

1.

1. a, b, c

$$\frac{3}{2} < \frac{4a+b}{a+4b} + \frac{4b+c}{b+4c} + \frac{4c+a}{c+4a} < 9.$$

$$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{4a+b}{4(4a+b)} < \frac{4a+b}{a+4b} < \frac{4(a+4b)}{a+4b} = 4.$$

$$\frac{1}{4} < \frac{4b+c}{b+4c} < 4,$$

$$\frac{1}{4} < \frac{4c+a}{c+4a} < 4.$$

$$a \leq b \leq c.$$

$$\frac{4c+a}{c+4a} = \frac{c+3c+a}{c+4a} \geq \frac{c+4a}{c+4a} = 1,$$

$$\frac{4a+b}{a+4b} = \frac{a+3a+b}{a+4b} \leq \frac{a+4b}{a+4b} = 1.$$

,

$$\frac{3}{2} = \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + 1 < \frac{4a+b}{a+4b} + \frac{4b+c}{b+4c} + \frac{4c+a}{c+4a} < 1 + 4 + 4 = 9.$$

2. n x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n

$$x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_n = 0 \quad x_1^2 + x_2^2 + \dots + x_n^2 = 1.$$

a b $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n,$

$$ab \leq -\frac{1}{n}.$$

$i \in \{1, 2, \dots, n\} \quad (x_i - a)(b - x_i) \geq 0,$

$$0 \leq \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - a)(b - x_i) = (a + b) \sum_{i=1}^n x_i - nab - \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 = -nab - 1,$$

$$ab \leq -\frac{1}{n}.$$

3. $n \geq 4$ x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n

$$x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_n \geq n \quad x_1^2 + x_2^2 + \dots + x_n^2 \geq n^2.$$

$$i \in \{1, 2, \dots, n\} \quad x_i \geq 2.$$

.

$$x_1 < 2, x_2 < 2, \dots, x_n < 2 \quad (1)$$

$$|x_i| < 2$$

$$i \in \{1, 2, \dots, n\},$$

$$4n > x_1^2 + x_2^2 + \dots + x_n^2 \geq n^2,$$

$$n < 4,$$

$$(1) \quad -2.$$

$$x_1, x_2, \dots, x_k,$$

$$x_{k+1}, x_{k+2}, \dots, x_n \quad k \leq n-1.$$

$$0 < -(x_{k+1} + x_{k+2} + \dots + x_n) \leq x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_k - n < 2k - n.$$

$$\begin{aligned} n^2 &\leq x_1^2 + \dots + x_k^2 + x_{k+1}^2 + \dots + x_n^2 \\ &< 4k + (|x_{k+1}| + |x_{k+2}| + \dots + |x_n|)^2, \\ &< 4k + (2k - n)^2 = 4k(k + 1 - n) \end{aligned}$$

$$k > n-1, \quad k \leq n-1, \quad ,$$

$$i \in \{1, 2, \dots, n\}$$

$$x_i \geq 2.$$

4. a, b, c

$$\frac{a+b}{a+2b} + \frac{b+c}{b+2c} + \frac{c+a}{c+2a} < \frac{5}{2}.$$

$$x = \frac{a}{b}, y = \frac{b}{c}, z = \frac{c}{a}. \quad xyz = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{a+b}{a+2b} + \frac{b+c}{b+2c} + \frac{c+a}{c+2a} &= \frac{x+1}{x+2} + \frac{y+1}{y+2} + \frac{z+1}{z+2} \\ &= 1 - \frac{1}{x+2} + 1 - \frac{1}{y+2} + 1 - \frac{1}{z+2} \\ &= 3 - \left(\frac{1}{x+2} + \frac{1}{y+2} + \frac{1}{z+2} \right). \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{x+2} + \frac{1}{y+2} + \frac{1}{z+2} > \frac{1}{2},$$

$$xyz = 1, \quad x, y, z > 0.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2(x+2)(y+2) + 2(y+2)(z+2) + 2(z+2)(x+2) &\geq (x+2)(y+2)(z+2), \\ 2(xy + yz + zx) + 4(x + y + z) + 24 &> xyz + 2(xy + yz + zx) + 4(x + y + z) + 8, \\ 16 &> xyz. \end{aligned}$$

$$xyz = 1.$$

5. a, b, c, d

$$a + b + c + d = 19 \quad a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + d^2 = 91.$$

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} + \frac{1}{d}.$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 \geq ab + bc + ca$$

$$(a + b + c)^2 \leq 3(a^2 + b^2 + c^2),$$

$$(19 - d)^2 \leq 3(91 - d^2), \quad 2d^2 - 19d + 44 \leq 0,$$

$$4 \leq d \leq \frac{11}{2}.$$

$$\frac{(a-4)(a-5)^2}{a} \geq 0 \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad \frac{100}{a} \leq a^2 - 14a + 65.$$

$$100\left(\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} + \frac{1}{d}\right) \leq 91 - 14 \cdot 19 + 4 \cdot 64 = 85,$$

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} + \frac{1}{d} \leq \frac{17}{20}.$$

$$, \quad , \quad a = 4, b = c = d = 5.$$

6.

$$0 < a < b \leq c < d.$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{a+c} + \frac{1}{b+d}\right)\left(\frac{1}{\frac{1}{a}+\frac{1}{c}} + \frac{1}{\frac{1}{b}+\frac{1}{d}}\right) \leq 1. \quad (1)$$

?

$$f(x) = p(x-a)(x-c) + q(x-b)(x-d)$$

$$= (p+q)x^2 - (p(a+c) + q(b+d))x + pac + qbd,$$

$$p \quad q \quad . \quad 0 < a < b \leq c < d, \quad -$$

$$f(a) > 0, f(b) \leq 0, f(c) \leq 0, f(d) > 0,$$

$$b = c. \quad , \quad f(x)$$

$$, \quad D \geq 0. \quad p = \frac{1}{a+c} \quad q = \frac{1}{b+d} \quad D \geq 0$$

$$(1).$$

$$f(x) \quad , \quad b = c,$$

$$x = b = c$$

$$f(x) = (p+q)(x-c)^2.$$

,

$$f(x) = p(x-a)(x-c) + q(x-b)(x-d) = (p+q)(x-c)^2,$$

$$c^2 = ad.$$

7.

ABC

S

-

 S_1 S_2 .

$$f \frac{S-S_1}{S_2} < \frac{1}{f-1}.$$

.

$$f \frac{S-S_1}{S_2} = f \frac{2ab-4fr^2}{fc^2} = -(f-1)\left(\frac{a+b}{c}\right)^2 + 2f \frac{a+b}{c} - 1 - f.$$

$$\frac{a+b}{c} \qquad -\frac{2f}{-2(f-1)} = \frac{f}{f-1}, \quad -$$

$$\frac{1}{f-1} \cdot \qquad , f \frac{S-S_1}{S_2} < \frac{1}{f-1}.$$

8. $x, y, z \neq 1$ $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1.$ -

$$\frac{x}{1-x^2} + \frac{y}{1-y^2} + \frac{z}{1-z^2} \geq \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2}.$$

$x, y, z \geq 0, \quad x, y, z \neq 1 \quad x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1$

$x, y, z \in [0, 1).$

$f(t) = t - t^3, \quad t \in [0, 1].$

$[0, 1] \quad f(0) = f(1) = 0,$

$[0, 1] \quad ,$

$f'(t) = 1 - 3t^2, \quad t_0 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \qquad f$

$[0, 1] \quad f''(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}) = -\frac{6}{\sqrt{3}} < 0$

$f \quad t_0 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \cdot \quad , \frac{2}{3\sqrt{3}} = f(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}) \geq f(t) = t - t^3,$

$t \in [0, 1]. \quad , \quad t \in [0, 1) \quad \frac{t}{1-t^2} \geq \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2} t^2. \quad -$

$t = x, y, z$

$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1,$

$$\frac{x}{1-x^2} + \frac{y}{1-y^2} + \frac{z}{1-z^2} \geq \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2} x^2 + \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2} y^2 + \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2} z^2 = \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2},$$

2.

1.

$a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n \quad \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \geq \sqrt[n]{\prod_{i=1}^n a_i}, \quad -$

$$a_1 = a_2 = \dots = a_n.$$

2.

$$a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n \quad \sqrt[n]{\prod_{i=1}^n a_i} \geq \frac{n}{\sum_{i=1}^n a_i^{-1}},$$

$$a_1 = a_2 = \dots = a_n.$$

3.

$$a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n \quad \left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i^2\right)^{1/2} \geq \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i, \quad -$$

$$a_1 = a_2 = \dots = a_n.$$

$$4. \quad a_i > 0, i=1, 2, \dots, n \quad r_i \in [0, 1], i=1, 2, \dots, n \quad ,$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n r_i = 1. \quad \prod_{i=1}^n a_i^{r_i} \leq \sum_{i=1}^n r_i a_i.$$

$$5. \quad x_i > 0, i=1, 2, \dots, n \quad t_i > 0, i=1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n t_i = 1. \quad r \quad s \quad r > s.$$

$$(t_1 x_1^r + t_2 x_2^r + \dots + t_n x_n^r)^{\frac{1}{r}} \geq (t_1 x_1^s + t_2 x_2^s + \dots + t_n x_n^s)^{\frac{1}{s}}.$$

$$9. \quad a, b, c \quad ab + bc + ca = 1.$$

$$\frac{4}{a+b+c} \leq (a+b)(c\sqrt{3}+1).$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 \geq ab + bc + ca$$

$$ab + bc + ca = 1$$

$$(a+b+c)^2 \geq 3(ab+bc+ca) = 3,$$

$$a+b+c \geq \sqrt{3}.$$

$$ab + bc + ca = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} (a+b+c)(a+b)(c\sqrt{3}+1) &= (a+b+c)(a+b)c\sqrt{3} + (a+b+c)(a+b) \\ &\geq 3c(a+b) + a^2 + 2ab + b^2 + ac + bc \end{aligned}$$

$$\geq 4(ab + bc + ca) = 4,$$

10. x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n

$$(x_1 + \frac{x_2}{2} + \dots + \frac{x_n}{n})(x_1 + 2x_2 + \dots + nx_n) \leq \frac{(n+1)^2}{4n}(x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_n)^2.$$

$$k \in \{1, 2, \dots, n\} \quad (n-k)(k-1) \geq 0,$$

$$\frac{n}{k} + k \leq n+1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left(\sum_{k=1}^n \frac{x_k}{k}\right)\left(\sum_{k=1}^n kx_k\right) &= \frac{1}{n}\left(\sum_{k=1}^n \frac{nx_k}{k}\right)\left(\sum_{k=1}^n kx_k\right) \\ &\leq \frac{1}{n} \cdot \frac{1}{4}\left(\sum_{k=1}^n \frac{nx_k}{k} + \sum_{k=1}^n kx_k\right)^2 \\ &\leq \frac{1}{4n}\left(\sum_{k=1}^n x_k\left(\frac{n}{k} + k\right)\right)^2 \\ &\leq \frac{(n+1)^2}{4n}\left(\sum_{k=1}^n x_k\right)^2. \end{aligned}$$

11. a, b, c, d

$$a + b + c + d = 4.$$

$$\frac{a}{a^3+5} + \frac{b}{b^3+5} + \frac{c}{c^3+5} + \frac{d}{d^3+5} \leq \frac{2}{3}.$$

$$a^3 + 2 = a^3 + 1 + 1 \geq 3 \cdot \sqrt[3]{a^3 \cdot 1 \cdot 1} = 3a,$$

$$\dots a^3 + 5 \geq 3a + 3.$$

$$b^3 + 5 \geq 3b + 3, \quad c^3 + 5 \geq 3c + 3, \quad d^3 + 5 \geq 3d + 3.$$

$$\frac{a}{a^3+5} + \frac{b}{b^3+5} + \frac{c}{c^3+5} + \frac{d}{d^3+5} \leq \frac{a}{3a+3} + \frac{b}{3b+3} + \frac{c}{3c+3} + \frac{d}{3d+4},$$

$$\frac{a}{3a+3} + \frac{b}{3b+3} + \frac{c}{3c+3} + \frac{d}{3d+3} \leq \frac{2}{3},$$

$$\frac{1}{a+1} + \frac{1}{b+1} + \frac{1}{c+1} + \frac{1}{d+1} \geq 2.$$

$$a + b + c + d = 4.$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{a+1} + \frac{1}{b+1} + \frac{1}{c+1} + \frac{1}{d+1} \right) \geq \frac{4}{(a+1)+(b+1)+(c+1)+(d+1)} = \frac{4}{8} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

12. x, y, z $x + y + z = 18xyz.$

$$\frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2+2yz+1}} + \frac{y}{\sqrt{y^2+2xz+1}} + \frac{z}{\sqrt{z^2+2xy+1}} \geq 1.$$

$$\begin{aligned} xy + yz + zx &= xyz \left(\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z} \right) \\ &\geq xyz \cdot \frac{9}{x+y+z} = \frac{9xyz}{18xyz} = \frac{1}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

$$1 \leq 2xy + 2yz + 2zx$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 + 2yz + 1 &\leq x^2 + 2xy + 2zx + 4yz \\ &= (x+2y)(x+2z) \\ &\leq (x+y+z)^2. \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2+2yz+1}} \geq \frac{x}{x+y+z}$$

$$\frac{y}{\sqrt{y^2+2xz+1}} \geq \frac{y}{x+y+z}, \quad \frac{z}{\sqrt{z^2+2xy+1}} \geq \frac{z}{x+y+z}.$$

$$\frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2+2yz+1}} + \frac{y}{\sqrt{y^2+2xz+1}} + \frac{z}{\sqrt{z^2+2xy+1}} \geq \frac{x}{x+y+z} + \frac{y}{x+y+z} + \frac{z}{x+y+z} = 1.$$

$$2yz \leq y^2 + z^2, \quad 2zx \leq z^2 + x^2, \quad 2xy \leq x^2 + y^2,$$

$$\frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2+2yz+1}} + \frac{y}{\sqrt{y^2+2xz+1}} + \frac{z}{\sqrt{z^2+2xy+1}} \geq \frac{x+y+z}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2+z^2+1}}.$$

$$\frac{x+y+z}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2+z^2+1}} \geq 1.$$

$$(x+y+z)^2 \geq x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 1,$$

..

$$2xy + 2yz + 2zx \geq 1,$$

13. a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n

$$a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n = 1.$$

$$\frac{a_1^3}{a_1^2+a_2a_3} + \frac{a_2^3}{a_2^2+a_3a_4} + \dots + \frac{a_{n-1}^3}{a_{n-1}^2+a_n a_1} + \frac{a_n^3}{a_n^2+a_1a_2} \geq \frac{1}{2}.$$

.

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{a_1^3}{a_1^2+a_2a_3} &= \frac{a_1^3+a_1a_2a_3-a_1a_2a_3}{a_1^2+a_2a_3} = a_1 - a_1a_2a_3 \cdot \frac{1}{a_1^2+a_2a_3} \\ &\geq a_1 - a_1a_2a_3 \cdot \frac{1}{2a_1\sqrt{a_2a_3}} = a_1 - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a_2a_3} \\ &\geq a_1 - \frac{a_2+a_3}{4}. \end{aligned}$$

n

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{a_1^3}{a_1^2+a_2a_3} + \frac{a_2^3}{a_2^2+a_3a_4} + \dots + \frac{a_{n-1}^3}{a_{n-1}^2+a_n a_1} + \frac{a_n^3}{a_n^2+a_1a_2} &\geq \\ &\geq (a_1 - \frac{a_2+a_3}{4}) + (a_2 - \frac{a_3+a_4}{4}) + \dots + (a_{n-1} - \frac{a_n+a_1}{4}) + (a_n - \frac{a_1+a_2}{4}) \\ &\geq \frac{a_1+a_2+\dots+a_n}{2} = \frac{1}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

14. a, b, c

$$a^3 + b^3 + c^3 = 3.$$

$$\frac{1}{3-2a} + \frac{1}{3-2b} + \frac{1}{3-2c} \geq 3.$$

.

$$\begin{aligned} 9 &\leq \frac{3}{3-2a} + \frac{3}{3-2b} + \frac{3}{3-2c} \\ &= 1 + \frac{2a}{3-2a} + 1 + \frac{2b}{3-2b} + 1 + \frac{2c}{3-2c} \end{aligned}$$

$$= 3 + 2\left(\frac{a}{3-2a} + \frac{b}{3-2b} + \frac{c}{3-2c}\right),$$

..

$$\frac{a}{3-2a} + \frac{b}{3-2b} + \frac{c}{3-2c} \geq 3. \tag{1}$$

$$\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^3 = \frac{27}{8} > 3,$$

$$a^3 + b^3 + c^3 = 3$$

$$3 - 2a > 0.$$

$$\frac{a}{3-2a} = \frac{a^3}{(3-2a)a^2} \geq \frac{a^3}{\left(\frac{3-2a+a+a}{3}\right)^3} = a^3$$

$$\frac{b}{3-2b} \geq b^3 \quad \frac{c}{3-2c} \geq c^3.$$

$$a^3 + b^3 + c^3 = 3, \tag{1}$$

15. $n, k, M \quad a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n$

$$\frac{1}{a_1} + \frac{1}{a_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{a_n} = k \quad a_1 a_2 \dots a_n = M.$$

$$M > 1,$$

x

$$M(x+1)^k = (x+a_1)(x+a_2)\dots(x+a_n). \tag{1}$$

.

$$a \quad x$$

$$a(x+1)^{\frac{1}{a}} \leq x+a, \tag{2}$$

$$a=1.$$

$$a=1,$$

$$a > 1.$$

$$\frac{(x+1)+\overbrace{1+\dots+1}^{a-1}}{a} \geq \sqrt[a]{(x+1) \cdot 1^{a-1}},$$

$$a(x+1)^{\frac{1}{a}} \leq x+a.$$

$$x+1=1, \dots$$

$$x=0,$$

$$x > 0.$$

x

(1),

$$\frac{1}{a_1} + \frac{1}{a_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{a_n} = k \quad a_1 a_2 \dots a_n = M$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x + a_1)(x + a_2) \dots (x + a_n) &= M(x + 1)^k \\ &= a_1(x + 1)^{\frac{1}{a_1}} a_2(x + 1)^{\frac{1}{a_2}} \dots a_n(x + 1)^{\frac{1}{a_n}} \\ &\leq (x + a_1)(x + a_2) \dots (x + a_n). \end{aligned}$$

$$a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n \quad (2)$$

$$a_1 = a_2 = \dots = a_n = 1, \quad M > 1.$$

16. $x_i > 0, i = 1, 2, \dots, n, n \geq 3.$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{x_i}{x_{i+1} + x_{i+2}} \geq \frac{n}{2},$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{x_i}{x_{i-1} + x_{i-2}} \geq \frac{n}{2}.$$

$1, 2, \dots, n$

n, \dots

$$x_0 = x_n, x_{-1} = x_{n-1}, x_{n+1} = x_1 \quad x_{n+2} = x_2.$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{x_i + x_{i+3}}{x_{i+1} + x_{i+2}} \geq n.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{x_i + x_{i+3}}{x_{i+1} + x_{i+2}} &= \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{x_i + x_{i+1} + x_{i+2} + x_{i+3}}{x_{i+1} + x_{i+2}} - 1 \right) \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{x_i + x_{i+1}}{x_{i+1} + x_{i+2}} + \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{x_{i+2} + x_{i+3}}{x_{i+1} + x_{i+2}} - n \\ &\geq n \cdot n \sqrt[n]{\prod_{i=1}^n \frac{x_i + x_{i+1}}{x_{i+1} + x_{i+2}}} + n \cdot n \sqrt[n]{\prod_{i=1}^n \frac{x_{i+2} + x_{i+3}}{x_{i+1} + x_{i+2}}} - n \\ &= n \cdot 1 + n \cdot 1 - n = n. \end{aligned}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{x_i}{x_{i+1} + x_{i+2}} + \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{x_i}{x_{i-1} + x_{i-2}} \geq n,$$

$$\frac{n}{2},$$

17. $x_i, i=1,2,3,4,5,6$

$$\sum_{i=1}^6 x_i = 1 \quad x_1 x_3 x_5 + x_2 x_4 x_6 \geq \frac{1}{540}.$$

$$S = x_1 x_2 x_3 + x_2 x_3 x_4 + x_3 x_4 x_5 + x_4 x_5 x_6 + x_5 x_6 x_1 + x_6 x_1 x_2.$$

$$\max S = \frac{p}{q}, \quad \text{NZD}(p, q) = 1,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{27} &= \left(\frac{1}{3} \sum_{i=1}^6 x_i\right)^3 \geq (x_1 + x_4)(x_2 + x_5)(x_3 + x_6) \\ &= x_1 x_3 x_5 + x_2 x_4 x_6 + S \\ &\geq \frac{1}{540} + S. \end{aligned}$$

$$, S \leq \frac{19}{540}, \quad \max S = \frac{19}{540},$$

$$x_1 + x_4 = x_2 + x_5 = x_3 + x_6 = \frac{1}{3} \quad x_1 x_3 x_5 + x_2 x_4 x_6 = \frac{1}{540},$$

$$x_1 = x_2 = \frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{3\sqrt{5}}, x_4 = x_5 = \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{3\sqrt{5}}, x_3 = x_6 = \frac{1}{6}.$$

$$, \quad \text{NZD}(19, 540) = 1, \quad p = 19, q = 540, \quad p + q = 559.$$

18. n r, s, x

$$T = \text{tg}^n r + \text{tg}^n s + \text{tg}^n x.$$

$$t = \text{tg} r + \text{tg} s + \text{tg} x. \quad r + s + x = f,$$

$$\begin{aligned} t &= \text{tg} r + \text{tg} s + \text{tg}(f - (r + s)) = \text{tg} r + \text{tg} s - \text{tg}(r + s) \\ &= \frac{\sin r \cos s + \cos r \sin s}{\cos r \cos s} - \frac{\sin(r+s)}{\cos(r+s)} = \frac{\sin(r+s)}{\cos r \cos s} - \frac{\sin(r+s)}{\cos(r+s)} \\ &= -\frac{\sin(r+s)}{\cos(r+s)} \left(1 - \frac{\cos(r+s)}{\cos r \cos s}\right) = \text{tg}(r+s) \frac{\cos r \cos s - \cos r \cos s + \sin r \sin s}{\cos r \cos s} \\ &= \text{tg}(r+s) \frac{\sin r \sin s}{\cos r \cos s} = \text{tg} r \text{tg} s \text{tg} x. \end{aligned}$$

$$, \quad , \quad \operatorname{tg} r, \operatorname{tg} s, \operatorname{tg} x > 0$$

$$\operatorname{tg} r \operatorname{tg} s \operatorname{tg} x \leq \left(\frac{\operatorname{tg} r + \operatorname{tg} s + \operatorname{tg} x}{3} \right)^3,$$

$$r = s = x = \frac{f}{3} . \quad ,$$

$$t \leq \left(\frac{t}{3} \right)^3, \dots t \geq 3^{\frac{3}{2}}.$$

$$T = \operatorname{tg}^n r + \operatorname{tg}^n s + \operatorname{tg}^n x \geq 3(\operatorname{tg}^n r \operatorname{tg}^n s \operatorname{tg}^n x)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= 3(\operatorname{tg} r \operatorname{tg} s \operatorname{tg} x)^{\frac{n}{3}} = 3t^{\frac{n}{3}} \geq 3(3^{\frac{3}{2}})^{\frac{n}{3}} = 3^{\frac{n}{2}+1}.$$

$$, \quad T \quad 3^{\frac{n}{2}+1}$$

19.

100 .

4050

1, 2, ..., 20. d_i

i .

$$\sum_{i=1}^n d_i = 2 \cdot 100 = 200 .$$

$$\frac{100 \cdot 99}{2} = 4950 .$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{20} \frac{d_i(d_i-1)}{2} = 4950 - 4050 = 900 .$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{20} d_i^2 = 1800 + \sum_{i=1}^{20} d_i = 1800 + 200 = 2000 .$$

$$10 = \frac{1}{20} \sum_{i=1}^n d_i \leq \sqrt{\frac{1}{20} \sum_{i=1}^{20} d_i^2} = 10 ,$$

$$d_1 = d_2 = \dots = d_{20},$$

20.

 a, b, c

$$21ab + 2bc + 8ca \leq 12.$$

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{2}{b} + \frac{3}{c}.$$

$$a = \frac{x}{3}, b = \frac{4y}{5}, c = \frac{3z}{2}.$$

$$\frac{7}{15}xy + \frac{3}{15}yz + \frac{5}{15}zx \leq 1. \quad (1)$$

(4)

$$(xy)^{\frac{7}{15}}(yz)^{\frac{3}{15}}(zx)^{\frac{5}{15}} \leq \frac{7}{15}xy + \frac{3}{15}yz + \frac{5}{15}zx \leq 1,$$

$$\dots x^6 y^5 z^4 \leq 1,$$

$$x = y = z.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{a} + \frac{2}{b} + \frac{3}{c} &= \frac{6}{2x} + \frac{5}{2y} + \frac{4}{2z} = \frac{15}{2} \left(\frac{6}{15} \frac{1}{x} + \frac{5}{15} \frac{1}{y} + \frac{4}{15} \frac{1}{z} \right) \\ &\geq \frac{15}{2} \frac{1}{x^{\frac{6}{15}} y^{\frac{5}{15}} z^{\frac{4}{15}}} = \frac{15}{2} \cdot 15 \sqrt{\frac{1}{x^6 y^5 z^4}} \geq \frac{15}{2}, \end{aligned}$$

$$x = y = z, \quad (1)$$

$$x = y = z = 1,$$

$$a = \frac{1}{3}, b = \frac{4}{5}, c = \frac{3}{2}.$$

3.

$$6. \quad a_i, b_i \in \mathbf{R}, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n,$$

$$\left(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i b_i \right)^2 \leq \sum_{i=1}^n a_i^2 \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n b_i^2,$$

$$\frac{a_1}{b_1} = \frac{a_2}{b_2} = \dots = \frac{a_n}{b_n}.$$

21. x, y, z

$$\frac{2z^2+zy}{(y+\sqrt{zx}+z)^2} + \frac{2x^2+zx}{(z+\sqrt{xy}+x)^2} + \frac{2y^2+yx}{(x+\sqrt{yz}+y)^2} \geq 1.$$

$$(y + \sqrt{zx} + z)^2 \leq (x + y + z)(y + 2z),$$

$$(z + \sqrt{xy} + x)^2 \leq (x + y + z)(z + 2x),$$

$$(x + \sqrt{yz} + y)^2 \leq (x + y + z)(x + 2y).$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2z^2+zy}{(y+\sqrt{zx}+z)^2} + \frac{2x^2+zx}{(z+\sqrt{xy}+x)^2} + \frac{2y^2+yx}{(x+\sqrt{yz}+y)^2} \geq \\ & \geq \frac{2z^2+zy}{(x+y+z)(y+2z)} + \frac{2x^2+zx}{(x+y+z)(z+2x)} + \frac{2y^2+yx}{(x+y+z)(x+2y)} \\ & \geq \frac{z}{x+y+z} + \frac{x}{x+y+z} + \frac{y}{x+y+z} = 1. \end{aligned}$$

22. x, y

$$\frac{(x+1)(y+1)(xy+1)}{(x^2+1)(y^2+1)}.$$

$$(x^2 + 1^2)(1^2 + 1^2) \geq (x+1)^2,$$

$$(y^2 + 1^2)(1^2 + 1^2) \geq (y+1)^2,$$

$$(x^2 + 1^2)(y^2 + 1^2) \geq (xy+1)^2.$$

$$2(x^2 + 1)(y^2 + 1) \geq (x+1)(y+1)(xy+1).$$

$$x = y = 1.$$

23.

a, b, c

$$\frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b} + \sqrt{\frac{ab+bc+ca}{a^2+b^2+c^2}} \geq \frac{5}{2}.$$

$$A = a^2 + b^2 + c^2 \quad B = ab + bc + ca.$$

$$\left(\frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b}\right)(a(b+c) + b(c+a) + c(a+b)) \geq (a+b+c)^2,$$

$$\frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b} \geq \frac{A+2B}{2B} = \frac{A}{2B} + 1.$$

$$\frac{a}{b+c} + \frac{b}{c+a} + \frac{c}{a+b} + \sqrt{\frac{ab+bc+ca}{a^2+b^2+c^2}} \geq \frac{A}{2B} + 1 + \sqrt{\frac{B}{A}}. \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{A}{2B} + \sqrt{\frac{B}{A}} = \frac{A}{2B} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{\frac{B}{A}} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{\frac{B}{A}} \geq 3\sqrt[3]{\frac{AB}{8BA}} = \frac{3}{2}. \quad (2)$$

(1) (2)

24.

 x, y, z

$$\frac{x}{y+z} + \frac{25y}{z+x} + \frac{4z}{x+y} > 2.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{x}{y+z} + \frac{25y}{z+x} + \frac{4z}{x+y} &= (x+y+z)\left(\frac{1}{y+z} + \frac{25}{z+x} + \frac{4}{x+y}\right) - (1+25+4) \\ &= \frac{1}{2}((y+z) + (z+x) + (x+y))\left(\frac{1}{y+z} + \frac{25}{z+x} + \frac{4}{x+y}\right) - 30 \\ &\geq \frac{1}{2}\left(\sqrt{y+z} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{y+z}} + \sqrt{z+x} \cdot \frac{5}{\sqrt{z+x}} + \sqrt{x+y} \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{x+y}}\right)^2 - 30 \\ &= \frac{1}{2}(1+5+2)^2 - 30 = 2. \end{aligned}$$

$$y+z = \frac{z+x}{5} = \frac{x+y}{2},$$

$$(x, y, z) = (-3t, t, -2t), t \in \mathbb{R}. \quad x, y, z$$

25.

 a, b, c

$$3(a^3b + b^3c + c^3a) + 2(ab^3 + bc^3 + ca^3) \geq 5(a^2b^2 + b^2c^2 + c^2a^2).$$

$$x = \frac{a+b-c}{2}, y = \frac{a+c-b}{2}, z = \frac{b+c-a}{2} \quad x > 0,$$

$$y > 0, z > 0 \quad x + y = a, x + z = b, y + z = c.$$

$$3 \sum_{cyc} (x+y)^3(x+z) + 2 \sum_{cyc} (x+y)(x+z)^3 \geq 5 \sum_{cyc} (x+y)^2(x+z)^2.$$

$$3(x^3y + y^3z + z^3x) + 2(xy^3 + yz^3 + zx^3) \geq 5xyz(x+y+z).$$

$xyz > 0$

$$3\left(\frac{x^2}{z} + \frac{y^2}{x} + \frac{z^2}{y}\right) + 2\left(\frac{y^2}{z} + \frac{z^2}{x} + \frac{x^2}{y}\right) \geq 5(x+y+z),$$

$$a = \frac{1}{100}, b = 1, c = \frac{5}{4}.$$

26. x, y, z

$$xy + yz + zx = x + y + z.$$

$$\frac{1}{x^2+y+1} + \frac{1}{y^2+z+1} + \frac{1}{z^2+x+1} \leq 1. \tag{1}$$

$$(x^2 + y + 1)(1 + y + z^2) \geq (x + y + z) \Leftrightarrow \frac{1}{x^2+y+1} \leq \frac{1+y+z^2}{(x+y+z)^2},$$

$$\frac{1}{x^2+y+1} + \frac{1}{y^2+z+1} + \frac{1}{z^2+x+1} \leq \frac{3+x+y+z+x^2+y^2+z^2}{(x+y+z)^2}.$$

(1)

$$\frac{3+x+y+z+x^2+y^2+z^2}{(x+y+z)^2} \leq 1,$$

$$xy + yz + zx = x + y + z$$

$$(x + y + z)^2 \geq 3 + x + y + z + x^2 + y^2 + z^2,$$

$$x + y + z \geq 3.$$

$$3(x + y + z) = 3(xy + yz + zx) \leq (x + y + z)^2.$$

27.

 x, y, z

$$\frac{x^2}{xy+z} + \frac{y^2}{yz+x} + \frac{z^2}{zx+y} \geq \frac{(x+y+z)^3}{3(x^2(y+1)+y^2(z+1)+z^2(x+1))}.$$

$$\left(\frac{x^2}{xy+z} + \frac{y^2}{yz+x} + \frac{z^2}{zx+y}\right)(x(xy+z) + y(yz+x) + z(zx+y)) \geq (x\sqrt{x} + y\sqrt{y} + z\sqrt{z})^2 \quad (1)$$

$$r = \frac{3}{2} \quad s = 1 \quad (-)$$

5)

$$\left(\frac{x\sqrt{x} + y\sqrt{y} + z\sqrt{z}}{3}\right)^2 \geq \frac{x+y+z}{3},$$

$$(x\sqrt{x} + y\sqrt{y} + z\sqrt{z})^2 \geq \frac{(x+y+z)^3}{3}. \quad (2)$$

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \geq xy + yz + zx. \quad (3)$$

, 1), (2) (3) :

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{x^2}{xy+z} + \frac{y^2}{yz+x} + \frac{z^2}{zx+y} &\geq \frac{(x\sqrt{x} + y\sqrt{y} + z\sqrt{z})^2}{(x(xy+z) + y(yz+x) + z(zx+y))} \\ &= \frac{(x\sqrt{x} + y\sqrt{y} + z\sqrt{z})^2}{x^2y + y^2z + z^2x + xy + yz + zx} \\ &\geq \frac{(x\sqrt{x} + y\sqrt{y} + z\sqrt{z})^2}{x^2y + y^2z + z^2x + x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \\ &\geq \frac{(x+y+z)^3}{3(x^2(y+1) + y^2(z+1) + z^2(x+1))}. \end{aligned}$$

4.

7,

7. $1, 2, \dots, n$ x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n -

$$\frac{a_1^2}{x_1} + \frac{a_2^2}{x_2} + \dots + \frac{a_n^2}{x_n} \geq \frac{(a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n)^2}{x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_n},$$

$$\frac{a_1}{x_1} = \frac{a_2}{x_2} = \dots = \frac{a_n}{x_n}.$$

28. a, b, c $a + b + c = 2$ -

$$\frac{(a-1)^2}{b} + \frac{(b-1)^2}{c} + \frac{(c-1)^2}{a} \geq \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{a^2+b^2}{a+b} + \frac{b^2+c^2}{b+c} + \frac{c^2+a^2}{c+a} \right).$$

$a + b + c = 2$

$$\frac{(a-1)^2}{b} + \frac{(b-1)^2}{c} \geq \frac{(2-a-b)^2}{b+c} = \frac{c^2}{b+c},$$

$$\frac{(b-1)^2}{c} + \frac{(c-1)^2}{a} \geq \frac{(2-b-c)^2}{c+a} = \frac{a^2}{c+a},$$

$$\frac{(c-1)^2}{a} + \frac{(a-1)^2}{b} \geq \frac{(2-c-a)^2}{a+b} = \frac{b^2}{a+b}.$$

$$\frac{(a-1)^2}{b} + \frac{(b-1)^2}{c} + \frac{(c-1)^2}{a} \geq \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{b^2}{a+b} + \frac{c^2}{b+c} + \frac{a^2}{c+a} \right). \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{b^2}{a+b} + \frac{c^2}{b+c} + \frac{a^2}{c+a} - \frac{a^2}{a+b} - \frac{b^2}{b+c} - \frac{c^2}{c+a} = \frac{b^2-a^2}{a+b} + \frac{c^2-b^2}{b+c} + \frac{a^2-c^2}{c+a} = b - a + c - b + a - c = 0,$$

$$\frac{b^2}{a+b} + \frac{c^2}{b+c} + \frac{a^2}{c+a} = \frac{a^2}{a+b} + \frac{b^2}{b+c} + \frac{c^2}{c+a}.$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{a^2+b^2}{a+b} + \frac{b^2+c^2}{b+c} + \frac{c^2+a^2}{c+a} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{b^2}{a+b} + \frac{c^2}{b+c} + \frac{a^2}{c+a} \right). \quad (2)$$

(1)

(2)

29. a, b, c $abc = 1$

$$\frac{a}{1+b^3} + \frac{b}{1+c^3} + \frac{c}{1+a^3} \geq \frac{3}{2}.$$

$$a = \frac{x}{y}, b = \frac{y}{z}, c = \frac{z}{x}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\frac{y}{x}}{1+\frac{z^3}{y^3}} + \frac{\frac{z}{y}}{1+\frac{x^3}{z^3}} + \frac{\frac{x}{z}}{1+\frac{y^3}{x^3}} &\geq \frac{3}{2}, \\ \frac{y^4}{y^3x+z^3x} + \frac{z^4}{z^3y+x^3y} + \frac{x^4}{x^3z+y^3z} &\geq \frac{3}{2}, \\ \frac{y^6}{y^5x+z^3xy^2} + \frac{z^6}{z^5y+x^3yz^2} + \frac{x^6}{x^5z+y^3zx^2} &\geq \frac{3}{2}. \end{aligned} \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{y^6}{y^5x+z^3xy^2} + \frac{z^6}{z^5y+x^3yz^2} + \frac{x^6}{x^5z+y^3zx^2} \geq \frac{(x^3+y^3+z^3)^2}{y^5x+z^3xy^2+z^5y+x^3yz^2+x^5z+y^3zx^2}, \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{(x^3+y^3+z^3)^2}{y^5x+z^3xy^2+z^5y+x^3yz^2+x^5z+y^3zx^2} \geq \frac{3}{2},$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2(x^6 + y^6 + z^6) + 4(x^3y^3 + y^3z^3 + z^3x^3) &\geq 3(y^5x + z^5y + x^5z) + \\ &+ 3(z^3xy^2 + x^3yz^2 + y^3zx^2). \end{aligned}$$

$$x^6 + x^6 + x^3z^3 \geq 3x^5z \quad x^3y^3 + x^3z^3 + x^3z^3 \geq 3x^3yz^2,$$

30. a, b, c $a + b + c = 3.$

$$\frac{a^4}{b^2+c} + \frac{b^4}{c^2+a} + \frac{c^4}{a^2+b} \geq \frac{3}{2}.$$

$$\frac{a^4}{b^2+c} + \frac{b^2+c}{4} \geq 2\sqrt{\frac{a^4}{b^2+c} \cdot \frac{b^2+c}{4}} = a^2.$$

$$\frac{b^4}{c^2+a} + \frac{c^2+a}{4} \geq b^2,$$

$$\frac{c^4}{a^2+b} + \frac{a^2+b}{4} \geq c^2.$$

$$\frac{a^4}{b^2+c} + \frac{b^2+c}{4} + \frac{b^4}{c^2+a} + \frac{c^2+a}{4} + \frac{c^4}{a^2+b} + \frac{a^2+b}{4} \geq a^2 + b^2 + c^2,$$

..

$$\frac{a^4}{b^2+c} + \frac{b^4}{c^2+a} + \frac{c^4}{a^2+b} \geq \frac{3}{4}(a^2 + b^2 + c^2) - \frac{1}{4}(a+b+c). \quad (1)$$

,

$$\sqrt{\frac{a^2+b^2+c^2}{3}} \geq \frac{a+b+c}{3},$$

$$a+b+c=3,$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 \geq 3.$$

$$, \quad (1),$$

$$\frac{a^4}{b^2+c} + \frac{b^4}{c^2+a} + \frac{c^4}{a^2+b} \geq \frac{3}{4} \cdot 3 - \frac{1}{4} \cdot 3 = \frac{3}{2}.$$

.

$$\frac{a^4}{b^2+c} + \frac{b^4}{c^2+a} + \frac{c^4}{a^2+b} \geq \frac{(a^2+b^2+c^2)^2}{a^2+b^2+c^2+a+b+c} = \frac{(a^2+b^2+c^2)^2}{a^2+b^2+c^2+3}. \quad (2)$$

,

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 \geq 3.$$

,

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = x, \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{x^2}{x+3} \geq \frac{3}{2},$$

$$x \geq 3.$$

,

$$\frac{x^2}{x+3} = \frac{x}{1+\frac{3}{x}} \geq \frac{3}{1+1} = \frac{3}{2}.$$

$$31. \quad a, b, c$$

$$a + b + c = 3.$$

$$\frac{a^2}{a+b^2} + \frac{b^2}{b+c^2} + \frac{c^2}{c+a^2} \geq \frac{3}{2}.$$

.

.

$$\frac{a^2}{a+b^2} = a - \frac{ab^2}{a+b^2} \geq a - \frac{ab^2}{2\sqrt{ab^2}} = a - \frac{b\sqrt{a}}{2}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{a^2}{a+b^2} + \frac{b^2}{b+c^2} + \frac{c^2}{c+a^2} &\geq a+b+c - \frac{1}{2}(b\sqrt{a} + c\sqrt{b} + a\sqrt{c}) \\ &= 3 - \frac{1}{2}(b\sqrt{a} + c\sqrt{b} + a\sqrt{c}). \end{aligned}$$

$$x = \sqrt{a}, y = \sqrt{b}, z = \sqrt{c},$$

$$3 - \frac{1}{2}(xy^2 + yz^2 + zx^2) \geq \frac{3}{2},$$

$$xy^2 + yz^2 + zx^2 \leq 3, \quad (1)$$

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 3.$$

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 3,$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3(xy^2 + yz^2 + zx^2) &= y(2xy + z^2) + x(2zx + y^2) + z(2yz + x^2) \\ &\leq y(x^2 + y^2 + z^2) + x(x^2 + y^2 + z^2) + z(x^2 + y^2 + z^2) \\ &= 3(x + y + z) \leq 9\sqrt{\frac{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}{3}} = 9, \end{aligned}$$

$$(1).$$

$$\frac{a^2}{a+b^2} + \frac{b^2}{b+c^2} + \frac{c^2}{c+a^2} = \frac{a^4}{a^3+a^2b^2} + \frac{b^4}{b^3+b^2c^2} + \frac{c^4}{c^3+c^2a^2} \geq \frac{(a^2+b^2+c^2)^2}{a^3+b^3+c^3+a^2b^2+b^2c^2+c^2a^2}$$

$$\frac{(a^2+b^2+c^2)^2}{a^3+b^3+c^3+a^2b^2+b^2c^2+c^2a^2} \geq \frac{3}{2}.$$

$$a + b + c = 3,$$

$$2(a^2 + b^2 + c^2)^2 \geq 3(a^3 + b^3 + c^3 + a^2b^2 + b^2c^2 + c^2a^2)$$

$$2(a^4 + b^4 + c^4) + a^2b^2 + b^2c^2 + c^2a^2 \geq 3(a^3 + b^3 + c^3)$$

$$2(a^4 + b^4 + c^4) + a^2b^2 + b^2c^2 + c^2a^2 \geq (a+b+c)(a^3 + b^3 + c^3)$$

$$a^4 + b^4 + c^4 + a^2b^2 + b^2c^2 + c^2a^2 \geq ab^3 + ac^3 + ba^3 + bc^3 + ca^3 + cb^3. \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 a^4 + a^2b^2 &\geq 2a^3b, & b^4 + b^2a^2 &\geq 2b^3a, & c^4 + c^2a^2 &\geq 2c^3a, \\
 a^4 + a^2c^2 &\geq 2a^3c, & b^4 + b^2c^2 &\geq 2b^3c, & c^4 + c^2b^2 &\geq 2c^3b.
 \end{aligned}$$

2, (2).

32. a, b, c

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b+c}+\sqrt{a}}{b+c} + \frac{\sqrt{a+b+c}+\sqrt{b}}{c+a} + \frac{\sqrt{a+b+c}+\sqrt{c}}{a+b} \geq \frac{9+3\sqrt{3}}{2\sqrt{a+b+c}}.$$

$a+b+c=1$, (?).

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{1+\sqrt{a}}{1-a} + \frac{1+\sqrt{b}}{1-b} + \frac{1+\sqrt{c}}{1-c} &\geq \frac{9+3\sqrt{3}}{2}, \\
 \frac{1}{1-a} + \frac{1}{1-b} + \frac{1}{1-c} + \frac{\sqrt{a}}{1-a} + \frac{\sqrt{b}}{1-b} + \frac{\sqrt{c}}{1-c} &\geq \frac{9+3\sqrt{3}}{2}. \tag{1}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{1-a} + \frac{1}{1-b} + \frac{1}{1-c} = \frac{1^2}{1-a} + \frac{1^2}{1-b} + \frac{1^2}{1-c} \geq \frac{(1+1+1)^2}{3-(a+b+c)} = \frac{9}{2}. \tag{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{a(1-a)^2}{4} &= a \cdot \frac{1-a}{2} \cdot \frac{1-a}{2} \leq \left(\frac{a+\frac{1-a}{2}+\frac{1-a}{2}}{3}\right)^3 = \frac{1}{27}, \\
 \sqrt{a}(1-a) &\leq \frac{2}{3\sqrt{3}} & \sqrt{b}(1-b) &\leq \frac{2}{3\sqrt{3}} & \sqrt{c}(1-c) &\leq \frac{2}{3\sqrt{3}}.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$a\sqrt{a}(1-a) + b\sqrt{b}(1-b) + c\sqrt{c}(1-c) \leq \frac{2}{3\sqrt{3}}(a+b+c) = \frac{2}{3\sqrt{3}}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{\sqrt{a}}{1-a} + \frac{\sqrt{b}}{1-b} + \frac{\sqrt{c}}{1-c} &\geq \frac{\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{1-a}} \sqrt[4]{a^3} \sqrt{1-a} + \frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{1-b}} \sqrt[4]{b^3} \sqrt{1-b} + \frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{1-c}} \sqrt[4]{c^3} \sqrt{1-c}}{a\sqrt{a}(1-a) + b\sqrt{b}(1-b) + c\sqrt{c}(1-c)} \\
 &= \frac{a+b+c}{a\sqrt{a}(1-a) + b\sqrt{b}(1-b) + c\sqrt{c}(1-c)} \\
 &= \frac{1}{a\sqrt{a}(1-a) + b\sqrt{b}(1-b) + c\sqrt{c}(1-c)} \\
 &\geq \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2}.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{c}{d} \quad (1).$$

(2)

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