \quad M \\ AB \quad ME & \quad \triangle ABC, \dots \\ \overline{ME} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2} = 2 \text{ cm}. & \quad , \quad D \quad MB \quad DF \parallel BC \\ DF & \quad MBCE, \\ \overline{DF} = \frac{\overline{BC} + \overline{ME}}{2} = 3 \text{ cm}. \end{aligned}$$

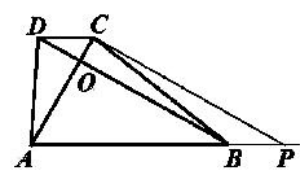
29. $ABCD (AB \parallel CD, \overline{AB} > \overline{CD})$.

$$\begin{aligned} AC \quad BD & - \\ M \quad N. & \quad DM \quad CN \\ P, & \quad AC \quad BD \quad H. \\ ABCD & \quad HP \quad AB \quad CD. \\ \cdot & \\ \angle DMC = 90^\circ, & \quad DM \perp AC. \\ \overline{AM} = \overline{MC}. & \quad \triangle ACD \\ \overline{AD} = \overline{DC}. & \\ \overline{BC} = \overline{DC}. & \quad , \quad \overline{AD} = \overline{DC} = \overline{BC}, \\ \dots & \quad ABCD \\ DM \perp AC \quad CN \perp BD & \\ \triangle CDP. & \quad , PH \\ AB \quad CD. & \quad H \\ & \quad \triangle CDP, \quad HP \end{aligned}$$



30. $ABCD (AB \parallel CD)$

$$\begin{aligned} AC. & \quad a \text{ cm} \\ AC & \quad O \quad 3:1. \\ \cdot & \quad C \\ \cdot & \quad BD, \\ AB & \quad P (\\). & \quad \triangle APC \\ \overline{AP} = \overline{AB} + \overline{CD} = 2a = 2\overline{AC}, & \\ \angle BAC = 60^\circ. & \quad , \quad \overline{AO} : \overline{OC} = 3:1 \quad \overline{AC} = a \quad \overline{AO} = \frac{3a}{4} \\ & \quad , \quad \angle APC = 30^\circ \end{aligned}$$

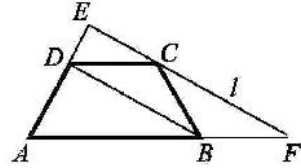


$$\begin{aligned} \overline{OC} &= \frac{a}{4}, \quad DB \parallel CP, \quad \triangle ABO \\ &, \dots \overline{AB} = 2\overline{AO} = \frac{3a}{2} \text{ cm} \quad \triangle CDO \\ &, \dots \overline{CD} = 2\overline{CO} = \frac{a}{2} \text{ cm}. \end{aligned}$$

31. $ABCD$ $\angle ABD = 30^\circ$ l
 C BD AD ,
 AD E $\overline{AD} : \overline{DE} = m : n$.

k .

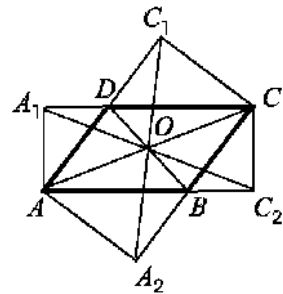
$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot F \\ & l \quad AB. \\ \overline{AF} &= \overline{AB} + \overline{BF} = \overline{AB} + \overline{CD} = 2k. \\ & , \triangle AFE \\ & , \quad \overline{AE} = k. \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\overline{AD}}{\overline{DE}} &= \frac{m}{n} \quad \frac{\overline{AD} + \overline{DE}}{\overline{DE}} = \frac{m+n}{n}, \quad \frac{\overline{AE}}{\overline{DE}} = \frac{m+n}{n}, \dots \overline{DE} = \frac{kn}{m+n}. \\ & , \overline{AD} = \frac{m}{n} \overline{DE} = \frac{mk}{m+n}, \quad \triangle ABD \\ & , \quad \overline{AB} = 2\overline{AD} = \frac{2mk}{m+n}, \quad \triangle DCE \\ & , \quad \overline{CD} = 2\overline{DE} = \frac{2nk}{m+n}. \end{aligned}$$

32.

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot ABCD \\ & \cdot \quad AA_1 \perp CD (A_1 \in CD), \\ AA_2 \perp BC (A_2 \in BC), \quad CC_1 \perp AD (C_1 \in AD) \\ CC_2 \perp AB (C_2 \in AB). \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot AC_2CA_1 \quad AA_2CC_1 \\ & \cdot \quad AC \quad A_1C_2 \\ & \cdot \quad AA_2CC_1 \\ & \cdot \quad O (\quad). \\ & , \quad AC \quad A_2C_1 \end{aligned}$$

AA_2CC_1 O ,
 A_1C_2 A_2C_1 ,
 $A_1A_2C_2C_1$.

33. $\triangle ABC$ O

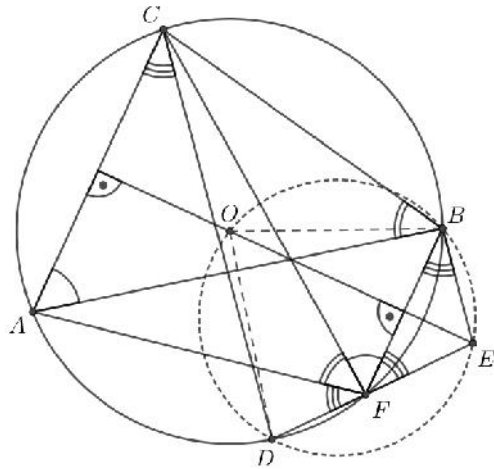
$\overline{BC} < \overline{AB}$. $\angle ACB$
 $\triangle ABC$ D . AC
 $\triangle BOD$ E . DE
 $\triangle ABC$ F .

$CF, OE \perp AB$
 $\angle BAC = r$,
 $\angle CBA = s$ $\angle ACB = x$.

DC
 $\angle ACB = D$

$\triangle ABC$
 $\angle AFD = \angle ACD = \frac{x}{2}$,
 $\angle CFA = \angle CBA = s$,
 $\angle BFC = \angle BAC = r$,

$$\angle EFB = \frac{x}{2} . \quad (1)$$



$\angle DOB = .$
 $2\angle DCB = x$. $DEBO$,
 $\angle BED = 180^\circ - \angle DOB = 180^\circ - x$. (2)

, (1) (2)

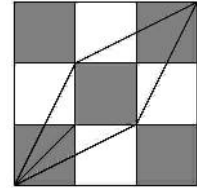
$$\angle FBE = \frac{x}{2} . \quad (3)$$

, (1) (3) $\triangle FEB$. BF
 , $BF \perp OE$. $AC \perp OE$ $AC \parallel BF$,
 $AFBC$. , $AFBC$
 , . , $AB \parallel CF$
 , OE -
 $CF, OE \perp AB$.

9.

1.

?

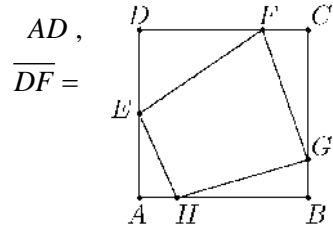


(?).

$\frac{2}{3}$

2.

$ABCD$
 $120\text{ mm}.$ E
 F DC
 $2\overline{FC},$ G CB
 $\overline{CG} = 3\overline{GB}$ H BA
 $\overline{BH} = 4\overline{HA}.$
 $EFGH.$



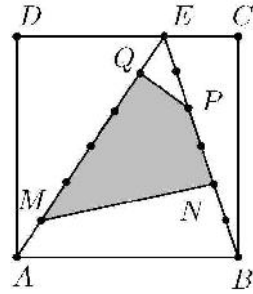
$AD,$ $\overline{DF} =$
 $60\text{ mm}.$ $\overline{DF} = 2\overline{FC}$ $\overline{AE} = \overline{ED} = 120 : 2 =$
 $\overline{DF} = 2 \cdot 40 = 80\text{ mm}.$ $\overline{CG} = 3\overline{GB}$ $\overline{FC} = 120 : 3 = 40\text{ mm}$
 $\overline{CG} = 3 \cdot 30 = 90\text{ mm}.$ $\overline{BH} = 4\overline{HA}$ $\overline{GB} = 120 : 4 = 30\text{ mm}$
 $\overline{BH} = 4 \cdot 24 = 96\text{ mm}.$ $\overline{HA} = 120 : 5 = 24\text{ mm}$

$$P_{AHE} = \frac{24 \cdot 60}{2} = 720\text{ mm}^2, P_{BGH} = \frac{96 \cdot 30}{2} = 1440\text{ mm}^2,$$

$$P_{CFG} = \frac{90 \cdot 40}{2} = 1800\text{ mm}^2, P_{DEF} = \frac{80 \cdot 60}{2} = 2400\text{ mm}^2.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_{EFGH} &= P_{ABCD} - (P_{AHE} + P_{BGH} + P_{CFG} + P_{DEF}) \\
 &= 14400 - (720 + 1440 + 1800 + 2400) = 8040\text{ mm}^2.
 \end{aligned}$$

3. $ABCD$ 12 cm -
 E CD . AE BE
 6 ,



$MNPQ$.

$$P_{ABE} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ABCD} = 72\text{ cm}^2,$$

$$P_{BME} = \frac{5}{6} P_{ABE} = 60\text{ cm}^2,$$

$$P_{MNE} = \frac{2}{3} P_{BME} = 40\text{ cm}^2,$$

$$P_{APE} = \frac{1}{3} P_{ABE} = 24\text{ cm}^2,$$

$$P_{EPQ} = \frac{1}{6} P_{APE} = 4\text{ cm}^2,$$

$$P_{MNPQ} = P_{MNE} - P_{EPQ} = 40 - 4 = 36\text{ cm}^2.$$

4. AB BC $ABCD$ -
 E F $\overline{AB} = \frac{7}{3} \overline{EB}$ $\overline{BC} = \frac{3}{2} \overline{BF}$. $\overline{AB} =$

$$14\text{ cm} \quad \overline{BC} = 9\text{ cm},$$

$ABCD$

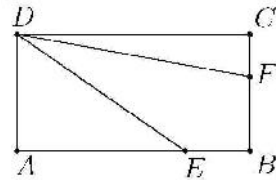
$EBFD$.

$$\overline{AB} = \frac{7}{3} \overline{EB} \quad \overline{AB} = 14\text{ cm} -$$

$$\overline{EB} = \frac{3}{7} \overline{AB} = 6\text{ cm}, \quad \overline{BC} = \frac{3}{2} \overline{BF}$$

$$\overline{BC} = 9\text{ cm} \quad \overline{BF} = \frac{2}{3} \overline{BC} = 6\text{ cm}.$$

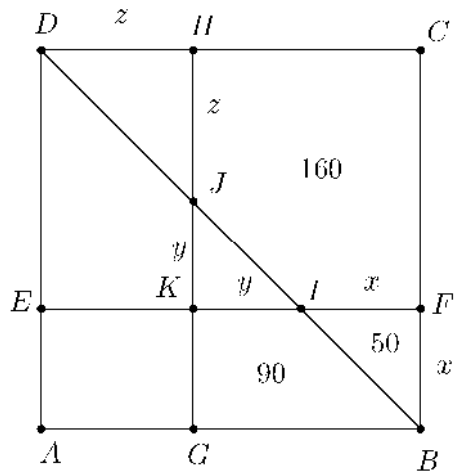
$$\overline{AE} = 14 - 6 = 8\text{ cm} \quad \overline{CF} = 9 - 6 = 3\text{ cm}.$$



$$P_{EBFD} = P_{ABCD} - P_{AED} - P_{FCD} = 14 \cdot 9 - \frac{8 \cdot 9}{2} - \frac{3 \cdot 14}{2} = 126 - 36 - 21 = 69\text{ cm}^2.$$

5. $ABCD$ BD $EF \parallel AB$
 $GH \parallel AD$. BD EF GH
 I J , $EF \cap GH = K$. -
 $GBIK$, BFI $IFCHJ$ $90, 50$ 160 ,
 $ABCD$.

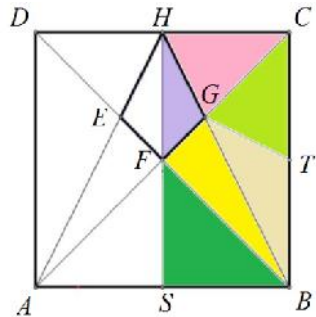
$BFI, KIJ \quad JHD$
 $\overline{BF} = \overline{FI} = x, \quad \overline{KI} = \overline{KJ} = y$
 $\overline{JH} = \overline{HD} = z,$
 $P_{BFI} = \frac{1}{2}x^2 = 50, \quad x = 10,$
 $P_{GBIK} = \frac{(x+2y)x}{2} = 90, \quad y = 4,$
 $P_{BCHJ} = \frac{(x+y+2z)(x+y)}{2} = 210,$
 $z = 8.$



$ABCD \quad x + y + z = 22$
 $22^2 = 484.$

6. $H \quad CD \quad ABCD$
 $36 \text{ cm}^2. \quad F \quad AC \quad BD,$
 $E \quad AH \quad BD, \quad G$
 $AC \quad BH.$

$EFGH.$
 $\quad \quad \quad T$
 $\quad \quad \quad BT$
 $GT. \quad H \quad T$
 $\overline{HC} = \overline{TC} \quad \overline{GC} = \overline{GC} \quad \angle HGC =$
 $\angle TGC = 45^\circ ($
 $),$
 $\triangle HGC \cong$
 $\triangle TGC. \quad , \quad P_{\triangle HGC} = P_{\triangle TGC}.$
 $, \quad \quad \quad \overline{BT} = \overline{CT}$
 G



$P_{\triangle BTG} = P_{\triangle CTG} \quad , \quad P_{\triangle HBC} = \frac{1}{4}P_{\triangle ABCD} = 9 \text{ cm}^2,$
 $P_{\triangle HGC} = P_{\triangle BTG} = P_{\triangle TGC} \quad 9 \text{ cm}^2 = P_{\triangle HBC} = P_{\triangle BTG} + P_{\triangle TGC} + P_{\triangle HGC},$

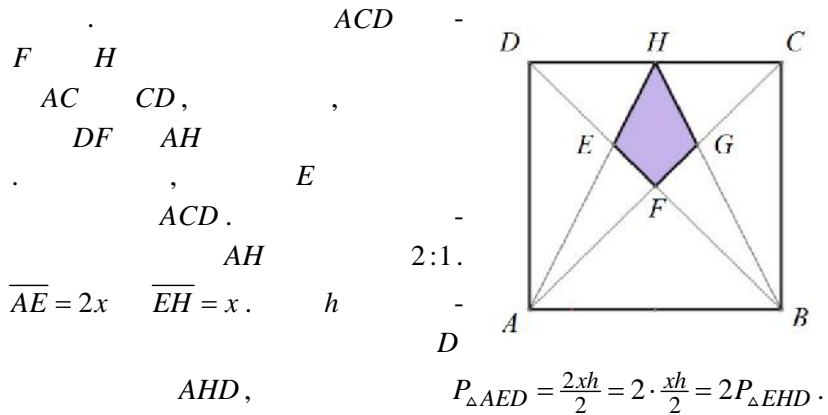
$$\begin{aligned}
 P_{\triangle HGC} &= P_{\triangle BTG} = P_{\triangle TGC} = 3 \text{ cm}^2, \\
 P_{\triangle HFC} &= \frac{1}{8} P_{\triangle ABCD} = \frac{9}{2} \text{ cm}^2, \\
 P_{\triangle HGF} &= P_{\triangle HFC} - P_{\triangle HGC} = \frac{9}{2} - 3 = \frac{3}{2} \text{ cm}^2.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{, } P_{\triangle BCF} = \frac{1}{4} P_{\triangle ABCD} = 9 \text{ cm}^2, \\
 & P_{\triangle BGF} = P_{\triangle BCF} - P_{\triangle BTG} - P_{\triangle TCG} = 3 \text{ cm}^2.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{\triangle SBH} = \frac{1}{4} P_{\triangle ABCD} = 9 \text{ cm}^2 \quad P_{\triangle SBF} = \frac{1}{8} P_{\triangle ABCD} = \frac{9}{2} \text{ cm}^2,$$

$$P_{\triangle HFG} = P_{\triangle SBH} - P_{\triangle BGF} - P_{\triangle SBF} = 9 - 3 - \frac{9}{2} = \frac{3}{2} \text{ cm}^2$$

$$P_{EFGH} = 2P_{\triangle HFG} = 3 \text{ cm}^2.$$



$$P_{\triangle AHD} = \frac{1}{4} P_{\triangle ABCD} = 9 \text{ cm}^2,$$

$$9 \text{ cm}^2 = P_{\triangle AHD} = P_{\triangle AED} + P_{\triangle EHD} = 3P_{\triangle EHD},$$

$$P_{\triangle EHD} = 3 \text{ cm}^2.$$

ABCD,

EHD GHC

$$P_{\triangle GHC} = P_{\triangle EHD} = 3 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$P_{\triangle CDF} = \frac{1}{4} P_{ABCD} = 9 \text{ cm}^2,$$

$$P_{EFGH} = P_{\triangle DFC} - P_{\triangle EHD} - P_{\triangle GHC} = 3 \text{ cm}^2.$$

7. $CD \quad DA \quad ABCD$
 $K \quad L.$

$$) \quad P_{BCL} : P_{BCK} = P_{LCD} : P_{LCK}.$$

$$) \quad BK \quad CL \quad M.$$

$$\triangle CKM \quad 48, \quad \triangle BCM \quad 72$$

$$DLMK \quad 77,$$

$ABML.$

$$) \quad , \quad P_{BCL} = \frac{\overline{BC} \cdot \overline{CD}}{2}.$$

$$P_{BCK} = \frac{\overline{BC} \cdot \overline{CK}}{2} \quad P_{CDL} = \frac{\overline{LD} \cdot \overline{CD}}{2}.$$

$KC \quad \triangle LCK$

$$LD \quad P_{LCK} = \frac{\overline{CK} \cdot \overline{LD}}{2}.$$

$$P_{BCL} : P_{BCK} = \overline{CD} : \overline{CK} = P_{LCD} : P_{LCK}.$$

$$) \quad h \quad L$$

$$BK. \quad P_{KML} = \frac{h \cdot \overline{KM}}{2} \quad P_{BML} = \frac{h \cdot \overline{BM}}{2},$$

$$P_{KML} : P_{BML} = \overline{KM} : \overline{BM}.$$

$$P_{KMC} : P_{BMC} = \overline{KM} : \overline{BM}.$$

$$P_{KML} : P_{BML} = P_{KMC} : P_{BMC} = 48 : 72 = 2 : 3$$

$$P_{KML} = 2x, P_{BML} = 3x. \quad)$$

$$(72 + 3x) : (48 + 72) = (48 + 77) : (48 + 2x),$$

$$(72 + 3x)(48 + 2x) = 120 \cdot 125,$$

$$3(24 + x) \cdot 2(24 + x) = 6 \cdot 50^2,$$

$$(24 + x)^2 = 50^2,$$

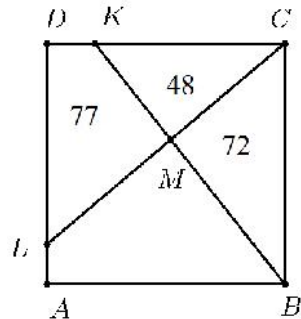
$$24 + x = 50,$$

$$x = 26.$$

$$, \quad P_{BCL} = 72 + 3x = 150,$$

$$P_{ABCD} = 2 \cdot 150 = 300$$

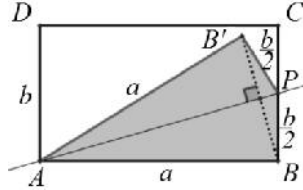
$$P_{ABML} = 300 - 197 = 103.$$



8. $ABCD$

AP , B' , P , B , BC ,
 $ABPB'$, 15 cm ,

$ABCD$.
 $\overline{AB} = a$, $\overline{BC} = b$,
 AB , BP , $B'P$, $ABPB'$



$$L = 2a + 2 \cdot \frac{b}{2} = 2a + b.$$

$$, 2a + b = 15. \quad b = 15 - 2a, a, b \in \mathbb{N},$$

:

a	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
b	13	11	9	7	5	3	1
P_{ABCD}	13 cm^2	22 cm^2	27 cm^2	28 cm^2	25 cm^2	18 cm^2	7 cm^2

$ABCD$

$$27 \text{ cm}^2,$$

$$7 \text{ cm}^2.$$

9. ABC 980 cm^2 M N -
 AB CM , P Q -
 AN BN $1:6$,
 N . $PMQN$.

$$\frac{1}{2} P_{ABC} = 490 \text{ cm}^2. \quad \triangle ABC, \quad P_{ACM} = P_{AMN} = 245 \text{ cm}^2.$$

PMN AMN
 M , PN AN ,
 $1:7$.

$$P_{PMN} = \frac{1}{7} P_{AMN} = 35 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$P_{QMN} = 35 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$P_{PMQN} = P_{PMN} + P_{QMN} = 70 \text{ cm}^2.$$

10.

$ABCD$, $\overline{AB} = 20 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{BC} = 12 \text{ cm}$.

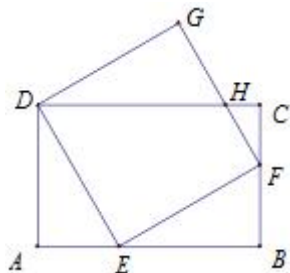
BC Z $\overline{CZ} > 8 \text{ cm}$ C Z B . -
 E 6 cm
 AB AD . EZ AB
 CD X Y ,
 $AXYD$.
 $\overline{CZ} > 8 \text{ cm}$ C Z B , X
 A B . E 6 cm AB , Y
 12 cm AB , $2P_{AXE} = P_{AXY}$. -
 $2P_{DYE} = P_{DXY} = P_{DAY}$. ,
 $2(P_{AXE} + P_{DYE}) = P_{AXY} + P_{DAY} = P_{AXYD}$.
 $P_{AXYD} = 2P_{AED} = 72 \text{ cm}^2$.

11.

$ABCD$. $DEFG$

D E AB , F
 BC $\angle BEF = 30^\circ$.
 $DEFG$ 36 cm^2 ,

$ABCD$ $DEFG$.
 $\overline{DE} = \overline{EF} = 6 \text{ cm}$. ,
 $\angle BEF = 30^\circ$ $\angle BFE = 60^\circ$. -
 $\angle AED = 60^\circ$ $\angle ADE = 30^\circ$.
 $\triangle EFB$ $\triangle AED$
 6 cm . ,
 $\overline{BE} = \overline{AD} = 3\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}$ $\overline{AE} = \overline{BF} = 3 \text{ cm}$.



$\overline{BC} = \overline{AD} = 3\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}$, $\overline{FC} = \overline{BC} - \overline{BF} = (3\sqrt{3} - 3) \text{ cm}$.
 $\angle CFH = 30^\circ$ $\angle CHF = 60^\circ$, $\triangle FCH$ -
 FC ,
 $\overline{FH} = \frac{2\overline{FC}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{2(3\sqrt{3}-3)}{\sqrt{3}} = (6 - 2\sqrt{3}) \text{ cm}$ $\overline{CH} = \frac{\overline{FH}}{2} = (3 - \sqrt{3}) \text{ cm}$.
 $\overline{CD} = \overline{AB} = (3\sqrt{3} + 3) \text{ cm}$, $\overline{DH} = \overline{CD} - \overline{CH} = 4\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}$.
 $ABCD$ $DEFG$

$$L = \overline{DE} + \overline{EF} + \overline{FH} + \overline{DH} = 6 + 6 + 6 - 2\sqrt{3} + 4\sqrt{3} = (18 + 2\sqrt{3}) \text{ cm}$$

$$P = \frac{\overline{DE} + \overline{FH}}{2} \cdot \overline{EF} = \frac{6 + 6 - 2\sqrt{3}}{2} \cdot 6 = 6(6 - \sqrt{3}) \text{ cm}^2.$$

12. $\triangle ABC$ C 6.

$AC > BC$ $\overline{AB} = 5$.
 M , AC L AB N .
 BC $ABNL$.

h

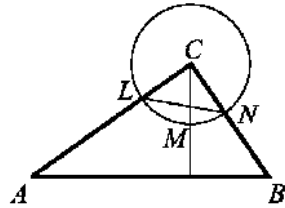
$\triangle ABC$.

$\triangle ABC$

$$P_{ABC} = 6 = \frac{h \cdot \overline{AB}}{2} = \frac{5h}{2},$$

$$h = \frac{12}{5}.$$

$$\overline{CL} = \overline{CM} = \overline{CN} = \frac{h}{2} = \frac{6}{5},$$



$$P_{ABNL} = P_{ABC} - P_{CNL} = 6 - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{6}{5}\right)^2 = \frac{132}{25}.$$

13. 48 cm 0,5 dm.

0,12 m 0,8 dm,

1,2

$$P_{\triangle} = \frac{48 \cdot 5}{2} = 120 \text{ cm}^2,$$

$$P_{\square} = 1,2 \cdot 120 = 144 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$a = 144 : 12 = 12 \text{ m} \quad b = 144 : 8 = 18 \text{ cm}.$$

$$L_{\square} = 2(12 + 18) = 60 \text{ cm}.$$

14. 90 cm 5400 cm².

a

$$d' = 90 \text{ cm}$$

$$d'' = \frac{d' \cdot d''}{2}$$

$$d'' = 120 \text{ cm}.$$

$$a^2 = \left(\frac{d'}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{d''}{2}\right)^2$$

$$a = 75 \text{ cm}.$$

$$h = \frac{P}{a}$$

$$= 72 \text{ cm},$$

$$r = \frac{h}{2} = 36 \text{ cm}.$$

15. M CD $ABCD$,
 P AM .
) DP AB N .
 $\overline{DP} = \overline{PN}$.
) BP AD Q .
 $\overline{AQ} : \overline{QD}$.
 .) PD
 AMD , APD
 DPM , $AN \parallel MD$
 AMD NMD APD NPM
 DPM NPM
 $\overline{DP} = \overline{PN}$.
)) , AND DMN
 $\overline{AN} = \overline{DM}$, \dots N AB .
 ABP
 NBP . , BP
 NBD NBP DPB
 ADP ADB , h h'
 $\overline{AQ} : \overline{QD} = \frac{\overline{AQ}(h-h')}{2} : \frac{\overline{QD}(h-h')}{2} = P_{APB} : P_{QDB} = 2 : 1$.

16. $ABCD$ S .
 AC BD $ABCD$.
 O
 AC BD
 $ABCD$. $MNPQ$
 $\overline{MN} = \overline{PQ} = \overline{AC}$, $MN \parallel PQ \parallel AC$
 $\overline{MQ} = \overline{NP} = \overline{BD}$, $MQ \parallel NP \parallel BD$.

AQDO

$$P_{AQD} = P_{ADO}.$$

$$P_{MBA} = P_{BOA}, P_{BNC} = P_{BOC} \quad P_{CPD} = P_{CDO}.$$

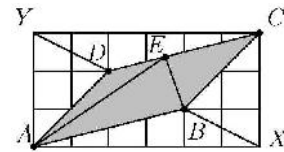
$$, P_{MNPQ} = 2S.$$

17.

CD

ABCD

E.



1 cm,

$\triangle ABE$.

$$AXCY \quad 6 \cdot 3 = 18 \text{ cm}^2. \quad -$$

BCX ADY

$$\frac{3 \cdot 2}{2} = 3 \text{ cm}^2,$$

ABX CDY

$$ABCD \quad 18 - 4 \cdot 3 = 6 \text{ cm}^2,$$

$$\frac{6 \cdot 1}{2} = 3 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$P_{ABE} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ABCD} = 3 \text{ cm}^2.$$

18.

M, N P

BC, BD -

ABCD

PM || AB PN || AD. -

AM AN BD

E F. -

$$P_{AEF} = P_{EBM} + P_{FND}.$$

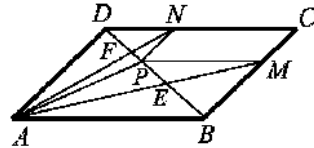
PM || AB ,

$$P_{ABP} = P_{ABM} \quad (\quad) .$$

$$, P_{ABP} - P_{AEB} = P_{ABM} - P_{AEB},$$

$$P_{APE} = P_{EBM}.$$

$$, P_{AEF} = P_{APE} + P_{APF} = P_{EBM} + P_{FND}.$$



$$P_{APF} = P_{FND}.$$

19.

ABCD . E

BC

$$\overline{BC} : \overline{CE} = 2 : 1, \quad F \quad -$$

AB

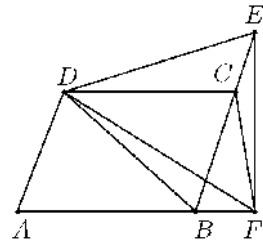
$$\overline{AB} : \overline{BF} = 3 : 1. \quad -$$

P

ABCD ,

$$DEF \quad 10 \text{ cm}^2 \quad P.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_{DFC} &= P_{DBC} = \frac{1}{2}P, \\
 P_{DCE} &= \frac{1}{2}P_{DBC} = \frac{1}{4}P. \\
 P_{FCE} &= \frac{1}{2}P_{FBC} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{3}P_{ABC} = \frac{1}{12}P, \\
 P_{DFE} &= \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{12}\right)P = \frac{5}{6}P. \\
 \frac{1}{6}P &= 10, \dots P = 60 \text{ cm}^2.
 \end{aligned}$$



20. $ABCD$ ($\angle BAD < 90^\circ$) a d' d'' .

$$a^2 = d' \cdot d''.$$

DD_1 ($D_1 \in AB$)

$DD_1 = h$.

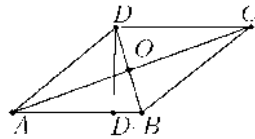
$ah = P = \frac{d' \cdot d''}{2}$,

$a^2 = d' \cdot d''$,

$2ah = a^2$,

$a = 2h$.

$\triangle AD_1D$



$\angle BAD = 30^\circ$,

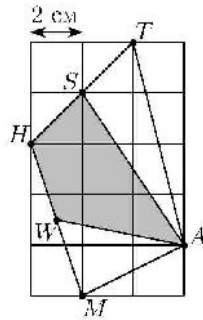
$30^\circ, 30^\circ, 150^\circ, 150^\circ$.

21.

MATH

W S

MH HT,



WASH.

MATH

$$6 \cdot 10 - \left(\frac{6 \cdot 2}{2} + \frac{4 \cdot 4}{2} + \frac{2 \cdot 8}{2} + \frac{2 \cdot 4}{2}\right) = 34 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$P_{HWA} = \frac{1}{2}P_{HMA}, P_{HSA} = \frac{1}{2}P_{HTA},$$

$$P_{WASH} = \frac{1}{2}P_{MATH} = 17 \text{ cm}^2.$$

22.

ABCD.

M

CD,

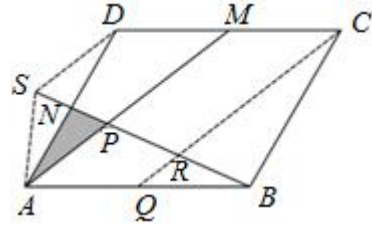
N

AD.

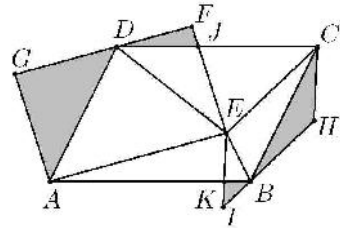
AM

BN

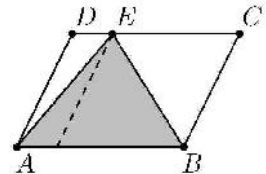
$ABCD$ $P.$ $ANP ?$
 $BN,$ S
 $PS.$ N AD PS
 $APDS$ Q
 $AB.$ $\overline{AQ} = \overline{MC}$
 $AQ \parallel MC$ $AQCM$
 $CQ \parallel MA \parallel DS.$ $\overline{BQ} = \overline{QA}$ $\overline{BR} = \overline{RP},$
 $\overline{CM} = \overline{MD}$ $\overline{RP} = \overline{PS}.$ $\overline{BR} = \overline{RP} = \overline{PS}.$
 $\overline{PS} = 2\overline{PN},$
 $\overline{BN} = \overline{BR} + \overline{RP} + \overline{PN} = 2\overline{PN} + 2\overline{PN} + \overline{PN} = 5\overline{PN}.$
 $h_B = 5h_P,$ h_B
 h_P $ANP.$
 $P_{ABCD} = \overline{AD} \cdot h_B = 2\overline{AN} \cdot 5h_P = 20 \cdot \frac{\overline{AN} \cdot h_P}{2} = 20P_{APN},$
 $\therefore P_{APN} = \frac{1}{20} P_{ABCD}.$



23. $ABCD$
 E
 $AEFG$ $CEIH$
 B HI D GF (
 $AEFG$ $CEIH$
 $ABCD.$
 $\triangle CEJ$ $\triangle AKE$ 20 $14,$



1. CD E
 $ABCD$
 $P_{ABE} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ABCD},$ (E)
 2. E



$ABCD$ $P_{ABE} + P_{CDE} = \frac{1}{2}P_{ABCD}$

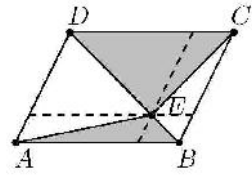
() .

) 1 ,

$P_{ADE} = \frac{1}{2}P_{AEFG}$ $P_{BEC} = \frac{1}{2}P_{CEIH}$.

2 ,

$P_{ABE} + P_{BEC} = \frac{1}{2}P_{ABCD}$.



$\frac{1}{2}P_{AEFG} + \frac{1}{2}P_{CEIH} = \frac{1}{2}P_{ABCD}$,

) $P_{ADE} = \frac{1}{2}P_{AEFG}$, $P_{GAD} + P_{DEF} = \frac{1}{2}P_{AEFG}$.

$P_{BEI} + P_{BHC} = \frac{1}{2}P_{CEIH}$ $P_{ABE} + P_{DEC} = \frac{1}{2}P_{ABCD}$.

) $\frac{1}{2}P_{AEFG} + \frac{1}{2}P_{CEIH} = \frac{1}{2}P_{ABCD}$,

$P_{GAD} + P_{DEF} + P_{BEI} + P_{BHC} = P_{ABE} + P_{DEC}$.

$\triangle DJE$ $\triangle KBE$,

$\triangle AKE$, . . . 34. $\triangle CEJ$

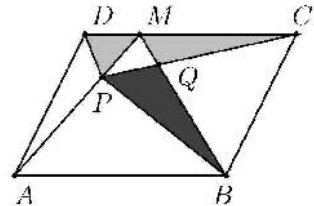
24. CD $ABCD$

M . P AM ,

BM CP Q .

BPQ

DPM CMQ .



$P_{ABM} = \frac{1}{2}P_{ABCD}$

$P_{ABP} + P_{CDP} = \frac{1}{2}P_{ABCD}$

$P_{ABM} = P_{ABP} + P_{CDP}$.

$P_{APB} + P_{BPQ} + P_{PQM} = P_{ABP} + P_{DPM} + P_{PQM} + P_{CMQ}$,

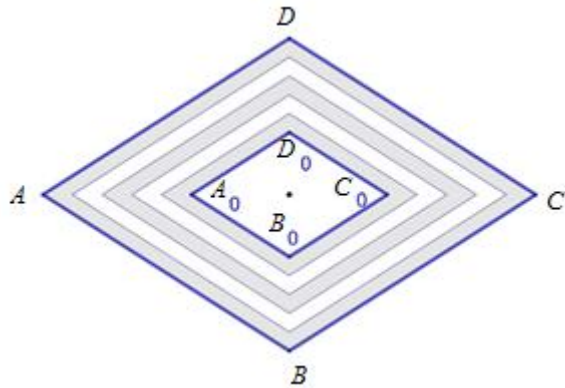
$P_{BPQ} = P_{DPM} + P_{CMQ}$.

25.

$A_0B_0C_0D_0$

$ABCD$

AA_0, BB_0, CC_0, DD_0



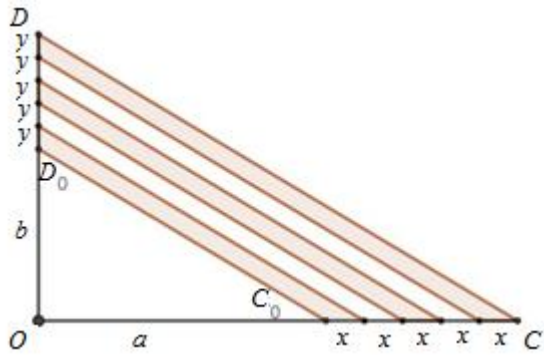
$ABCD$

2250 cm^2 ,

$A_0B_0C_0D_0$

810 cm^2 .

?



$P_0, P_1, P_2, P_3, P_4, P_5$.

$$P_0 = \frac{1}{2}ab,$$

$$P_1 = \frac{1}{2}(a+x)(b+y) = \frac{1}{2}(ab + ay + xb + xy),$$

$$P_2 = \frac{1}{2}(a+2x)(b+2y) = \frac{1}{2}(ab + 2ay + 2bx + 4xy),$$

$$P_3 = \frac{1}{2}(a+3x)(b+3y) = \frac{1}{2}(ab + 3ay + 3bx + 9xy),$$

$$P_4 = \frac{1}{2}(a+4x)(b+4y) = \frac{1}{2}(ab + 4ay + 4bx + 16xy),$$

$$P_5 = \frac{1}{2}(a+5x)(b+5y) = \frac{1}{2}(ab + 5ay + 5bx + 25xy).$$

$$P_1 - P_0 = \frac{1}{2}(ay + bx + xy).$$

$$P_3 - P_2 = \frac{1}{2}(ay + bx + 5xy).$$

$$P_5 - P_4 = \frac{1}{2}(ay + bx + 9xy).$$

$$P' = \frac{1}{2}(3ay + 3ax + 15xy) = \frac{3}{2}(ay + bx + 5xy).$$

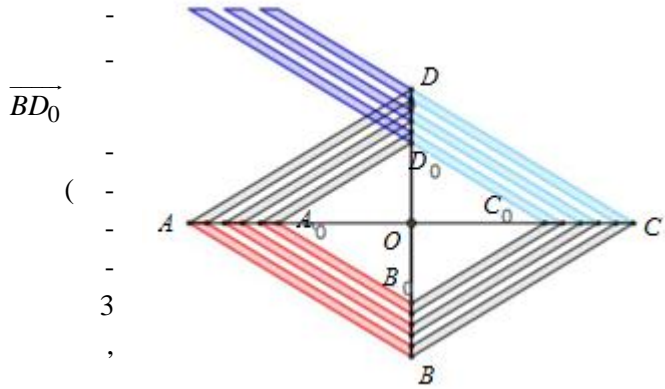
$$\begin{aligned} P_5 - P_0 &= \frac{1}{2}(ab + 5ay + 5bx + 25xy) - \frac{1}{2}ab \\ &= \frac{1}{2}(5ay + 5ax + 25xy) \\ &= \frac{5}{2}(ay + bx + 5xy), \end{aligned}$$

$$ay + bx + 5xy = \frac{2}{5}(P_5 - P_0).$$

$$P' = \frac{3}{5}(P_5 - P_0) = \frac{3}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{4}(2250 - 810) = 216 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$P = 4P' = 4 \cdot 216 = 864 \text{ cm}^2.$$

ABB_0A_0



$\frac{3}{5}$

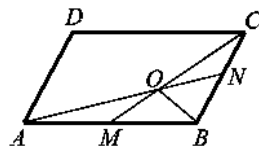
$\frac{3}{5}$

$\frac{3}{5}$

$$\frac{3}{5} \cdot (2250 - 810) = 864 \text{ cm}^2.$$

26. $ABCD$, S , M
 AB , N BC . AN
 CM O .
 AMO .

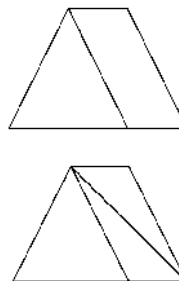
$$P_{ABN} = P_{BCM} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ABC} = \frac{S}{4}.$$



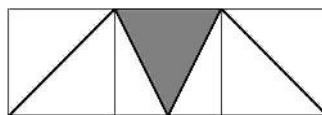
$$P_{AMO} = P_{MBO} = P_{BNO} = P_{NCO} = p.$$

$$3p = P_{ABN} = \frac{S}{4}, \dots p = P_{AMO} = \frac{S}{12}.$$

27. ().
 36 cm ,
 $36:3 = 12 \text{ cm}$.



28. 18 cm^2 ,
 $P = \frac{a^2}{2}$, $\frac{a^2}{2} = 18, \dots a = 6 \text{ cm}$.
 $6 \text{ cm} \quad 3 \cdot 6 = 18 \text{ cm} \quad h = 6 \text{ cm}$,



$$\frac{6+18}{2} \cdot 6 = 72 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$a = 6 \text{ cm},$$

$$6\sqrt{2} \text{ cm}.$$

$$6+18+2 \cdot 6\sqrt{2} = 12(2+\sqrt{2}) \text{ cm}.$$

29.

$$1:3.$$

?

$$a,$$

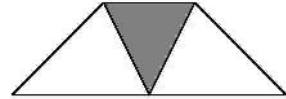
$$h,$$

$$P' = \frac{ah}{2},$$

$$P'' = \frac{a+3a}{2}h.$$

$$P': P'' = \frac{ah}{2} : 1:4.$$

25%



$$3a.$$

30.

$ABCD$

$$18 \text{ cm}^2$$

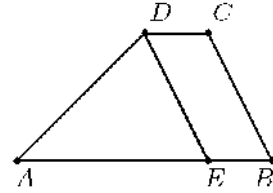
$$\overline{CD} = 4 \text{ cm}.$$

E

$$\frac{AB}{AE} = \frac{3}{4} \overline{AB}.$$

$BCDE$

$AB,$



$BCDE.$

$BCDE$

$$\overline{BE} = \overline{CD} = 4 \text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{AE} = \frac{3}{4} \overline{AB}$$

$$\overline{BE} = \frac{1}{4} \overline{AB},$$

$$\overline{AB} = 4\overline{BE} = 16 \text{ cm}.$$

$h,$

$$\frac{16+4}{2}h = 18,$$

$$h = 1,8 \text{ cm}.$$

$BCDE$

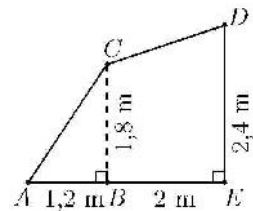
$$P_{BCDE} = 4 \cdot 1,8 = 7,2 \text{ cm}^2.$$

31.

$\triangle ABC$

$EDCB.$

$\triangle ABC$



$$P' = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{BC}}{2} = \frac{1,2 \cdot 1,8}{2} = 1,08 \text{ m}^2,$$

EDCB

$$P'' = \frac{\overline{ED} + \overline{BC}}{2} \cdot \overline{BE} = \frac{2,4 + 1,8}{2} \cdot 2 = 4,2 \text{ m}^2.$$

$$P = P' + P'' = 5,28 \text{ m}^2.$$

32. 50 cm 14 cm , 25 cm 29 cm .

ABCD $CE \parallel DA$ (*AECD*)

$\overline{EC} = 29 \text{ cm}$ $\overline{AE} = 14 \text{ cm}$.

$\overline{EB} = \overline{AB} - \overline{AE} = 36 \text{ cm}$.

EBC

$$P_{EBC} = 360 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$h = \frac{2P_{EBC}}{EB} = 20 \text{ cm}.$$

$$P_{ABCD} = \frac{50 + 14}{2} \cdot 20 = 640 \text{ cm}^2.$$

33. *ABCD* AB . C , AD , BD M AB N . $P_{AMD} = P_{DBC}$.

ANCD MM_1

$(M_1 \in AD)$ NN_1 ($N_1 \in CD$).

$\overline{NN_1} = \overline{BB_1}$, BB_1 , ($B_1 \in CD$)

$\triangle DBC$.

$$P_{AMD} = \frac{\overline{AD} \cdot \overline{MM_1}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ANCD} = \frac{\overline{CD} \cdot \overline{NN_1}}{2} = \frac{\overline{CD} \cdot \overline{BB_1}}{2} = P_{DBC}.$$

34. 135 cm . 36 cm 150° .

60%

ABCD .

$$\overline{AD} = 60 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{BC} = \overline{CD} = 0,6\overline{AB}.$$

$$\overline{AB} + 0,6\overline{AB} + 0,6\overline{AB} + 36 = 135,$$

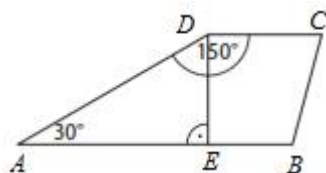
$$\overline{AB} = 45 \text{ cm} . \quad , \quad \overline{BC} = \overline{CD} = 27 \text{ cm} .$$

$$\angle AED = 90^\circ \quad \angle EAD = 180^\circ - 150^\circ = 30^\circ ,$$

$\triangle AED$

$$\overline{DE} = \frac{\overline{AD}}{2} = 18 \text{ cm} .$$

$$P = \frac{\overline{AB} + \overline{CD}}{2} \cdot \overline{DE} = 648 \text{ cm}^2 .$$



35.

ABCD

$$\overline{AG} = 15 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{BG} = 10 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$\overline{CD} = 8 \text{ cm} .$$

ABCD .

E, J, I

AD, CD, BC ,

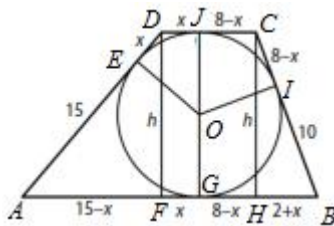
DF CH

$$\overline{DF} = \overline{CH} = h .$$

$$\overline{DJ} = x ,$$

$$\overline{DJ} = \overline{DE} = \overline{FG} = x , \quad \overline{CJ} = \overline{CI} = \overline{HG} =$$

$$8 - x , \quad \overline{AE} = \overline{AG} = 15 \text{ cm} , \quad \overline{BI} = \overline{BG} = 10 \text{ cm} .$$



AFD BHC

$$\overline{DA}^2 - \overline{AF}^2 = \overline{DF}^2 = \overline{CH}^2 = \overline{CB}^2 - \overline{BH}^2 ,$$

$$(\overline{AE} + \overline{ED})^2 - (\overline{AG} - \overline{GF})^2 = (\overline{BI} + \overline{IC})^2 - (\overline{BG} - \overline{GH})^2 ,$$

$$(15 + x)^2 - (15 - x)^2 = (18 - x)^2 - (2 + x)^2 ,$$

$$(15 + x + 15 - x)(15 + x - 15 + x) = (18 - x + 2 + x)(18 - x - 2 - x) ,$$

$$60x = 320 - 40x ,$$

$$x = \frac{16}{5} \text{ cm} .$$

$$\overline{AB} = 25 \text{ cm}, \overline{CD} = 8 \text{ cm} \quad h = \sqrt{\overline{CB}^2 - \overline{BH}^2} = \sqrt{20 \cdot \frac{48}{5}} = 8\sqrt{3} \text{ cm},$$

$$P = \frac{\overline{AB} + \overline{CD}}{2} h = 132\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^2.$$

36.

cm^2 .

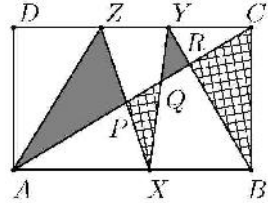
(
)
 $ABYZ$,
 XYZ
)

$ABCD$
 AB
 CD
)

$201,5 \text{ cm}^2$.

2015

X ,
 Y Z



AXY BXY

\overline{AD} ,

$$P_{AXZ} + P_{BXY} = \frac{\overline{AX} \cdot \overline{AD}}{2} + \frac{\overline{BX} \cdot \overline{AD}}{2} = \frac{(\overline{AX} + \overline{BX}) \cdot \overline{AD}}{2} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AD}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ABCD}.$$

)

$$P_{ABYZ} = P_{AXZ} + P_{XYZ} + P_{BXY} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ABCD} + P_{XYZ}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2015 + 201,5 = 1209 \text{ cm}^2.$$

))

$$P_{AXZ} + P_{BXY} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ABCD}.$$

$$P_{ABC} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ABCD},$$

$$P_{AXZ} + P_{BXY} = P_{ABC}. \quad (1)$$

P, Q, R

AC -

XZ, XY, BY .

(1)

APX

$BRQX$,

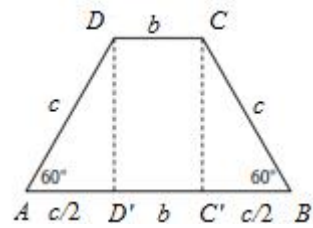
$$P_{APZ} + P_{QRY} = P_{PQX} + P_{BRC},$$

37.

200 cm .

60° ,

\cdot
 $ABCD$
 $a \quad b \quad (\quad)$.
 D .
 $AD'D$



$$\overline{AD'} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AD} = \frac{c}{2} \quad h = \overline{DD'} = \frac{c\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$, \quad a = b + c \quad L = a + b + 2c = 3c + 2b$$

$$, \quad 3c + 2b = 200, \quad b = \frac{200 - 3c}{2}$$

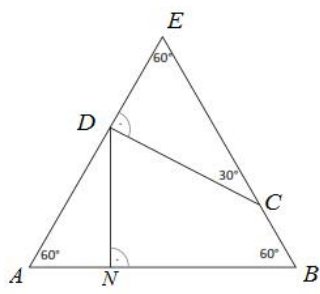
$$P = \frac{a+b}{2} h = \frac{2b+c}{2} \frac{c\sqrt{3}}{2} = (100-c) \frac{c\sqrt{3}}{2} \leq \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \left(\frac{100-c+c}{2} \right)^2 = 1250\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^2$$

$$100 - c = c, \quad \dots \quad c = 50 \text{ cm}$$

$$b = \frac{200 - 3c}{2} = 25 \text{ cm} \quad a = b + c = 75 \text{ cm}$$

38. $ABCD$ $\overline{AB} = 6 \text{ cm}, \overline{AD} = 4 \text{ cm}, \angle ADC = 90^\circ$
 $\angle DAB = \angle ABC = 60^\circ$.

$ABCD$.
 \cdot
 $AD \quad BC \quad D \quad C$,
 $\triangle ABE$
 $\overline{ED} = 2 \text{ cm}, \quad \angle DCE = 30^\circ$
 $\overline{EC} = 4 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{BC} = 2 \text{ cm}$.



$$\overline{DC} = \sqrt{\overline{EC}^2 - \overline{ED}^2} = \sqrt{4^2 - 2^2} = 2\sqrt{3} \text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{DC} = \sqrt{\overline{AD}^2 + \overline{AC}^2} = \sqrt{4^2 + (2\sqrt{3})^2} = 2\sqrt{7} \text{ cm}.$$

N $D \quad AB$.
 $\angle ADN = 30^\circ, \quad \overline{EN} = 2 \text{ cm}, \quad \overline{NB} = 4 \text{ cm}, \quad \overline{DN} = 2\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}$

$$\overline{BD} = \sqrt{\overline{NB}^2 + \overline{DN}^2} = \sqrt{4^2 + (2\sqrt{3})^2} = 2\sqrt{7} \text{ cm}.$$

ABCD

$$P_{ABCD} = P_{ABE} - P_{EDC} = \frac{6^2\sqrt{3}}{4} - \frac{2 \cdot 2\sqrt{3}}{2} = 9\sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{3} = 7\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^2.$$

39. *O* *ABCD* ,
O *ABCD* ()
) 1, 2, 4 7 .
ABCD .
. , ,
. , , *AC* *BD* -
O . *ABCD* -
AC *BD* . 1, 2, 4 7

$$(1+2)(4+7) = 33 < (1+4)(2+7) = 45 < (1+7)(2+6) = 48.$$

$$, \quad \text{Area } ABCD = \frac{48}{2} = 24 \text{ cm}^2.$$

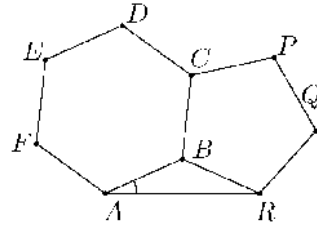
10.

1.

$ABCDEF$
 $BCPQR$

$\angle BAR$.

BC .



$\angle ABC = 120^\circ$,

$\angle RBC = 108^\circ$.

$\angle ABR = 360^\circ - \angle ABC - \angle RBC = 132^\circ$.

ABR

$\angle ABR =$

132° ,

$\angle BAR = \frac{180^\circ - 132^\circ}{2} = 24^\circ$.

2.

$ABCDEFGH$.

$\angle ABC$

AD

S .

$\angle ASB$.

O

$ABCDEFGH$.

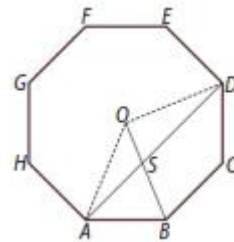
$\angle AOB = \frac{360^\circ}{8} = 45^\circ$,

$\angle AOD = 3 \cdot 45^\circ = 135^\circ$.

ADO

$\angle OAS = \angle OAD = \frac{180^\circ - \angle AOD}{2} = \frac{180^\circ - 135^\circ}{2} = \frac{45^\circ}{2}$.

$\angle ASB$



AOS ,

$\angle ASB = \angle OAS + \angle AOS = \frac{45^\circ}{2} + 45^\circ = 67^\circ 30'$.

3.)

1004

?

)

1004

?

$$\frac{n(n-3)}{2} = 1004$$

$$\frac{n(n-3)}{2} = 1004n, \quad \frac{n-3}{2} = 1004,$$

$$n = 2011.$$

$$\frac{n(n-3)}{2} = n + 1004,$$

$$n(n-3) = 2(n-3) + 2014,$$

$$(n-3)(n-2) = 2014,$$

$$44 \cdot 45 < 2014 < 45 \cdot 46,$$

$$(n-3)(n-2) = 2014,$$

1004

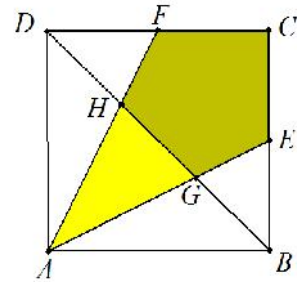
4. $ABCD$ is a square, E, F are points on BC, CD respectively. AE, BF intersect at H . CF, HE intersect at G . $CFHG$ is a square. ABG and AHD are triangles.

$$P_{\triangle ABD} = \frac{x^2}{2}, \quad P_{\triangle AECF} = x^2 - 2 \cdot \frac{x}{2} \cdot \frac{x}{2} = \frac{x^2}{2},$$

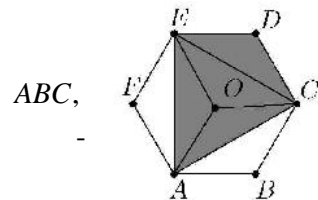
$$P_{\triangle ABD} = P_{\triangle AECF}.$$

$$P_{\triangle ABG} + P_{\triangle AGH} + P_{\triangle AHD} = P_{\triangle AHD} + P_{CFHGE},$$

$$P_{\triangle ABG} + P_{\triangle AGH} = P_{CFHGE},$$



5. $ABCDEF$ is a regular hexagon with center O . $ACDE$ is a square. $ABC, AOC, CDE, COE, EFA, EOA$ are triangles.



$$\frac{1}{6}.$$

ACDE

$$4 \cdot \frac{1}{6} = \frac{2}{3}.$$

6.

ABCDEF

$$60 \text{ cm}^2.$$

G

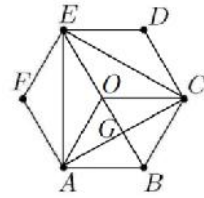
AC BE,

ABG.

ABG

ABC (!). O
().

ABC, AOC, CDE, COE, EFA, EOA.



$$10 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$\triangle ABG$

$$10 : 2 = 5 \text{ cm}^2.$$

7.

ABCDEF

1 cm. X, Y, Z

AB, CD, EF.

ACE XYZ.

MNPQRS

(). XY

ABCD,

$$XY \parallel AD \parallel BC \quad \overline{XY} = \frac{3}{2} \text{ cm}.$$

YQ

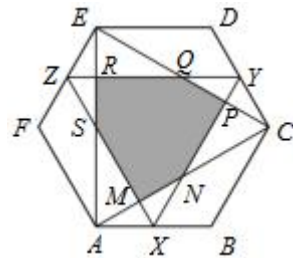
$\triangle ECD,$

$$YQ \parallel ED \parallel FC \quad \overline{YQ} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ cm}.$$

$$\angle QYP = 60^\circ \quad \overline{YP} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{YQ} = \frac{1}{4} \text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{NX} = \overline{ZS} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ cm} \quad \overline{MX} = \overline{ZR} = \frac{1}{4} \text{ cm},$$

MNPQRS



$$L_{MNPQRS} = 3\overline{PN} + 3\overline{MN} = 3 \cdot \left(\frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4}\right) + 3 \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^2} = \frac{9+3\sqrt{3}}{4} \text{ cm},$$

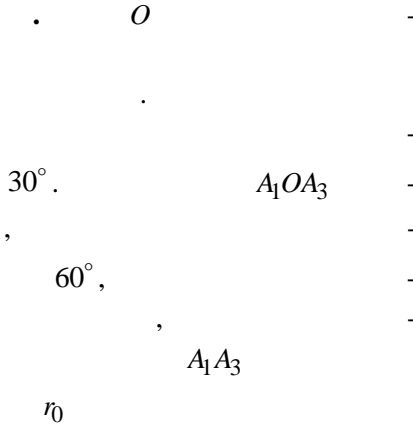
$$P_{MNPQRS} = P_{XYZ} - 3P_{QPY} = \frac{15}{32}\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^2.$$

8.

$A_1 A_2 \dots A_{12}$

$$\sqrt{6 - \sqrt{3}} \text{ cm}.$$

$A_1 A_4 A_5 A_6 A_9$.

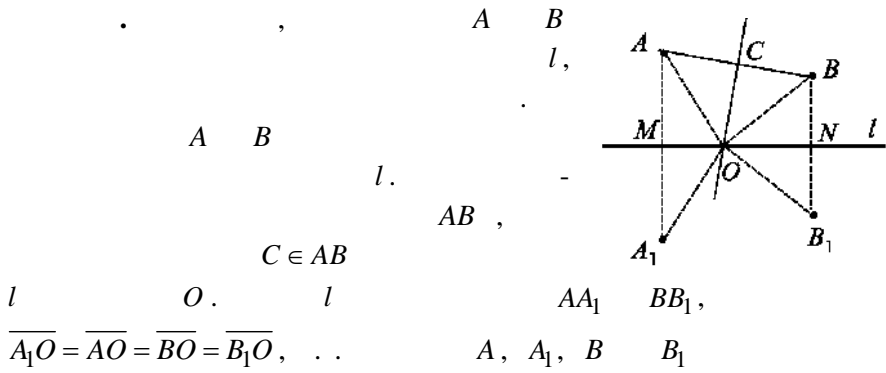


$$P_{A_1 A_4 A_5 A_6 A_9} = P_{A_1 A_4 O} + P_{A_4 A_5 A_6 O} + P_{A_6 A_9 O} + P_{A_9 A_1 O}.$$

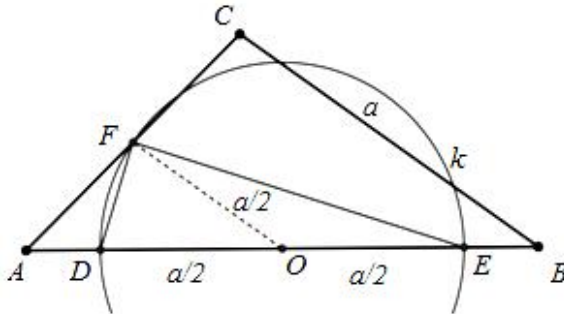
$$P_{A_1 A_4 A_5 A_6 A_9} = 2 \frac{r_0^2}{2} + \frac{r_0^2}{2} + \frac{r_0^2 \sqrt{3}}{4} = (\sqrt{6 - \sqrt{3}})^2 \frac{6 + \sqrt{3}}{4} = \frac{33}{4} \text{ cm}^2.$$

11.

1. A, A_1, B, B_1 l .



2. $ABC, \overline{AB} > \overline{BC}$
 D, E $\overline{DE} = \overline{BC}$ $\overline{AD} = \overline{BE}$ ($D \in \overline{AB}, E \in \overline{AB}$). F
 $AC, \angle DFE = 90^\circ$.
 O $AB, \dots \overline{AO} = \overline{BO}$
 $\overline{DE} = \overline{BC} = a$ (\dots).



$$\overline{DO} = \overline{AO} - \overline{AD} = \overline{BO} - \overline{BE} = \overline{EO},$$

$$\overline{DO} = \overline{EO} = \frac{a}{2}.$$

ABC , $\overline{OF} = \frac{\overline{BC}}{2} = \frac{a}{2}$.
 $\overline{DO} = \overline{EO} = \overline{OF} = \frac{a}{2}$, F -
 DE , $\angle DFE$ -
 DE , $\angle DFE = 90^\circ$.

3. AB k C $\overline{AC} =$
 $2\overline{CB}$. DE C
 AB . F AC . $DF \perp AE$
 $EF \perp AD$.

$\triangle DBC \cong \triangle DCF$: -
 DC $\overline{CB} = \overline{FC}$,

$\triangle DBC \cong \triangle DCF$. , -
 $\angle BDC = \angle CDF = r$.

$DF \cap AE = \{G\}$.

$\angle GAF = \angle BDC = r$

(

BE , $\angle BDC = \angle CDF$

$= r$, $\angle GAF = \angle CFD$

$= r$. $\angle GFA = \angle DFC = s$ (). ,

$\triangle GAF \cong \triangle CFD$,

$\angle AGF = \angle FCD = 90^\circ$, $DF \perp AE$,

$\triangle ADE$.

$AC \perp DE$,

$DG \perp AE$. ,

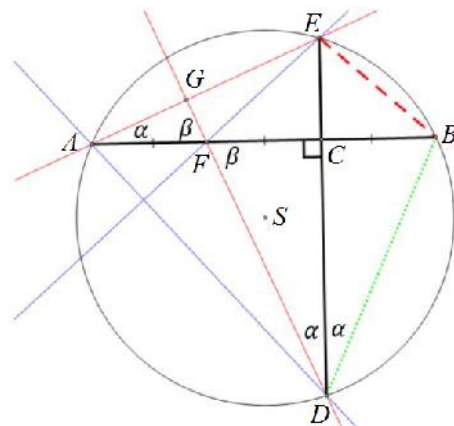
$DG \perp AC$

$DG \cap AC = \{F\}$ $\triangle ADE$.

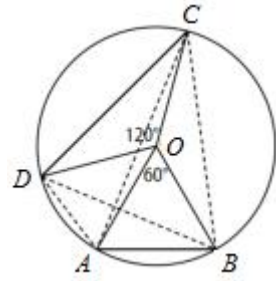
E -

F , $EF \perp AD$,

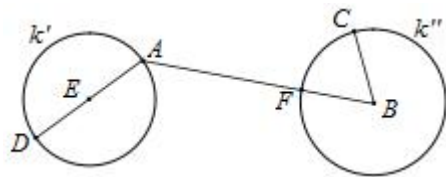
4. AB CD . AB C
 D 30° . CD A B
 60° . AB ,
 CD $10\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}$.



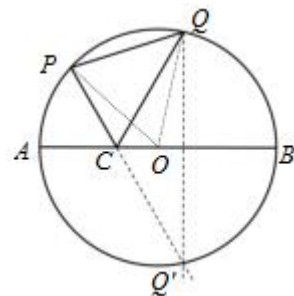
\cdot AB
 C D ,
 A, B, C, D $k(O, r)$ ($-$
 $)$, $\angle AOB = 2\angle ACB = 60^\circ$
 $\angle COD = 2\angle CAD = 120^\circ$,
 $\overline{AB} = r$ $\overline{CD} = r\sqrt{3}$. , $r\sqrt{3} = 10\sqrt{3}$, \dots
 $r = 10 \text{ cm}$. , $\overline{AB} = 10 \text{ cm}$.



5. E
 k' , $-$
 B
 k'' . $-$
 k' 13 cm , $-$
 AB 53 cm $DABC$ 1 m ,
 AF .
 \cdot r k'' . $\overline{DA} = 26 \text{ cm}$,
 $\overline{AB} = 53 \text{ cm}$ $DABC$
 $\overline{DA} + \overline{AB} + \overline{BC} = 1 \text{ m}$, $1 \text{ m} = 26 \text{ cm} + 53 \text{ cm} + r$, $-$
 $r = 21 \text{ cm}$. , $\overline{AF} = \overline{AB} - \overline{BF} = \overline{AB} - r = 32 \text{ cm}$.



6. AB k C .
 P Q k
 AB $\angle ACP = \angle PCQ = \angle QCB = 60^\circ$. $-$
 PQ C .
 \cdot O $-$
 Q' AB .
 Q
 $\angle BCQ' = \angle BCQ = 60^\circ$. ,
 $\angle PCQ' = \angle PCQ + \angle QBC + \angle BCQ'$
 $= 60^\circ + 60^\circ + 60^\circ = 180^\circ$.
 P, C Q'



$CQ'Q'$

$\angle QCQ' = 120^\circ,$

$PQ \quad \angle PQ'Q = \angle CQ'Q = 30^\circ.$

$PQ \quad \angle POQ = 60^\circ,$

POQ

PQ

$C.$

7.

A

$A \quad B.$

AB

$C \quad D,$

B

$CD,$

E

$F.$

C, D, E, F

$\angle DCB = \angle CDB,$

$\triangle CDB$

$, BF \perp CD$

BF

CD

$O.$

E

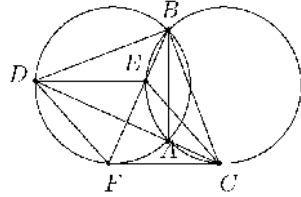
F

$BF \quad CD,$

$\overline{CE} = \overline{DE}$

$\overline{CF} = \overline{DF}.$

$CFDE$



8.

$D,$

B

CD

$A \quad B.$

A

$E \quad F.$

C, D, E, F

C

AB

$, \dots \angle BDC = \angle BCD.$

$, \triangle DCB$

BE

$CD,$

$\overline{DE} = \overline{EC}$

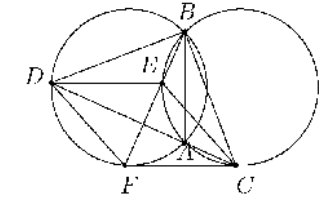
EF

$DC,$

$\overline{DF} = \overline{FC}.$

$DCE \quad DCF$

$\angle ABE = \angle ACE = \angle ADE \quad \angle ABF = \angle ADF = \angle FCA.$

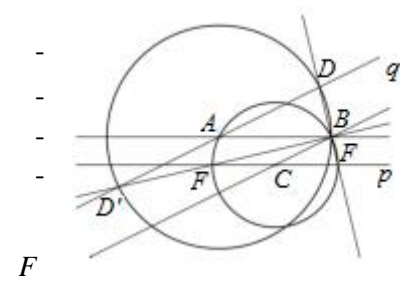


$$\angle ECD = \angle CDE = \angle ADE = \angle ABE = \angle ABF = \angle FCA = \angle FCD,$$

$CD \quad EF$,
 $CEDF$,
 C, D, E, F .

9. $\triangle ADC$ $\overline{AC} = 1$ $k_1(A)$ $k_2(C)$,
 D D
 k_1 k_2 M N .
) MN
) MN .
) DA_1 DC_1 k_1 k_2 ,
 M, N, A_1, C_1 (
) MA_1 NC_1 , MN (
 MN
 A_1C_1 ,
 MN
) $MN \parallel AC$,
 () $\overline{MN} = \overline{A_1C_1} = 2\overline{AC} = 2$ (AC
 MN ,
). $\overline{A_1C_1} = 2$.

10. A B $k_1(C, r)$
 p C
 AB , q A
 BC . D q
 $k_2(A, \overline{AB})$. p DB k_1 .
 F
 p BD .
 ABD CFB ,
 $AB = AD$,
 $\overline{CF} = \overline{CB} = r$,



$k_1 \cdot q$ D
 $k_2(A, \overline{AB}),$ -
 D'

11. $148 \text{ mm} \times 210 \text{ mm}$
 10 cm $4 \text{ cm}.$

?

$$14,8 \cdot 21 = 210,8 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$2f \cdot 5^2 + 4f \cdot 2^2 = 66f \approx 207,345 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$\frac{207,345}{310,8} \cdot 100 \approx 66,71\%$$

12. ABC $\overline{AC} = \overline{BC} =$
 1 cm $AC.$
 C $AB.$
 r $k.$

O (
). :

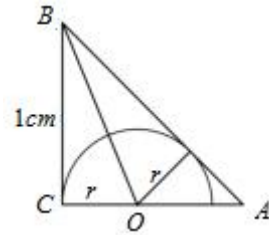
$$P_{\triangle ABC} = P_{\triangle AOB} + P_{\triangle OCB},$$

$$\frac{1 \cdot 1}{2} = \frac{r \cdot \sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{r \cdot 1}{2},$$

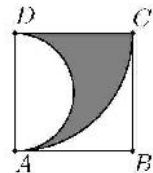
$$r(\sqrt{2} + 1) = 1,$$

$$r = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} + 1} \text{ cm},$$

$$r = (\sqrt{2} - 1) \text{ cm}.$$



13. $ABCD$
 D 2 dm
 $AD,$



2 dm

$1 \text{ dm}.$

$$P = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 2^2 f - \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1^2 f = \frac{f}{2} \text{ cm}^2.$$

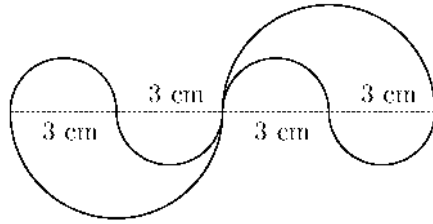
2 dm,

1 dm

2 dm.

$$L = 2 + \frac{1}{4} \cdot 2 \cdot 2f + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1 \cdot 2f = 2(f + 1) \text{ dm}.$$

14.



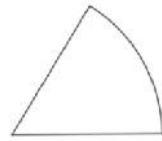
3 cm.

$$P = 3^2 f = 9f.$$

15.

A, B C .
 O ,
 OA OB

$\angle AOB$ $\angle BOC$



OA, OB

OB, OC

\widehat{AB}

\widehat{BC}

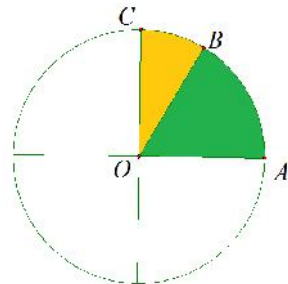
240

18

72 m^2 ,

?

$$240 : 4 = 60$$



$$\begin{aligned} \widehat{AB} &= \widehat{BC} \cdot x & y \\ \widehat{AB} &= \widehat{BC}, & x + y = 60 \quad x - y = 18. \\ & & 2x = 78, \quad \dots \quad x = 39 \\ & & y = 60 - 39 = 21 \\ & & 72 \text{ m}^2, \\ 240 & & \\ 73 : 240 &= 0,3 \text{ m}^2. & \\ 21 \cdot 0,3 &= 6,3 \text{ m}^2. & \end{aligned}$$

16.

$ABCD$ $EFGH$ E F

AB $ABCD$, G H \widehat{AB}

a $ABCD$, h

$EFGH$. Z

HG O

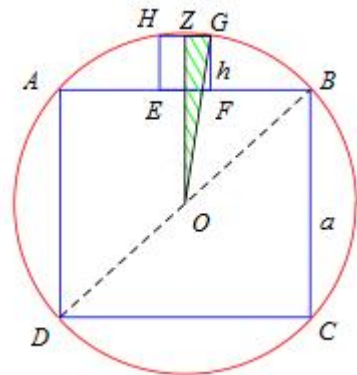
$ABCD$.

$$r = \frac{a\sqrt{2}}{2} \quad \overline{OZ} = h + \frac{a}{2}.$$

OGZ

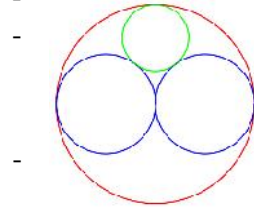
$$\begin{aligned} \overline{OG}^2 &= \overline{ZG}^2 + \overline{OZ}^2, \\ \left(\frac{a\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)^2 &= \left(\frac{h}{2}\right)^2 + \left(h + \frac{a}{2}\right)^2, \\ \frac{a^2}{2} &= \frac{h^2}{4} + h^2 + ah + \frac{a^2}{4}, \\ a^2 &= 5h^2 + 4ah, \\ \frac{a^2}{h^2} - 4\frac{a}{h} + 4 &= 9, \\ \left(\frac{a}{h} - 2\right)^2 &= 3^2, \\ \frac{a}{h} &= 5. \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{P_{ABCD}}{P_{EFGH}} = \frac{a^2}{h^2} = 25.$$



17.

2 cm,
1 cm.



A, B, P C
 P

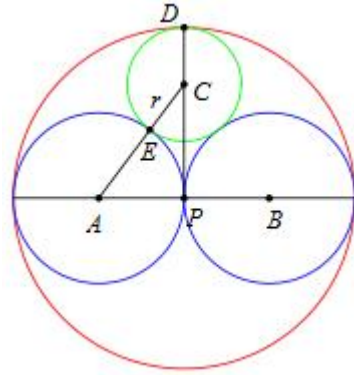
C

P
 D
 AC

E

r

APC



$$\overline{AP} = 1 \text{ cm}$$

$$\overline{AC} = \overline{AE} + \overline{EC} = 1 + r.$$

$$\overline{PC} = \overline{PD} - \overline{CD} = 2 - r,$$

$$(1+r)^2 = 1^2 + (2-r)^2$$

$$1 + 2r + r^2 = 1 + 4 - 4r + r^2,$$

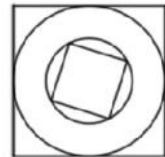
$$6r = 4,$$

$$r = \frac{2}{3} \text{ cm.}$$

18.

R $r (R > r).$

k_1 k_2



) $\frac{f}{10}$.

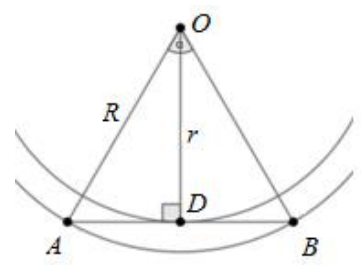
)

)

k_1 k_2

$2R,$
 $r\sqrt{2}.$
 $\frac{f}{10} = \frac{fR^2 - fr^2}{4R^2 - 2r^2},$
 $10(R^2 - r^2) = 4R^2 - 2r^2,$
 $3R^2 = 4r^2.$
 $\frac{P_{k_1}}{P_{k_2}} = \frac{fr^2}{fR^2} = \frac{r^2}{R^2} = \frac{4}{3}.$

) O
 AB
 k_1 k_2 $D.$
 $OD \perp AB,$
 OD
 $\triangle ABO,$
 $\angle AOB.$



$\overline{AD} = \sqrt{AO^2 - OD^2} = \sqrt{R^2 - \frac{3}{4}R^2} = \frac{1}{2}R = \frac{1}{2}\overline{AO}.$

$\triangle AOD$ $\triangle AOB$
 $\angle AOB = 60^\circ,$

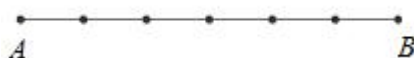
19. $\angle AOB = 90^\circ$ $P.$
 $k_2(O_2)$ $k_1(O_1)$ k_2
 OA OP K $M,$ k_1
 OB OP N $Q.$
 $\overline{O_1M} \cap \overline{OA} = T.$ $O_2 \in KQ$ $\overline{QM} : \overline{MO_1} = q,$
 $\overline{QT} : \overline{O_2O_1}.$
 MO_2 QO_1
 MO_2QO_1 $TO_1 \perp OA$
 OTO_1N
 $\triangle MO_1Q \cong \triangle MOT,$ $\overline{MQ} = \overline{MT}.$ $\overline{MO_2} = r,$ $\overline{QO_2} = a$
 $\overline{QM} = aq.$ $\triangle MO_2Q$
 $r = a\sqrt{1 - q^2}.$

$$\overline{O_1O_2} \quad \overline{QT},$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{2-2q^2+2q\sqrt{1-q^2}+2\sqrt{1-q^2}}{2-q^2+2q-2\sqrt{1-q^2}}}.$$

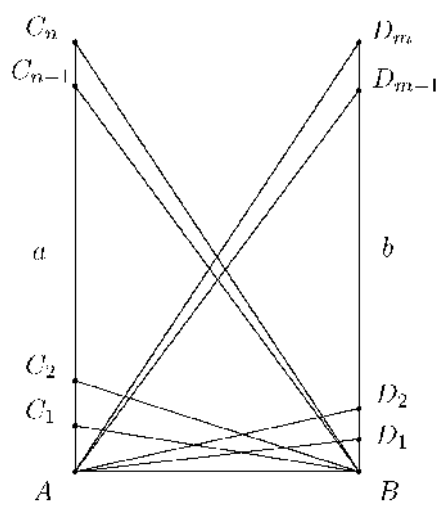
12.

1.

$n+1$?
 AB - 
 A B - A B
 AB n $n+1$ - $n(n+1)$
 AB BA
 $n+1$ $\frac{n(n+1)}{2}$

2.

a b
 AB C_1, C_2, \dots, C_n D_1, D_2, \dots, D_m
 a b ,
 $\angle ABC_1 = \angle C_1BC_2 = \dots$
 $= \angle C_{n-1}BC_n = 5^\circ$,
 $\angle BAD_1 = \angle D_1AD_2 = \dots$
 $= \angle D_{m-1}AD_m = 3^\circ$,
 n m
 AD_j $BC_i, j=1,2,\dots,m, i=1,2,\dots,n$.
 AB ,
 AB .
 n m
 $5n < 90$ $3m < 90$, $n = 17$
 $m = 29$



$$, \dots \quad 17 \cdot 29 = 493.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 15^\circ. \quad 5, \dots \quad 5 \quad - \\
 & \cdot \quad 5k + 3p = 90^\circ \quad 3|k \quad 5|p, \quad k = 3k' \\
 p = 5p', \quad & k' + p' = 6, \quad k', p' \in \mathbb{N}. \\
 & 5 \quad , \quad - \\
 & 5. \quad -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3. \quad & \begin{array}{l} AB \\ BC \quad DA \\ 5 \end{array} \quad ABCD, \quad CD \\
 & \cdot \\
 & \cdot \\
 & 4040 \\
 & AB.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 AB. \\
 \cdot \quad n \quad AB.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
) \quad & AB, \quad : \\
) \quad & AB, \quad , \\
 & AB.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \cdot \quad & BC \quad DA \\
 & \frac{4 \cdot 3}{2} = 6, \quad CD \\
 & \frac{5 \cdot 4}{2} = 10.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
) \quad & AB \quad \cdot \\
 & :
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 1) \quad & : \\
 - \quad & BC \quad CD
 \end{aligned}$$

$$6 \cdot 10 = 60,$$

$$- \quad BC \quad DA$$

$$6 \cdot 6 = 36,$$

$$- \quad CD \quad DA$$

$$10 \cdot 6 = 60,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2) \quad & : \\
 - \quad & BC, \quad CD \quad DA \quad -
 \end{aligned}$$

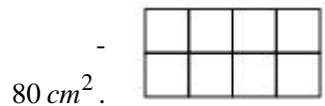
$$6 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 = 120,$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 - \quad \quad \quad CD, \quad \quad \quad BC \quad DA \quad - \\
 10 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 = 160, \\
 - \quad \quad \quad DA, \quad \quad \quad CD \quad BC \quad - \\
 6 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 = 120. \\
 , \quad \quad \quad AB \\
 60 + 36 + 60 + 120 + 160 + 120 = 556 \\
) \quad \quad \quad AB \quad -
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1) \\
 n \cdot 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 = 80n, \\
 2) \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad AB \\
 :
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 - \quad \quad \quad BC, \quad \quad \quad AB \\
 CD \quad DA, \\
 6n(5 + 4) = 54n, \\
 - \quad \quad \quad CD, \quad \quad \quad AB \\
 BC \quad DA, \\
 10n(4 + 4) = 80n, \\
 - \quad \quad \quad DA, \quad \quad \quad AB \\
 CD \quad BC, \\
 6n(5 + 4) = 54n. \\
 , \quad \quad \quad AB \\
 54n + 80n + 54n + 80n = 268n \\
 n = 13. \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad 4040, \quad \quad \quad 556 + 268n = 4040, \quad \dots \\
 \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad AB \quad \quad \quad 13 \quad .
 \end{array}$$

4. ().

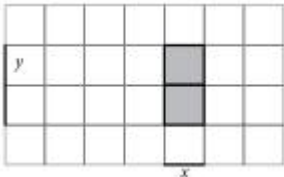


$$\begin{array}{r}
 , \\
 \cdot \quad \quad \quad 8 \quad \quad \quad 3 \\
 \quad \quad \quad 4 \quad \quad \quad , \\
 \quad \quad \quad 8 + 3 \cdot 4 = 20 \quad - \\
 \quad \quad \quad 80 : 20 = 4 \text{ cm}^2, \quad -
 \end{array}$$

2 cm .
 - 10 2 cm 4 cm ,
 $10 \cdot 2 \cdot 4 = 80\text{ cm}^2$,
 - 4 2 cm 6 cm ,
 $4 \cdot 2 \cdot 6 = 48\text{ cm}^2$,
 - 2 2 cm 8 cm ,
 $2 \cdot 2 \cdot 8 = 32\text{ cm}^2$,
 - 2 4 cm 6 cm ,
 $2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 = 48\text{ cm}^2$,
 - 1 4 cm 8 cm ,
 $4 \cdot 8 = 32\text{ cm}^2$.
 $80 + 48 + 32 + 48 + 32 = 240\text{ cm}^2$.

5.

$m \times n$?
 $m \times n$
 x y (\quad).
 $\frac{m(m+1)}{2}$,
 $\frac{n(n+1)}{2}$.
 $\frac{m(m+1)}{2} \cdot \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$.



6.

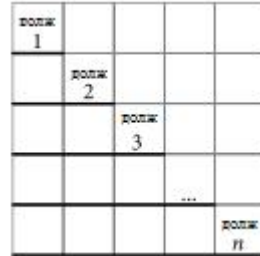
$m \times n$ $n \times n$?
 $m = n$.
 $\frac{n(n+1)}{2} \cdot \frac{n(n+1)}{2} = \frac{n^2(n+1)^2}{4}$.

1, n-1 2, n-2 n 3, ..., 2

n-1 1

1, 2, 3, ..., n

)



$$n + (n-1) + \dots + 3 + 2 + 1 = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$$

$$n + (n-1) + \dots + 3 + 2 + 1 = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$$

$$n \times n \qquad \frac{n(n+1)}{2} \cdot \frac{n(n+1)}{2} = \frac{n^2(n+1)^2}{4}$$

7.

1x1 n x n

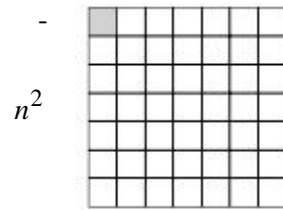
n · n = n² , ..

1x1.

n = 7.

2x2

n x n ?



2x2

n-1

n = 7.

2x2 .

,

n-1

(n-1) · (n-1) = (n-1)²

2x2.

(n-2)², (n-3)², ..., 2², 1² 3x3, 4x4,

..., (n-1) x (n-1), n x n. , -

n x n :

$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + (n-1)^2 + n^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}.$$

8. $m \times n$?
 $m < n$, $n = m + s$, $s \geq 1$
 $m \times m$.

- mn 1×1 ,
- $(m-1)(n-1)$ 2×2 ,
- $(m-2)(n-2)$ 3×3 ,
- $(m-3)(n-3)$ 4×4 ,
- $(m-4)(n-4)$ 5×5 ,
-
- $1 \cdot (n-m+1)$ $m \times m$.

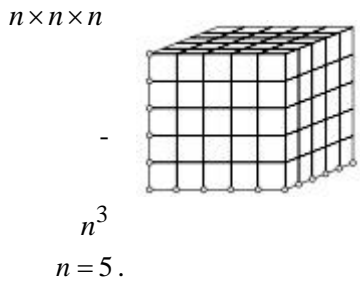
$$S = mn + (m-1)(n-1) + (m-2)(n-2) + (m-3)(n-3) + \dots + (m-m+1)(n-m+1)$$

$$= mn + mn - (m+n) + 1^2 + mn - 2(m+n) + 2^2 + mn - 3(m+n) + 3^2 + \dots + mn - (m-1)(m+n) + (m-1)^2$$

$$= m \cdot mn - (m+n)(1+2+3+\dots+(m-1)) + (1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + (m-1)^2)$$

$$= nm^2 - \frac{m(m-1)(m+n)}{2} + \frac{(m-1)m(2m-1)}{6}$$

9. $5 \times 5 \times 5$. ()
 $1 \times 1 \times 1$ $n \times n \times n$
 $n \cdot n \cdot n = n^3$, . .
 $1 \times 1 \times 1$.



$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \times 2 \times 2 \quad (n-1) \cdot (n-1) \cdot (n-1) = (n-1)^3, \quad (n-2)^3, \\
 & (n-3)^3, \dots, 2^3, 1^3 \quad 3 \times 3 \times 3, 4 \times 4 \times 4, \dots \\
 & (n-1) \times (n-1) \times (n-1), n \times n \times n. \\
 & \quad n \times n \times n \quad : \\
 & \quad 1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + \dots + (n-1)^3 + n^3 = \frac{n^2(n+1)^2}{4}.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \\
 & \cdot \\
 & n \times n \quad n \times n \times n
 \end{aligned}$$

10.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & m \times n \times r \quad ? \\
 & \cdot \quad 5 \\
 & \frac{m(m+1)}{2} \cdot \frac{n(n+1)}{2} \quad , \quad 1 \\
 & \quad \frac{r(r+1)}{2} \quad \cdot \quad , \quad - \\
 & m \times n \times r \quad \frac{m(m+1)}{2} \cdot \frac{n(n+1)}{2} \cdot \frac{r(r+1)}{2} \quad -
 \end{aligned}$$

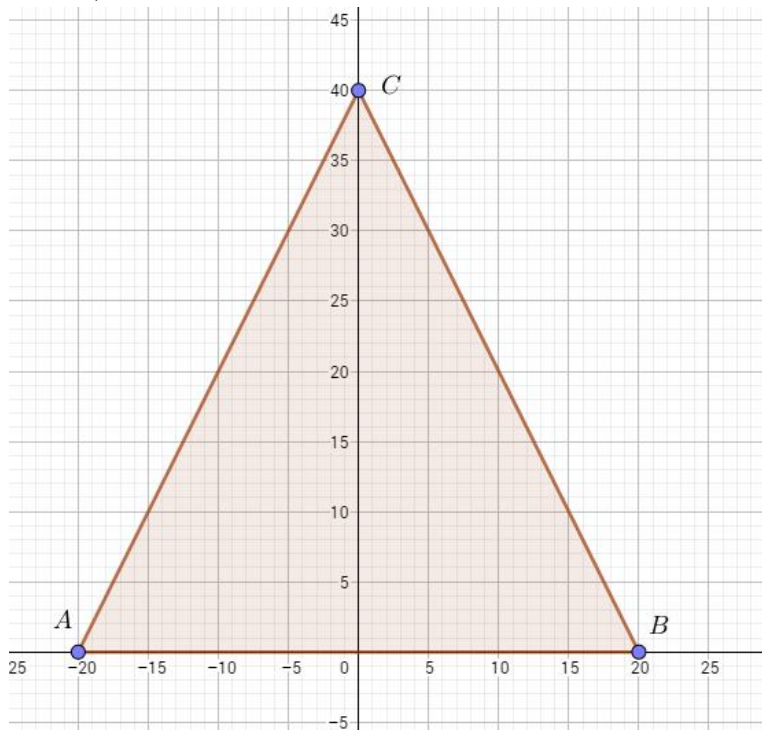
11.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & n \times n \times n \quad ? \\
 & \cdot \quad n \times n \times n \\
 & m \times n \times r \quad m = n = r. \quad 10 \\
 & n \times n \times n \quad \frac{n^3(n+1)^3}{8} \quad .
 \end{aligned}$$

13.

1.

$\triangle ABC$
 $A(-20,0), B(20,0) \quad C(0,40)$.
 $\triangle ABC$.
 (x, y) ,
 $y = 0, \quad 40$
 (\quad) .



$y = 0 \quad \triangle ABC \quad 41$
 $y = 1 \quad 39$
 $y = 2 \quad 39$
 $y = 3 \quad 37$
 $y = 4 \quad 37$

.....

$$\begin{aligned}
 y = 37 & \quad 3 \quad . \\
 y = 38 & \quad 3 \quad . \\
 y = 39 & \quad 1 \quad . \\
 y = 40 & \quad 1 \quad .
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 n &= 41 + 2 \cdot (1 + 3 + 5 + \dots + 35 + 37 + 39) \\
 &= 41 + 2 \cdot ((1 + 30) + (3 + 37) + \dots + (19 + 21)) \\
 &= 41 + 2 \cdot \frac{20 \cdot 40}{2} \\
 &= 41 + 800 \\
 &= 841.
 \end{aligned}$$

2.

$$A(-1, -4) \quad B(11, 1).$$

$$M(1, 1)$$

AC.

C

ABC.

.

AM

(

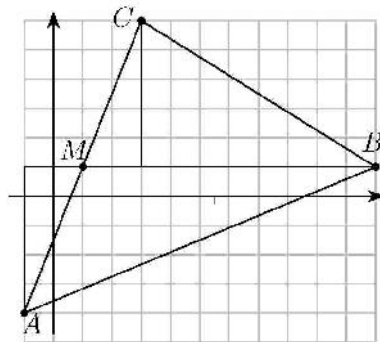
).

2

5

M

AC,



MC

2 5.

C(3, 6).

$$\overline{BM} = 11 - 1 = 10$$

BM

AMB

CMB

5

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot 10 \cdot 5 = 25$$

$\triangle ABC = 50$

3.

2 cm

(8, 2)

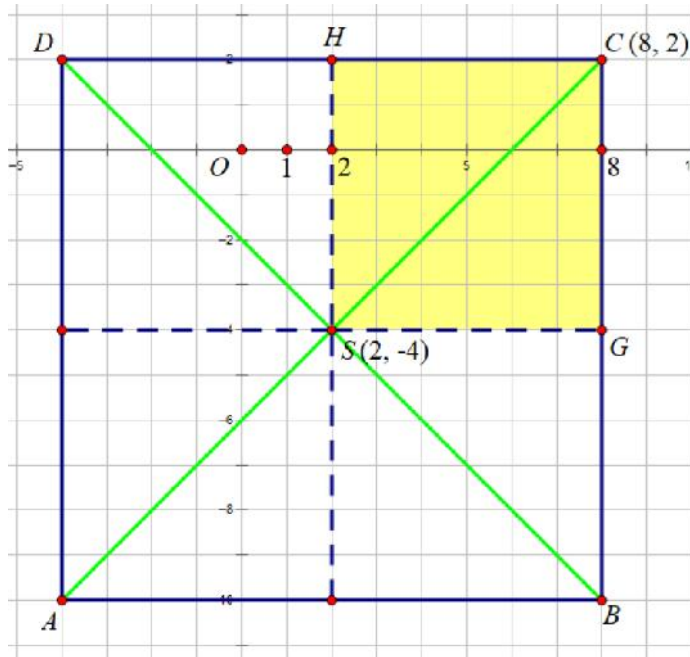
(2, -4)

$C(8,2),$ -

$S(2,-4).$ -

C $S,$
 $ABCD,$
 $SGCH.$

SG SH



$SGCH$ $8-2=6$

, $6 \cdot 2 = 12 \text{ cm}.$, -

$ABCD$ $a = 2 \cdot 12 = 24 \text{ cm}.$ -

$ABCD$

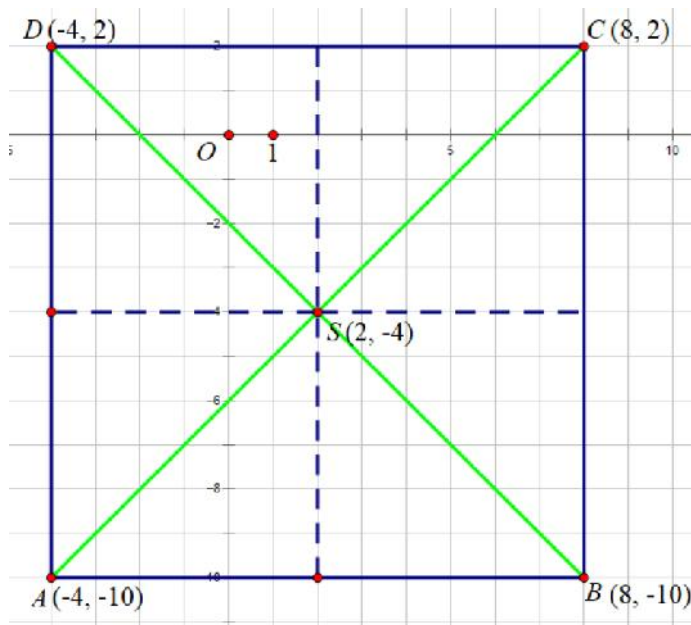
$$L = 4a = 4 \cdot 24 = 96 \text{ cm},$$

$$P = a \cdot a = 24 \cdot 24 = 576 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$C(8,2),$

$S(2,-4).$

C $S.$ -



$D(-4, 2)$, $A(-4, -10), B(8, -10)$
 $8 - (-4) = 12$

$a = 12 \cdot 2 = 24 \text{ cm}$,
 $ABCD$

$$L = 4a = 4 \cdot 24 = 96 \text{ cm},$$

$$P = a \cdot a = 24 \cdot 24 = 576 \text{ cm}^2.$$

4. $A(1, 5), B(9, 5)$

$C(1, k)$, AB AC
 D B ,
 $CDBA$.

$9 - 1 = 5 - k, \dots k = -3$, AC , $C(1, -3)$. D

$D(9, -5)$, B , $CDBA$

$$P_{CDBA} = \frac{\overline{AC} + \overline{BD}}{2} \cdot \overline{AB} = \frac{8+10}{2} \cdot 8 = 72. (\quad !)$$

5. $a \text{ cm}$

M, N, P, Q, T

$$MNPQT = 98 \text{ cm}^2. \quad a$$

: $A(-4a, -2a),$

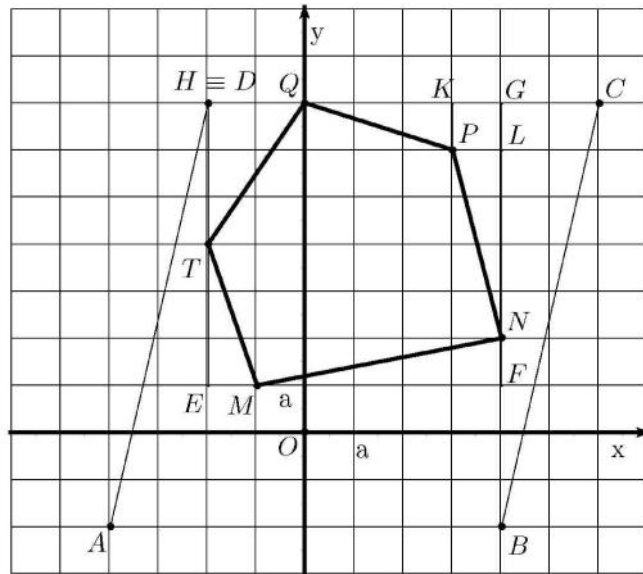
$B(4a, -2a), C(6a, 7a), D(-2a, 7a).$

$EFGH$

$MNPQT$ ().

$MNPQT$:

$$\begin{aligned} P_{MNPQT} &= P_{EFGH} - (P_{TEM} + P_{MNF} + P_{NLP} + P_{PLGK} + P_{KPQ} + P_{QTH}) \\ &= 36a^2 - \left(\frac{3a^2}{2} + \frac{5a^2}{2} + \frac{4a^2}{2} + a^2 + \frac{3a^2}{2} + \frac{6a^2}{2} \right) \\ &= 36a^2 - \frac{23a^2}{2} = \frac{49a^2}{2}, \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{49a^2}{2} = 98, \quad a^2 = 4, \quad \therefore a = 2 \text{ cm}.$$

A, B, C, D

AB, CD

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{CD} = 8a = 16 \text{ cm}, \quad ABCD$$

$$7a - (-2a) = 9a = 18 \text{ cm},$$

$$P_{ABCD} = 16 \cdot 18 = 288 \text{ cm}^2.$$

6. $A(0,4) B(-1,5). \quad y = -x$

P

$AP \quad BP$

B

$p \quad A$

$p \quad -$

$AP \quad BP$

$\{P\} = p \cap A'B,$

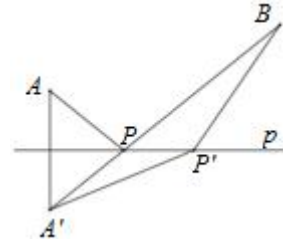
A'

A

$p \quad -$

$P' \neq P$

$p \quad -$



$$\overline{AP'} + \overline{P'B} = \overline{A'P'} + \overline{P'B} > \overline{A'B} = \overline{A'P} + \overline{PB} = \overline{AP} + \overline{PB}.$$

$A(0,4)$

$$y = -x \quad A(-4,0).$$

$$A'B \quad y = \frac{5}{3}x + \frac{20}{3},$$

$$y = -x \quad P(-\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{2}).$$

7.

$A_1, B_1 \quad C_1$

$A(5;2), B(1;4) \quad C(3;6).$

V

$A, B \quad C.$

$OABCVCC_1BC_1AC_1, \quad O$

V

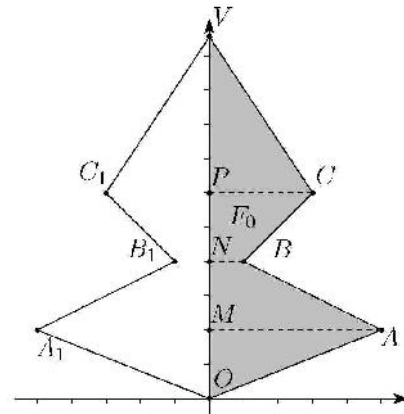
$$\frac{5+2}{2} + \frac{1+4}{2} + \frac{3+6}{2} = \frac{21}{2} = 10,5,$$

$$\dots V(0;10,5). \quad \Phi,$$

Φ_0

$O, A, B, C, V.$

Φ_0



$$M(0;2), N(0;4), P(0,6),$$

$$P_{OAM} = \frac{2 \cdot 5}{2} = 5, P_{MABN} = \frac{(5+1) \cdot 2}{2} = 6,$$

$$P_{NBCP} = \frac{(1+3) \cdot 2}{2} = 4, P_{PCV} = \frac{3 \cdot 4,5}{2} = 6,75$$

$$P_{\Phi_0} = 5 + 6 + 4 + 6,75 = 21,75. \quad , P_{\Phi} = 2P_{\Phi_0} = 43,5.$$

8. $\triangle ABC$ $A(2,1),$
 $B(6,1)$ $C(4,5).$ -

AC ().

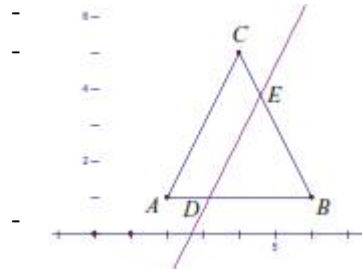
$\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DBE$

$k,$

$\triangle ABC$

$\triangle DBE,$

$k^2.$



$k = \sqrt{2}$

$\overline{DB} = \frac{\overline{AB}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{4}{\sqrt{2}} = 2\sqrt{2}.$ $k^2 = 2, \dots k = \sqrt{2}.$ $\overline{AB} = 4$

D $D(6 - 2\sqrt{2}, 1).$

AC $y = ax + b.$

$A(2,1)$ $C(4,5),$

$1 = 2a + b$ $5 = 4a + b.$

$a = 2, b = -3.$ -

AC $y = 2x - 3.$

$AC,$

$a = 2,$

$D(6 - 2\sqrt{2}, 1).$ -

$y = 2x + b'$

$1 = 2(6 - 2\sqrt{2}) + b',$

$b' = -11 + 4\sqrt{2}.$

$y = 2x - 11 + 4\sqrt{2}.$

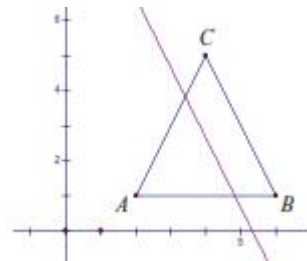
BC ().

$(2 + 2\sqrt{2}, 1).$

$y = ax + b$

BC

$1 = 6a + b$



$$5 = 4a + b \qquad a = -2, b = 13, \dots y = -2x + 13. \quad -$$

$$BC, \qquad a = -2,$$

$$(2 + 2\sqrt{2}, 1), \qquad y = -2x + b'$$

$$1 = -2(2 + 2\sqrt{2}) + b', \qquad b' = 5 + 4\sqrt{2}.$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad y = -2x + 5 + 4\sqrt{2}.$$

14.

1. A, B, C a, b, c a, b, c c $?$
 $\Gamma_1(a, b), \Gamma_2(a, C), \Gamma_3(b, C), \Gamma_4(A, c), \Gamma_5(B, c), \Gamma_6(A, B, C)$.

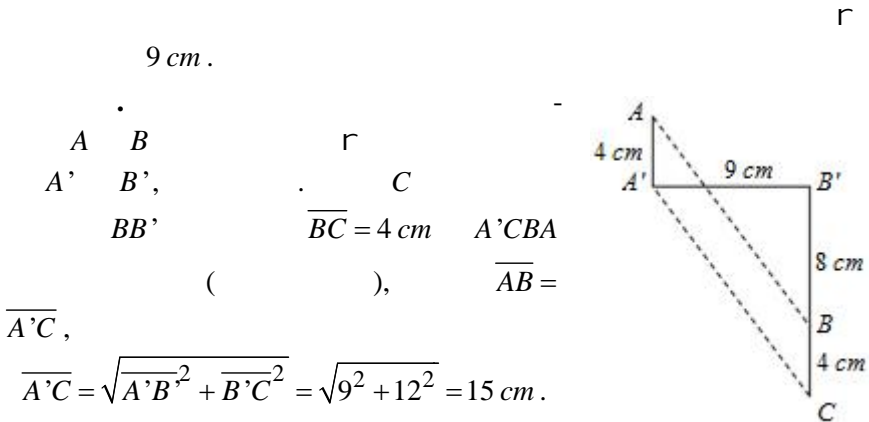
2. 5 cm 10 cm k c p $?$

$$\begin{cases} k + c = p + 5, \\ k + p = c + 10, \\ p + c = k. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} k + c + k + p + p + c &= p + 15 + c + k, \\ k + c + p &= 15. \end{aligned}$$

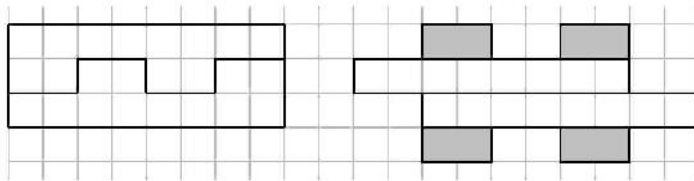
a 15 cm .

3. A, B A, B 4 cm B Γ AB 8 cm .



4. 4 cm 1,5 cm
?
 $P = 4 \cdot 1,5 = 6 \text{ cm}^2 .$
- 6 ,
- 6 : 6 = 1 \text{ cm}^2 .
- 1 cm .

1 cm



5. 3 dm . 6 dm
- $V = 6^3 = 216 \text{ dm}^3 ,$
- $V' = 3^3 = 27 \text{ dm}^3 .$
- $216 - 27 = 189 \text{ dm}^3 .$
- $6^2 x = 189 ,$ $x = 5,25 \text{ dm} .$

6.

$$9\text{ m}, 16\text{ m}, 2\text{ m}.$$

$$12\text{ m}^3$$

$$12\text{ m}^3$$

$$9 \cdot 16 \cdot 2 = 288\text{ m}^3.$$

$$288 : 12 = 24$$

7.

$$1\text{ dm}^3$$

$$1\text{ m}^3$$

$$4\text{ dm}.$$

$$10 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 = 1000$$

$$4\text{ dm},$$

$$1000 : 4 = 250$$

$$250 \cdot 1\text{ dm} = 250\text{ dm} = 25\text{ m}.$$

8.

$$72\text{ dm}, 96\text{ dm}, 120\text{ dm}$$

$$\text{NZD}(72, 96, 120) = 24\text{ dm}.$$

$$72 : 24 = 3, 96 : 24 = 4, 120 : 24 = 5$$

$$3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 = 60$$

$$60 \cdot 24 = 1440\text{ dm} = 144\text{ m}.$$

9.

$$4\text{ cm}, 6\text{ cm}, 2\text{ cm}$$

$$4 \cdot 6 \cdot 2 = 48\text{ cm}^3.$$

n

$$48n = x^3,$$

$$4|x-3|, x \geq 12 \quad n=36.$$

36 -

$$2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 = 8 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$12 \text{ cm}, 12 \text{ cm}, 2 \text{ cm} \quad 2 \cdot 3 = 6$$

$$12 \text{ cm} \cdot 6 = 72 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$12^3 \text{ cm}^3 = 1728 \text{ cm}^3$$

10.

$$14 \text{ cm}, 10 \text{ cm}, 20 \text{ cm}.$$

$$2a+2b=14, 2b+2c=10, 2c+2a=20, \quad a, b, c,$$

$$a+b=7, b+c=5$$

$$a+c=10.$$

$$2, \quad a+b+c=11.$$

$$a=6 \text{ cm}, b=1 \text{ cm}, c=4 \text{ cm}.$$

$$V = abc = 6 \cdot 1 \cdot 4 = 24 \text{ cm}^3.$$

11.

$$a-1, a, a+1.$$

$$a(a-1)(a+1) = a-1 + a + a+1, \dots a(a^2-1) = 3a.$$

$$, a \neq 0, \quad a^2-1=3, \dots a=4.$$

$$, a=2 \quad 3a=6.$$

12.

$$5 \text{ cm}.$$

12

?

$$. \quad 12$$

$$: 1 \times 1 \times 12, 1 \times 2 \times 6, 1 \times 3 \times 4, 2 \times 2 \times 3 \quad :$$

$$2 \cdot (1 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 12 + 1 \cdot 12) = 50 \text{ cm}^2,$$

$$2 \cdot (1 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 6 + 2 \cdot 6) = 40 \text{ cm}^2,$$

$$2 \cdot (1 \cdot 3 + 1 \cdot 4 + 3 \cdot 4) = 38 \text{ cm}^2,$$

$$2 \cdot (2 \cdot 2 + 2 \cdot 3 + 2 \cdot 3) = 32 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$5 \text{ cm}, \quad -$$

$$5 \cdot 5 = 25$$

$$1250 \text{ cm}^2, 1000 \text{ cm}^2, 950 \text{ cm}^2, 800 \text{ cm}^2. \quad , \quad -$$

$$800 \text{ cm}^2.$$

13. 5 dm,

$$0,6 \text{ m}^2?$$

$$0,6 : 4 = 0,15 \text{ m}^2 = 15 \text{ dm}^2.$$

$$15 : 5 = 3 \text{ dm}.$$

$$V = 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 = 45 \text{ dm}^3.$$

$$45$$

14.

$$375 \text{ cm}^3.$$

$$375 : 3 = 125 \text{ cm}^3.$$

$$a \text{ cm}, \quad a \cdot a \cdot a = 125.$$

$$125 = 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 5, \quad a = 5 \text{ cm}.$$

$$5 \text{ cm}, 5 \text{ cm} \quad 15 \text{ cm}.$$

$$P = 2 \cdot (5 \cdot 5 + 5 \cdot 15 + 5 \cdot 15) = 350 \text{ cm}^2.$$

15.

$$4 \text{ cm}, \quad 5 \text{ cm}.$$

$$5 \text{ cm}$$

?

$$4 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 = 80 \text{ cm}^2.$$

h .

$$4 \cdot 5h = 20h,$$

$$20h = 80, \dots h = 4 \text{ cm}.$$

$$V = 4 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 = 80 \text{ cm}^3,$$

$$V' = 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 = 100 \text{ cm}^3.$$

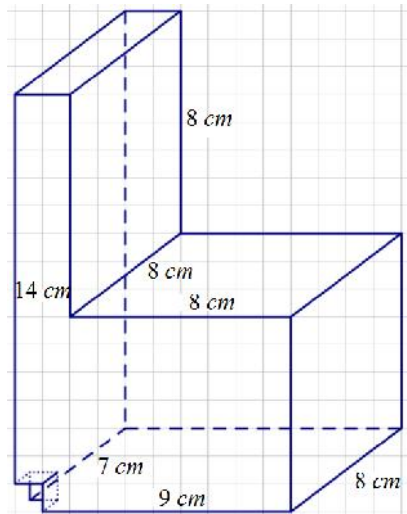
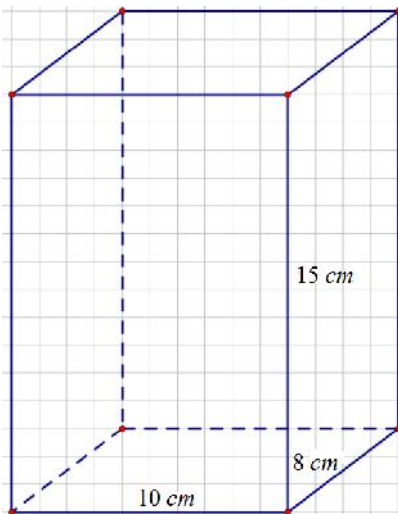
16.

8 cm, 10 cm 15 cm.

?

8 cm,

1 cm.



$$V = 8 \cdot 10 \cdot 15 = 1200 \text{ cm}^3.$$

$$V_1 = 8^3 = 512 \text{ cm}^3,$$

$$V_2 = 1^3 = 1 \text{ cm}^3.$$

$$V' = V_1 + V_2 = 513 \text{ cm}^3 .$$

$$\frac{V'}{V} \cdot 100\% = \frac{513}{1200} \cdot 100\% = 42,75\% .$$

17.

$70 \text{ cm}^3 .$

?

$70 = 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$

1, 5, 14; 1, 2, 35, : 2, 5 7; 1, 7, 10,

:

$$2 \cdot (2 \cdot 5 + 2 \cdot 7 + 5 \cdot 7) = 118,$$

$$2 \cdot (1 \cdot 7 + 1 \cdot 10 + 7 \cdot 10) = 174,$$

$$2 \cdot (1 \cdot 5 + 1 \cdot 14 + 5 \cdot 14) = 178,$$

$$2 \cdot (1 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 35 + 2 \cdot 35) = 214.$$

$1 \text{ cm}, 2 \text{ cm}, 35 \text{ cm}$

70 cm^3

$214 \text{ cm}^2 .$

18.

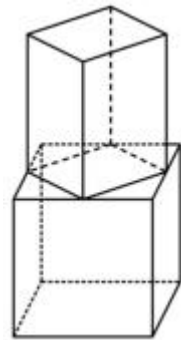
10 cm

$5\sqrt{2} \text{ cm} .$

$$V' = 10^3 = 1000 \text{ cm}^3 ,$$

$$V'' = 10 \cdot (5\sqrt{2})^2 = 500 \text{ cm}^3 .$$

$$V = V' + V'' = 1000 + 500 = 1500 \text{ cm}^3 .$$



19.

$ABCD A_1 B_1 C_1 D_1$
 AC_1

$1 \text{ cm} .$

P

$BP \perp AC_1 .$

$ABCDP .$

ABC_1

$$\overline{AB} = 1 \text{ cm}, \overline{BC_1} = \sqrt{2} \text{ cm} \quad \overline{AC_1} = \sqrt{3} \text{ cm}.$$

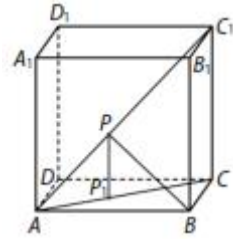
, BP

$$\overline{BP} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{3} \text{ cm}.$$

$$\overline{AP} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \text{ cm}.$$

P $ABCD$. $P_1 \in AC$, AC_1 -

AC . , $\triangle AP_1P \sim \triangle ACC_1$, $\frac{\overline{AP}}{\overline{AC_1}} = \frac{\overline{PP_1}}{\overline{CC_1}} = \frac{\overline{AP_1}}{\overline{AC}}$. -



$$\overline{PP_1} = \frac{1}{3} \text{ cm} \quad \overline{AP_1} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \text{ cm}.$$

$$V_{ABCDP} = \frac{1^2 \cdot \frac{1}{3}}{3} = \frac{1}{9} \text{ cm}^3.$$

, $\overline{AB} = \overline{AD}$, $\overline{AP_1} = \overline{AP_1}$

$\angle BAP_1 = \angle DAP_1$ $\triangle AP_1B \cong \triangle AP_1D$ (),

$\overline{BP_1} = \overline{DP_1}$. , $\overline{BP_1} = \overline{DP_1}$, $\overline{PP_1} = \overline{PP_1}$ $\angle BP_1P = \angle DP_1P$

$\triangle BP_1P \cong \triangle DP_1P$ (), $\overline{BP} = \overline{DP}$. ,

ABP

ADP , $P_{ABP} = P_{ADP} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{6} \text{ cm}^2$. ,

$\triangle BCP \cong \triangle DCP$. $\overline{CP_1} = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3} \text{ cm}$, -

$$\overline{CP} = \sqrt{\overline{CP_1}^2 + \overline{PP_1}^2} = 1 \text{ cm}.$$

BCP DCP $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{3} \text{ cm}, 1 \text{ cm}, 1 \text{ cm}$, -

$$\frac{\sqrt{5}}{6} \text{ cm}^2.$$

$ABCDP$ $P_{ABCDP} = \frac{3 + \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5}}{3} \text{ cm}^2$.

20. 3 cm

4 cm . 72 cm^2 ,

$$\sqrt{3^2 + 4^2} = \sqrt{25} = 5 \text{ cm}.$$

h , -

$$M = (3 + 4 + 5)h = 12h,$$

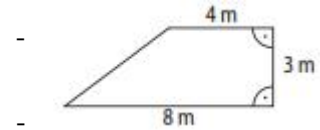
$$72 = 12h, \dots h = 6 \text{ cm}.$$

$$B = \frac{3 \cdot 4}{2} = 6 \text{ cm}^2.$$

$$V = Bh = 6 \cdot 6 = 36 \text{ cm}^3.$$

21.

1,5 m ()



$$0,75 \text{ m}^3$$

$$\frac{8+4}{2} \cdot 3 \cdot 1,5 = 27 \text{ m}^3.$$

$$3 \cdot 0,75 = 2,25 \text{ m}^3$$

$$27 : 2,25 = 12$$

22.

12 cm

60°

d_1

$$12 \text{ cm}, \dots d_1 = 2 \cdot \frac{12\sqrt{3}}{2} = 12\sqrt{3} \text{ cm},$$

$$\dots d_2 = 12 \text{ cm}.$$

$$H = \frac{12\sqrt{3}}{2} = 6\sqrt{3} \text{ cm},$$

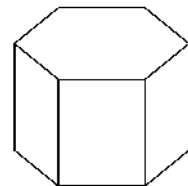
$$V = BH = \frac{d_1 d_2}{2} H = \frac{12\sqrt{3} \cdot 12}{2} \cdot 6\sqrt{3} = 1296 \text{ cm}^3.$$

23.

20%

$$225 \text{ cm}^2.$$

a



b

$6a$

$$6a = 1,2(2a + 2h), \quad 2a + 2h = h = 1,5a.$$

$$6ah, \quad 6ah = 225,$$

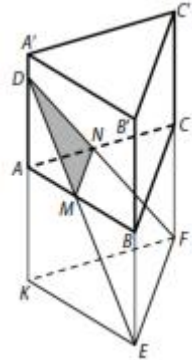
$$6a \cdot 1,5a = 225, \quad a^2 = 25, \quad \dots a = 5 \text{ cm.}$$

$$h = 1,5a = 7,5 \text{ cm.}$$

$$V = \frac{3a^2\sqrt{3}}{2}h = \frac{1125\sqrt{3}}{4} \text{ cm}^2.$$

24.

AA' $ABC A'B'C'$ D
 $\overline{AD} : \overline{DA'} = 4 : 1.$ E F
 B' C' $BC.$
 DEF
 a H
 $ABC A'B'C'$
 $ABC A'B'C'$ $V = \frac{a^2\sqrt{3}}{2}H.$ DEF
 $ABC A'B'C'$
 $DAMN$ (\dots).
 K AA'
 A' $A.$
 ABC KEF DE
 DF AB AC
 M $N.$ DKE DAM (\dots)
 $D,$ A K
 AMN
 $x.$ $a : x = \overline{KD} : \overline{AD},$ $a : x = (\frac{9}{5}H) : (\frac{4}{5}H),$
 $x = \frac{4}{9}a.$ $DAMN$



$$V_1 = \frac{(\frac{4}{9}a)^2\sqrt{3}}{4} \frac{4H}{3} = \frac{16}{1215} a^2 H \sqrt{3},$$

$$V_2 = V - V_1 = \frac{a^2\sqrt{3}}{4}H - \frac{16}{1215}a^2H\sqrt{3} = \frac{1151}{4860}a^2H\sqrt{3}.$$

$$V_1 : V_2 = 64 : 1151.$$

25.

30° .

8 cm .

\cdot a
 $ABCS$.

D

BS

ABS .

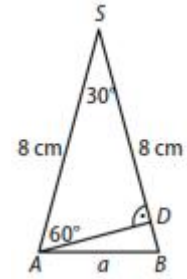
ADS

$$\overline{AD} = \frac{\overline{AS}}{2} = 4\text{ cm}.$$

, DS

$$\overline{AS} = 8\text{ cm},$$

$$\overline{DS} = 4\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}.$$



ABD

$$a^2 = \overline{AD}^2 + \overline{DB}^2 = 4^2 + (8 - 4\sqrt{3})^2 = 64(2 - \sqrt{3})\text{ cm}^2.$$

$$\begin{aligned} P = M + B &= 3 \frac{\overline{BS} \cdot \overline{AD}}{2} + \frac{a^2 \sqrt{3}}{4} \\ &= 3 \cdot \frac{8 \cdot 4}{2} + \frac{64(2 - \sqrt{3})\sqrt{3}}{4} \\ &= 48 + 32\sqrt{3} - 48 = 32\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}^2. \end{aligned}$$

26.

$ABCS$

ABC

B ,

S

D ,

AC .

ACS

$$S \quad \overline{SD} = \sqrt{2}\text{ cm},$$

$ABCS$.

S

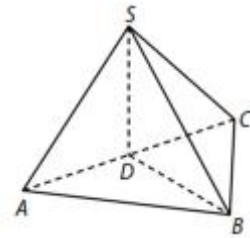
ACS ,

$$\overline{AS} = \overline{CS}.$$

ACS

ACS ABC

$$\frac{2\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{2}}{2} =$$



2 cm^2 .

SDC SDB

$$\overline{SC} = \overline{SB} = \overline{SA} = \overline{BC} = \overline{BA} = 2\text{ cm}.$$

ABS BCS

$$\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^2.$$

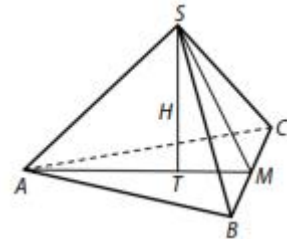
$$2(2 + \sqrt{3}) \text{ cm}^2.$$

27.

x ,

60° .

x



$$\angle SMT, \quad \overline{SM} = H$$

, T

$$\angle MST = 30^\circ$$

$$\overline{SM} = 2\overline{TM} = 2 \cdot \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{x\sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{x\sqrt{3}}{3} \quad H^2 = \overline{SM}^2 - \overline{TM}^2 = \frac{x^2}{4},$$

$$H = \frac{x}{2}.$$

$$P = \frac{x^2\sqrt{3}}{4} + 3 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{x\sqrt{3}}{3} \cdot x = \frac{3x^2\sqrt{3}}{4},$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{x}{2} \cdot \frac{x^2\sqrt{3}}{4} = \frac{x^3\sqrt{3}}{24}.$$

$$P = V \quad \frac{3x^2\sqrt{3}}{4} = \frac{x^3\sqrt{3}}{24}, \quad x = 18.$$

28.

1,2 l

24 cm.

75%,

12,5%.

)

?

)

?

) a, b, c ,

$$2,4ab = 1,2 \Rightarrow ab = 0,5;$$

$$2,4bc \frac{25}{100} = 1,2 \Rightarrow bc = 2;$$

$$2,4ca \frac{12,5}{100} = 1,2 \Rightarrow ca = 4;$$

$$(abc)^2 = (ab)(bc)(ca) = 0,5 \cdot 2 \cdot 4 = 4 = 2^2,$$

$$abc = 2 \text{ dm}^3,$$

$$2 - 1,2 = 0,8 \text{ l}$$

) $abc = 2, ab = 0,5, bc = 2, ca = 4, a = 1 \text{ dm},$
 $b = 0,5 \text{ dm} \quad c = 4 \text{ dm}.$

$$1 \text{ dm} \quad 0,5 \text{ dm},$$

$$r = 0,5 : 2 = 0,25 \text{ dm}, \quad h = c = 4 \text{ dm}.$$

$$V = f r^2 h = 0,25f \approx 0,785 \text{ l} < 0,8 \text{ l},$$

$$1 \text{ dm} \quad 4 \text{ dm},$$

$$r' = 1 : 2 = 0,5 \text{ dm} \quad h' = b = 0,5 \text{ dm}.$$

$$V' = f r'^2 h' = 0,125f < 0,25f = V.$$

$$0,5 \text{ dm} \quad 4 \text{ dm},$$

$$r'' = 0,5 : 2 = 0,25 \text{ dm} \quad h'' = a = 1 \text{ dm},$$

$$V'' = f r''^2 h'' = 0,0625f < 0,25f = V.$$

29.

$$6 \text{ cm} \quad 8 \text{ cm}.$$

$$4 \text{ cm}.$$

$$3 \text{ cm},$$

$$f \cdot 3^2 \cdot 8 = 72f \text{ cm}^3. \quad 2 \text{ cm}$$

$$h, \quad f \cdot 2^2 h = 4f h.$$

$$4f h = 72f, \quad h = 18 \text{ cm}.$$

30.

$$1,2 \text{ cm}.$$

$$32$$

$$25 \text{ cm} / \text{s},$$

$$32-$$

$$0,2 \text{ cm}.$$

$$1,2^2 \cdot 25f \text{ cm}^3 .$$

$$x, \quad 1,2^2 \cdot 25f = 0,2^2 \cdot xf ,$$

$$x = 28,125 \text{ cm} / s .$$

31. 12 cm .

$$12 \text{ cm} , \quad s = 6 \text{ cm} ,$$

$$M = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 6^2 f = 18f .$$

$$, \quad 18f = 6f r , \quad r = 3 \text{ cm} .$$

$$M = f r s = 6f r .$$

$$P = f r (r + s) = 3 \cdot 9f = 29f \text{ cm}^2 .$$

$$h = \sqrt{s^2 - r^2} = \sqrt{6^2 - 3^2} = 3\sqrt{3} \text{ cm} ,$$

$$V = \frac{f r^2 h}{3} = 9\sqrt{3} f \text{ cm}^3 .$$

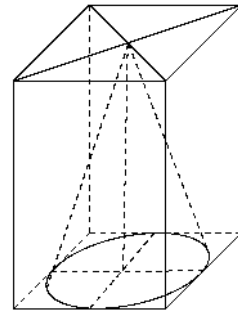
32.

$$60 \text{ cm}^3 .$$

$$r \quad H .$$

$$2r$$

$$H .$$



$$V = (2r)^2 H ,$$

$$(2r)^2 H = 60 , \quad \dots \quad r^2 H = 15 .$$

$$V' = \frac{1}{3} f r^2 H = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 15f = 5f \text{ cm}^3 .$$

33.

12 cm



$$180f \text{ cm}^3 .$$

$$12^2 f = 144f \text{ cm}^2 ,$$

$$72f \text{ cm}^2 .$$

$$12 \text{ cm} \quad r$$

$$f r s = 72f , \quad 12f r = 72f , \quad \dots \quad r = 6 \text{ cm} .$$

$$r = 6 \text{ cm} .$$

$$h ,$$

$$6^2 h f = 180f , \quad h = 5 \text{ cm} .$$

$$144f + 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 6f = 204f \text{ cm}^2 .$$

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