

VI – IX

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1.	7
2.	10
3.	14
4.	18
5.	19
6.	26
7.	28
8.	30
1.	35
2.	45
3.	58
4.	71
5.	75
6.	99
7.	105
8.	111
	130

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
8.

1.

1.

$$\begin{aligned} &) a - (b - c), &) a - b + c, \\ & a = -5 + 1, b = -6 - 1 \quad c = |-7|. \end{aligned}$$

2.

$$\begin{aligned} X & Y \\ \{-3, -2, 5, 7\}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \boxed{-6} & \xrightarrow{+X} & \boxed{} & \xrightarrow{-Y} & \boxed{Z} \\ & & Z? & & \end{array}$$

3.

$$2^3 \cdot (-2022 : (2 + 0 + 2 + 2) - 2023 : (-2 - 0 - 2 - 3)) : (-3).$$

4.

$$\overline{ONE} + \overline{ONE} = \overline{TWO},$$

\overline{TWO}

5.

$$\overline{SLOVEN} + \overline{LOVEN} + \overline{OVEN} + \overline{VEN} + \overline{EN} + \overline{N} = \overline{OS9L7N},$$

7 9

6.

7.

$$\begin{aligned} x & y & , & x^2 + 2y & . \\ x^2 + y & & & & . \end{aligned}$$

8.

$$n, \quad 2^{182} + 4^n + 8^{700}$$

9.

$$(n + 2)^4 - n^4$$

n .

10.

$$n = 9 + 99 + 999 + \dots + \underbrace{9999\dots999}_9.$$

11.

$$A = 10 - 10^2 + 10^3 - 10^4 + 10^5 - \dots - 10^{2022} + 10^{2023}.$$

12.

$$A = 111\dots111 \quad 2023, \quad 1. \\ 2007A.$$

13.

$$\underbrace{11\dots1}_n \underbrace{155\dots5}_n 6.$$

14.

$$2 + 2^2 + 2^3 + \dots + 2^{2022}.$$

15.

$$x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{2018}, \\ 1, 2, 3, \dots, 2018. \quad \frac{x_1 x_2 \dots x_{2018}}{3^{2018}} = 2018!,$$

16.

$$7. \\ 1. \quad , \quad 14 \quad 17 \quad (7^2 = 49, \\ 4 + 9 + 1 = 14; 14^2 = 196, 1 + 9 + 6 + 1 = 17). \quad 1999-$$

17.

$$u = 3x - y + 4z + 15 \\ x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 16x - 14y - 12z + 148 = 0, \\ x, y, z.$$

18.

$$n \quad 0,$$

1, 2, ..., 9,
 n^4 ,

n^3

3.
 $3^3 = 27$ $3^4 = 81$,

1, 2, 7 8,
1, 2, 7 8

19. 10×10 .

1, 2, .
10. -

20. $N = \underbrace{444\dots4}_{n+1} \underbrace{888\dots8}_n a$

a

n N

2.

1. $\frac{3}{5} \quad \frac{5}{3}$

A B. M
1?

2.) $a = \frac{|-3 \cdot 5^2| - |1 - 3^3|}{-2 \cdot (-4) - 3^2} \quad b = \frac{(-6)^4 \cdot 2^3}{5^2} : \frac{(-3)^4 \cdot 2^6}{(-5)^3} .$

) $\frac{1}{7}a \quad 2b$

3.

$$-(b-a) - (a+(-b)) + 4ab ,$$

$$a = -2,5 \quad b = 5,5 .$$

4.

$$S = \frac{1}{2}, E = \frac{\frac{3}{7}+1}{\frac{3}{7}-1}, D = -2 : \frac{5}{3} + 1,1, A = 3 - 0,2 \cdot 2, M = 100 \cdot 0,03 - 5,25 : \frac{1}{2} .$$

$$: S + E : D - A \cdot M .$$

5.

$$\frac{0,3 \cdot 1,4 + 0,6 \cdot 2}{2,25 \cdot (10 - 5 : 2,5)} .$$

$$\frac{0,3 \cdot 1,4 + 0,6 \cdot 2}{2,25 \cdot (10 - 5 : 2,5)} = \frac{0,42 + 1,2}{2,25 \cdot (10 - 2)} = \frac{1,62}{2,25 \cdot 8} = \frac{1,62}{18} = 0,09 .$$

6.

$$b = || -0,7 | + (-3,7) + \frac{|-2,1-0,9|}{4} | + \frac{1-\frac{3}{4}|\frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 5} + \frac{1}{5 \cdot 6}|}{|-5|} .$$

7.

$$a = \frac{2^{12} + 2^{13}}{4^7 - 4^6} \quad 5 \cdot 25^b = 125^7, \quad a + b ?$$

8. $\frac{28937513}{9999990} ?$ -

9. 2023- $\frac{35}{37}$.

10. 914- $\frac{9}{14}$.

11. $\frac{11}{7}$. 450

12. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 6

$$\frac{\square}{\square} \frac{\square}{\square} - \frac{\square}{\square}$$

13. $\frac{a}{b} (a, b \in \mathbb{N}), a < b$ - 30.

14. $n, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{n}$ -

15. $(1 + \frac{1}{2})(1 + \frac{1}{3})(1 + \frac{1}{4}) \dots (1 + \frac{1}{n})$ 2023.

16. $1 - \frac{100}{101} + \frac{99}{101} - \frac{98}{101} + \frac{97}{101} - \dots - \frac{2}{101} + \frac{1}{101}$.

17. $\frac{1}{10 \cdot 11} + \frac{1}{11 \cdot 12} + \dots + \frac{1}{19 \cdot 20}$.

18.

$$a_1 \quad a_{100} \cdot$$

29.

$$x_n \quad x_{n+1}$$

$$x_1 = 3, \quad x_{1111} \cdot$$

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{1+x_n}{1-x_n} \cdot$$

30.

()
A(2022, 2021),

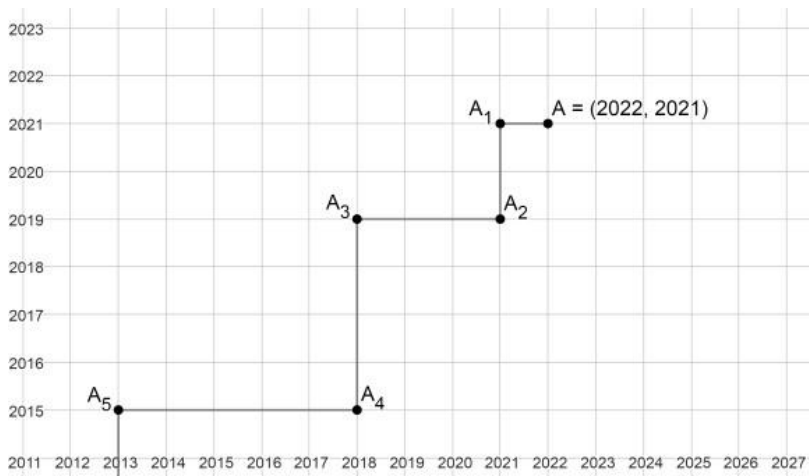


:

,

-

A₁, A₂, A₃, ...



A_k (86, 41) .

A_{k+1}

?

3.

1.
$$B = \frac{a-9}{4}x + \frac{a+2}{3}x^2 - x^3.$$

) $x = -2$ $B = 16,$ $a.$

) B $x = \frac{12^6 \cdot 7^{2010} \cdot 28}{3^6 \cdot 2^{18} \cdot 7^{2011}}.$

2. $a,$ $b = \frac{17-7;(-5)}{|6,8-9,1|}$

$A = \frac{(ab^2)^4(a^3b)^2}{(a^2b^3)^3}$ $5000.$

3.

$$A = 1 - n + n^2 - n^3 + \dots + n^{98} - n^{99} + \frac{n^{100}}{1+n},$$

$n = 1370.$

4. a b x $ax + b.$ $-$
 $a + b,$ x $-$

$ax + b$ $(a^2 - a + 2)x + 2013.$

5. a, b, c, d

$$\frac{a^2 - b^2}{c^2 - d^2} = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{c^2 + d^2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{a^6 d^6}{2b^2 c^2} + \frac{b^6 c^6}{2a^2 d^2}}$$

6. a, b n $b \neq 0$ $\frac{a}{b} = \frac{a^2 + n^2}{b^2 + n^2}.$
 a b $.$

7. $a \otimes b = (a+1)(b+1) - 1,$ $a, b \in \mathbb{R}.$
 $a \otimes (b \otimes c) = (a \otimes b) \otimes c.$

8.

$$A = \frac{x^{2013} + 2x^{2012}}{3x^{2011} - 4x^{2010}} \quad x = -4.$$

9.
$$A = \frac{(a \cdot a^n)^2 \cdot (b^3)^{n-1}}{(a^2 b^3)^n}$$

$$a = \frac{2^{61} + 2^{60}}{2^{61} - 2^{60}} \quad 27^b \cdot 3 = (81^2)^2.$$

10.

$$A = ((-8 + 9x)^2 + (3x - 4)^3) : \left(\frac{27}{4}x\right) - (y + 2x)(2x - y), \quad x \neq 0.$$

)
$$A,$$

$$x = \left|1 - 3\frac{1}{4}\right| + \frac{6 \cdot 3^4}{3^5 + 3^5},$$

y
)
$$x = 1,$$

$$A = (y - 2)(y + 2) + 7y.$$

11.

$$(n - 2)(n - 1)(2n - 3) + 6(n - 1)^2 + 6n^2.$$

12.

$$x^3 + y^3 + z^3 - 3xyz.$$

13.

$$P_1, P_2, P_3, P_4 \quad x^4 - 2x^3 + 4x^2 - 8x + 13. \quad -$$

P_1	4,	P_2	3,	P_3	-
2	P_4	1.			-
P_1	,		P_2		-
P_4		P_3	.		-

14.

$$M = \left(y + 2 + \frac{8}{y-2}\right) : \frac{y^2 + 4}{4 - 4y + y^2}.$$

15.

$$: \frac{a^3 + a^2 - 2a}{a|a+2| - a^2 + 4}.$$

16. $ac + bd - ad - bc = 68 \quad c - d = 4, \quad a - b + c - d.$

17.

$$a^3 + 12a^2 + 49a + 69 = 0 \quad b^3 - 9b^2 + 28b - 31 = 0, \\ a + b.$$

18. $x + y \quad x + y + xy = 4 \quad x^2 + y^2 + 6xy = 12.$

19. $x + \sqrt{xy} + y = 9 \quad x^2 + xy + y^2 = 27, \\ x - \sqrt{xy} + y.$

20. $a \quad b \quad a - b = 2. \\ a^3 - b^3 = 8 + 6ab.$

21. $x + \frac{1}{x} = a,$

$$M = \frac{x^8+1}{x^4} + \frac{x^4+1}{x^2} + \frac{x^2+1}{x}.$$

22. $a \neq 1$

$$\frac{a^3-2a^2+5a+26}{a^3-5a^2+17a-13} = \frac{a+2}{a-1}.$$

23. $p \neq 2,$

$$\frac{p^3+4p^2+10p+12}{p^3-p^2+2p+16} \cdot \frac{p^3-2p^2+8p}{p^2+2p+6} = p.$$

24. x, y, z

$$x^2 - y = y^2 - z = z^2 - x, \\ : \\ (x + y + z + 1)(y + z + 1)(z + x + 1).$$

25. x, y, z

$$xy + yz + zx = xyz.$$

$$x + y + z = 2025$$

$$\frac{x+y}{z} + \frac{y+z}{x} + \frac{z+x}{y}.$$

26. $\frac{a}{a+2} + \frac{b}{b+2} + \frac{c}{c+2} = \frac{19}{20}.$ $\frac{1}{a+2} + \frac{1}{b+2} + \frac{1}{c+2}.$

27. $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{2022}$ $0 \quad -1.$

$$\frac{1}{1+x_1} + \frac{1}{1+x_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{1+x_{2022}} = 2022,$$

$$\frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x_1}} + \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x_2}} + \dots + \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x_{2022}}}.$$

28. $x, y, z > 1$

$$\begin{cases} xy^2 - y^2 + 4xy + 4x - 4y = 4004, \\ xz^2 - z^2 + 6xz + 9x - 6z = 1009, \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

$$A = xyz + 3xy + 2xz - yz + 6x - 3y - 2z.$$

29. $\frac{x^2}{y+z} + \frac{y^2}{z+x} + \frac{z^2}{x+y} = 2023$ x, y, z $-$

:

$$A = \frac{(y+z-x)^2}{y+z} + \frac{(z+x-y)^2}{z+x} + \frac{(x+y-z)^2}{x+y}.$$

4.

1. $A = (2ab - a^2 - b^2) : \frac{a-b}{a+b}, \quad a = \sqrt{6}$

$b = \sqrt{7}.$

2. $: \frac{(\sqrt{666} + \sqrt{888})^2 - \sqrt{666^2 + 888^2}}{444}.$

3. $\sqrt{4 - 2\sqrt{3}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3} + 2} - 2\sqrt{3} + 3.$

4.

$A = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}-1} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}+1} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}-1} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}+1}.$

5.

$a \quad b$

$p = \frac{\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{b}}$

6.

$w = \sqrt{1 + \sqrt{-3 + 2\sqrt{3}}} - \sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-3 + 2\sqrt{3}}}.$

7.

$\sqrt{\frac{x-7}{2015}} + \sqrt{\frac{x-6}{2016}} + \sqrt{\frac{x-5}{2017}} = \sqrt{\frac{x-2015}{7}} + \sqrt{\frac{x-2016}{6}} + \sqrt{\frac{x-2017}{5}}.$

5. A A

1.

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} x - 1 \right) - 1 \right) - 1 \right) - 1 = 2.$$

2.

$$\frac{(3-22 \cdot 0,05) \cdot \frac{1}{19}}{9:180+x} = 0,05.$$

3.

$$((2-x):1,5+17,4:29):(25 \cdot 0,16) - 0,05 = 0,4.$$

4.

$$6,86 : x - 3\frac{1}{2} : \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) = 5 \cdot \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) - \frac{1}{3} \cdot 10,3$$

5.

:

$$\frac{\frac{1+\frac{6 \cdot x+3}{7}}{\frac{7}{4}}}{1\frac{1}{5}} = \frac{6}{19} \cdot \frac{5}{7} + \frac{5}{7} \cdot \frac{13}{19}.$$

6.

$$\frac{x(x+3)}{2} = x - \frac{(3x-1)(2-x)}{6}.$$

7.

$$(2x-1)^2 - x(10x+1) = x(1-x)(1+x) - (2-x)^3.$$

8.

$$a \oplus b = \frac{a+b}{a-b},$$

$$(3 \oplus x) \oplus 2 = 0.$$

9.

$$(1-50a)x = 2013 + a,$$

$$a = \frac{(-4^2)^3 \cdot (-27)^2}{(2 \cdot 6^2)^3}.$$

10. $x : (-2) = -5 + 1 \cdot (-3) \quad 3 - y = 1,8 + 1,2 : (-3),$
 $(y - x) : y.$

11. $xy,$
 $(5 - x) : (-6) = -1 \quad 5 - y : (-6) = -1.$

12. $x(x - y)$
 $1,1(x - 3,3) = 1,43 \quad 1,1y - 3,3 = 1,43.$

13. $45 : x - (-2) \cdot (-6) = -4 \cdot 5 \frac{1}{4}.$

14. $= (9,8 : 2 + 9 : 0,3) \cdot 0,1 + 0,01 \quad b = (4,9 \cdot 9 - 0,9 \cdot 46) : 0,5$
 $b : x + 1 = 2a.$

15. $x \quad ac + bx = 174,$
 $a = 12,9 \cdot 15 + 18 \cdot 12,9 + 17,1 \cdot 15 + 18 \cdot 17,1,$
 $b = 125 \cdot 4,8 + 3,1 \cdot 82 + 3,1 \cdot 43 - 125 \cdot 6,7,$
 $c = (0,96 \cdot 0,36) : (0,48 \cdot 7,2).$

16. $A = \frac{|a-x|}{3} - \frac{|-a+2x|}{2},$
 $a = \frac{-5 : (-\frac{1}{7}) + 2,1 : (-0,3)}{5 : (-\frac{1}{3}) - 2 : (-0,25)},$
 $x \quad -3 \frac{1}{3} \cdot 1,2 - x = -3,25 \cdot 1 \frac{3}{13} - 6.$

17. $\frac{3x+2}{x} - \frac{2x+10}{x+4} + \frac{4}{x^2+4x} = 1.$

18. 5^{2013}

19. $5^5, \dots, 5^8$ -

20. $x + y, x$
 $\frac{x}{100} = \frac{5}{9} \cdot 17 \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{5}{9},$

$$y = 120 \cdot \frac{1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10}{1+2+3+4+5} + (13 \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2}) \cdot \frac{3}{5} + 555.$$

21. $(-2) : (-0,25) - 25 : (x + 3) = 13.$

22. $2023 \cdot \frac{27 \frac{2}{2023} - 17 \frac{1}{2023}}{20:0,01 - 1 \frac{1}{3}x} = \frac{2,023:0,0001+1}{148}.$

23. $x(x+1)^2(13-x) - 18(x-1)^2(9-x).$

24. $202023. \overline{mat31}, \overline{mat41} \overline{mat51}$
 $m + a + t .$

25. $\frac{1}{3}(x-2)^2 - \frac{(2x-1)(4x^2+2x+1)}{9} = \frac{9x^2-24x^3+6}{27}.$

26. $\frac{6x+5}{4x+3} - \frac{7-3x}{3-4x} = \frac{12x^2+30x-21}{16x^2-9}.$

27.

$$||x - \sqrt{5}| - \sqrt{2}| = \sqrt{5}.$$

28.

$$|4 - |x|| = A, \quad A = \frac{(-2)^{2013} + 5 \cdot 2^{2012}}{2^{2011} + 4^{1005}}.$$

29.

$$|x + |2x - |3x||| = 2021.$$

30.

$$|2x + 21| - |x - 20| = 2021.$$

31.

$$x|x - 1| + |x|(x - 1) = 0.$$

32.

$$2x - |5x + 2| + 5 = 0.$$

33.

$$|x - 1| + |x - 2| = 1.$$

34.

$$(ax - x - 5)(ax - x + 3) = 0,$$

a

35.

$$(2a - \frac{2}{3})x = a - \frac{x}{3} + 4 \quad \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2} - x) = x - \frac{x+1}{2}$$

36.

$$(x + 2)^2 = (4x - 1)^2 \quad |10x + a| = 6.$$

a

37.

$$||ax - 20| - 2011| = 11$$

38.

$$\frac{x+a}{x+1} + \frac{x+2a}{1-x^2} = \frac{2x-a}{2x+2},$$

a

39.

$$a^4x + a^3(3a+2) - \sqrt{5} = (a^3-4)(a^2+5a+2) - \sqrt{5} + 16x$$

40.

$$|2ax - x - b| = b$$

x_1, x_2 ,
 $(x_1, x_2) = 15, b$

41.

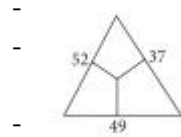
$$\frac{x^3-ab}{4} + (2x^2+a)(x+2) - x(\frac{9}{4}x^2 - 3ax + a^2) = x^2(4+3a),$$

a b

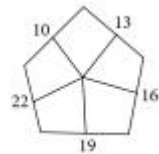
42.

$$\frac{p+x}{q} - 1 = \frac{qx}{p}, \quad p \neq q$$

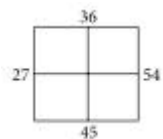
43.



44.



45.



46.

:

$$\begin{cases} x : y : z = 3 : 5 : 9, \\ x + y + z = 34. \end{cases}$$

47.

$$\begin{cases} \frac{2x-3y}{4} - \frac{2y-3x}{2} = 1, \\ -2x + y = 2. \end{cases}$$

48.

100.

1

10

?

49.

$$\begin{cases} 3x + y + z + u = 2a, \\ x + 3y + z + u = 4b, \\ x + y + 3z + u = 2b, \\ x + y + z + 3u = 4a. \end{cases}$$

50.

 $2x + y,$ $x \quad y$

$$4x^2 + 13y^2 - 12xy - 4y + 2$$

51.

 $a + b + c$

$$a^2 + 2b^2 + c^2 = 2ab + 4b + 6c - 13.$$

52.)

 $x \quad y$

$$49x^2 + 28x + y^2 - 6y + 13 = 0.$$

)

$$A = 49x^2 + 28x + y^2 - 6y + 16.$$

53.

 a, b, c

$$\begin{cases} a(b + c) = 36, \\ b(c + a) = 50, \\ c(a + b) = 56. \end{cases}$$

6.

1.

$$x^2(2b+3) = 2b^3 + 3b^2,$$

b

2.

$$|(-x-1)^2 - 2(x+4)| = 18.$$

3.

$$(x+a^2)(x-a+5) = 0$$

$x = 4$.

4.

$$(n^2 + 16n + 10)^2 - 14(n^2 + 16n + 10) = 6840.$$

5.

$$x^5 + x^4 + 2x^3 + 2x^2 + x + 1 = 0$$

6.

$$n = \frac{12^7 - (-12)^6}{(2^3)^4 \cdot 3^5},$$

a ,

$$4 \cdot 2^a = 8^n.$$

7.

a b

$$\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{a} = \frac{5}{2} \quad a - b = \frac{3}{2}.$$

$$A = a^2 + 2ab + b^2 + 2a^2b + 2ab^2 + a^2b^2.$$

8.

$$\begin{cases} 8y = x^2, \\ x = y^2. \end{cases}$$

9.

:

$$\begin{cases} (x-y)(y-z)(z-x) = xyz, \\ (x^3 - y^3)(y^3 - z^3)(z^3 - x^3) = x^3 y^3 z^3, \\ x + y + z = 8. \end{cases}$$

10.

:

$$\begin{cases} xy + yz = 882, \\ yz + zx = 992, \\ zx + xy = 572. \end{cases}$$

11.

$$\begin{cases} x + y - z = -1, \\ x^2 - y^2 + z^2 = 1, \\ -x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = -1. \end{cases}$$

12.

$$\begin{cases} x^3 + y^3 = 9a^3, \\ x^2 y + y^2 x = 6a^3, \end{cases}$$

a

.

7.

1.

n

$$\frac{3^n - 239}{2} < \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{11}.$$

2.

$(x, y, z),$

$$x^2 \leq y + z, y^2 \leq z + x, z^2 \leq x + y.$$

3.

$$\frac{(3+2x)(2x-3)}{4} - \frac{x-5}{8} \leq (x + \frac{1}{2})^2.$$

4.

$$(2-x)^3 - x(3-x)(3+x) - \frac{2(3x+1)^2+1}{3} < 27.$$

5.

$a \quad b$

$$a^2 + ab + b^2 > 3(a + b - 1).$$

6.

$$2\sqrt{2}x - 3 \leq 3x - 2\sqrt{2}.$$

7.

:

$$|x-1| > \frac{x+1}{2}.$$

8.

$$|2kx - \frac{3k-1}{2}| > (k-1)x^2 + 5,$$

k

$$\frac{x+1}{x-1} = 1 - \frac{9}{x+2}.$$

9.

$$\left| \frac{2x+4}{x+2} - \frac{4x+1}{2x} \right| \geq 1.$$

10. 7 $-\frac{5}{19},$
 $-\frac{6}{19}.$

11.) x $x + \frac{4}{x} \geq 4.$
) x
 $\min\{4, x + \frac{4}{x}\} \geq 8 \min\{x, \frac{1}{x}\}.$

12.
 $4x(2-x)^2 - 5(x-1)^3 + x = (x+1)^2(1-x)$
 $(3x-1)^2 + 7(1-x)^2 > (4x-1)^2 + 1.$

13.
 $(1-2a)^2 x - a^2(4x-5) = 0,$
 a a

14. a
 $a^2(x-3) + 4(a+3-x) = a^3$

$$\frac{x+9}{6} - \frac{x-2}{3} > 1.$$

8.

1. $3^{2013} \cdot 957$.

2. $\frac{36 \cdot (-6)^2 \cdot 3^6}{12^3 \cdot 3^5} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{79}{25}}$.

3. $\frac{5553}{5557} \cdot \frac{6664}{6669} ?$

4. $\frac{a}{b} < \frac{c}{d}$. $\frac{a}{b} < \frac{c}{d}$, $\frac{a}{b} < \frac{a+c}{b+d} < \frac{c}{d}$.

5. $a_1, b_1, c_1, a_2, b_2, c_2$
 $a_1^2 + b_1^2 = c_1^2 \quad a_2^2 + b_2^2 = c_2^2 \quad a_1 a_2 + b_1 b_2 \leq c_1 c_2$.

6. $x = \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{11} + \frac{1}{12} + \dots + \frac{1}{18} + \frac{1}{19}$,
 $x, x^2, \frac{1}{x}, \frac{1}{x^2}$.

7. $a = \frac{1}{21^2} + \frac{1}{22^2} + \dots + \frac{1}{40^2} \quad b = \frac{1}{10^2} + \frac{1}{11^2} + \dots + \frac{1}{19^2}$.
 $\frac{1}{3} < \frac{a}{b} < \frac{1}{2}$.

8. $\frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \dots + \frac{1}{100^2} < 0,99$.

9. $\frac{1}{2^3} + \frac{1}{3^3} + \dots + \frac{1}{n^3} < \frac{1}{4}$.

10.

$$\sqrt{\frac{2}{2022}} < \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdots \frac{2021}{2022} < \sqrt{\frac{3}{2023}}.$$

11. a, b, m $a > b$.
 $A = \sqrt{a+m} - \sqrt{a}$ $B = \sqrt{b+m} - \sqrt{b}$?

12. $x > 0, y > 0, z > 0$ $x + y + z = 1$,
 $\frac{x}{x+yz} + \frac{y}{y+zx} + \frac{z}{z+xy} \leq \frac{9}{4}$.

13. $x \quad y \quad :$
 $x^2 + y^2 - xy - x - y + 1 \geq 0$.

14. $x \quad y$
 $x^2 + 2y^2 - 2xy + 2x - 4y + 2 \geq 0$. (1)
 ?

15. a, b, c $28a + 30b + 31c = 365$.
 $a + b + c = 12$.

16. a, b, c $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 3$,
 $\frac{1}{a+1} + \frac{1}{b+1} + \frac{1}{c+1} \geq \frac{3}{2}$.

17.
 $\frac{1}{3 \cdot 6} + \frac{1}{6 \cdot 9} + \frac{1}{9 \cdot 12} \cdots + \frac{1}{2019 \cdot 2022} < \frac{1}{9}$.

18. x
 $A = (x-1)(x-3)(x-4)(x-6) + 2023$
 ?

19. $\frac{10^{2011}+1}{10^{2012}+1}$ $\frac{10^{2012}+1}{10^{2013}+1}$?

20. $\therefore \frac{3^{2021}+2}{3^{2022}+2} > \frac{3^{2022}+2}{3^{2023}+2} .$

21. $m \geq n > 0 .$

$$\sqrt{2mn-n^2} + \sqrt{m^2-n^2} \geq m .$$

22. $a > b > c ,$

$$\frac{1}{a-b} + \frac{1}{b-c} > \frac{2}{a-c} .$$

23. a, b, c, d

$a \geq b \geq c .$

$$\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{c} + \frac{c}{a} \leq \frac{b}{a} + \frac{c}{b} + \frac{a}{c} .$$

24.

a, b, c

$$2a^3b + 2b^3c + 2c^3a = a^2b^2 + b^2c^2 + c^2a^2 .$$

$$2ab(a-b)^2 + 2bc(b-c)^2 + 2ca(c-a)^2 \geq (ab+bc+ca)^2 .$$

25. a, b, c

$a+b+c=1 .$

$$\left(\frac{1+c}{a} + 2\right)\left(\frac{1+a}{b} + 2\right)\left(\frac{1+b}{c} + 2\right) \geq 216 .$$

?

26. x, y, z

$$\frac{yz}{x^2+2yz} + \frac{zx}{y^2+2zx} + \frac{xy}{z^2+2xy} \leq 1 \leq \frac{x^2}{x^2+2yz} + \frac{y^2}{y^2+2zx} + \frac{z^2}{z^2+2xy} . \quad (1)$$

27. a, b, c

$$ab + \frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{a} \geq 1 + a + b .$$

28. a, b, c

$a+b+c=1 .$

$$\left(a + \frac{1}{a}\right)^2 + \left(b + \frac{1}{b}\right)^2 + \left(c + \frac{1}{c}\right)^2 \geq \frac{100}{3} .$$

29. x, y, z $x + y + z = 1$. -

$$xy + yz + zx - xyz \leq \frac{8}{27}.$$

30.) m_a $\frac{x^2+1}{x}, \quad x > 0.$

) m_b $\frac{x^3+3x+9}{x^2}, \quad x > 0.$

) m_c $\frac{(x+1)(y+2)(xy+2)}{xy},$
 $x > 0 \quad y > 0.$

) m_d $\frac{(x+4)(y+1)(xy+864)}{xy},$
 $x > 0 \quad y > 0.$

31. a, b, c .

$$\frac{a+b}{2} \cdot \frac{b+c}{2} \cdot \frac{c+a}{2} \geq \frac{a+b+c}{3} \cdot \sqrt[3]{(abc)^2}. \quad (1)$$

32. a, b, c [0,1]

$$ab + bc + ca = 1. \quad -$$

$$a^3 + b^3 + c^3.$$

33. x, y, z 3.

$$A = \frac{1}{(x+3)(y+3)} + \frac{1}{(y+3)(z+3)} + \frac{1}{(z+3)(x+3)}.$$

34. $a \quad b$ $a^2 + b^2 = 2011.$

$$\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{2011}} + \frac{b}{\sqrt{2012}}\right)\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{2012}} + \frac{b}{\sqrt{2011}}\right) < \frac{4023}{2012}.$$

35. a, b, c $a + b + c,$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = a^3 + b^3 + c^3.$$

$$a, b, c$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
E=6, \quad N=0, \quad O=2, \quad E=6, \\
E=1, \quad W=0, \quad N=3, \\
231+231=462. \\
206+206=412. \\
\overline{TWO} \quad 412. \\
O=4. \\
E+E=2E \quad 4 \quad 14, \quad E=2 \\
E=7, \quad T=9, \quad E=2, \quad N=9, \\
N=8 \\
482+482=964. \quad E=7, \quad N=9, \\
T=9, \quad N=8, \\
W=7, \quad N=6 \\
467+467=934. \\
\overline{TWO} \quad 964.
\end{array}$$

5.

$$\begin{array}{r}
\overline{SLOVEN} + \overline{LOVEN} + \overline{OVEN} + \overline{VEN} + \overline{EN} + \overline{N} = \overline{OS9L7N}, \\
7 \quad 9 \\
6N \\
N, \quad N \\
4(6 \cdot 8 = 48), \\
5E \quad 7. \quad E \\
2. \quad 6N \\
2, \quad N=4. \\
3, \\
3O \quad 9. \quad O \\
O=2,3 \quad 6. \\
(S=1,2 \quad 5. \quad 1) \\
, L \quad 4. \\
O=2, S=1. \\
2L \quad 1, \\
O=6, S=5. \quad 1
\end{array}$$

$$1+2L \quad 5. \quad , L \quad 2 \quad 7.$$

$$, \quad L \neq 7 \quad L \geq 4.$$

$$O=3, S=2. \quad L=6, V=1 \quad E=5.$$

$$, \overline{SLOVEN} = 263254$$

$$263154 + 63154 + 3154 + 154 + 54 + 4 = 329674.$$

6.

$$2n+1$$

$$(n+1)^2 - n^2 = n^2 + 2n + 1 - n^2 = 2n + 1,$$

7.

$$x \quad y \quad , \quad x^2 + 2y$$

$$x^2 + y$$

$$x^2 + 2y = a^2, \quad a \quad . \quad x \quad a$$

$$y = \frac{a^2 - x^2}{2}.$$

$$x^2 + y = x^2 + \frac{a^2 - x^2}{2} = \frac{a^2 + x^2}{2} = \left(\frac{a+x}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{a-x}{2}\right)^2.$$

$$, \quad x \quad a \quad , \quad \frac{a+x}{2}$$

$$\frac{a-x}{2} \quad , \quad .$$

8.

$$n, \quad 2^{182} + 4^n + 8^{700}$$

$$2^{182} + 4^n + 8^{700} = (2^{91})^2 + 2 \cdot 2^{91} \cdot 2^{2008} + (2^n)^2,$$

$$n = 2008$$

$$2^{91} + 2^{2008}.$$

9.

$$(n+2)^4 - n^4$$

$$n.$$

$$(n+2)^4 - n^4 = ((n+2)^2 - n^2)((n+2)^2 + n^2)$$

$$= (n+2-n)(n+2+n)(n^2 + 4n + 4 + n^2)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= 8(n+1)(n^2 + 2n + 2) \\
&= 8(n+1)((n+1)^2 + 1) \\
&= 8((n+1)^3 + (n+1)) \\
&= 8(k^3 + k),
\end{aligned}$$

$$k = n+1. \quad k^3 + k, \quad , \quad \dots \quad k^3 < k^3 + k < (k+1)^3.$$

10.

$$n = 9 + 99 + 999 + \dots + \underbrace{9999 \dots 999}_{199 \text{ times}} \cdot \frac{9}{9}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
n &= 9 + 99 + 999 + \dots + \underbrace{9999 \dots 999}_{199 \text{ times}} \cdot \frac{9}{9} \\
&= (10-1) + (10^2-1) + (10^3-1) + \dots + (10^{199}-1) \\
&= 10 + 10^2 + 10^3 + \dots + 10^{199} - 199 \\
&= \underbrace{1111 \dots 11110}_{200} - 199 \\
&= \underbrace{1111 \dots 10911}_{200},
\end{aligned}$$

$$198 + 9 = 207.$$

11.

$$A = 10 - 10^2 + 10^3 - 10^4 + 10^5 - \dots - 10^{2022} + 10^{2023}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A &= (10^{2023} - 10^{2022}) + \dots + (10^5 - 10^4) + (10^3 - 10^2) + 10 \\
&= 9 \cdot 10^{2022} + 9 \cdot 10^{2020} + \dots + 9 \cdot 10^4 + 9 \cdot 10^2 + 10.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
1011 \quad 0 \quad 1. \quad , \quad A \quad 1011 \quad 9, \\
1011 \cdot 9 + 1 = 9100. \quad A
\end{array}$$

12.

$$A = 111 \dots 111 \quad 2023 \quad , \quad 1. \quad 2007A.$$

$$2007 \cdot 111 = 222777, \quad 2007 \cdot 1111 = 2229777 \quad 2007 \cdot 11111 = 22299777.$$

$$n \geq 3$$

$$2007 \cdot \underbrace{111 \dots 111}_n = 222 \underbrace{999 \dots 999}_{n-3} 777 .$$

$$n . \quad k = 3, 4, 5$$

$$k \geq 5 . \quad k + 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2007 \cdot \underbrace{111 \dots 111}_{k+1} &= 2007 \cdot \underbrace{111 \dots 111}_k + 2007 \\ &= 222 \underbrace{999 \dots 999}_{k-3} 777 0 + 2007 , \\ &= 222 \underbrace{999 \dots 999}_{k+1-3} 777 \end{aligned}$$

$n .$

$$2007 \cdot \underbrace{111 \dots 111}_{2023} = 222 \underbrace{999 \dots 999}_{2020} 777 ,$$

2007A

$$3 \cdot (2 + 7) + 2020 \cdot 9 = 2023 \cdot 9 = 18207 .$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} 2007A &= 2007 \cdot \underbrace{111 \dots 111}_{2023} \\ &= (2000 + 7) \cdot \underbrace{111 \dots 111}_{2023} \\ &= 2000 \cdot \underbrace{111 \dots 111}_{2023} + 7 \cdot \underbrace{111 \dots 111}_{2023} \\ &= \underbrace{222 \dots 2000}_{2023} + \underbrace{777 \dots 7777}_{2023} \\ &= 222 \underbrace{222 \dots 2000}_{2020} + \underbrace{777 \dots 7777}_{2020} 777 \\ &= 222 \underbrace{999 \dots 999}_{2020} 777 \end{aligned}$$

2007A

$$3 \cdot (2 + 7) + 2020 \cdot 9 = 2023 \cdot 9 = 18207 .$$

13.

$$\underbrace{11\dots1}_{n-1} \underbrace{55\dots5}_n 6$$

$$\begin{aligned} \underbrace{11\dots1}_{n-1} \underbrace{55\dots5}_n 6 &= \underbrace{11\dots1}_{2n} + 4 \cdot \underbrace{11\dots1}_n + 1 = \frac{1}{9} (\underbrace{99\dots9}_{2n} + 4 \cdot \underbrace{99\dots9}_n + 9) \\ &= \frac{1}{9} (\underbrace{99\dots9}_{2n} + 1 + 4 \cdot (\underbrace{99\dots9}_n + 1) + 4) \\ &= \frac{1}{9} (10^{2n} + 4 \cdot 10^n + 4) = \frac{1}{9} (10^n + 2)^2 \\ &= \left(\frac{1}{3} (10^n + 2)\right)^2 = \underbrace{(33\dots3)}_n + 1 = \underbrace{33\dots3}_{n-1} 4^2, \end{aligned}$$

14.

$$2 + 2^2 + 2^3 + \dots + 2^{2022}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2 + 2^2 + 2^3 + \dots + 2^{2022} &= 1 \cdot (2 + 2^2 + 2^3 + \dots + 2^{2022}) \\ &= (2-1) \cdot (2^{2022} + 2^{2021} + \dots + 2^3 + 2^2 + 2) \\ &= 2^{2023} - 2^{2022} + 2^{2022} - 2^{2021} + \dots + 2^4 - 2^3 + 2^3 - 2^2 + 2^2 - 2 \\ &= 2^{2023} - 2. \end{aligned}$$

15.

$$x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{2018},$$

$$1, 2, 3, \dots, 2018. \quad \frac{x_1 x_2 \dots x_{2018}}{3^{2018}} = 2018!,$$

$$k.$$

$$x_1 < x_2 < \dots < x_{2018}.$$

$$\frac{x_1}{1} = \frac{x_2}{2} = \dots = \frac{x_{2018}}{2018} = k,$$

$$x_1 = k, x_2 = 2k, \dots, x_{2018} = 2018k.$$

$$2018! = \frac{x_1 x_2 \dots x_{2018}}{3^{2018}} = \frac{k \cdot 2k \cdot 3k \cdot \dots \cdot 2018k}{3^{2018}} = \frac{k^{2018} \cdot 2018!}{3^{2018}},$$

$$\frac{k^{2018}}{3^{2018}} = 1, \quad \dots \quad k = 3.$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_{2018} = 3 + 6 + 9 + \dots + 6054 = 3 \cdot (1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 2018)$$

$$= 3 \cdot \frac{2018 \cdot (2018 + 1)}{2} = 3 \cdot 1009 \cdot 2019 = 6220539.$$

16.

7.

1. , 14 17 ($7^2 = 49$,
 $4 + 9 + 1 = 14$; $14^2 = 196$, $1 + 9 + 6 + 1 = 17$). 1999-

.

$$7, 14, 17, 20, 5, 8, 11, 5, \dots$$

1999 - 4 = 1995, 1995 = 3 \cdot 665 3.
 1999-

11.

17.

$$u = 3x - y + 4z + 15$$

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 16x - 14y - 12z + 148 = 0,$$

x, y, z

$$(x-8)^2 + (y-7)^2 + (z-6)^2 - 8^2 - 7^2 - 6^2 + 148 = 0,$$

$$(x-8)^2 + (y-7)^2 + (z-6)^2 = 1.$$

x, y, z

1,

0. -

- 1) $x-8=1, y-7=0, z-6=0, \dots x=9, y=7, z=6$ $u=59,$
- 2) $x-8=-1, y-7=0, z-6=0, \dots x=7, y=7, z=6$ $u=53,$
- 3) $x-8=0, y-7=1, z-6=0, \dots x=8, y=8, z=6$ $u=55,$
- 4) $x-8=0, y-7=-1, z-6=0, \dots x=8, y=6, z=6$ $u=57,$
- 5) $x-8=0, y-7=0, z-6=1, \dots x=8, y=7, z=7$ $u=60,$

6) $x-8=0, y-7=0, z-6=-1, \dots x=8, y=7, z=5$ $u=52,$
 $52,$
 $60.$

18. n $0,$
 $1, 2, \dots, 9,$ n^3
 $n^4,$
 $1, 2, 7, 8,$
 $3. 1, 2, 7, 8$
 $3^3 = 27$ $3^4 = 81,$
 n
 $n^3 \leq 9^3 = 729$ $n^4 \leq 9^4 = 6561,$
 7 n^3
 $n^4.$ n
 $n^3 \geq 10^3 = 10^6$ $n^4 \geq 10^4 = 10^8,$
 n^3 n^4 16
 $, n$ $, n^3$ $, n^4$
 n^3
 $, n^4$ (
 n). $1000 \leq n^3 \leq 9999,$
 $10 \leq n \leq 21,$ $100000 \leq n^4 \leq 999999,$ $18 \leq n \leq 31.$
 $n \in \{18, 19, 20, 21\}.$ 20^3 20^4
 $0,$ 21^3 21^4 $1,$
 $, 20$ 21
 $19^4 = 130321$
 $, 19$
 $18^3 = 5832$ $18^4 = 104976$
 $18.$

19. $10 \times 10.$
 $1,$ $2,$
 $10.$

$$1, 2, \dots, k-1 \quad \frac{k(k-1)}{2}, \quad k-1$$

$$k \quad k(k-1), \dots$$

20. $N = \underbrace{444\dots4}_{n+1} \underbrace{888\dots8}_n a$

$n=1$ $\overline{448a}$,
 $66^2 = 4356 < \overline{448a} < 4624 = 68^2$,
 $67^2 = 4489$ $n=1$ a 9. ,
 $n=2$ $\overline{44488a}$,
 $666^2 = 443556 < \overline{44488a} < 446224 = 668^2$,
 $667^2 = 444889$ $n=2$ a 9. -

$$\begin{aligned}
N &= \underbrace{444\dots4}_{n+1} \underbrace{888\dots8}_n a = \underbrace{444\dots4}_{n+1} \underbrace{888\dots8}_n 9 + (a-9) \\
&= 4 \cdot \underbrace{111\dots11}_{2n+2} + 4 \cdot \underbrace{111\dots11}_{n+1} + 1 + (a-9) \\
&= \frac{4 \underbrace{999\dots99}_{2n+2} + 4 \underbrace{999\dots99}_{n+1} + 9}{9} + (a-9) = \frac{4 \cdot (\underbrace{999\dots99}_{n+1} + 1) + 4 \cdot (\underbrace{999\dots99}_{n+1} + 1) + 1}{9} + (a-9) \\
&= \frac{4 \underbrace{000\dots00}_{2n+2} + 4 \underbrace{000\dots00}_{n+1} + 1}{9} + (a-9) = \frac{2 \underbrace{000\dots00}_{n+1}^2 + 2 \cdot 2 \underbrace{000\dots00}_{n+1} + 1}{9} + (a-9) \\
&= \frac{(\underbrace{2000\dots00}_{n+1} + 1)^2}{9} + (a-9) = \left(\frac{1}{3} \cdot \underbrace{2000\dots01}_n\right)^2 + (a-9) \\
&= \underbrace{666\dots67}_n^2 + (a-9).
\end{aligned}$$

a

$$\underbrace{666\dots66}_n^2 < N < \underbrace{666\dots68}_n^2,$$

$$a = 9 \quad N = \underbrace{666\dots67}_n^2,$$

$a = 9$.

2.

1. $\frac{3}{5}$ $\frac{5}{3}$

A B.

1?

BM :

$$\overline{AM} = \overline{OM} - \overline{OA} = 1 - \frac{3}{5} = \frac{2}{5},$$

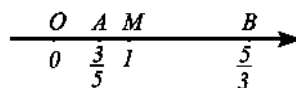
$$\overline{BM} = \overline{OB} - \overline{OM} = \frac{5}{3} - 1 = \frac{2}{3}.$$

$$\frac{2}{5} < \frac{2}{3},$$

$$\overline{AM} < \overline{BM}$$

M .

M



A

2.) $a = \frac{|-3 \cdot 5^2| - |1 - 3^3|}{-2 \cdot (-4) - 3^2}$ $b = \frac{(-6)^4 \cdot 2^3}{5^2} : \frac{(-3)^4 \cdot 2^6}{(-5)^3}$.

) $\frac{1}{7}a$ $2b$

.)

$$a = \frac{|-3 \cdot 5^2| - |1 - 3^3|}{-2 \cdot (-4) - 3^2} = \frac{|-3 \cdot 25| - |1 - 27|}{8 - 9} = \frac{|-75| - |-26|}{-1} = \frac{75 - 26}{-1} = -49,$$

$$b = \frac{(-6)^4 \cdot 2^3}{5^2} : \frac{(-3)^4 \cdot 2^6}{(-5)^3} = \frac{2^4 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 2^3}{5^2} \cdot \frac{-5^3}{3^4 \cdot 2^6} = -2 \cdot 5 = -10.$$

) $\frac{1}{7}a = \frac{1}{7} \cdot (-49) = -7$ $2b = 2 \cdot (-10) = -20,$ (

).

$$|-7 - (-20)| = 13.$$

3.

$$-(b - a) - (a + (-b)) + 4ab,$$

$$a = -2,5 \quad b = 5,5.$$

. :

$$-(b - a) - (a + (-b)) + 4ab = -b + a - a + b + 4ab = 4ab,$$

$$a = -2,5 \quad b = 5,5$$

$$4 \cdot (-2,5) \cdot 5,5 = -55.$$

4.

$$S = \frac{1}{2}, E = \frac{\frac{3}{7}+1}{\frac{3}{7}-1}, D = -2 : \frac{5}{3} + 1,1, A = 3 - 0,2 \cdot 2, M = 100 \cdot 0,03 - 5,25 : \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$: S + E : D - A \cdot M .$$

• :

$$S = \frac{1}{2} = 0,5,$$

$$E = \frac{\frac{3}{7}+1}{\frac{3}{7}-1} = \frac{\frac{10}{7}}{-\frac{4}{7}} = -\frac{5}{2} = -2,5,$$

$$D = -2 : \frac{5}{3} + 1,1 = -2 \cdot \frac{3}{5} + 1,1 = -1,2 + 1,1 = -0,1,$$

$$A = 3 - 0,2 \cdot 2 = 3 - 0,4 = 2,6,$$

$$M = 100 \cdot 0,03 - 5,25 : \frac{1}{2} = 3 - 5,25 \cdot 2 = 3 - 10,5 = -7,5.$$

$$\begin{aligned} S + E : D - A \cdot M &= 0,5 + (-2,5) : (-0,1) - 2,6 \cdot (-7,5) \\ &= 0,5 + 25 + 19,5 = 45. \end{aligned}$$

5.

$$\frac{0,3 \cdot 1,4 + 0,6 \cdot 2}{2,25 \cdot (10 - 5 \cdot 2,5)}.$$

•

$$\frac{0,3 \cdot 1,4 + 0,6 \cdot 2}{2,25 \cdot (10 - 5 \cdot 2,5)} = \frac{0,42 + 1,2}{2,25 \cdot (10 - 2)} = \frac{1,62}{2,25 \cdot 8} = \frac{1,62}{18} = 0,09.$$

6.

:

$$b = || -0,7 | + (-3,7) + \frac{|-2,1-0,9|}{4} | + \frac{1-\frac{3}{4} \cdot |\frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 5} + \frac{1}{5 \cdot 6}|}{|-5|}.$$

•

:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= || -0,7 | + (-3,7) + \frac{|-2,1-0,9|}{4} | + \frac{1-\frac{3}{4} \cdot |\frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 5} + \frac{1}{5 \cdot 6}|}{|-5|} \\ &= | 0,7 - 3,7 + \frac{3}{4} | + \frac{1-\frac{3}{4} \cdot |\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{6}|}{5} \\ &= | -3 + \frac{3}{4} | + \frac{1-\frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{3}}{5} = \frac{9}{4} + \frac{3}{20} = \frac{12}{5}. \end{aligned}$$

7. $a = \frac{2^{12} + 2^{13}}{4^7 - 4^6}$ $5 \cdot 25^b = 125^7$, $a + b$?

• ,

$$a = \frac{2^{12} + 2^{13}}{4^7 - 4^6} = \frac{2^{12}(1+2)}{4^6(4-1)} = \frac{2^{12} \cdot 3}{(2^2)^6 \cdot 3} = 1.$$

• ,

$$5 \cdot 25^b = 125^7,$$

$$5 \cdot (5^2)^b = (5^3)^7,$$

$$5 \cdot 5^{2b} = 5^{3 \cdot 7},$$

$$5^{2b+1} = 5^{21},$$

$$2b + 1 = 21,$$

$$b = 10.$$

, $a + b = 11$.

8.

$$\frac{28937513}{9999990} ?$$

• ,

$$\frac{28937513}{9999990} = 2,8(937541).$$

6

99-

$$99 = 6 \cdot 16 + 3,$$

, ... 7.

9.

2023-

$$\frac{35}{37}.$$

• $\frac{35}{37} = 0,(945)$

$$2023 = 674 \cdot 3 + 1$$

2023-

, ... 9.

10.

914-

$$\frac{9}{14}.$$

• , $\frac{9}{14} = 0,64(285974)$.

64,

$$914 - 2 = 912$$

$$912 : 6 = 152$$

$$, \dots \quad 4.$$

11. 450

$$\frac{11}{7}$$

$$, 11 : 7 = 1,571428(571428),$$

$$\frac{11}{7} \quad 6$$

$$450 : 6 = 75 \quad 5 + 7 + 1 + 4 + 2 + 8 = 27,$$

$$450 \quad 75 \cdot 27 = 2025.$$

12. $1, 2, 3, 4, 5 \quad 6$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square \\ \hline \square \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$6. \quad 1, 2, 4 \quad 1, 3, 6 \quad : 1, 2, 4 \quad 1, 3, 6 \quad 2, 3,$$

$$2, 3 \quad 6 \quad (\quad !).$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{6} = \frac{4}{3}.$$

13. $\frac{a}{b} (a, b \in \mathbb{N}), \quad a < b$

30.

$$30 \cdot 1 = 15 \cdot 2 = 10 \cdot 3 = 6 \cdot 5 = 30$$

$$\frac{1}{30}, \frac{2}{15}, \frac{3}{10}, \frac{5}{6}.$$

$$\frac{1}{30} + \frac{2}{15} + \frac{3}{10} + \frac{5}{6} = \frac{1+4+9+25}{30} = \frac{39}{30}.$$

14. $n,$ $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{n}$

$$, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{n} = \frac{19}{20} + \frac{1}{n}.$$

$$\frac{19}{20} < 1 \quad \frac{1}{n} \leq 1$$

$$\frac{19}{20} + \frac{1}{n} < 2. \quad , \quad \frac{19}{20} + \frac{1}{n} = 1,$$

$$n = 20.$$

$$15. \quad (1 + \frac{1}{2})(1 + \frac{1}{3})(1 + \frac{1}{4}) \cdots (1 + \frac{1}{n}) \quad 2023.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2023 &= (1 + \frac{1}{2})(1 + \frac{1}{3})(1 + \frac{1}{4}) \cdots (1 + \frac{1}{n}) \\ &= \frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{5}{4} \cdots \frac{n+1}{n} = \frac{n+1}{2}, \\ \frac{n+1}{2} &= 2023, \quad n+1 = 4046, \quad n = 4045. \\ n-1 &= 4045-1 = 4044. \end{aligned}$$

16.

$$\begin{aligned} &1 - \frac{100}{101} + \frac{99}{101} - \frac{98}{101} + \frac{97}{101} - \cdots - \frac{2}{101} + \frac{1}{101}. \\ &1 - \frac{100}{101} + \frac{99}{101} - \frac{98}{101} + \cdots - \frac{2}{101} + \frac{1}{101} = \frac{101}{101} - \frac{100}{101} + \frac{99}{101} - \frac{98}{101} + \cdots - \frac{2}{101} + \frac{1}{101} \\ &= \frac{101-100}{101} + \frac{99-98}{101} + \frac{97-96}{101} + \cdots + \frac{3-2}{101} + \frac{1}{101} \\ &= \underbrace{\frac{1}{101} + \frac{1}{101} + \cdots + \frac{1}{101}}_{50} + \frac{1}{101} = \frac{51}{101}. \end{aligned}$$

17.

$$\begin{aligned} &\frac{1}{10 \cdot 11} + \frac{1}{11 \cdot 12} + \cdots + \frac{1}{19 \cdot 20}. \\ &\frac{1}{k(k+1)} = \frac{1}{k} - \frac{1}{k+1}, \\ \frac{1}{10 \cdot 11} + \frac{1}{11 \cdot 12} + \cdots + \frac{1}{19 \cdot 20} &= \frac{1}{10} - \frac{1}{11} + \frac{1}{11} - \frac{1}{12} + \cdots + \frac{1}{19} - \frac{1}{20} = \frac{1}{10} - \frac{1}{20} = \frac{1}{20}. \end{aligned}$$

18.

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{1}{20} + \frac{1}{30} + \frac{1}{42} + \frac{1}{56} + \frac{1}{72} + \frac{1}{90} + \frac{1}{110} + \frac{1}{132} + \frac{1}{156} + \frac{1}{182} + \frac{1}{210}. \\ A &= \frac{1}{20} + \frac{1}{30} + \frac{1}{42} + \frac{1}{56} + \frac{1}{72} + \frac{1}{90} + \frac{1}{110} + \frac{1}{132} + \frac{1}{156} + \frac{1}{182} + \frac{1}{210} \\ &= \frac{1}{4 \cdot 5} + \frac{1}{5 \cdot 6} + \frac{1}{6 \cdot 7} + \frac{1}{7 \cdot 8} + \frac{1}{8 \cdot 9} + \frac{1}{9 \cdot 10} + \frac{1}{10 \cdot 11} + \frac{1}{11 \cdot 12} + \frac{1}{12 \cdot 13} + \frac{1}{13 \cdot 14} + \frac{1}{14 \cdot 15} \\ &= \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{7} + \frac{1}{7} - \frac{1}{8} + \cdots + \frac{1}{12} - \frac{1}{13} + \frac{1}{13} - \frac{1}{14} + \frac{1}{14} - \frac{1}{15} \\ &= \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{15} = \frac{11}{60}. \end{aligned}$$

19.

$$A = \frac{1}{1 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 5} + \dots + \frac{1}{(2n-1)(2n+1)}.$$

$$\frac{1}{(2n-1)(2n+1)} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2n+1-(2n-1)}{(2n-1)(2n+1)} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2n-1} - \frac{1}{2n+1} \right),$$

$$A = \frac{1}{1 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 5} + \dots + \frac{1}{(2n-1)(2n+1)} = \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{5} + \dots + \frac{1}{2n-1} - \frac{1}{2n+1} \right) = \frac{n}{2n+1}.$$

20.

$$A = \frac{1^2}{1 \cdot 3} + \frac{2^2}{3 \cdot 5} + \frac{3^2}{5 \cdot 7} + \dots + \frac{n^2}{(2n-1)(2n+1)}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{1^2}{1 \cdot 3} + \frac{2^2}{3 \cdot 5} + \frac{3^2}{5 \cdot 7} + \dots + \frac{n^2}{(2n-1)(2n+1)} \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left(\frac{(2 \cdot 1)^2 - 1 + 1}{1 \cdot 3} + \frac{(2 \cdot 2)^2 - 1 + 1}{3 \cdot 5} + \frac{(2 \cdot 3)^2 - 1 + 1}{5 \cdot 7} + \dots + \frac{(2n)^2 - 1 + 1}{(2n-1)(2n+1)} \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left(\frac{2^2 - 1}{1 \cdot 3} + \frac{4^2 - 1}{3 \cdot 5} + \frac{6^2 - 1}{5 \cdot 7} + \dots + \frac{(2n)^2 - 1}{(2n-1)(2n+1)} + \frac{1}{1 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 5} + \dots + \frac{1}{(2n-1)(2n+1)} \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \left(n + \frac{n}{2n+1} \right) = \frac{n(n+1)}{2(2n+1)}. \end{aligned}$$

21.

$$A = \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 5 \cdot 6} + \frac{1}{5 \cdot 6 \cdot 7}.$$

$$\frac{1}{(n-1)n(n+1)} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{n+1-(n-1)}{(n-1)n(n+1)} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{(n-1)n} - \frac{1}{n(n+1)} \right),$$

$$\frac{1}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} - \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4} \right),$$

$$\frac{1}{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{3 \cdot 4} - \frac{1}{4 \cdot 5} \right),$$

$$\frac{1}{4 \cdot 5 \cdot 6} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{4 \cdot 5} - \frac{1}{5 \cdot 6} \right),$$

$$\frac{1}{5 \cdot 6 \cdot 7} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{5 \cdot 6} - \frac{1}{6 \cdot 7} \right).$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 5 \cdot 6} + \frac{1}{5 \cdot 6 \cdot 7} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} - \frac{1}{6 \cdot 7} \right) = \frac{1}{14}.$$

22.

$$A = \frac{2}{3} - 8\left(\frac{1}{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7} + \frac{1}{5 \cdot 7 \cdot 9} + \frac{1}{7 \cdot 9 \cdot 11}\right).$$

$$n \geq 3$$

$$\frac{1}{(n-2)n(n+2)} = \frac{1}{4} \frac{n+2-(n-2)}{(n-2)n(n+2)} = \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{(n-2)n} - \frac{1}{n(n+2)} \right),$$

$$\frac{1}{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5} = \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{1 \cdot 3} - \frac{1}{3 \cdot 5} \right),$$

$$\frac{1}{3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7} = \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{3 \cdot 5} - \frac{1}{5 \cdot 7} \right),$$

$$\frac{1}{5 \cdot 7 \cdot 9} = \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{5 \cdot 7} - \frac{1}{7 \cdot 9} \right),$$

$$\frac{1}{7 \cdot 9 \cdot 11} = \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{7 \cdot 9} - \frac{1}{9 \cdot 11} \right).$$

$$A = \frac{2}{3} - 8\left(\frac{1}{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7} + \frac{1}{5 \cdot 7 \cdot 9} + \frac{1}{7 \cdot 9 \cdot 11}\right) = \frac{2}{3} - 8 \cdot \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{1 \cdot 3} - \frac{1}{9 \cdot 11} \right) = \frac{2}{99}.$$

23.

$$M = \frac{1}{1 \cdot 4 \cdot 7} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 7 \cdot 10} + \frac{1}{7 \cdot 10 \cdot 13} + \dots + \frac{1}{19 \cdot 22 \cdot 25}.$$

$$n$$

$$\frac{1}{(n-3)n(n+3)} = \frac{1}{6} \frac{n+3-(n-3)}{(n-3)n(n+3)} = \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{1}{(n-3)n} - \frac{1}{n(n+3)} \right),$$

$$\frac{1}{1 \cdot 4 \cdot 7} = \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{1}{1 \cdot 4} - \frac{1}{4 \cdot 7} \right),$$

$$\frac{1}{4 \cdot 7 \cdot 10} = \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{1}{4 \cdot 7} - \frac{1}{7 \cdot 10} \right),$$

$$\frac{1}{7 \cdot 10 \cdot 13} = \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{1}{7 \cdot 10} - \frac{1}{10 \cdot 13} \right),$$

.....

$$\frac{1}{19 \cdot 22 \cdot 25} = \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{1}{19 \cdot 22} - \frac{1}{22 \cdot 25} \right),$$

$$M = \frac{1}{1 \cdot 4 \cdot 7} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 7 \cdot 10} + \frac{1}{7 \cdot 10 \cdot 13} + \dots + \frac{1}{19 \cdot 22 \cdot 25} = \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{1}{1 \cdot 4} - \frac{1}{22 \cdot 25} \right) = \frac{91}{2200}.$$

24.

$$A = \frac{1}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdot 6} + \dots + \frac{1}{n(n+1)(n+2)(n+3)}.$$

A, B, C, D

$$\frac{1}{n(n+1)(n+2)(n+3)} = \frac{A}{n} + \frac{B}{n+1} + \frac{C}{n+2} + \frac{D}{n+3}.$$

$$n(n+1)(n+2)(n+3), \quad -$$

$$(A+B+C+D)n^3 + (6A+5B+4C+3D)n^2 + (11A+6B+3C+2D)n + 6A = 1$$

n

$$\begin{cases} A+B+C+D=0, \\ 6A+5B+4C+3D=0, \\ 11A+6B+3C+2D=0, \\ 6A=1. \end{cases}$$

$$A = \frac{1}{6}, B = -\frac{1}{2}, C = \frac{1}{2}, D = -\frac{1}{6}. \quad ,$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{1}{6} \left(1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} + \dots + \frac{1}{n} \right) - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} + \dots + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n+1} \right) + \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} + \dots + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n+1} + \frac{1}{n+2} \right) - \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{1}{4} + \dots + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n+1} + \frac{1}{n+2} + \frac{1}{n+3} \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{6} \left(1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{n+1} - \frac{1}{n+2} - \frac{1}{n+3} \right) - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{n+2} \right). \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{n(n+1)(n+2)(n+3)} = \frac{1}{3} \frac{n+3-n}{n(n+1)(n+2)(n+3)} = \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{n(n+1)(n+2)} - \frac{1}{(n+1)(n+2)(n+3)} \right),$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{1}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdot 6} + \dots + \frac{1}{n(n+1)(n+2)(n+3)} \\ &= \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3} - \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4} - \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5} + \dots + \frac{1}{n(n+1)(n+2)} - \frac{1}{(n+1)(n+2)(n+3)} \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3} - \frac{1}{(n+1)(n+2)(n+3)} \right). \end{aligned}$$

$$25. \quad \frac{1}{2!} + \frac{2}{3!} + \dots + \frac{2017}{2018!} \quad 1.$$

$$\frac{n-1}{n!}$$

$$\frac{n-1}{n!} = \frac{n}{n!} - \frac{1}{n!}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2!} + \frac{2}{3!} + \dots + \frac{2017}{2018!} &= \frac{2}{2!} - \frac{1}{2!} + \frac{3}{3!} - \frac{1}{3!} + \dots + \frac{2017}{2017!} - \frac{1}{2017!} + \frac{2018}{2018!} - \frac{1}{2018!} \\ &= 1 - \frac{1}{2!} + \frac{1}{2!} - \frac{1}{3!} + \frac{1}{3!} - \frac{1}{4!} + \dots + \frac{1}{2016!} - \frac{1}{2017!} + \frac{1}{2017!} - \frac{1}{2018!} \\ &= 1 - \frac{1}{2018!} < 1. \end{aligned}$$

26.

$$\frac{3}{1!+2!+3!} + \frac{4}{2!+3!+4!} + \dots + \frac{2018}{2016!+2017!+2018!} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} n! + (n+1)! + (n+2)! &= n! + (n+1) \cdot n! + (n+1)(n+2) \cdot n! \\ &= (1 + n + 1 + (n+1)(n+2)) \cdot n! \\ &= ((n+2) + (n+1)(n+2)) \cdot n! \\ &= (n+2)(n+1+1) \cdot n! \\ &= (n+2)^2 \cdot n!. \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{n+2}{n!+(n+1)!+(n+2)!} = \frac{n+2}{(n+2)^2 \cdot n!} = \frac{1}{(n+2) \cdot n!} = \frac{n+1}{(n+2)!} = \frac{n+2}{(n+2)!} - \frac{1}{(n+2)!}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{3}{1!+2!+3!} + \frac{4}{2!+3!+4!} + \dots + \frac{2017}{2015!+2016!+2017!} + \frac{2018}{2016!+2017!+2018!} &= \\ &= \frac{3}{3!} - \frac{1}{3!} + \frac{4}{4!} - \frac{1}{4!} + \dots + \frac{2017}{2017!} - \frac{1}{2017!} + \frac{2018}{2018!} - \frac{1}{2018!} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3!} + \frac{1}{3!} - \frac{1}{4!} + \dots + \frac{1}{2016!} - \frac{1}{2017!} + \frac{1}{2017!} - \frac{1}{2018!} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2018!} < \frac{1}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

27.

$$\frac{1^2+2^2}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{2^2+3^2}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{3^2+4^2}{3 \cdot 4} + \dots + \frac{99^2+100^2}{99 \cdot 100}.$$

$$\frac{1^2+2^2}{1 \cdot 2} = \frac{5}{2} = \frac{1 \cdot 5}{2} = \frac{(2-1) \cdot (2 \cdot 2 + 1)}{2},$$

$$\frac{1^2+2^2}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{2^2+3^2}{2 \cdot 3} = \frac{14}{3} = \frac{2 \cdot 7}{3} = \frac{(3-1) \cdot (2 \cdot 3 + 1)}{3},$$

$$\frac{1^2+2^2}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{2^2+3^2}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{3^2+4^2}{3 \cdot 4} = \frac{27}{4} = \frac{3 \cdot 9}{4} = \frac{(4-1) \cdot (2 \cdot 4 + 1)}{4}.$$

$n \in \mathbb{N}$

$$\frac{1^2+2^2}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{2^2+3^2}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{3^2+4^2}{3 \cdot 4} + \dots + \frac{(n-1)^2+n^2}{(n-1) \cdot n} = \frac{(n-1)(2n+1)}{n}. \quad (1)$$

$$n = 1, 2, 3.$$

$$n = k.$$

$$n = k + 1,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{1^2+2^2}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{2^2+3^2}{2 \cdot 3} + \dots + \frac{(k-1)^2+k^2}{(k-1) \cdot k} + \frac{k^2+(k+1)^2}{k \cdot (k+1)} &= \frac{(k-1)(2k+1)}{k} + \frac{k^2+(k+1)^2}{k \cdot (k+1)} \\
&= \frac{(k^2-1)(2k+1)+k^2+(k+1)^2}{k \cdot (k+1)} \\
&= \frac{2k^3+k^2-2k-1+k^2+k^2+2k+1}{k \cdot (k+1)} \\
&= \frac{2k^3+3k^2}{k \cdot (k+1)} = \frac{k(2k+3)}{k+1} \\
&= \frac{(k+1-1)(2(k+1)+1)}{k+1},
\end{aligned}$$

$$(1) \quad n = k + 1, \quad (1)$$

$n \in \mathbb{N}$.

$$(1) \quad n = 100,$$

$$\frac{1^2+2^2}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{2^2+3^2}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{3^2+4^2}{3 \cdot 4} + \dots + \frac{99^2+100^2}{99 \cdot 100} = \frac{99 \cdot 201}{100}.$$

28. 100 $a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots, a_{99}, a_{100}$.

$$\begin{aligned}
&a_1 = 1, \\
&a_2 = 2, \\
&\dots, \\
&a_{99} = 99.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{a_1+a_2}{2} = 1, \frac{a_2+a_3}{2} = 2, \frac{a_3+a_4}{2} = 3, \dots, \frac{a_{99}+a_{100}}{2} = 99,$$

$$a_1 + a_2 = 2 \cdot 1,$$

$$a_2 + a_3 = 2 \cdot 2,$$

$$a_3 + a_4 = 2 \cdot 3,$$

.....

$$a_{99} + a_{100} = 2 \cdot 99.$$

$$a_1 + 2(a_2 + a_3 + \dots + a_{99}) + a_{100} = 2 \cdot (1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 99)$$

$$a_1 + 2(a_2 + a_3 + \dots + a_{99}) + a_{100} = 2 \cdot \frac{99 \cdot (99+1)}{2},$$

$$a_1 + 2(a_2 + a_3 + \dots + a_{99}) + a_{100} = 2 \cdot 4950.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a_2 + a_3 + \dots + a_{99} &= (a_2 + a_3) + (a_4 + a_5) + \dots + (a_{98} + a_{99}) \\
&= 2 \cdot 2 + 2 \cdot 4 + \dots + 2 \cdot 98 \\
&= 2 \cdot (2 + 4 + \dots + 98) \\
&= 2 \cdot (2 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 2 + \dots + 2 \cdot 49) \\
&= 2 \cdot 2 \cdot (1 + 2 + \dots + 49) \\
&= 4 \cdot \frac{49 \cdot (49+1)}{2} = 4 \cdot 1225 = 4900.
\end{aligned}$$

$$a_1 + 2 \cdot 4900 + a_{100} = 2 \cdot 4950,$$

$$\frac{a_1 + a_{100}}{2} = 4950 - 4900,$$

$$\frac{a_1 + a_{100}}{2} = 50.$$

29. x_n x_{n+1} $x_{n+1} = \frac{1+x_n}{1-x_n}.$
 $x_1 = 3,$ $x_{1111}.$

$$x_1 = 3,$$

$$x_2 = \frac{1+x_1}{1-x_1} = \frac{1+3}{1-3} = -2,$$

$$x_3 = \frac{1+x_2}{1-x_2} = \frac{1+(-2)}{1-(-2)} = -\frac{1}{3},$$

$$x_4 = \frac{1+x_3}{1-x_3} = \frac{1+(-\frac{1}{3})}{1-(-\frac{1}{3})} = \frac{1}{2},$$

$$x_5 = \frac{1+x_4}{1-x_4} = \frac{1+\frac{1}{2}}{1-\frac{1}{2}} = 3,$$

$$x_6 = \frac{1+x_5}{1-x_5} = \frac{1+3}{1-3} = -2.$$

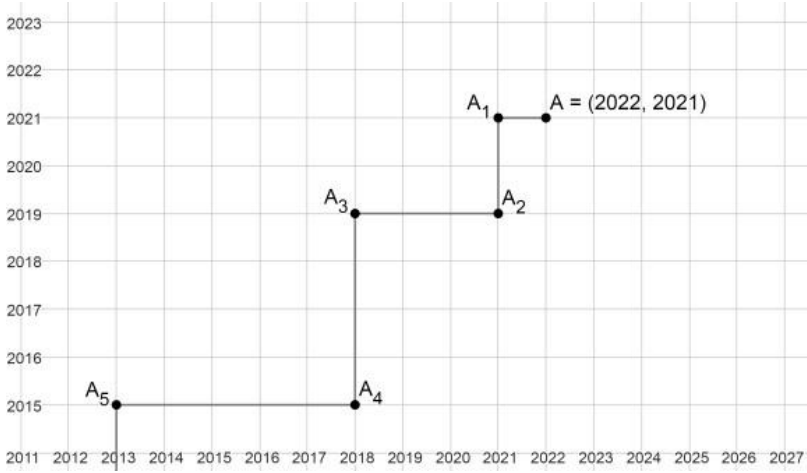
$$x_{n+4} = x_n, \quad n = 1, 2, 3, \dots, \quad 1111 = 277 \cdot 4 + 3,$$

$$x_{1111} = x_3 = -\frac{1}{3}.$$

30. ()
A(2022, 2021),



A_1, A_2, A_3, \dots



$A_k(86, 41)$.

A_{k+1} ?

$\dots k, \dots k = 2m - 1, m \in \mathbb{N}$. A

$$A_{2m-1} \quad 1 + 3 + 5 + \dots + (2m - 1)$$

$$2 + 4 + 6 + \dots + (2m - 2)$$

$$2021 - (2 + 4 + 6 + \dots + (2m - 2)) = 41,$$

$$2(1 + 2 + \dots + (m - 1)) = 2021 - 41,$$

$$2 \cdot \frac{m(m-1)}{2} = 1980,$$

$$m(m-1) = 1980,$$

$$m = 45.$$

$m = 45$

$$1 + 3 + 5 + \dots + (2m - 1) = 1 + 3 + 5 + \dots + 99 = 2025 > 1936 = 2022 - 86,$$

$k, \dots k = 2m, m \in \mathbb{N}$. A A_{2m}

$$1 + 3 + 5 + \dots + (2m - 1) \quad 2 + 4 + 6 + \dots + 2m$$

(m).

$$2021 - (2 + 4 + 6 + \dots + 2m - 2) = 41,$$

$$2(1 + 2 + \dots + m) = 2021 - 41,$$

$$2 \cdot \frac{m(m+1)}{2} = 1980,$$

$$m(m+1) = 1980,$$

$$m = 44.$$

$$m = 44$$

$$1 + 3 + 5 + \dots + (2m - 1) = 1 + 3 + 5 + \dots + 97 = 1936 = 2022 - 86,$$

$$A_{88},$$

$$A_{89}$$

$$89$$

$$A_{88},$$

$$A_{89}(86 - 89, 41) \equiv A_{89}(-3, 41).$$

3.

1.
$$B = \frac{a-9}{4}x + \frac{a+2}{3}x^2 - x^3.$$

) $x = -2$ $B = 16,$ $a.$

) B $x = \frac{12^6 \cdot 7^{2010} \cdot 28}{3^6 \cdot 2^{18} \cdot 7^{2011}}.$

.) $x = -2$

$$\frac{a-9}{4}(-2) + \frac{a+2}{3}(-1)^2 - (-2)^3 = 16,$$

$$-\frac{a-9}{2} + \frac{4(a+2)}{3} + 8 = 16,$$

$$-3(a-9) + 8(a+2) = 48,$$

$$a = 1.$$

) $x = \frac{12^6 \cdot 7^{2010} \cdot 28}{3^6 \cdot 2^{18} \cdot 7^{2011}} = \frac{2^{12} \cdot 3^6 \cdot 7^{2010} \cdot 2^2 \cdot 7}{3^6 \cdot 2^{18} \cdot 7^{2011}} = \frac{1}{2^4}.$, $a = 1$

$$B = -2x + x^2 - x^3 = -2 \cdot \frac{1}{2^4} + \frac{1}{2^8} - \frac{1}{2^{12}} = \frac{-2^9 + 2^4 - 1}{2^{12}} = -\frac{497}{4096}.$$

2. $a,$ $b = \frac{17-7:(-5)}{|6,8-9,1|}$

$$A = \frac{(ab^2)^4 (a^3b)^2}{(a^2b^3)^3} = 5000.$$

$$b = \frac{17-7:(-5)}{|6,8-9,1|} = \frac{17+1,4}{|-2,3|} = 18,4 : 2,3 = 8$$

$$A = \frac{(ab^2)^4 (a^3b)^2}{(a^2b^3)^3} = \frac{a^4 b^8 a^6 b^2}{a^6 b^2} = a^4 b.$$

, $A = 5000$ $8a^4 = 5000,$ $a^4 = 625 = 5^4$
 a , $a = -5.$

3.

$$A = 1 - n + n^2 - n^3 + \dots + n^{98} - n^{99} + \frac{n^{100}}{1+n},$$

$n = 1370.$

. :

$$= \sqrt{\frac{(b^2c^2)^2}{2} + \frac{(b^2c^2)^2}{2}} = \sqrt{(b^2c^2)^2} = b^2c^2 = (bc)^2,$$

6. $a, b \quad n \quad b \neq 0 \quad \frac{a}{b} = \frac{a^2+n^2}{b^2+n^2}.$

$$\begin{aligned} ab^2 + an^2 &= ba^2 + bn^2, \\ ab^2 - a^2b + an^2 - bn^2 &= 0, \\ ab(b-a) - n^2(ab-n^2) &= 0, \\ (b-a)(ab-n^2) &= 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} , \quad b-a=0 \quad ab-n^2=0. \quad b-a=0, \quad a=b, \\ \sqrt{ab} = \sqrt{a^2} = |a|, \quad ab-n^2=0, \quad ab=n^2, \\ \sqrt{ab} = \sqrt{n^2} = |n|, \end{aligned}$$

7. $a \otimes b = (a+1)(b+1) - 1, \quad a, b \in \mathbb{R}.$

$$a \otimes (b \otimes c) = (a \otimes b) \otimes c.$$

$$a \otimes b = (a+1)(b+1) - 1 = ab + a + b + 1 - 1 = ab + a + b.$$

$$\begin{aligned} a \otimes (b \otimes c) &= a \otimes (bc + b + c) = abc + ab + ac + bc + a + c + a, \\ (a \otimes b) \otimes c &= (ab + a + b) \otimes c = abc + ac + bc + ab + a + b + c, \end{aligned}$$

$$a \otimes (b \otimes c) = (a \otimes b) \otimes c.$$

8. $A = \frac{x^{2013} + 2x^{2012}}{3x^{2011} - 4x^{2010}} \quad x = -4.$

$$A = \frac{x^{2013} + 2x^{2012}}{3x^{2011} - 4x^{2010}} = \frac{x^{2012}(x+2)}{x^{2010}(3x-4)} = \frac{x^2(x+2)}{3x-4}.$$

, $x = -4$

$$A = \frac{(-4)^2(-4+2)}{3(-4)-4} = \frac{16 \cdot (-2)}{-12-4} = 2.$$

9.
$$A = \frac{(a \cdot a^n)^2 \cdot (b^3)^{n-1}}{(a^2 b^3)^n}$$

$$a = \frac{2^{61} + 2^{60}}{2^{61} - 2^{60}} \quad 27^b \cdot 3 = (81^2)^2.$$

$$a = \frac{2^{61} + 2^{60}}{2^{61} - 2^{60}} = \frac{2^{60}(2+1)}{2^{60}(2-1)} = 3$$

$$27^b \cdot 3 = (81^2)^2,$$

$$(3^3)^b \cdot 3 = (3^4)^4,$$

$$3^{3b+1} = 3^{16},$$

$$3b+1=16,$$

$$b=5.$$

$$A = \frac{(a \cdot a^n)^2 \cdot (b^3)^{n-1}}{(a^2 b^3)^n} = \frac{(a^{n+1})^2 \cdot b^{3(n-1)}}{a^{2n} b^{3n}} = \frac{a^{2n+2} b^{3n-3}}{a^{2n} b^{3n}} = \frac{a^2}{b^3}$$

$$a=3 \quad b=5$$

$$A = \frac{3^2}{5^3} = \frac{9}{125}.$$

10.

$$A = ((-8+9x)^2 + (3x-4)^3) : \left(\frac{27}{4}x\right) - (y+2x)(2x-y), x \neq 0.$$

)
$$A,$$

$$x = \left|1 - 3\frac{1}{4}\right| + \frac{6 \cdot 3^4}{3^5 + 3^5},$$

y

)
$$x=1, \quad y$$

$$A = (y-2)(y+2) + 7y.$$

.)

$$A = ((-8+9x)^2 + (3x-4)^3) : \left(\frac{27}{4}x\right) - (y+2x)(2x-y), x \neq 0$$

$$= (81x^2 - 144x + 64 + 27x^3 - 108x^2 + 144x - 64) : \left(\frac{27}{4}x\right) - (4x^2 - y^2)$$

$$= (27x^3 - 27x^2) : \left(\frac{27}{x}\right) - 4x^2 + y^2$$

$$= 4x^2 - 4x - 4x^2 + y^2 = -4x + y^2.$$

$$, \quad x = |1 - 3\frac{1}{4}| + \frac{6 \cdot 3^4}{3^5 + 3^5} = x = |-2\frac{1}{4}| + \frac{6 \cdot 3^4}{2 \cdot 3^5} = 2\frac{1}{4} + 1 = 3\frac{1}{4} \quad y = -1.$$

$$A(3\frac{1}{4}, -1) = -4\frac{13}{4} + (-1)^2 = -3 + 1 = -12.$$

$$) \quad -4x + y^2 = (y-2)(y+2) + 7y \quad x=1 \quad 7y=0,$$

$$y=0.$$

11.

$$(n-2)(n-1)(2n-3) + 6(n-1)^2 + 6n^2.$$

$$\begin{aligned} (n-2)(n-1)(2n-3) + 6(n-1)^2 + 6n^2 &= \\ &= (n-1)((n-2)(2n-3) + 6(n-1)) + 6n^2 \\ &= (n-1)(2n^2 - n) + 6n^2 \\ &= (n-1)n(2n-1) + 6n^2 \\ &= n((n-1)(2n-1) + 6n) \\ &= n(2n^2 + 3n + 1) \\ &= n(2n^2 + 2n + n + 1) \\ &= n(n+1)(2n+1). \end{aligned}$$

12.

$$x^3 + y^3 + z^3 - 3xyz.$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x+y+z)^3 &= x^3 + (y+z)^3 + 3x(y+z)(x+y+z) \\ &= x^3 + y^3 + z^3 + 3yz(y+z) + 3x(y+z)(x+y+z) \\ &= x^3 + y^3 + z^3 - 3xyz + 3yz(x+y+z) + 3x(y+z)(x+y+z) \\ &= x^3 + y^3 + z^3 - 3xyz + 3(x+y+z)(xy + yz + zx), \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^3 + y^3 + z^3 - 3xyz &= (x+y+z)^3 - 3(x+y+z)(xy + yz + zx) \\ &= (x+y+z)((x+y+z)^2 - 3(xy + yz + zx)) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= (x + y + z)(x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - xy - yz - zx). \\
&\quad x^3 + y^3 = -3xy(x + y) + (x + y)^3 \\
x^3 + y^3 + z^3 - 3xyz &= (x + y)^3 + z^3 - 3xy(x + y) - 3xyz \\
&= (x + y + z)((x + y)^2 - (x + y)z + z^2) - 3xy(x + y + z) \\
&= (x + y + z)(x^2 + 2xy + y^2 - zx - yz + z^2 - 3xy) \\
&= (x + y + z)(x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - xy - yz - zx).
\end{aligned}$$

13.

$$\begin{aligned}
&P_1, P_2, P_3, P_4 \quad x^4 - 2x^3 + 4x^2 - 8x + 13. \quad - \\
&\quad P_1 \quad 4, \quad P_2 \quad 3, \quad P_3 \\
&\quad 2 \quad P_4 \quad 1. \quad - \\
&P_1 \quad , \quad P_2 \\
&\quad P_3 \quad . \quad - \\
&P_4 \cdot \\
&\quad \cdot \quad \cdot \\
&\quad P_1 + P_2 + P_3 + P_4 = x^4 - 2x^3 + 4x^2 - 8x + 13, \\
&\quad P_1 \quad 4, \quad - \\
&P_1 \quad , \quad P_1 = x^4 + x^3 + x^2 + x + 1. \quad - \\
&\quad P_2 + P_3 + P_4 = -3x^3 + 3x^2 - 9x + 12. \\
&\quad P_2 \quad 3, \\
&\quad P_2 = -3x^3 - 3x^2 - 3x - 3. \\
&\quad P_3 + P_4 = 6x^2 - 6x + 15. \\
&\quad P_3 \quad 2, \\
&\quad P_3 = 6x^2 + 6x + 6. \\
&\quad P_4 = -12x + 9. \\
&\quad \cdot \quad P_1 \quad a, \quad - \\
&\quad P_2 \quad b, \quad P_3 \\
c \quad P_4 = dx + e.
\end{aligned}$$

$$P_1 + P_2 + P_3 + P_4 = ax^4 + (a+b)x^3 + (a+b+c)x^2 + (a+b+c+d)x + (a+b+c+e)$$

$$P_1 + P_2 + P_3 + P_4 = x^4 - 2x^3 + 4x^2 - 8x + 13$$

$$: a+b+c=4, \quad a+b+c+d=-8 \quad a+b+c+e=13.$$

$$d = a+b+c+d - (a+b+c) = -8 - 4 = -12,$$

$$e = a+b+c+e - (a+b+c) = 13 - 4 = 9,$$

$$P_4 = -12x + 9.$$

14.

$$M = \left(y + 2 + \frac{8}{y-2}\right) : \frac{y^2+4}{4-4y+y^2}.$$

$$y \neq 2.$$

$$M = \left(y + 2 + \frac{8}{y-2}\right) : \frac{y^2+4}{4-4y+y^2}$$

$$= \frac{y^2-4+8}{y-2} : \frac{y^2+4}{(y-2)^2}$$

$$= \frac{y^2+4}{y-2} \cdot \frac{(y-2)^2}{y^2+4} = y-2.$$

15.

$$: \frac{a^3+a^2-2a}{a|a+2|-a^2+4}.$$

$$a \neq -2. \quad a \neq -2$$

$$\frac{a^3+a^2-2a}{a|a+2|-a^2+4} = \frac{a(a^2-1)+a(a-1)}{a|a+2|-(a^2-4)} = \frac{a(a-1)(a+2)}{a|a+2|-(a-2)(a+2)}.$$

1) $a < -2,$

$$\frac{a(a-1)(a+2)}{a|a+2|-(a-2)(a+2)} = \frac{a(a-1)(a+2)}{-a(a+2)-(a-2)(a+2)} = \frac{a(a-1)(a+2)}{-(a+2)(a+a-2)} = -\frac{a}{2}.$$

2) $a > -2,$

$$\frac{a(a-1)(a+2)}{a|a+2|-(a-2)(a+2)} = \frac{a(a-1)(a+2)}{a(a+2)-(a-2)(a+2)} = \frac{a(a-1)(a+2)}{(a+2)(a-a+2)} = \frac{a(a-1)}{2}.$$

$$, \quad a < -2 \quad -\frac{a}{2}, \quad a > -2$$

$$\frac{a(a-1)}{2}.$$

16. $ac + bd - ad - bc = 68 \quad c - d = 4, \quad a - b + c - d.$

•

$$\begin{aligned} ac + bd - ad - bc &= 68, \\ a(c - d) - b(c - d) &= 68, \\ (c - d)(a - b) &= 68, \\ 4(a - b) &= 68, \\ a - b &= 17, \\ a - b + c - d &= 17 + 4 = 21. \end{aligned}$$

17.

$$\begin{aligned} a^3 + 12a^2 + 49a + 69 = 0 \quad b^3 - 9b^2 + 28b - 31 = 0, \\ a + b. \end{aligned}$$

•

$$\begin{aligned} x = a + 4 \quad y = b - 3. \\ x^3 + x + 1 = (a + 4)^3 + (a + 4) + 1 = a^3 + 12a^2 + 49a + 69 = 0, \\ y^3 + y - 1 = (b - 3)^3 + (b - 3) - 1 = b^3 - 9b^2 + 28b - 31 = 0. \end{aligned}$$

,

$$\begin{aligned} x^3 + x + y^3 + y &= 0, \\ (x + y)(x^2 - xy + y^2 + 1) &= 0, \\ (x + y)\left(\left(x - \frac{y}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{3y^2}{4} + 1\right) &= 0. \end{aligned}$$

,

$$\begin{aligned} \left(x - \frac{y}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{3y^2}{4} + 1 &> 0, \\ x + y = 0, \quad a + b &= -1. \end{aligned}$$

18. $x + y \quad x + y + xy = 4 \quad x^2 + y^2 + 6xy = 12.$

•

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 + y^2 + 6xy &= 12 \\ (x + y)^2 + 4xy &= 12. \end{aligned}$$

,

$$\begin{aligned} (x + y)^2 + 4(4 - (x + y)) &= 12, \\ (x + y)^2 + 16 - 4(x + y) &= 12, \\ (x + y)^2 - 4(x + y) + 4 &= 0 \\ (x + y - 2)^2 &= 0, \\ x + y - 2 &= 0. \end{aligned}$$

, $x + y = 2$.

19. $x + \sqrt{xy} + y = 9$ $x^2 + xy + y^2 = 27$,

$x - \sqrt{xy} + y$.

$x^2 + xy + y^2 = (x + y)^2 - xy = (x + \sqrt{xy} + y)(x - \sqrt{xy} + y)$,

$$x - \sqrt{xy} + y = \frac{x^2 + xy + y^2}{x + \sqrt{xy} + y} = \frac{27}{9} = 3.$$

20. $a \neq b$ $a - b = 2$.

$a^3 - b^3 = 8 + 6ab$.

$a = b + 2$,

$a^3 = b^3 + 6b^2 + 12b + 8$

$= b^3 + 6b(b + 2) + 8$

$= b^3 + 6ab + 8$,

$a^3 - b^3 = 8 + 6ab$.

21. $x + \frac{1}{x} = a$,

$M = \frac{x^8+1}{x^4} + \frac{x^4+1}{x^2} + \frac{x^2+1}{x}$.

$x + \frac{1}{x} = a$ $\frac{x^2+1}{x} = a$,

$\frac{x^4+1}{x^2} = \left(\frac{x^2+1}{x}\right)^2 - 2 = a^2 - 2$,

$\frac{x^8+1}{x^4} = \left(\frac{x^4+1}{x^2}\right)^2 - 2 = (a^2 - 2)^2 - 2 = a^4 - 4a^2 + 2$,

$M = a^4 - 4a^2 + 2 + a^2 - 2 + a = a^4 - 3a^2 + a$.

22. $a \neq 1$

$\frac{a^3-2a^2+5a+26}{a^3-5a^2+17a-13} = \frac{a+2}{a-1}$.

∴ :

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{a^3-2a^2+5a+26}{a^3-5a^2+17a-13} &= \frac{a^3+2a^2-4a^2-8a+13a+26}{a^3-a^2-4a^2+4a+13a-13} \\
&= \frac{a^2(a+2)-4a(a+2)+13(a+2)}{a^2(a-1)-4a(a-1)+13(a-1)} \\
&= \frac{(a+2)(a^2-4a+13)}{(a-1)(a^2-4a+13)} \\
&= \frac{a+2}{a-1},
\end{aligned}$$

23. $p \neq 2$,

$$\frac{p^3+4p^2+10p+12}{p^3-p^2+2p+16} \cdot \frac{p^3-2p^2+8p}{p^2+2p+6} = p.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\cdot \\
&\quad : \\
\frac{p^3+4p^2+10p+12}{p^3-p^2+2p+16} \cdot \frac{p^3-2p^2+8p}{p^2+2p+6} &= \frac{p^3+2p^2+2p^2+4p+6p+12}{p^3+2p^2-3p^2-6p+8p+16} \cdot \frac{p(p^2-2p+8)}{p^2+2p+6} \\
&= \frac{p^2(p+2)+2p(p+2)+6(p+2)}{p^2(p+2)-3p(p+2)+8(p+2)} \cdot \frac{p(p^2-2p+8)}{p^2+2p+6} \\
&= \frac{(p+2)(p^2+2p+6)}{(p+2)(p^2-3p+8)} \cdot \frac{p(p^2-2p+8)}{p^2+2p+6} = p.
\end{aligned}$$

24. x, y, z

$$x^2 - y = y^2 - z = z^2 - x,$$

:

$$(x + y + z + 1)(y + z + 1)(z + x + 1).$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\cdot \\
x^2 - y^2 &= (x - y)(x + y) = y - z, \quad \dots (x - y)(x + y) = y - z, \\
y^2 - z^2 &= (y - z)(y + z) = z - x, \quad \dots (y - z)(y + z) = z - x, \\
z^2 - x^2 &= (z - x)(z + x) = x - y, \quad \dots (z - x)(z + x) = x - y.
\end{aligned}$$

$x - y, y - z, z - x,$

$$(x - y)(x + y + 1) = x - z,$$

$$(y - z)(y + z + 1) = y - x,$$

$$(z - x)(z + x + 1) = z - y.$$

,

,

$$(x-y)(y-z)(z-x),$$

$$(x+y+z+1)(y+z+1)(z+x+1) = -1.$$

25. x, y, z $x+y+z = 2025$

$$xy + yz + zx = xyz. \quad \frac{x+y}{z} + \frac{y+z}{x} + \frac{z+x}{y}.$$

.

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{x+y}{z} + \frac{y+z}{x} + \frac{z+x}{y} &= \frac{xy(x+y) + yz(y+z) + zx(z+x)}{xyz} \\ &= \frac{xy(2025-z) + yz(2025-x) + zx(2025-y)}{xyz} \\ &= \frac{2025(xy+yz+zx) - 3xyz}{xyz} \\ &= \frac{2025xyz - 3xyz}{xyz} = 2022. \end{aligned}$$

26. $\frac{a}{a+2} + \frac{b}{b+2} + \frac{c}{c+2} = \frac{19}{20}.$ $\frac{1}{a+2} + \frac{1}{b+2} + \frac{1}{c+2}.$

.

$$A = \frac{a}{a+2} + \frac{b}{b+2} + \frac{c}{c+2} \quad X = \frac{1}{a+2} + \frac{1}{b+2} + \frac{1}{c+2}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} A + 2X &= \frac{a}{a+2} + \frac{b}{b+2} + \frac{c}{c+2} + 2\left(\frac{1}{a+2} + \frac{1}{b+2} + \frac{1}{c+2}\right) \\ &= \frac{a}{a+2} + \frac{b}{b+2} + \frac{c}{c+2} + \frac{2}{a+2} + \frac{2}{b+2} + \frac{2}{c+2} \\ &= \frac{a+2}{a+2} + \frac{b+2}{b+2} + \frac{c+2}{c+2} = 3, \end{aligned}$$

$$2X = 3 - A, \quad \dots \quad 2X = 3 - \frac{19}{20}, \quad X = \frac{41}{20}.$$

27. $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{2022}$ $0 \quad -1.$

$$\frac{1}{1+x_1} + \frac{1}{1+x_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{1+x_{2022}} = 2022,$$

$$\frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x_1}} + \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x_2}} + \dots + \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x_{2022}}}.$$

.

$$A = \frac{1}{1+x_1} + \frac{1}{1+x_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{1+x_{2022}} \quad B = \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x_1}} + \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x_2}} + \dots + \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x_{2022}}}.$$

$$z \quad \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{z}} = \frac{z}{1+z},$$

$$B = \frac{x_1}{1+x_1} + \frac{x_2}{1+x_2} + \dots + \frac{x_{2022}}{1+x_{2022}}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} A + B &= \frac{1}{1+x_1} + \frac{1}{1+x_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{1+x_{2022}} + \frac{x_1}{1+x_1} + \frac{x_2}{1+x_2} + \dots + \frac{x_{2022}}{1+x_{2022}} \\ &= \frac{1+x_1}{1+x_1} + \frac{1+x_2}{1+x_2} + \dots + \frac{1+x_{2022}}{1+x_{2022}} \\ &= 2022 \end{aligned}$$

$$A = 2022, \quad B = 0.$$

28. $x, y, z > 1$

$$\begin{cases} xy^2 - y^2 + 4xy + 4x - 4y = 4004, \\ xz^2 - z^2 + 6xz + 9x - 6z = 1009, \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

$$A = xyz + 3xy + 2xz - yz + 6x - 3y - 2z.$$

$$A - 6 = (x-1)(y+2)(z+3).$$

(1)

$$\begin{cases} xy^2 - y^2 + 4xy + 4x - 4y - 4 = 400, \\ xz^2 - z^2 + 6xz + 9x - 6z - 9 = 1000, \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (x-1)(y+2)^2 = 4000, \\ (x-1)(z+3)^2 = 1000, \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (A-6)^2 &= (x-1)^2(y+2)^2(z+3)^2 \\ &= (x-1)(y+2)^2(x-1)(z+3)^2 \\ &= 4000 \cdot 1000 \\ &= 4000000. \end{aligned}$$

$$, A - 6 = \pm 2000. \quad , \quad x, y, z > 1 \quad A - 6 > 0,$$

$$A - 6 = 2000, \quad A = 2006.$$

29. $\frac{x^2}{y+z} + \frac{y^2}{z+x} + \frac{z^2}{x+y} = 2023$ x, y, z

:

$$A = \frac{(y+z-x)^2}{y+z} + \frac{(z+x-y)^2}{z+x} + \frac{(x+y-z)^2}{x+y}.$$

• $\frac{x^2}{y+z} + \frac{y^2}{z+x} + \frac{z^2}{x+y} = 2023,$

$$\begin{aligned} A - 2023 &= \frac{(y+z-x)^2}{y+z} + \frac{(z+x-y)^2}{z+x} + \frac{(x+y-z)^2}{x+y} - \frac{x^2}{y+z} - \frac{y^2}{z+x} - \frac{z^2}{x+y} \\ &= \frac{(y+z-x)^2 - x^2}{y+z} + \frac{(z+x-y)^2 - y^2}{z+x} + \frac{(x+y-z)^2 - z^2}{x+y} \\ &= \frac{(y+z-2x)(y+z)}{y+z} + \frac{(z+x-2y)(z+x)}{z+x} + \frac{(x+y-2z)(x+y)}{x+y} \\ &= y+z-2x+z+x-2y+x+y-2z=0, \end{aligned}$$

$$A = 2023.$$

4.

1. $A = (2ab - a^2 - b^2) : \frac{a-b}{a+b}, \quad a = \sqrt{6}$

$b = \sqrt{7}.$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= (2ab - a^2 - b^2) : \frac{a-b}{a+b} = -(a-b)^2 : \frac{a-b}{a+b} \\ &= -(a-b)^2 \cdot \frac{a+b}{a-b} = (b-a)(b+a) \\ &= b^2 - a^2. \end{aligned}$$

$a = \sqrt{6} \quad b = \sqrt{7} \quad A = (\sqrt{7})^2 - (\sqrt{6})^2 = 1.$

2. $: \frac{(\sqrt{666} + \sqrt{888})^2 - \sqrt{666^2 + 888^2}}{444}.$

$$\begin{aligned} &: \\ \frac{(\sqrt{666} + \sqrt{888})^2 - \sqrt{666^2 + 888^2}}{444} &= \frac{(\sqrt{111 \cdot 6} + \sqrt{111 \cdot 8})^2 - \sqrt{(111 \cdot 6)^2 + (111 \cdot 8)^2}}{444} \\ &= \frac{(\sqrt{111} \cdot \sqrt{6} + \sqrt{111} \cdot \sqrt{8})^2 - \sqrt{111^2 \cdot (6^2 + 8^2)}}{444} \\ &= \frac{111 \cdot (\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{8})^2 - 111 \cdot \sqrt{(6^2 + 8^2)}}{111 \cdot 4} \\ &= \frac{6 + 2\sqrt{48} + 8 - 10}{4} = \frac{4 + 2\sqrt{3 \cdot 16}}{4} \\ &= \frac{4 + 8\sqrt{3}}{4} = 1 + 2\sqrt{3}. \end{aligned}$$

3. $\sqrt{4 - 2\sqrt{3}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3+2}} - 2\sqrt{3} + 3.$

$$\begin{aligned} &: \\ \sqrt{4 - 2\sqrt{3}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3+2}} - 2\sqrt{3} + 3 &= \sqrt{3 - 2\sqrt{3} + 1} - \frac{\sqrt{3}-2}{(\sqrt{3}-2)(\sqrt{3}+2)} - 2\sqrt{3} + 3 \\ &= \sqrt{(\sqrt{3}-1)^2} - \frac{\sqrt{3}-2}{\sqrt{3}^2 - 2^2} - 2\sqrt{3} + 3 \\ &= \sqrt{3} - 1 + \sqrt{3} - 2 - 2\sqrt{3} + 3 = 0. \end{aligned}$$

4.

$$A = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}-1} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}+1} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}-1} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}+1}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}-1} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}+1} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}-1} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}+1} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{2}+1-(\sqrt{2}-1)}{(\sqrt{2}-1)(\sqrt{2}+1)} + \frac{\sqrt{3}+1-(\sqrt{3}-1)}{(\sqrt{3}-1)(\sqrt{3}+1)} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{2}+1-\sqrt{2}+1}{\sqrt{2}^2-1^2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}+1-\sqrt{3}+1}{\sqrt{3}^2-1^2} \\ &= \frac{2}{2-1} + \frac{2}{3-1} = 2+1=3. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}-1} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}+1} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}-1} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}+1} \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}-1} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}+1}{\sqrt{2}+1} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}+1} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}-1}{\sqrt{2}-1} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}-1} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}+1}{\sqrt{3}+1} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}+1} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}-1}{\sqrt{3}-1} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{2}+1}{\sqrt{2}^2-1} - \frac{\sqrt{2}-1}{\sqrt{2}^2-1} + \frac{\sqrt{3}+1}{\sqrt{3}^2-1} - \frac{\sqrt{3}-1}{\sqrt{3}^2-1} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{2}+1}{2-1} - \frac{\sqrt{2}-1}{2-1} + \frac{\sqrt{3}+1}{3-1} - \frac{\sqrt{3}-1}{3-1} \\ &= \sqrt{2}+1-\sqrt{2}+1+\frac{\sqrt{3}+1}{2}-\frac{\sqrt{3}-1}{2} \\ &= 2+1=3. \end{aligned}$$

5.

$a \quad b$

$$p = \frac{\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{b}}$$

$$p = \frac{\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{b}} \Leftrightarrow p\sqrt{3}+p\sqrt{b}=\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{a} \Leftrightarrow p\sqrt{b}-\sqrt{a}=\sqrt{2}-p\sqrt{3}.$$

$$p^2b+a-2p\sqrt{ab}=2+3p^2-2p\sqrt{6} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$2p(\sqrt{ab}-\sqrt{6})=p^2b+a-2-3p^2 \in \mathbb{Q},$$

$$\sqrt{ab}-\sqrt{6}=q \in \mathbb{Q}, \dots \sqrt{ab}=q+\sqrt{6} \in \mathbb{Q}.$$

$$ab=6+q^2+2q\sqrt{6} \Leftrightarrow 2q\sqrt{6}=ab-6-q^2 \in \mathbb{Q},$$

$$q = 0. \quad \sqrt{ab} - \sqrt{6} = 0, \quad ab = 6.$$

:

$$1) \quad a = 1, b = 6 \quad p = \frac{\sqrt{2}+1}{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{6}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}+1}{\sqrt{3}(\sqrt{2}+1)} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \notin \mathbb{Q},$$

$$2) \quad a = 2, b = 3 \quad p = \frac{\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}} \notin \mathbb{Q},$$

$$3) \quad a = 3, b = 2 \quad p = \frac{\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2}} = 1 \in \mathbb{Q},$$

$$4) \quad a = 6, b = 1 \quad p = \frac{\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{3}+1} = \frac{\sqrt{2}(\sqrt{3}+1)}{\sqrt{3}+1} = \sqrt{2} \notin \mathbb{Q}.$$

$$, \quad a = 3, b = 2.$$

6.

:

$$w = \sqrt{1 + \sqrt{-3 + 2\sqrt{3}}} - \sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-3 + 2\sqrt{3}}}.$$

$$\cdot \quad \sqrt{1 + \sqrt{-3 + 2\sqrt{3}}} > \sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-3 + 2\sqrt{3}}} \quad w > 0. \quad -$$

$$a = \sqrt{1 + \sqrt{-3 + 2\sqrt{3}}} \quad b = \sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-3 + 2\sqrt{3}}}.$$

$$a^2 = 1 + \sqrt{-3 + 2\sqrt{3}} \quad b^2 = 1 - \sqrt{-3 + 2\sqrt{3}},$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = 2.$$

$$ab = \sqrt{(1 + \sqrt{-3 + 2\sqrt{3}})(1 - \sqrt{-3 + 2\sqrt{3}})}$$

$$= \sqrt{1 - \sqrt{-3 + 2\sqrt{3}}^2} = \sqrt{1 - (-3 + 2\sqrt{3})}$$

$$= \sqrt{4 - 2\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{(\sqrt{3} - 1)^2}$$

$$= |\sqrt{3} - 1| = \sqrt{3} - 1.$$

$$, \quad w^2 = (a - b)^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2ab = 2 - (2\sqrt{3} - 1) = 4 - 2\sqrt{3} = (\sqrt{3} - 1)^2,$$

$$w = \sqrt{3} - 1.$$

7.

x

:

$$\sqrt{\frac{x-7}{2015}} + \sqrt{\frac{x-6}{2016}} + \sqrt{\frac{x-5}{2017}} = \sqrt{\frac{x-2015}{7}} + \sqrt{\frac{x-2016}{6}} + \sqrt{\frac{x-2017}{5}}.$$

$$\cdot \quad \left(\sqrt{\frac{x-7}{2015}} - \sqrt{\frac{x-2015}{7}}\right) + \left(\sqrt{\frac{x-6}{2016}} - \sqrt{\frac{x-2016}{6}}\right) + \left(\sqrt{\frac{x-5}{2017}} - \sqrt{\frac{x-2017}{5}}\right) = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$A = \sqrt{\frac{x-a}{b}} - \sqrt{\frac{x-b}{a}}, \quad (2)$$

$$a < b \quad a + b = 2022, \\ x \geq 2017, \quad A$$

$$B = \frac{x-a}{b} - \frac{x-b}{a} = \frac{ax - a^2 - bx + b^2}{ab} = \frac{(a-b)x - (a^2 - b^2)}{ab} \\ = \frac{(a-b)(x - (a+b))}{ab} = \frac{(a-b)(x - 2022)}{ab}.$$

- , $a < b$, :
- 1) $2017 \leq x < 2022$, $A > 0$, x (1),
- (1),
- 2) $x > 2022$, $A < 0$, x (1),
- (1), . . .
- 3) $x = 2022$, (1)
- 0, $x = 2022$ (1), -

5.

A

A

1.

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} x - 1 \right) - 1 \right) - 1 \right) - 1 = 2.$$

.

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} x - 1 \right) - 1 \right) - 1 \right) - 1 = 2,$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} x - 1 \right) - 1 \right) - 1 \right) = 3,$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} x - 1 \right) - 1 \right) - 1 = 6,$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} x - 1 \right) - 1 \right) = 7,$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} x - 1 \right) - 1 = 14,$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} x - 1 \right) = 15,$$

$$\frac{1}{2} x - 1 = 30,$$

$$x = 62.$$

2.

$$\frac{(3-22 \cdot 0,05) \cdot \frac{1}{19}}{9:180+x} = 0,05.$$

.

$$(3 - 22 \cdot 0,05) \cdot \frac{1}{19} = (3 - 1,1) \cdot \frac{1}{19} = 1,9 \cdot \frac{1}{19} = 0,1 \quad 9:180 = 0,05,$$

-

$$\frac{0,1}{0,05+x} = 0,05$$

$$0,05 + x = \frac{0,1}{0,05}$$

$$x = 2 - 0,05$$

$$x = 1,95.$$

3.

$$((2-x):1,5 + 17,4:29):(25 \cdot 0,16) - 0,05 = 0,4.$$

$$((2-x):1,5+0,6):4-0,05=0,4$$

$$((2-x):1,5+0,6):4=0,45$$

$$(2-x):1,5+0,6=0,45\cdot4$$

$$(2-x):1,5+0,6=1,8$$

$$(2-x):1,5=1,8-0,6$$

$$(2-x):1,5=1,2$$

$$2-x=1,2\cdot1,5$$

$$2-x=1,8$$

$$x=2-1,8$$

$$x=0,2.$$

4.

$$6,86:x-3\frac{1}{2}:(-\frac{3}{4})=5\cdot(-\frac{2}{3})-\frac{1}{3}\cdot10,3$$

$$-3\frac{1}{2}:(-\frac{3}{4})=\frac{7}{2}\cdot\frac{4}{3}=\frac{14}{3}$$

$$5\cdot(-\frac{2}{3})-\frac{1}{3}\cdot10,3=10\cdot(-\frac{1}{3})-\frac{1}{3}\cdot10,3=-\frac{1}{3}(10+10,3)=-\frac{20,3}{3},$$

$$6,86:x+\frac{14}{3}=-\frac{20,3}{3}$$

$$6,86:x=-\frac{20,3}{3}-\frac{14}{3}$$

$$6,86:x=-\frac{34,3}{3}$$

$$x=-6,86\cdot\frac{3}{34,3}=-\frac{3}{5}.$$

5.

$$:\frac{\frac{1}{7}+\frac{6}{7}\cdot\frac{x+3}{4}}{\frac{1}{5}}=\frac{6}{19}\cdot\frac{5}{7}+\frac{5}{7}\cdot\frac{13}{19}.$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}+\frac{6}{7}\cdot\frac{x+3}{4}}{\frac{6}{5}}=\frac{5}{7}\left(\frac{6}{19}+\frac{13}{19}\right),$$

$$\frac{1}{7}+\frac{6}{7}\cdot\frac{x+3}{4}=\frac{6}{5}\cdot\frac{5}{7},$$

$$\frac{6}{7} \cdot \frac{x+3}{4} = \frac{6}{7} - \frac{1}{7},$$

$$\frac{x+3}{4} = \frac{5}{7} \cdot \frac{6}{7},$$

$$x+3 = 4 \cdot \frac{5}{6},$$

$$x = \frac{10}{3} - 3,$$

$$x = \frac{1}{3}.$$

6.

$$\frac{x(x+3)}{2} = x - \frac{(3x-1)(2-x)}{6}.$$

$$3x(x+3) = 6x - (3x-1)(2-x),$$

$$3x^2 + 9x = 6x - 6x + 2 + 3x^2 - x,$$

$$10x = 2,$$

$$x = \frac{1}{5}.$$

7.

$$(2x-1)^2 - x(10x+1) = x(1-x)(1+x) - (2-x)^3.$$

$$4x^2 - 4x + 1 - 10x^2 - x = x(1-x^2) - (8 - 12x + 6x^2 - x^3),$$

$$-6x^2 - 5x + 1 = x - x^3 - 8 + 12x - 6x^2 + x^3,$$

$$-6x^2 - 5x + 1 = -6x^2 + 13x - 8,$$

$$18x = 9,$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2}.$$

8.
$$a \oplus b = \frac{a+b}{a-b},$$

$$(3 \oplus x) \oplus 2 = 0.$$

$$a \oplus b = 0, \quad \frac{a+b}{a-b} = 0, \quad (3 \oplus x) \oplus 2 = 0$$

$$3 \oplus x + 2 = 0, \quad \frac{3+x}{3-x} + 2 = 0, \quad x = 9.$$

9.

$$(1 - 50a)x = 2013 + a,$$

$$a = \frac{(-4^2)^3 \cdot (-27)^2}{(2 \cdot 6^2)^3}.$$

$$a = \frac{(-4^2)^3 \cdot (-27)^2}{(2 \cdot 6^2)^3} = -\frac{(2^2)^6 \cdot (3^3)^2}{2^3 \cdot (2 \cdot 3)^6} = -\frac{2^{12} \cdot 3^6}{2^9 \cdot 3^6} = -8$$

$$401x = 2005,$$

$$x = 5.$$

10. $x : (-2) = -5 + 1 \cdot (-3) \quad 3 - y = 1,8 + 1,2 : (-3),$

$$(y - x) : y.$$

$$x : (-2) = -8, \quad x = 16 \quad 3 - y = 1,4,$$

$$y = 1,6.$$

$$(y - x) : y = (1,6 - 16) : 1,6 = 1 - 10 = -9.$$

11.

$$xy,$$

$$(5 - x) : (-6) = -1 \quad 5 - y : (-6) = -1.$$

$$(5 - x) : (-6) = -1,$$

$$5 - y : (-6) = -1,$$

$$5 - x = (-1) \cdot (-6),$$

$$y : (-6) = 5 + 1$$

$$5 - x = 6,$$

$$y = 6 \cdot (-6),$$

$$x = -1,$$

$$y = -36,$$

$$xy = (-1) \cdot (-36) = 36.$$

12.

$$x(x - y)$$

$$1,1(x - 3,3) = 1,43 \quad 1,1y - 3,3 = 1,43.$$

$$1,1(x - 3,3) = 1,43$$

$$1,1y - 3,3 = 1,43$$

$$x - 3,3 = 1,43 : 1,1$$

$$1,1y = 3,3 + 1,43$$

$$x - 3,3 = 1,3$$

$$y = 4,73 : 1,1$$

$$x = 4,6$$

$$y = 4,3$$

$$x(x - y) = 4,6(4,6 - 4,3) = 4,6 \cdot 0,3 = 1,38.$$

13.

$$45 : x - (-2) \cdot (-6) = -4 \cdot 5 \frac{1}{4} .$$

.

$$45 : x - (-2) \cdot (-6) = -4 \cdot 5 \frac{1}{4} ,$$

$$45 : x - 12 = -4 \cdot \frac{21}{4} ,$$

$$45 : x - 12 = -21 ,$$

$$45 : x = -9 ,$$

$$x = -5 .$$

$$14. \quad = (9,8 : 2 + 9 : 0,3) \cdot 0,1 + 0,01 \quad b = (4,9 \cdot 9 - 0,9 \cdot 46) : 0,5$$

$$b : x + 1 = 2a .$$

.

$$= (9,8 : 2 + 9 : 0,3) \cdot 0,1 + 0,01$$

$$b = (4,9 \cdot 9 - 0,9 \cdot 46) : 0,5$$

$$= (4,9 + 30) \cdot 0,1 + 0,01$$

$$= (4,9 \cdot 9 - 4,6 \cdot 9) : 0,5$$

$$= 3,49 + 0,01$$

$$= ((4,9 - 4,6) \cdot 9) : 0,5$$

$$= 3,5$$

$$= 5,4 .$$

$$, \quad 5,4 : x + 1 = 7 ,$$

$$5,4 : x = 6 ,$$

$$x = 5,4 : 6 = 0,9 .$$

15.

$$x \quad ac + bx = 174 ,$$

$$a = 12,9 \cdot 15 + 18 \cdot 12,9 + 17,1 \cdot 15 + 18 \cdot 17,1 ,$$

$$b = 125 \cdot 4,8 + 3,1 \cdot 82 + 3,1 \cdot 43 - 125 \cdot 6,7 ,$$

$$c = (0,96 \cdot 0,36) : (0,48 \cdot 7,2) .$$

.

$$a = 12,9 \cdot 15 + 18 \cdot 12,9 + 17,1 \cdot 15 + 18 \cdot 17,1$$

$$= 12,9 \cdot (15 + 18) + 17,1 \cdot (15 + 18) = 12,9 \cdot 33 + 17,1 \cdot 33$$

$$= (12,9 + 17,1) \cdot 33 = 30 \cdot 33 = 990 ,$$

$$b = 125 \cdot 4,8 + 3,1 \cdot 82 + 3,1 \cdot 43 - 125 \cdot 6,7$$

$$= 3,1 \cdot (82 + 43) - 125 \cdot (6,7 - 4,8) = 3,1 \cdot 125 - 125 \cdot 1,9$$

$$= 125 \cdot (3,1 - 1,9) = 125 \cdot 1,2 = 150 ,$$

$$c = (0,96 \cdot 0,36) : (0,48 \cdot 7,2)$$

$$= (0,96 : 0,48) \cdot (0,36 : 7,2)$$

$$= 2 \cdot 0,05 = 0,1 .$$

,

$$990 \cdot 0,1 + 150x = 174,$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2}.$$

16.

$$A = \frac{|a-x|}{3} - \frac{|-a+2x|}{2},$$

$$a = \frac{-5:(-\frac{1}{7})+2,1:(-0,3)}{5:(-\frac{1}{3})-2:(-0,25)},$$

$$x \quad -3\frac{1}{3} \cdot 1,2 - x = -3,25 \cdot 1\frac{3}{13} - 6.$$

$$a = \frac{-5:(-\frac{1}{7})+2,1:(-0,3)}{5:(-\frac{1}{3})-2:(-0,25)} = \frac{-5:(-7)+21:3}{-15+8} = \frac{35-7}{-7} = -4.$$

:

$$-\frac{10}{3} \cdot \frac{12}{10} - x = -3\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{16}{13} - 6,$$

$$-4 - x = -\frac{13}{4} \cdot \frac{16}{13} - 6,$$

$$-4 - x = -4 - 6,$$

$$x = 6.$$

$$, A = \frac{|-4-6|}{3} - \frac{|4+12|}{2} = \frac{10}{3} - 8 = -4\frac{2}{3}.$$

17.

$$\frac{3x+2}{x} - \frac{2x+10}{x+4} + \frac{4}{x^2+4x} = 1.$$

$$x(x+4) \neq 0, \quad \dots \quad x \neq 0, -4.$$

:

$$\frac{3x+2}{x} - \frac{2x+10}{x+4} + \frac{4}{x(x+4)} = 1,$$

$$(3x+2)(x+4) - x(2x+10) + 4 = x(x+4),$$

$$3x^2 + 12x + 2x + 8 - 2x^2 - 10x + 4 = x^2 + 4x,$$

$$0 \cdot x = -12.$$

18.

$$5^{2013}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y &= 120 \cdot \frac{1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10}{1+2+3+4+5} + (13\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2}) \cdot \frac{3}{5} + 555 \\
&= 120 \cdot \frac{55}{15} + (\frac{27}{2} + \frac{3}{2}) \cdot \frac{3}{5} + 555 \\
&= 440 + \frac{30}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{5} + 555 \\
&= 440 + 9 + 555 \\
&= 1004. \\
, x + y &= 1000 + 1004 = 2014.
\end{aligned}$$

21.

$$(-2) : (-0,25) - 25 : (x+3) = 13.$$

$$(-2) : (-0,25) - 25 : (x+3) = 13,$$

$$8 - 25 : (x+3) = 13,$$

$$25 : (x+3) = -5,$$

$$x+3 = 25 : (-5),$$

$$x = -5 - 3 = -8.$$

$$-1, -2, -3, -4, -5, -6, -7$$

-28.

22.

$$2023 \cdot \frac{27\frac{2}{2023} - 17\frac{1}{2023}}{20:0,01 - 1\frac{1}{3}x} = \frac{2,023:0,0001+1}{148}.$$

$$20:0,01 - 1\frac{1}{3}x \neq 0, \quad -$$

$$x \neq 1500. \quad , \quad -$$

:

$$2023 \cdot \frac{27\frac{2}{2023} - 17\frac{1}{2023}}{20:0,01 - 1\frac{1}{3}x} = \frac{2,023:0,0001+1}{148},$$

$$2023 \cdot \frac{10\frac{1}{2023}}{2000 - \frac{4}{3}x} = \frac{20230+1}{148},$$

$$2023 \cdot \frac{\frac{20231}{2023}}{2000 - \frac{4}{3}x} = \frac{20231}{148},$$

$$\frac{20231}{2000 - \frac{4}{3}x} = \frac{20231}{148},$$

$$2000 - \frac{4}{3}x = 148,$$

$$\frac{4}{3}x = 1852,$$

$$x = 1389.$$

23. $x \quad (x+1)^2(13-x) \quad 18 \quad -$
 $(x-1)^2(9-x).$

$$(x+1)^2(13-x) + 18 = (x-1)^2(9-x).$$

:

$$(x+1)^2(4+9-x) + 18 - (x-1)^2(9-x) = 0,$$

$$(9-x)((x+1)^2 - (x-1)^2) + 4(x+1)^2 + 18 = 0,$$

$$4x(9-x) + 4x^2 + 8x + 4 + 18 = 0,$$

$$36x - 4x^2 + 4x^2 + 8x + 22 = 0,$$

$$44x = -22,$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{2}.$$

24. $\overline{mat31}, \overline{mat41} \quad \overline{mat51}$
 $202023. \quad m + a + t.$

$$\overline{mat31} + \overline{mat41} + \overline{mat51} = 202013.$$

$$\overline{mat00} + 31 + \overline{mat00} + 41 + \overline{mat00} + 51 = 202023,$$

$$3 \cdot 100 \cdot \overline{mat} = 202023 - 123$$

$$\overline{mat} = 201900 : 300$$

$$\overline{mat} = 673.$$

$$, m + a + t = 6 + 7 + 3 = 16.$$

25.

$$\frac{1}{3}(x-2)^2 - \frac{(2x-1)(4x^2+2x+1)}{9} = \frac{9x^2-24x^3+6}{27}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{3}(x^2 - 4x + 4) - \frac{8x^3 - 1}{9} &= \frac{9x^2 - 24x^3 + 6}{27}, \\ 9x^2 - 36x + 36 - 24x^3 + 3 &= 9x^2 - 24x^3 + 6, \\ 36x &= 33, \\ x &= \frac{11}{12}. \end{aligned}$$

26.

$$\frac{6x+5}{4x+3} - \frac{7-3x}{3-4x} = \frac{12x^2+30x-21}{16x^2-9}.$$

$$\frac{6x+5}{4x+3} - \frac{7-3x}{3-4x} = \frac{12x^2+30x-21}{(4x-3)(3x+3)}$$

$$x \neq \pm \frac{3}{4}.$$

$$9x = 27, \quad x = 3$$

27.

$$\|x - \sqrt{5}| - \sqrt{2}| = \sqrt{5}.$$

$$, |x - \sqrt{5}| - \sqrt{2} = \sqrt{5} \quad |x - \sqrt{5}| - \sqrt{2} = -\sqrt{5}.$$

$$|x - \sqrt{5}| = \sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2}, \quad x - \sqrt{5} = \sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2}$$

$$x - \sqrt{5} = -\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{2}, \dots x = 2\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2} \quad x = -\sqrt{2}.$$

$$|x - \sqrt{5}| = \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{5} < 0,$$

$$, \quad x_1 = 2\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2} \quad x_2 = -\sqrt{2},$$

$$x_1 + x_2 = 2\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2} = 2\sqrt{5}.$$

28.

$$|4 - |x|| = A, \quad A = \frac{(-2)^{2013} + 5 \cdot 2^{2012}}{2^{2011} + 4^{1005}}.$$

$$, A = \frac{(-2)^{2013} + 5 \cdot 2^{2012}}{2^{2011} + 4^{1005}} = \frac{2^{2012}(-2+5)}{2^{2010}(2+1)} = 4,$$

$$|4 - |x|| = 4.$$

$$4 - |x| = 4 \quad 4 - |x| = -4.$$

$$x_1 = 0, \quad x_2 = 8 \quad x_3 = -8.$$

31.

$$x|x-1|+|x|(x-1)=0.$$

$$x \neq 0, \quad x \neq 1,$$

$$x|x-1|=-|x|(x-1) \Leftrightarrow \left|\frac{x}{x-1}\right|=-\frac{x}{x-1}.$$

$$x(x-1)<1,$$

$$x \in (0,1).$$

$$[0,1].$$

32.

$$2x-|5x+2|+5=0.$$

$$5x+2 \geq 0, \quad \dots \quad x \geq -\frac{2}{5}, \quad |5x+1|=5x+2$$

$$2x-(5x+2)+5=0, \quad -3x+3=0,$$

$$\dots \quad x=1, \quad 1 \geq -\frac{2}{5}$$

$$5x+2 < 0, \quad \dots \quad x < -\frac{2}{5}, \quad |5x+1|=-(5x+2)$$

$$2x+(5x+2)+5=0, \quad 7x+7=0, \quad \dots$$

$$x=-1, \quad -1 < -\frac{2}{5}$$

$$x=1 \quad x=-1.$$

33.

$$|x-1|+|x-2|=1.$$

$$x \in (-\infty, 1], \quad -x+1-x+2=1,$$

$$x=1, \quad x \in (1, 2),$$

$$x-1-x+2=1, \quad \dots \quad 0 \cdot x=0, \quad x \in (1, 2)$$

$$x \in [2, +\infty), \quad x-1+x-2=1,$$

$$x=2$$

$$x \in [1, 2].$$

34.

$$(ax-x-5)(ax-x+3)=0,$$

a

$$\begin{aligned} (a-1)x=5 & \quad (a-1)x=-3, \\ a=1 & \quad , \quad a \neq 1 \\ x = \frac{5}{a-1} & \quad x = \frac{-3}{a-1}. \end{aligned}$$

35.

$$\begin{aligned} a \\ (2a - \frac{2}{3})x = a - \frac{x}{3} + 4 & \quad \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2} - x) = x - \frac{x+1}{2} \\ \cdot \\ x = \frac{3}{4}, \\ (2a - \frac{2}{3}) \cdot \frac{3}{4} = a - \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{4} + 4, \\ a = \frac{17}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

36.

$$\begin{aligned} (x+2)^2 = (4x-1)^2 & \quad |10x+a|=6. \\ a \\ \cdot \\ (x+2)^2 = (4x-1)^2 & \Leftrightarrow (x+2)^2 - (4x-1)^2 = 0 \Leftrightarrow (5x+1)(3-3x) = 0, \\ x_1 = 1 & \quad x_2 = -\frac{1}{5} \\ |10x+a|=6 & \Leftrightarrow 10x+a=6 \vee 10x+a=-6 \Leftrightarrow x_1 = \frac{6-a}{10} \vee x_2 = -\frac{6+a}{10}. \\ a = -4. \end{aligned}$$

37.

$$\begin{aligned} a \\ ||ax-20|-2011|=11 \\ \cdot \\ ||ax-20|-2011|=11 \\ |ax-20|-2011=11 & \quad |ax-20|-2011=-11, \\ |ax-20|=2022 & \quad |ax-20|=2000. \\ |ax-20|=2022 \\ ax-20=2022 & \quad ax-20=-2022, \\ ax=2042 & \quad ax=-2022. \end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

$$|ax - 20| = 2000$$

$$ax - 20 = 2000 \quad ax - 20 = -2000,$$

$$a = 0 \quad ax = 2020 \quad ax = -1980. \quad (2)$$

$$x = \frac{2042}{a}, x = -\frac{2002}{a}, x = \frac{2020}{a}, x = -\frac{1980}{a}.$$

, NZD(2042, 2020, 2000, 1980) = 2, a

-2, -1, 1 2.

38.

$$\frac{x+a}{x+1} + \frac{x+2a}{1-x^2} = \frac{2x-a}{2x+2},$$

a

$$x \neq \pm 1.$$

$$2(x-1)(x+a) - 2(x+2a) - (2x-a)(x-1) = 0,$$

$$2(x^2 - x + ax - a) - 2x - 4a - (2x^2 - ax - 2x + a) = 0,$$

$$2x^2 - 2x + 2ax - 2a - 2x - 4a - 2x^2 + ax + 2x - a = 0,$$

$$(3a-2)x = 7a.$$

$$x = 1 \quad 3a - 2 = 7a, \quad a = -\frac{1}{2}.$$

$$x = -1 \quad 2 - 3a = 7a, \quad a = \frac{1}{5}.$$

$$, \quad a \neq -\frac{1}{2}, \quad a \neq \frac{1}{5}, \quad a \neq \frac{2}{3} \quad x = \frac{7a}{3a-2}.$$

$$a = -\frac{1}{2}, \quad a = \frac{1}{5}, \quad a = \frac{2}{3},$$

39.

$$a^4 x + a^3(3a+2) - \sqrt{5} = (a^3 - 4)(a^2 + 5a + 2) - \sqrt{5} + 16x$$

$$(a^4 - 16)x + a^3(3a+2) - (a^3 - 4)(a^2 + 5a + 2) = 0.$$

$$a^4 - 16 = 0 \quad a^3(3a+2) - (a^3 - 4)(a^2 + 5a + 2) = 0.$$

$$a^4 - 16 = 0 \Leftrightarrow (a-2)(a+2)(a^2+4) = 0,$$

$$a = -2 \quad a = 2 \quad a = 2 \quad -$$

$$a^3(3a+2) - (a^3-4)(a^2+5a+2) = 0,$$

$$a = -2 \quad , \quad a = 2 \quad -$$

40. $a \quad |2ax - x - b| = b$

$x_1 \quad x_2,$

$(x_1, x_2) \quad 15, \quad b$

$\quad , b \geq 0.$

$x = 0 \quad x = \frac{2b}{2a-1}.$

$(x_1, x_2) \quad 15, \quad x_1 = 0$

$x_2 = \frac{2b}{2a-1} > 0.$

$15 = 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 \quad x_2$

$x_2 = 6. \quad , \quad \frac{2b}{2a-1} = 6,$

$b = 3(2a-1), \quad \dots b$

$\quad , b \geq 0. \quad x = 0$

$x_2 = 6. \quad b = 2k, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}.$

$|12a - 6 - 2k| = 2k, \quad \dots$

$|6a - 3 - k| = k. \quad 6a - 3 - k = -k$

$6a - 3 - k = k. \quad a = \frac{1}{2},$

$3(2a-1) = 2k,$

b

41.

$$\frac{x^3 - ab}{4} + (2x^2 + a)(x+2) - x\left(\frac{9}{4}x^2 - 3ax + a^2\right) = x^2(4+3a),$$

$a \quad b$

$:$

$$x^3 - ab + (2x^2 + a)(4x + 8) - x(9x^2 - 12ax + 4a^2) = x^2(16 + 12a),$$

$$x^3 - ab + 8x^3 + 4ax + 16x^2 + 8a - 9x^3 + 12ax^2 - 16x^2 - 12ax^2 = 0,$$

$$-ab + 4ax + 8a - 4a^2x = 0,$$

$$4a(1-a)x = a(b-8).$$

$$x = \frac{b-8}{4(1-a)}, \quad a \neq 0 \quad b \neq 0,$$

$$x \quad a=0 \quad a=1, b=8$$

$$a=1 \quad b \neq 8.$$

42. $\frac{p+x}{q} - 1 = \frac{qx}{p}, \quad p \quad q$

$$p \neq 0, q \neq 0.$$

$$p^2 + px - pq = q^2x,$$

$$(p - q^2)x = pq - p^2.$$

1) $p - q^2 = 0 \quad pq - p^2 = 0,$

$$x. \quad p = q = 0$$

$$p = q = 1. \quad , \quad p \neq 0, q \neq 0, \quad p = q = 1$$

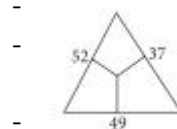
2) $p - q^2 = 0, \quad pq - p^2 \neq 0,$

$$p - q^2 = 0, \quad \dots \quad p = q^2 \quad q^3(1-q) \neq 0. \quad , \quad q^3(q-1) \neq 0$$

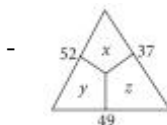
$$q \neq 0 \quad q \neq 1. \quad , \quad p = q^2 \quad q \neq 1$$

3) $p - q^2 \neq 0 \quad x = \frac{pq - p^2}{p - q^2}.$

43.



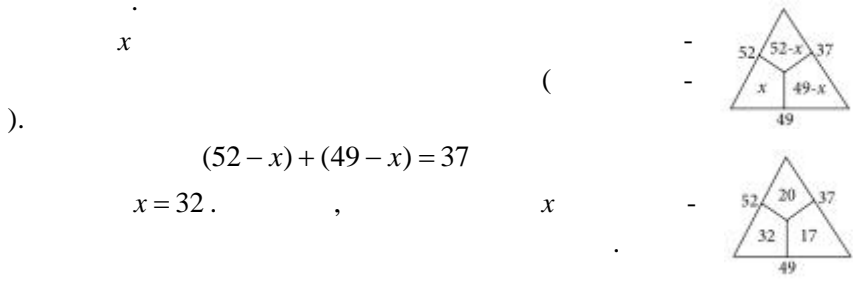
x, y, z



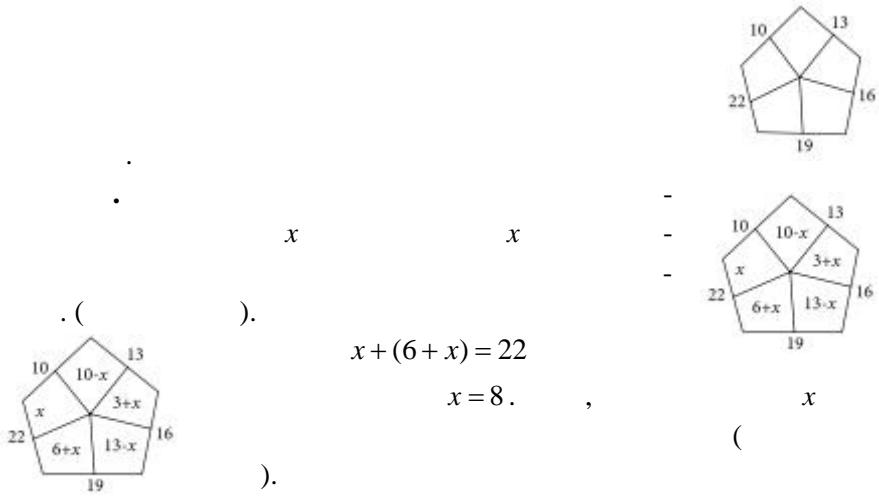
$$\begin{cases} x + y = 52, \\ y + z = 49, \\ x + z = 37. \end{cases}$$

2, $x + y + z = 69.$,

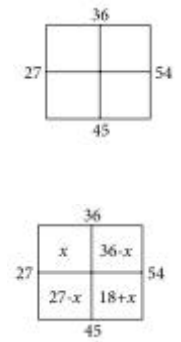
$x = 20, y = 32, z = 17.$



44.



45.



.() .

$$(27-x) + (18+x) = 45,$$

$$0 \cdot x = 0.$$

46.

:

$$\begin{cases} x : y : z = 3 : 5 : 9, \\ x + y + z = 34. \end{cases}$$

$$x = 3k, y = 5k, z = 9k$$

$$3k + 5k + 9k = 34,$$

$$k = 2.$$

$$x = 6, y = 10, z = 19.$$

47.

$$\begin{cases} \frac{2x-3y}{4} - \frac{2y-3x}{2} = 1, \\ -2x + y = 2. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{2x-3y}{4} - \frac{2y-3x}{2} = 1, \\ -2x + y = 2, \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 8x - 7y = 4, \\ -2x + y = 2, \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} -6x = 18, \\ -3y = 12, \end{cases}$$

$$x = -3, y = -4.$$

48.

100.

1

10

?

a, b, c .

$$\begin{cases} a = b \cdot 1 + c, \\ c = b - 10, \\ a + b + c = 100. \end{cases}$$

$$, c = b - 10 \quad a = 2b - 10, \quad 2b - 10 + b + b - 10 = 100,$$

$$b = 30. \quad , \quad a = 50, b = 30 \quad c = 20,$$

$$abc = 50 \cdot 30 \cdot 20 = 30000.$$

49.

$$\begin{cases} 3x + y + z + u = 2a, \\ x + 3y + z + u = 4b, \\ x + y + 3z + u = 2b, \\ x + y + z + 3u = 4a. \end{cases}$$

•
6,

$$x + y + z + u = a + b.$$

,
,

$$\begin{cases} 2x = a - b, \\ 2y = 3b - a, \\ 2z = b - a, \\ 2u = 3a - b. \end{cases}$$

,

$$x = \frac{a-b}{2}, y = \frac{3b-a}{2}, z = \frac{b-a}{2}, u = \frac{3a-b}{2}.$$

50.

$$2x + y, \quad x \quad y$$

$$4x^2 + 13y^2 - 12xy - 4y + 2$$

•

$$4x^2 + 13y^2 - 12xy - 4y + 2 = (2x - 3y)^2 + (2y - 1)^2 + 1.$$

$$2x - 3y = 0$$

$$2y - 1 = 0, \dots$$

$$y = \frac{1}{2} \quad x = \frac{3}{4}.$$

$$2x + y = 2 \cdot \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{2} = 2.$$

51.

$$a + b + c$$

$$a^2 + 2b^2 + c^2 = 2ab + 4b + 6c - 13.$$

•

$$(a - b)^2 + (b - 2)^2 + (c - 3)^2 = 0.$$

,

$$a = b = 2 \quad c = 3, \quad a + b + c = 2 + 2 + 3 = 7.$$

52.)

$x \quad y$

$$49x^2 + 28x + y^2 - 6y + 13 = 0.$$

)

$$A = 49x^2 + 28x + y^2 - 6y + 16.$$

.)

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= 49x^2 + 28x + y^2 - 6y + 13 \\ &= 49x^2 + 28x + 4 + y^2 - 6y + 9 \\ &= (7x+2)^2 + (y-3)^2. \end{aligned}$$

$$, 7x+2 = y-3 = 0, \quad x = -\frac{2}{7}, y = 3.$$

)

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 49x^2 + 28x + y^2 - 6y + 16 \\ &= 49x^2 + 28x + 4 + y^2 - 6y + 9 + 3 \\ &= (7x+2)^2 + (y-3)^2 + 3 \geq 3, \\ (7x+2)^2 \geq 0, (y-3)^2 \geq 0. \end{aligned}$$

3.

53. a, b, c

$$\begin{cases} a(b+c) = 36, \\ b(c+a) = 50, \\ c(a+b) = 56. \end{cases}$$

abc .

$$\begin{cases} ab+ac = 36, \\ bc+ba = 50, \\ ca+cb = 56. \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

$$2(ab+bc+ca) = 142,$$

$$ab+bc+ca = 71.$$

(1), $bc = 35, ac = 21, ab = 15.$ -

$$ab \cdot ac \cdot bc = 15 \cdot 21 \cdot 35,$$

$$a^2 b^2 c^2 = 3^2 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7^2,$$

$$(abc)^2 = 105^2,$$

a, b, c , $abc = 105.$

54. a b

$$\begin{cases} 7x - 2ay = 5, \\ (4 - 5a)x - 4by = 7, \end{cases}$$

$$x = \frac{1}{5}, y = -\frac{9}{5}.$$

• $x = \frac{1}{5}, y = -\frac{9}{5}$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{7}{5} + \frac{18a}{5} = 5, \\ \frac{4-5a}{5} + \frac{4b \cdot 9}{5} = 7, \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 7 + 18a = 5, \\ 4 - 5a + 36b = 35. \end{cases}$$

$$a = 1$$

$$-1 + 36b = 35, \dots b = 1.$$

55.

$$\begin{cases} 2x + (2 - a)y = 6, \\ (a + 1)x + y = 3, \end{cases}$$

a $a \neq 0$

?

$$y = 3 - (a + 1)x$$

$$2x + (2 - a)(3 - (a + 1)x) = 6,$$

$$(2 - 2a + a^2 - 2 + a)x = 3a,$$

$$a(a - 1)x = 3a.$$

$a \neq 0$ $a \neq 1$

$$x = \frac{3}{a-1} \quad y = \frac{6}{1-a}.$$

$a = 0,$

$$a(a - 1)x = a$$

$$0 \cdot x = 0$$

$x,$

$$x = t, y = 3 - (a + 1)t, t \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$a = 1,$

$$a(a - 1)x = a$$

$$0 \cdot x = 1$$

$$y = -\frac{2}{1-2m}, \quad B(0, -\frac{2}{1-2m}) \quad y -$$

$$, \quad |-\frac{2}{m+2}| = |-\frac{2}{1-2m}|, \quad \dots \quad |\frac{1-2m}{m+2}| = 1.$$

$$1) \quad \frac{1-2m}{m+2} = 1, \quad m = -\frac{1}{3},$$

$$2) \quad \frac{1-2m}{m+2} = -1, \quad m = 3.$$

$$y = \frac{m+2}{2m-1}x + \frac{2}{2m-1}.$$

$$k = \frac{m+2}{2m-1}.$$

$$k = 1 \quad k = -1.$$

$$m = -\frac{1}{3} \quad m = 3.$$

58. $f(x) = 3x - 2.$

) $g(x) \quad f(2x - g(x)) = -3(1 + 2m)x + 34.$

) $g(x) = (4m - 1)x - 4(m + 1), m \in \mathbb{R}.$

.) $2x - g(x) \quad x \quad f(x) = 3x - 2 \quad -$

:

$$f(2x - g(x)) = -3(1 + 2m)x + 34,$$

$$3(2x - g(x)) - 2 = -3(1 + 2m)x + 34,$$

$$6x - 3g(x) - 2 = -3(1 + 2m)x + 34,$$

$$-3g(x) = -3(1 + 2m)x - 6x + 36,$$

$$g(x) = (1 + 2m)x + 2x - 12,$$

$$g(x) = (3 + 2m)x - 12.$$

) $g(x) = (3 + 2m)x - 12 \quad) \quad -$

$$(3 + 2m)x - 12 = (4m - 1)x - 4(m + 1),$$

$$(3 + 2m)x - (4m - 1)x = 12 - 4(m + 1),$$

$$(3 + 2m - 4m + 1)x = 12 - 4m - 4,$$

$$(4 - 2m)x = 8 - 4m,$$

$$(2 - m)x = 2(2 - m).$$

$$, \quad m \neq 2, \quad x = 2,$$

$$m = 2, \quad x.$$

59.

$$x + (2m + 3)y + m + 6 = 0 \quad (2m + 1)x + (m - 1)y + m - 2 = 0$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2m+3}x - \frac{m+6}{2m+3}, m \neq -\frac{2}{3} \quad y = -\frac{2m+1}{m-1}x - \frac{m-2}{m-1}, m \neq 1.$$

$$y = -\frac{m+6}{2m+3} \quad x = 0 \quad y = -\frac{m-2}{m-1}$$

$$-\frac{m+6}{2m+3} = -\frac{m-2}{m-1},$$

$$(m + 6)(m - 1) = (m - 2)(2m + 3),$$

$$m^2 + 5m - 6 = 2m^2 - m - 6,$$

$$m^2 - 6m = 0,$$

$$m(m - 6) = 0.$$

$$m = 0 \quad m = 6.$$

6.

1.

$$x^2(2b+3) = 2b^3 + 3b^2,$$

b

$$x^2(2b+3) = b^2(2b+3),$$

$$x^2 = b^2, b \neq -\frac{3}{2}.$$

b

$$x_1 = b \quad x_2 = -b,$$

$$x_1 x_2 = -b^2.$$

2.

$$|(-x-1)^2 - 2(x+4)| = 18.$$

$$|x^2 - 7| = 18.$$

$$x^2 - 7 = -18 \quad x^2 - 7 = 18.$$

$$x^2 = 25$$

$$x_1 = -5 \quad x_2 = 5.$$

$$x_1 = -5 \quad x_2 = 5.$$

3.

$$(x+a^2)(x-a+5) = 0$$

$$x = 4.$$

$$x = 4$$

$$(4+a^2)(9-a) = 0.$$

$$4+a^2 > 0,$$

$$9-a = 0, \dots a = 9.$$

$$(x+81)(x-4)=0,$$

$$x+81=0 \quad x-4=0, \dots x_1=-81 \quad x_2=4.$$

4.

$$(n^2+16n+10)^2-14(n^2+16n+10)=6840.$$

$$n^2+16n+10=x.$$

$$x^2-14x-6840=0,$$

$$x^2-90x+76x-6840=0,$$

$$x(x-90)+76(x-90)=0,$$

$$(x-90)(x+76)=0,$$

$$x_1=90, \quad x_2=-76.$$

$$x_1=90,$$

$$n^2+16n+10=90,$$

$$n^2+16n-80=0,$$

$$n^2+20n-4n-80=0,$$

$$n(n+20)-4(n+20)=0,$$

$$(n+20)(n-4)=0,$$

$$n_1=-20, \quad n_2=4.$$

$$x_2=-76,$$

$$n^2+16n+10=-76,$$

$$n^2+16n+80=0,$$

$$(n+4)^2+64=0,$$

$$(n+4)^2+64>0$$

5.

$$x^5+x^4+2x^3+2x^2+x+1=0$$

$$x^4(x+1)+2x^2(x+1)+(x+1)=0,$$

$$(x+1)(x^4+2x^2+1)=0,$$

$$(x+1)(x^2+1)^2=0.$$

$$, x^2 + 1 \geq 1, \quad (x^2 + 1)^2 > 1, \quad x + 1 = 0,$$

$$x = -1.$$

$$6. \quad n = \frac{12^7 - (-12)^6}{(2^3)^4 \cdot 3^5}, \quad a, \quad 4 \cdot 2^a = 8^n.$$

$$\begin{aligned} n &= \frac{12^7 - (-12)^6}{(2^3)^4 \cdot 3^5} = \frac{12^7 - 12^6}{2^{12} \cdot 3^5} = \frac{12^6(12-1)}{2^{12} \cdot 3^5} = \frac{11 \cdot (2^2 \cdot 3)^6}{2^{12} \cdot 3^5} = \frac{11 \cdot 2^{12} \cdot 3^6}{2^{12} \cdot 3^5} = 11 \cdot 3 = 33, \\ 4 \cdot 2^a &= 8^{33}, \quad 2^2 \cdot 2^a = (2^3)^{33}, \quad \dots \quad 2^{a+2} = 2^{99}. \\ , a + 2 &= 99, \quad \dots \quad a = 97. \end{aligned}$$

$$7. \quad a \quad b \quad \frac{a+b}{b} + \frac{b}{a} = \frac{5}{2} \quad a - b = \frac{3}{2}.$$

$$A = a^2 + 2ab + b^2 + 2a^2b + 2ab^2 + a^2b^2.$$

$$\cdot \quad a - b = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$a^2 - 2ab + b^2 = \frac{9}{4}, \quad \dots \quad a^2 + b^2 = \frac{9}{4} + 2ab.$$

$$\frac{a^2 + b^2}{ab} = \frac{5}{2} \quad ab = \frac{9}{2}.$$

$$a^2 - 2ab + b^2 = \frac{9}{4} \quad 4ab,$$

$$(a+b)^2 = \frac{9}{4} + 4ab. \quad ab = \frac{9}{2}$$

$$(a+b)^2 = \frac{81}{4}, \quad a+b = \frac{9}{2} \quad a+b = -\frac{9}{2}.$$

$$A = a^2 + 2ab + b^2 + 2a^2b + 2ab^2 + a^2b^2$$

$$= (a+b)^2 + 2ab(a+b) + (ab)^2$$

$$= (a+b+ab)^2,$$

$$ab = \frac{9}{2} \quad a+b = \frac{9}{2}, \quad A = \left(\frac{9}{2} + \frac{9}{2}\right)^2 = 81, \quad ab = \frac{9}{2}$$

$$a+b = -\frac{9}{2}, \quad A = \left(\frac{9}{2} - \frac{9}{2}\right)^2 = 0.$$

$$A \quad 0 \quad 81.$$

8.

$$\begin{cases} 8y = x^2, \\ x = y^2. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8y &= (y^2)^2, & y^4 - 8y &= 0, & y(y^3 - 8) &= 0, \\ & & 0 & & & \\ & 0, & y=0 & y^3 - 8 = 0, & \dots & y=0 & y=2. \\ y=0, & x=0, & y=2, & x=4. & & & \\ & (x, y) = (0, 0) & (x, y) = (4, 2). & & & & \end{aligned}$$

9.

$$\begin{cases} (x-y)(y-z)(z-x) = xyz, \\ (x^3 - y^3)(y^3 - z^3)(z^3 - x^3) = x^3 y^3 z^3, \\ x + y + z = 8. \end{cases}$$

$$xyz \neq 0$$

$$(x^2 + xy + y^2)(y^2 + yz + z^2)(z^2 + zx + x^2) = x^2 y^2 z^2.$$

$$\begin{aligned} , x^2 + y^2 > 0 \quad x^2 + xy + y^2 &\geq -xy, & x^2 + xy + y^2 &\geq |xy|, \\ & & x &= -y. \end{aligned}$$

$$y^2 + yz + z^2 \geq |yz| \quad z^2 + zx + x^2 \geq |zx|.$$

$$(x^2 + xy + y^2)(y^2 + yz + z^2)(z^2 + zx + x^2) \geq x^2 y^2 z^2,$$

$$x = -y = z = -x, \dots$$

$$x = 0,$$

$$(8, 0, 0), (0, 8, 0), (0, 0, 8), (4, 4, 0), (4, 0, 4), (0, 4, 4).$$

10.

$$\begin{cases} xy + yz = 882, \\ yz + zx = 992, \\ zx + xy = 572. \end{cases}$$

$$2,$$

$$xy + yz + zx = 1223.$$

$$\begin{cases} xy = 231, \\ yz = 651, \\ zx = 341. \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

(1)

$$x^2 y^2 z^2 = 341 \cdot 231 \cdot 651,$$

$$xyz = \pm 7161.$$

$$, \quad xyz = 7161 \quad (1) \quad x = 11, y = 21, z = 31.$$

$$, \quad xyz = -7161 \quad (1) \quad x = -11,$$

$$y = -21, z = -31.$$

11.

$$\begin{cases} x + y - z = -1, \\ x^2 - y^2 + z^2 = 1, \\ -x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = -1. \end{cases}$$

$$z = x + y + 1$$

$$x^2 - y^2 + (x + y + 1)^2 - 1 = 0,$$

$$(x - y)(x + y) + (x + y + 1 - 1)(x + y + 1 + 1) = 0,$$

$$(x - y)(x + y) + (x + y)(x + y + 2) = 0,$$

$$(x + y)(x - y + x + y + 2) = 0,$$

$$(x + y)(2x + 2) = 0,$$

$$(x + y)(x + 1) = 0.$$

$$x = -1 \quad x = -y.$$

$$, \quad z = x + y + 1 \quad z = y. \quad -$$

$$-(-1)^3 + y^3 + y^3 = -1,$$

$$2y^3 = -2,$$

$$y^3 = -1,$$

$$y = -1.$$

$$, z = -1. \quad , \quad x = y = z = -1. \\ z = x + y + 1, \quad z = 1. \quad ,$$

$$\begin{aligned} -(-y)^3 + y^3 + 1 &= -1, \\ 2y^3 &= -2, \\ y^3 &= -1, \\ y &= -1. \end{aligned}$$

$$, x = 1, \quad x = z = 1, y = -1.$$

12.

$$\begin{cases} x^3 + y^3 = 9a^3, \\ x^2y + y^2x = 6a^3, \end{cases}$$

a

$$(x + y)^3 - 3(x^2y + y^2x) = 9a^3,$$

$$(x + y)^3 - 18a^3 = 9a^3,$$

$$(x + y)^3 = 27a^3.$$

$$x + y = 3a, \quad \dots \quad y = 3a - x. \quad ,$$

$$x^2(3a - x) + x(3a - x)^2 = 6a^3,$$

$$x^2 - 3ax + 2a^2 = 0.$$

$$(x - a)(x - 2a) = 0,$$

$$x_1 = a, x_2 = 2a, \quad y = 3a - x \quad y_1 = 2a,$$

$$y_2 = a.$$

7.

1.

n

-

$$\frac{3^n - 239}{2} < \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{11}.$$

.

$$\frac{3^n - 239}{2} < \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{11},$$

$$\frac{3^n - 239}{2} < \frac{265}{132},$$

$$3^n - 239 < \frac{265}{66},$$

$$3^n < 239 + \frac{265}{66},$$

$$3^n < 243 \frac{1}{66}.$$

$$, \quad 3^5 = 243 < 243 \frac{1}{66} \quad 3^6 = 729 > 243 \frac{1}{66},$$

$$n = 5.$$

2.

$(x, y, z),$

$$x^2 \leq y + z, \quad y^2 \leq z + x, \quad z^2 \leq x + y.$$

$$. \quad x \quad , \quad \dots \quad y \leq x \quad z \leq x.$$

$$x^2 \leq y + z \leq x + x = 2x, \quad \dots \quad x^2 \leq 2x. \quad , \quad x \quad ,$$

$$x \leq 2.$$

(x, y, z)

$$, \quad x, y, z \quad 1 \quad 2.$$

$$: (1, 1, 1), (1, 1, 2), (1, 2, 1), (2, 1, 1), (1, 2, 2), (2, 1, 2), (2, 2, 1), (2, 2, 2).$$

3.

$$\frac{(3+2x)(2x-3)}{4} - \frac{x-5}{8} \leq (x + \frac{1}{2})^2.$$

.

r

-

$$\frac{4x^2-9}{4} - \frac{x-5}{8} \leq x^2 + x + \frac{1}{4},$$

$$2(4x^2 - 9) - (x - 5) \leq 8x^2 + 8x + 2,$$

$$8x^2 - 18 - x + 5 \leq 8x^2 + 8x + 2,$$

$$9x \geq -15,$$

$$x \geq -\frac{5}{3}.$$

,
 $x = -1.$

4.

$$(2-x)^3 - x(3-x)(3+x) - \frac{2(3x+1)^2+1}{3} < 27.$$

$$8 - 12x + 6x^2 - x^3 - 9x + x^3 - \frac{18x^2+12x+3}{3} < 27,$$

$$8 - 12x + 6x^2 - 9x - 6x^2 - 4x - 1 < 27,$$

$$-25x < 20,$$

$$x > -0,8.$$

0.

5.

$a \quad b$

$$a^2 + ab + b^2 > 3(a + b - 1).$$

$$a^2 + ab + b^2 - 3a - 3b + 3 > 0,$$

$$(a-1)^2 + (b-1)^2 + ab - a - b + 1 > 0,$$

$$(a-1)^2 + (b-1)^2 + (a-1)(b-1) > 0.$$

$$a-1=u, \quad b-1=v \quad u^2 + uv + v^2 > 0, \quad \dots$$

$$(u + \frac{v}{2})^2 + \frac{3}{4}v^2 > 0.$$

$u \quad v,$

$u = v = 0.$,

$a \quad b,$ $a = b = 1.$

6.

$$2\sqrt{2}x - 3 \leq 3x - 2\sqrt{2}.$$

•
:

$$2\sqrt{2}x - 3x \leq 3 - 2\sqrt{2},$$

$$(2\sqrt{2} - 3)x \leq 3 - 2\sqrt{2},$$

$$2\sqrt{2} - 3 < 0,$$

$$x \geq -1.$$

$$[-1, +\infty).$$

7. :

$$|x-1| > \frac{x+1}{2}.$$

•

$$x-1 \geq 0, \dots x \geq 1$$

$$x-1 > \frac{x+1}{2},$$

$$x > 3.$$

x

$$x \geq 1,$$

$$(3, +\infty)$$

,

$$x-1 < 0, \dots x < 1,$$

$$-x+1 > \frac{x+1}{2},$$

$$x < \frac{1}{3}.$$

x

$$x < 1,$$

$$(-\infty, \frac{1}{3})$$

,

$$(-\infty, \frac{1}{3}) \cup (3, +\infty).$$

8.

$$|2kx - \frac{3k-1}{2}| > (k-1)x^2 + 5,$$

k

$$\frac{x+1}{x-1} = 1 - \frac{9}{x+2}.$$

•

$$x \neq \pm 2.$$

$$x^2 + 3x + 2 = x^2 - 4 - 9x + 18,$$

$$12x = 12,$$

$$x = 1.$$

$$k = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 |2x-1| &> 5, \\
 2x-1 &> 5 \vee 2x-1 < -5, \\
 x &> 3 \vee x < -2.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(-\infty - 2) \cup (3, +\infty).$$

9.

$$\left| \frac{2x+4}{x+2} - \frac{4x+1}{2x} \right| \geq 1.$$

$$x \neq -2, \quad x \neq 0, \quad x \neq -2$$

$$\left| \frac{2x+4}{x+2} - \frac{4x+1}{2x} \right| \geq 1 \Leftrightarrow \left| \frac{-(x+2)}{2x(x+2)} \right| \geq 1 \Leftrightarrow \left| \frac{1}{2x} \right| \geq 1 \Leftrightarrow |x| \leq \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$x \in \left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right] \setminus \{0\}, \dots x \in \left[-\frac{1}{2}, 0\right) \cup \left(0, \frac{1}{2}\right].$$

10.

7

$$-\frac{5}{19},$$

$$-\frac{6}{19}.$$

$$-\frac{6}{19} < \frac{x}{7} < -\frac{5}{19} \quad -35 > 19x > -42,$$

$$x = -2, \quad -\frac{2}{7}.$$

11.)

$$x + \frac{4}{x} \geq 4.$$

)

$$\min\{4, x + \frac{4}{x}\} \geq 8 \min\{x, \frac{1}{x}\}.$$

.)

$$x - 4 + \frac{4}{x} = (\sqrt{x})^2 - 2 \cdot \sqrt{x} \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{x}} + \left(\frac{2}{\sqrt{x}}\right)^2 = \left(\sqrt{x} - \frac{2}{\sqrt{x}}\right)^2 \geq 0,$$

$$x + \frac{4}{x} \geq 4.$$

$$) \quad x > 0 \quad \min\{4, x + \frac{4}{x}\} = 4, \quad x < 0 \quad x + \frac{4}{x} < 0,$$

$$\min\{4, x + \frac{4}{x}\} = x + \frac{4}{x}.$$

$$, \quad x > 0 \quad x \geq \frac{1}{x}$$

$$x^2 \geq 1, \dots |x| \geq 1, \quad x > 0 \quad x \geq 1, \quad ,$$

$$x \geq 1 \quad \min\{x, \frac{1}{x}\} = \frac{1}{x}, \quad 0 < x < 1 \quad \min\{x, \frac{1}{x}\} = x. \quad x < 0$$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
x \geq \frac{1}{x} & & x^2 \leq 1, \dots |x| \leq 1, \\
x < 0 & -x \leq 1, & x \geq -1. \\
-1 \leq x < 0 & \min\{x, \frac{1}{x}\} = \frac{1}{x}, \quad x < -1 & \min\{x, \frac{1}{x}\} = x. \\
& & : \\
1) \quad x \geq 1 & 4 \geq \frac{8}{x}, \dots x \geq 2, & x \in [2, +\infty). \\
2) \quad 0 < x < 1 & 4 \geq 8x, \dots x \leq \frac{1}{2}, & \\
& x \in (0, \frac{1}{2}]. & \\
3) \quad -1 \leq x < 0 & x + \frac{4}{x} \geq \frac{8}{x}, \dots x \geq \frac{4}{x}, & x < 0 \\
& x^2 \leq 4, \dots |x| \leq 2, & -1 \leq x < 0. \\
& & x \in [-1, 0). \\
4) \quad x < -1 & x + \frac{4}{x} \geq 8x, \dots \frac{4}{x} \geq 7x, & x < 0 \\
& x^2 \geq \frac{4}{7}, & x < -1. \\
& & x \in (-\infty, -1). \\
& & x \in (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \frac{1}{2}] \cup [2, +\infty).
\end{array}$$

12.

$$4x(2-x)^2 - 5(x-1)^3 + x = (x+1)^2(1-x)$$

$$(3x-1)^2 + 7(1-x)^2 > (4x-1)^2 + 1.$$

$$4x(2-x)^2 - 5(x-1)^3 + x = (x+1)^2(1-x),$$

$$4x(4-4x+x^2) - 5(x^3-3x^2+3x-1) + x = (x^2+2x+1)(1-x),$$

$$4x^3 - 16x^2 + 16x - 5x^3 + 15x^2 - 15x + 5 + x = x^2 + 2x + 1 - x^3 - 2x^2 - x,$$

$$2x + 5 = x + 1,$$

$$x = -4.$$

$$, x = -4.$$

$$(3x-1)^2 + 7(1-x)^2 > (4x-1)^2 + 1,$$

$$9x^2 - 6x + 1 + 7x^2 - 14x + 7 > 16x^2 - 8x + 1 + 1,$$

$$-20x + 8 > -8x + 2,$$

$$12x < 6,$$

$$x < \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$x < \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$-4 < \frac{1}{2},$$

13.

$$(1-2a)^2 x - a^2(4x-5) = 0,$$

a

a

$$(1-4a+4a^2)x - 4a^2x + 5a^2 = 0,$$

$$x - 4ax + 4a^2x - 4a^2x + 5a^2 = 0,$$

$$(1-4a)x = -5a^2.$$

$$a \neq \frac{1}{4},$$

$$x = \frac{5a^2}{4a-1}, \quad 5a^2 \geq 0,$$

$$4a-1 > 0 \quad a \neq 0,$$

$$a > \frac{1}{4}.$$

14.

a

$$a^2(x-3) + 4(a+3-x) = a^3$$

$$\frac{x+9}{6} - \frac{x-2}{3} > 1.$$

$$(a-2)(a+2)x = (a-2)(a+2)(a+3)$$

$$a \neq \pm 2.$$

$$x = a+3$$

a

$$a+3 > 0,$$

$$a > -3.$$

$$\frac{x+9}{6} - \frac{x-2}{3} > 1$$

$$x < 7.$$

$$a+3 < 7,$$

$$a < 4.$$

$$a \in (-1, 0, 1)$$

3.

8.

1. $3^{2013} > 957$.
 $3^4 = 81 > 80 = 10 \cdot 2^3$
 $2^7 = 128 > 125 = 5^3$.

$$\begin{aligned} 3^{2013} &= 3 \cdot 3^{2012} = 3 \cdot (3^4)^{503} > 3 \cdot (2^3 \cdot 10)^{503} = 3 \cdot 2^{1509} \cdot 10^{503} \\ &= 3 \cdot (2^7)^{150} \cdot 2^{459} \cdot 10^{503} > 3 \cdot (5^3)^{150} \cdot 2^{459} \cdot 10^{503} \\ &= 3 \cdot 2^9 \cdot 5^{450} \cdot 2^{450} \cdot 10^{503} = 3 \cdot 512 \cdot 10^{450} \cdot 10^{503} \\ &= 1536 \cdot 10^{953} > 10^3 \cdot 10^{953} = 10^{956} . \end{aligned}$$

, $3^{2013} > 957$.

2. $\frac{36 \cdot (-6)^2 \cdot 3^6}{12^3 \cdot 3^5} > \sqrt{\frac{79}{25}}$.

∴ $\frac{36 \cdot (-6)^2 \cdot 3^6}{12^3 \cdot 3^5} = \frac{3^2 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 3^6}{2^6 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 3^5} = \frac{3^{10} \cdot 2^4}{3^8 \cdot 2^6} = \frac{3^2}{2^2} = \frac{9}{4}$.
 , $\frac{81}{16} > \frac{79}{25}$, $81 \cdot 25 = 2025 > 1264 = 16 \cdot 79$,

$$\frac{36 \cdot (-6)^2 \cdot 3^6}{12^3 \cdot 3^5} > \sqrt{\frac{79}{25}}$$

3. $\frac{5553}{5557} > \frac{6664}{6669}$?

∴ $A = \frac{a-4}{a}$,
 $B = \frac{b-5}{b}$. , $A - B = \frac{5a-4b}{ab}$.
 $5a = 27885$ $4b = 26676$, $5a - 4b > 0$, $A - B > 0$,
 $A > B$.

4. $\frac{a}{b} > \frac{c}{d}$. $\frac{a}{b} < \frac{c}{d}$,

$$\frac{a}{b} < \frac{a+c}{b+d} < \frac{c}{d}$$

∴ $\frac{a}{b} < \frac{c}{d}$ $ad < bc$.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & ab, \\
 ad + ab < bc + ab & \Leftrightarrow a(b+d) < b(a+c) \Leftrightarrow \frac{a}{b} < \frac{a+c}{b+d}. \\
 ad < bc & \qquad \qquad \qquad cd \\
 ad + cd < bc + cd & \Leftrightarrow d(a+c) < c(b+d) \Leftrightarrow \frac{a+c}{b+d} < \frac{c}{d}.
 \end{aligned}$$

5. $a_1, b_1, c_1, a_2, b_2, c_2$

$$a_1^2 + b_1^2 = c_1^2 \quad a_2^2 + b_2^2 = c_2^2. \quad a_1 a_2 + b_1 b_2 \leq c_1 c_2.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 c_1^2 c_2^2 &= (a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2) \\
 &= (a_1 a_2 + b_1 b_2)^2 + (a_1 a_2 - b_1 b_2)^2 \\
 &\geq (a_1 a_2 + b_1 b_2)^2, \\
 \therefore (a_1 a_2 + b_1 b_2)^2 &\leq (c_1 c_2)^2, \quad a_1 a_2 + b_1 b_2 \leq c_1 c_2.
 \end{aligned}$$

6. $x = \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{11} + \frac{1}{12} + \dots + \frac{1}{18} + \frac{1}{19},$

$$x, x^2, \frac{1}{x}, \frac{1}{x^2}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x &= \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{11} + \frac{1}{12} + \dots + \frac{1}{18} + \frac{1}{19} < \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{10} + \dots + \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{10} = 1. \\
 0 < x < 1 & \quad x^2 < x \quad x < \frac{1}{x}. \quad , \frac{1}{x} > 1, \quad \frac{1}{x} < \frac{1}{x^2}. \\
 x^2 < x < \frac{1}{x} < \frac{1}{x^2}. &
 \end{aligned}$$

7. $a = \frac{1}{21^2} + \frac{1}{22^2} + \dots + \frac{1}{40^2} \quad b = \frac{1}{10^2} + \frac{1}{11^2} + \dots + \frac{1}{19^2}.$

$$\frac{1}{3} < \frac{a}{b} < \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad 1 < m < n \\
 A = \frac{1}{m^2} + \frac{1}{(m+1)^2} + \dots + \frac{1}{n^2} & \qquad \frac{n+1-m}{m(n+1)} \quad \frac{n+1-m}{(m-1)n} \quad - \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{k(k+1)} < \frac{1}{k^2} < \frac{1}{k(k-1)}, \\
 k > 1 & \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{k(k+1)} = \frac{1}{k} - \frac{1}{k+1}.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{60}{21 \cdot 41} < a < \frac{60}{20 \cdot 40} = \frac{3}{40} \quad \frac{3}{20} = \frac{30}{10 \cdot 20} < b < \frac{30}{9 \cdot 19},$$

$$\frac{a}{b} < \frac{3}{40} \cdot \frac{20}{3} = \frac{1}{2} \quad \frac{a}{b} > \frac{60}{21 \cdot 41} \cdot \frac{9 \cdot 19}{30} = \frac{114}{287} > \frac{1}{3}.$$

8.

$$\frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \dots + \frac{1}{100^2} < 0,99.$$

$$k \geq 2 \quad \frac{1}{k^2} < \frac{1}{k(k-1)} = \frac{1}{k-1} - \frac{1}{k},$$

$$\frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \dots + \frac{1}{100^2} < 1 - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} + \dots + \frac{1}{99} - \frac{1}{100} = 1 - \frac{1}{100} = 0,99.$$

9.

$$\frac{1}{2^3} + \frac{1}{3^3} + \dots + \frac{1}{n^3} < \frac{1}{4}.$$

$$n \geq 2$$

$$\frac{1}{n^3} < \frac{1}{(n-1)n(n+1)} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{(n-1)n} - \frac{1}{n(n+1)} \right),$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2^3} + \frac{1}{3^3} + \dots + \frac{1}{n^3} &< \frac{1}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5} + \dots + \frac{1}{(n-1)n(n+1)} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{1 \cdot 2} - \frac{1}{n(n+1)} \right) = \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2n(n+1)} < \frac{1}{4}. \end{aligned}$$

10.

$$\sqrt{\frac{2}{2022}} < \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{7}{8} \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{2021}{2022} < \sqrt{\frac{3}{2023}}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{3^2}{4^2} \cdot \frac{5^2}{6^2} \cdot \frac{7^2}{8^2} \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{2021^2}{2022^2} &> \frac{3^2-1}{4^2} \cdot \frac{5^2-1}{6^2} \cdot \frac{7^2-1}{8^2} \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{2021^2-1}{2022^2} \\ &= \frac{2 \cdot 4}{4^2} \cdot \frac{4 \cdot 6}{6^2} \cdot \frac{6 \cdot 8}{8^2} \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{2020 \cdot 2022}{2022^2} = \frac{2}{2022} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{3^2}{4^2} \cdot \frac{5^2}{6^2} \cdot \frac{7^2}{8^2} \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{2021^2}{2022^2} &< \frac{3^2}{4^2-1} \cdot \frac{5^2}{6^2-1} \cdot \frac{7^2}{8^2-1} \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{2021^2}{2022^2-1} \\ &= \frac{3^2}{3 \cdot 5} \cdot \frac{5^2}{5 \cdot 7} \cdot \frac{7^2}{7 \cdot 9} \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{2021^2}{2021 \cdot 2023} = \frac{3}{2023}. \end{aligned}$$

11. a, b, m $a > b$.

$$A = \sqrt{a+m} - \sqrt{a} \quad B = \sqrt{b+m} - \sqrt{b} \quad ?$$

$$\frac{1}{A} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+m} - \sqrt{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{a+m} + \sqrt{a}}{m},$$

$$\frac{1}{B} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{b+m} - \sqrt{b}} = \frac{\sqrt{b+m} + \sqrt{b}}{m}.$$

, $a > b$ $\sqrt{a+m} + \sqrt{a} > \sqrt{b+m} + \sqrt{b}$,

$$\frac{1}{A} > \frac{1}{B}, \quad A < B.$$

12. $x > 0, y > 0, z > 0$ $x + y + z = 1$,

$$\frac{x}{x+yz} + \frac{y}{y+zx} + \frac{z}{z+xy} \leq \frac{9}{4}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{x}{x+yz} + \frac{y}{y+zx} + \frac{z}{z+xy} &= \frac{x(x+y+z)}{x(x+y+z)+yz} + \frac{y(x+y+z)}{y(x+y+z)+zx} + \frac{z(x+y+z)}{z(x+y+z)+xy} \\ &= \frac{x(x+y+z)}{(x+y)(x+z)} + \frac{y(x+y+z)}{(y+z)(y+x)} + \frac{z(x+y+z)}{(z+x)(z+y)} \\ &= \frac{2(x+y+z)(xy+yz+zx)}{(x+y)(y+z)(z+x)}. \end{aligned}$$

$$8(x+y+z)(xy+yz+zx) \leq 9(x+y)(y+z)(z+x),$$

$$x^2y - 2xyz + yz^2 + y^2z - 2xyz + zx^2 + z^2x - 2xyz + xy^2 \geq 0,$$

$$y(x-z)^2 + z(x-y)^2 + x(z-y)^2 \geq 0.$$

$$x = y = z = \frac{1}{3}.$$

13. $x \quad y \quad :$

$$x^2 + y^2 - xy - x - y + 1 \geq 0.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x^2 + 2y^2 - 2xy - 2x - 2y + 2 &= x^2 - 2xy + y^2 + x^2 - 2x + 1 + y^2 - 2y + 1 \\ &\geq (x-y)^2 + (x-1)^2 + (y-1)^2 \geq 0, \end{aligned}$$

$$2x^2 + 2y^2 - 2xy - 2x - 2y + 2 \geq 0$$

2, .

14. $x \quad y$

$$x^2 + 2y^2 - 2xy + 2x - 4y + 2 \geq 0. \quad (1)$$

?

(1) -

$$(x^2 + y^2 + 1 - 2xy + 2x - 2y) + (y^2 - 2y + 1) \geq 0,$$

$$(x - y + 1)^2 + (y - 1)^2 \geq 0.$$

,

(1).

$$x - y + 1 = 0 \quad y - 1 = 0,$$

.. $x = 0, y = 1.$

15. a, b, c $28a + 30b + 31c = 365.$

$$a + b + c = 12.$$

$$k = a + b + c. \quad 28k + 2b + 3c = 365.$$

$$2b + 3c \geq 5,$$

$$k \leq \frac{360}{28},$$

$$k$$

$$k \leq 12.$$

$$, 31k - b - 3a = 365,$$

$$b + 3a \leq 4,$$

$$k \geq \frac{369}{31}, \quad k$$

$$k \geq 12. \quad , k = 12.$$

16. a, b, c $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 3,$

$$\frac{1}{a+1} + \frac{1}{b+1} + \frac{1}{c+1} \geq \frac{3}{2}.$$

a

$$(a-1)^2(a+3) \geq 0,$$

$$a^3 + a^2 - 5a + 3 \geq 0,$$

$$(5-a^2)(a+1) \leq 8,$$

$$\frac{1}{a+1} \geq \frac{5-a^2}{8}.$$

$b \quad c,$

$$\frac{1}{a+1} + \frac{1}{b+1} + \frac{1}{c+1} \geq \frac{15-a^2-b^2-c^2}{8} = \frac{3}{2}.$$

17.

$$\frac{1}{3 \cdot 6} + \frac{1}{6 \cdot 9} + \frac{1}{9 \cdot 12} \dots + \frac{1}{2019 \cdot 2022} < \frac{1}{9}.$$

$$\frac{1}{n(n+1)} = \frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n+1} \quad ak < a \quad a > 0 \quad 0 < k < 1,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{3 \cdot 6} + \frac{1}{6 \cdot 9} + \frac{1}{9 \cdot 12} \dots + \frac{1}{2019 \cdot 2022} &= \frac{1}{9} \left(\frac{1}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4} + \dots + \frac{1}{673 \cdot 674} \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{9} \left(1 - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4} + \dots + \frac{1}{673} - \frac{1}{674} \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{9} \left(1 - \frac{1}{674} \right) < \frac{1}{9}. \end{aligned}$$

18.

$$A = (x-1)(x-3)(x-4)(x-6) + 2023$$

?

:

$$\begin{aligned} A &= (x-1)(x-3)(x-4)(x-6) + 2023 \\ &= (x^2 - 7x + 6)(x^2 - 7x + 12) + 2023 \\ &= (x^2 - 7x + 6)(x^2 - 7x + 6 + 6) + 2023 \\ &= (x^2 - 7x + 6)(x^2 - 7x + 6) + 6(x^2 - 7x + 6) + 2023 \\ &= (x^2 - 7x + 6)^2 + 2 \cdot 3 \cdot (x^2 - 7x + 6) + 3^2 + 2014 \\ &= ((x^2 - 7x + 6) + 3)^2 + 2014 \\ &= (x^2 - 7x + 9)^2 + 2014 \\ &\geq 2014, \end{aligned}$$

$$(x^2 - 7x + 9)^2 \geq 0, \quad , \quad x$$

$$x^2 - 7x + 9 = 0, \quad A = 2014.$$

,

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 7x + 9 &= x^2 - 2 \cdot \frac{7}{2}x + \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^2 + 9 \\ &= \left(x - \frac{7}{2}\right)^2 - \frac{13}{4} = \left(x - \frac{7}{2}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{\sqrt{13}}{2}\right)^2 \\ &= \left(x - \frac{7}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{13}}{2}\right)\left(x - \frac{7}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{13}}{2}\right), \end{aligned}$$

$$x^2 - 7x + 9 = 0$$

$$(x - \frac{7}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{13}}{2})(x - \frac{7}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{13}}{2}) = 0,$$

$$\dots \quad x = \frac{7+\sqrt{13}}{2} \quad x = \frac{7-\sqrt{13}}{2} . \quad ,$$

A 2014

$$x = \frac{7+\sqrt{13}}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{7-\sqrt{13}}{2} .$$

19.

$$\frac{10^{2011}+1}{10^{2012}+1} \quad \frac{10^{2012}+1}{10^{2013}+1} ?$$

$$\cdot \quad 10^{2011} = a . \quad 10^{2012} = 10a \quad 10^{2013} = 100a ,$$

$$A = \frac{10^{2011}+1}{10^{2012}+1} = \frac{a+1}{10a+1} \quad B = \frac{10^{2012}+1}{10^{2013}+1} = \frac{10a+1}{100a+1} .$$

$$A - B = \frac{a+1}{10a+1} - \frac{10a+1}{100a+1} = \frac{(100a+1)(a+1) - (10a+1)^2}{(10a+1)(100a+1)} = \frac{81a}{(10a+1)(100a+1)} > 0 ,$$

$$A > B .$$

∴

$$\frac{A}{B} = \frac{\frac{a+1}{10a+1}}{\frac{10a+1}{100a+1}} = \frac{(a+1)(100a+1)}{(10a+1)^2} = \frac{100a^2+101a+1}{100a^2+20a+1} = 1 + \frac{81a}{100a^2+20a+1} > 1 ,$$

$$A > B .$$

20.

$$\cdot \quad \frac{3^{2021}+2}{3^{2022}+2} \quad \frac{3^{2022}+2}{3^{2023}+2} .$$

a, b, c, d

$$\cdot \quad , \quad ad > bc , \quad \frac{a}{b} > \frac{c}{d} .$$

$$a = 3^{2021} + 2, b = c = 3^{2022} + 2 \quad d = 3^{2023} + 2 .$$

$$ad = (3^{2021} + 2)(3^{2023} + 2) = 3^{4044} + 20 \cdot 3^{2021} + 4 ,$$

$$bc = (3^{2022} + 2)(3^{2022} + 2) = 3^{4044} + 12 \cdot 3^{2021} + 4 .$$

$$\cdot \quad , \quad 20 \cdot 3^{2021} > 12 \cdot 3^{2021} , \quad ad > bc , \quad \dots$$

$$\frac{a}{b} > \frac{c}{d} , \quad \frac{3^{2021}+2}{3^{2022}+2} > \frac{3^{2022}+2}{3^{2023}+2}$$

21.

$$m \geq n > 0 .$$

$$\sqrt{2mn - n^2} + \sqrt{m^2 - n^2} \geq m .$$

$$m = n + h, h \geq 0.$$

$$\sqrt{2mn - n^2} = \sqrt{2(n+h)n - n^2} = \sqrt{n^2 + 2nh} \geq \sqrt{n^2} = n,$$

$$\sqrt{m^2 - n^2} = \sqrt{(m+h)^2 - n^2} = \sqrt{h^2 + 2nh} \geq \sqrt{h^2} = h.$$

$$\sqrt{2mn - n^2} + \sqrt{m^2 - n^2} \geq n + h = m,$$

$$h = 0, \dots \quad m = n.$$

22. $a > b > c,$

$$\frac{1}{a-b} + \frac{1}{b-c} > \frac{2}{a-c}.$$

$$a > b > c$$

$$a - c > a - b > 0, a - c > b - c > 0.$$

$$, \frac{a-c}{a-b} > 1 \quad \frac{a-c}{b-c} > 1, \quad \frac{a-c}{a-b} + \frac{a-c}{b-c} > 2.$$

$$a - c > 0$$

$$\frac{1}{a-b} + \frac{1}{b-c} > \frac{2}{a-c}.$$

$$a > b > c$$

$$x \quad y \quad a - b = x \quad b - c = y.$$

$$a - c = x + y.$$

$$\frac{1}{a-b} + \frac{1}{b-c} - \frac{2}{a-c} = \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} - \frac{2}{x+y} = \frac{x(x+y) + y(x+y) - 2xy}{xy(x+y)} = \frac{x^2 + y^2}{xy(x+y)} > 0,$$

$$a > b > c$$

$$a - c > a - b > 0, a - c > b - c > 0.$$

$$\frac{1}{a-b} + \frac{1}{b-c} - \frac{2}{a-c} = \frac{(b-c)(a-c) + (a-b)(a-c) - 2(a-b)(b-c)}{(a-b)(b-c)(a-c)}$$

$$= \frac{a^2 + 2b^2 + c^2 - 2ab - 2bc}{(a-b)(b-c)(a-c)}$$

$$= \frac{(a-b)^2 + (b-c)^2}{(a-b)(b-c)(a-c)} > 0,$$

23. a, b, c, d

$$a \geq b \geq c.$$

$$\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{c} + \frac{c}{a} \leq \frac{b}{a} + \frac{c}{b} + \frac{a}{c}.$$

•

:

$$\frac{a^2c + b^2a + c^2b}{abc} \leq \frac{b^2c + c^2a + a^2b}{abc},$$

$$b^2c + c^2a + a^2b - a^2c - b^2a - c^2b \geq 0,$$

$$a^2b - a^2c + b^2c - c^2b + c^2a - a^2c \geq 0,$$

$$a^2(b-c) + bc(b-c) - a(b^2 - c^2) \geq 0,$$

$$a^2(b-c) + bc(b-c) - a(b-c)(b+c) \geq 0,$$

$$(b-c)(a^2 + bc - ab - ac) \geq 0,$$

$$(b-c)(a(a-b) - c(a-b)) \geq 0,$$

$$(a-b)(b-c)(a-c) \geq 0.$$

, $a \geq b \geq c$,

24.

a, b, c

$$2a^3b + 2b^3c + 2c^3a = a^2b^2 + b^2c^2 + c^2a^2.$$

$$2ab(a-b)^2 + 2bc(b-c)^2 + 2ca(c-a)^2 \geq (ab + bc + ca)^2.$$

$$2(a^3b + b^3c + c^3a) + ab^3 + bc^3 + ca^3 - 3(a^2b^2 + b^2c^2 + c^2a^2) - abc(a+b+c) \geq 0.$$

$$4(a^3b + b^3c + c^3a) + ab^3 + bc^3 + ca^3 - 4(a^2b^2 + b^2c^2 + c^2a^2) - abc(a+b+c) \geq 0$$

$$bc(c+a-2b)^2 + ab(b+c-2a)^2 + ca(a+b-2c)^2 \geq 0.$$

$$a = b = c.$$

25.

a, b, c

$$a + b + c = 1.$$

$$\left(\frac{1+c}{a} + 2\right)\left(\frac{1+a}{b} + 2\right)\left(\frac{1+b}{c} + 2\right) \geq 216.$$

?

• abc ,

$$(1+c+2a)(1+a+2b)(1+b+2c) \leq 6^3 abc.$$

$$a+b+c=1,$$

$$(b+2c+3a)(c+2a+3b)(a+2b+3c) \leq 6^3 abc. \quad (1)$$

$$b+2c+3a \geq 6\sqrt[6]{bc^2a^3},$$

$$c+2a+3b \geq 6\sqrt[6]{ca^2b^3},$$

$$a+2b+3c \geq 6\sqrt[6]{ab^2c^3}.$$

(1),

$$a=b=c=\frac{1}{3}.$$

26. $x \quad y$

$$\frac{yz}{x^2+2yz} + \frac{zx}{y^2+2zx} + \frac{xy}{z^2+2xy} \leq 1 \leq \frac{x^2}{x^2+2yz} + \frac{y^2}{y^2+2zx} + \frac{z^2}{z^2+2xy}. \quad (1)$$

$$: x^2 + 2yz \leq x^2 + y^2 + z^2,$$

$$\frac{x^2}{x^2+2yz} \geq \frac{x^2}{x^2+y^2+z^2}.$$

$$\frac{y^2}{y^2+2zx} \geq \frac{y^2}{x^2+y^2+z^2} \quad \frac{z^2}{z^2+2xy} \geq \frac{z^2}{x^2+y^2+z^2}.$$

$$\frac{x^2}{x^2+2yz} + \frac{y^2}{y^2+2zx} + \frac{z^2}{z^2+2xy} \geq \frac{x^2+y^2+z^2}{x^2+y^2+z^2} = 1, \quad (2)$$

(1).

$$\frac{x^2}{x^2+2yz} + \frac{y^2}{y^2+2zx} + \frac{z^2}{z^2+2xy} + 2\left(\frac{yz}{x^2+2yz} + \frac{zx}{y^2+2zx} + \frac{xy}{z^2+2xy}\right) = 3,$$

(2)

$$2\left(\frac{yz}{x^2+2yz} + \frac{zx}{y^2+2zx} + \frac{xy}{z^2+2xy}\right) \leq 2,$$

(1).

$$x = y = z.$$

27. a, b

$$ab + \frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{a} \geq 1 + a + b.$$

$$ab + \frac{a}{b} \geq 2\sqrt{ab \cdot \frac{a}{b}} = 2a,$$

$$ab + \frac{b}{a} \geq 2\sqrt{ab \cdot \frac{b}{a}} = 2b,$$

$$\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{a} \geq 2\sqrt{\frac{a}{b} \cdot \frac{b}{a}} = 2.$$

$$2(ab + \frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{a}) \geq 2(1 + a + b),$$

$$a = b = 1.$$

28. a, b, c

$$a + b + c = 1.$$

$$(a + \frac{1}{a})^2 + (b + \frac{1}{b})^2 + (c + \frac{1}{c})^2 \geq \frac{100}{3}.$$

$$a + b + c = 1,$$

$$\begin{aligned} (a + \frac{1}{a})^2 + (b + \frac{1}{b})^2 + (c + \frac{1}{c})^2 &\geq 3\left(\frac{a + \frac{1}{a} + b + \frac{1}{b} + c + \frac{1}{c}}{3}\right)^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{3}\left(1 + \frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c}\right)^2 \\ &\geq \frac{1}{3}\left(1 + \frac{9}{a+b+c}\right)^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{3}(1 + 9)^2 = \frac{100}{3}. \end{aligned}$$

$$a = b = c = \frac{1}{3}.$$

29. x, y, z

$$x + y + z = 1.$$

$$xy + yz + zx - xyz \leq \frac{8}{27}.$$

$$0 \leq r = 1 - z \leq 1,$$

$$\begin{aligned} xy + yz + zx - xyz - \frac{8}{27} &= xy(1-z) + z(x+y) - \frac{8}{27} \\ &\leq (1-z)\left(\frac{x+y}{2}\right)^2 + z(x+y) - \frac{8}{27} \\ &= \frac{(1-z)^3}{4} + z(1-z) - \frac{8}{27} \\ &= \frac{r^3}{4} - r^2 + r - \frac{8}{27} \\ &= (r - \frac{8}{3})\left(\frac{r^2}{4} - \frac{r}{3} + \frac{1}{9}\right) \\ &= (r - \frac{8}{3})\left(\frac{r}{2} - \frac{1}{3}\right)^2 \leq 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$x = y = z = \frac{1}{3}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^3 + y^3 + z^3 - 3xyz &= (x+y+z)(x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - xy - yz - zx) \\ &= (x+y+z)((x+y+z)^2 - 3(xy + yz + zx)) \\ &= 1 - 3(xy + yz + zx). \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{\frac{x^3 + y^3 + z^3}{3}} \geq \frac{x+y+z}{3} = \frac{1}{3},$$

$$x^3 + y^3 + z^3 \geq \frac{1}{9}.$$

$$1 - 3(xy + yz + zx) = x^3 + y^3 + z^3 - 3xyz \geq \frac{1}{9} - 3xyz$$

$$xy + yz + zx - xyz \leq \frac{1}{3}\left(1 - \frac{1}{9}\right) = \frac{8}{27}.$$

$$x = y = z = \frac{1}{3}.$$

30.)	m_a	$\frac{x^2+1}{x}, \quad x > 0.$
)	m_b	$\frac{x^3+3x+9}{x^2}, \quad x > 0.$
)	m_c	$\frac{(x+1)(y+2)(xy+2)}{xy},$
	$x > 0$	$y > 0.$	

$$) \quad m_d \quad \frac{(x+4)(y+1)(xy+864)}{xy},$$

$$x > 0 \quad y > 0.$$

.)

$$\frac{x^2+1}{x} = x + \frac{1}{x} \geq 2\sqrt{x \cdot \frac{1}{x}} = 2.$$

$$x = 1, \quad m_a = 2.$$

)

$$\frac{x^3+3x+9}{x^2} = \frac{\frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^3}{3} + 3x + 9}{x^2} \geq \frac{5}{x^2} \cdot \sqrt[5]{\frac{x^3}{3} \cdot \frac{x^3}{3} \cdot \frac{x^3}{3} \cdot 3x \cdot 9} = 5.$$

$$\frac{x^3}{3} = 3x = 9, \dots$$

$$x = 3. \quad m_b = 5.$$

)

$$\frac{(x+1)(y+2)(xy+2)}{xy} \geq \frac{2\sqrt{x} \cdot 2\sqrt{2y} \cdot 2\sqrt{2xy}}{xy} = 16.$$

$$- \quad x = 1, y = 2. \quad m_c = 16.$$

)

$$x, y, z > 0$$

$$(x^3 + 1)(y^3 + 1)(z^3 + 1) \geq (xyz + 1)^3. \quad (1)$$

(1)

$$x^3 y^3 + y^3 z^3 + z^3 x^3 + x^3 + y^3 + z^3 \geq 3x^2 y^2 z^2 + 3xyz,$$

-

$$x^3 y^3 + y^3 z^3 + z^3 x^3 \geq 3\sqrt[3]{x^3 y^3 \cdot y^3 z^3 \cdot z^3 x^3} = 3\sqrt[3]{x^6 y^6 z^6} = 3x^2 y^2 z^2$$

$$x^3 + y^3 + z^3 \geq 3\sqrt[3]{x^3 \cdot y^3 \cdot z^3} = 3xyz.$$

,

$$x = y = z.$$

,

(1),

$$\frac{(x+4)(y+1)(xy+864)}{xy} = 4\left(\frac{x}{4} + 1\right)(y+1)\left(\frac{864}{xy} + 1\right) \geq 4\left(3\sqrt[3]{\frac{x}{4} \cdot y \cdot \frac{864}{xy}} + 1\right)^3 = 1372.$$

$$\frac{x}{4} = y = \frac{864}{xy}, \dots$$

$$x = 24 \quad y = 6. \quad m_d = 1372.$$

31. a, b, c

$$\frac{a+b}{2} \cdot \frac{b+c}{2} \cdot \frac{c+a}{2} \geq \frac{a+b+c}{3} \cdot \sqrt[3]{(abc)^2} \quad (1)$$

$$x = \frac{a}{a+b+c}, y = \frac{b}{a+b+c}, z = \frac{c}{a+b+c}.$$

$$x + y + z = 1 \quad x, y, z > 0. \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{x+y}{2} \cdot \frac{y+z}{2} \cdot \frac{z+x}{2} \geq \frac{1}{3} \cdot \sqrt[3]{(xyz)^2} \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{x+y}{2} \cdot \frac{y+z}{2} \cdot \frac{z+x}{2} &= \frac{1-z}{2} \cdot \frac{1-x}{2} \cdot \frac{1-y}{2} \\ &= \frac{1}{8}(1 - (x + y + z) + (xy + yz + zx) - xyz) \\ &= \frac{1}{8}(xy + yz + zx - xyz) \\ &= \frac{xyz}{8} \left(\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z} - 1 \right), \end{aligned}$$

(2)

$$\sqrt[3]{xyz} \left(\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z} - 1 \right) \geq \frac{8}{3}. \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{3}{\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z}} \leq \sqrt[3]{xyz} \leq \frac{x+y+z}{3} = \frac{1}{3},$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sqrt[3]{xyz} \left(\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z} - 1 \right) &= \sqrt[3]{xyz} \left(\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z} \right) - \sqrt[3]{xyz} \\ &\geq 3 - \sqrt[3]{xyz} \geq 3 - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{8}{3}, \end{aligned}$$

$$x = y = z, \dots a = b = c.$$

$$(a+b)(b+c)(c+a) \geq \frac{8}{9}(a+b+c)(ab+bc+ca) \quad (4)$$

(4)

$$2abc + a^2b + ab^2 + a^2c + ac^2 + b^2c + bc^2 \geq \frac{8(3abc + a^2b + ab^2 + a^2c + ac^2 + b^2c + bc^2)}{9}$$

$$a^2b + ab^2 + a^2c + ac^2 + b^2c + bc^2 - 6abc \geq 0.$$

$$\frac{a^2b+ab^2+a^2c+ac^2+b^2c+bc^2}{6} \geq \sqrt[6]{a^2b \cdot ab^2 \cdot a^2c \cdot ac^2 \cdot b^2c \cdot bc^2} = abc,$$

(4).

(4),

$$\begin{aligned} (a+b)(b+c)(c+a) &\geq \frac{8}{9}(a+b+c)(ab+bc+ca) \\ &= \frac{8}{3}(a+b+c) \frac{ab+bc+ca}{3} \\ &\geq \frac{8}{3}(a+b+c) \sqrt[3]{ab \cdot bc \cdot ca} \\ &= \frac{8}{3}(a+b+c) \sqrt[3]{(abc)^2}, \end{aligned}$$

(1).

$$a = b = c.$$

32.

a, b, c

[0,1]

$$ab + bc + ca = 1.$$

$$a^3 + b^3 + c^3.$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 \geq ab + bc + ca$$

$$\sqrt[3]{\frac{a^3+b^3+c^3}{3}} \geq \sqrt{\frac{a^2+b^2+c^2}{3}} \geq \sqrt{\frac{ab+bc+ca}{3}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}},$$

$$a^3 + b^3 + c^3 \geq \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}.$$

$$a = b = c = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}},$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}.$$

$$(a-1)(b-1) \geq 0,$$

$$a + b \leq ab + 1.$$

$$b + c \leq bc + 1$$

$$c + a \leq ca + 1.$$

$$x \in [0,1]$$

$$x^3 \leq x,$$

$$a^3 + b^3 + c^3 \leq a + b + c \leq \frac{1}{2}(ab + bc + ca + 3) = 2.$$

1,

$$0, \dots (a, b, c) \in \{(1,1,0), (1,0,1), (0,1,1)\}.$$

$$a^3 + b^3 + c^3 \geq 2.$$

33. x, y, z 3.

$$A = \frac{1}{(x+3)(y+3)} + \frac{1}{(y+3)(z+3)} + \frac{1}{(z+3)(x+3)}.$$

$$u = x + 3 \geq 3, v = y + 3 \geq 3, w = z + 3 \geq 3.$$

$$u \leq v \leq w. \quad u + v + w = 12$$

$$uvw \leq \left(\frac{u+v+w}{3}\right)^3 = 4^3 = 64,$$

$$u = v = w = 4.$$

$$A = \frac{u+v+w}{uvw} = \frac{12}{64} = \frac{3}{16}.$$

$$uvw \geq 54. \quad u > 3$$

$$u \quad 3, \quad w \quad w + u - 3, \\ u + v + w \quad 12. \quad (u-3)(w-3) > 0 \quad uw > 3(w + u - 3),$$

$$uvw$$

$$u = 3$$

$$v > 3$$

$$v$$

$$3, \quad w \quad w + v - 3, \quad u + v + w \\ 12. \quad (v-3)(w-3) > 0 \quad vw > 3(w + v - 3),$$

$$uvw$$

$$u = v = 3 \quad w = 6,$$

$$uvw = 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 6 = 54.$$

$$A = \frac{u+v+w}{uvw} = \frac{12}{54} = \frac{2}{9}.$$

34. $a \quad b$ $a^2 + b^2 = 2011.$

$$\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{2011}} + \frac{b}{\sqrt{2012}}\right)\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{2012}} + \frac{b}{\sqrt{2011}}\right) < \frac{4023}{2012}.$$

$$\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{2011}} + \frac{b}{\sqrt{2012}}\right)^2 \leq (a^2 + b^2)\left(\frac{1}{2011} + \frac{1}{2012}\right) = \frac{4023}{2012},$$

$$a^2 = \frac{2011}{2012}b^2.$$

$$\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{2012}} + \frac{b}{\sqrt{2011}}\right)^2 \leq (a^2 + b^2)\left(\frac{1}{2012} + \frac{1}{2011}\right) = \frac{4023}{2012},$$

$$a^2 = \frac{2012}{2011}b^2.$$

$$a^2 = \frac{2011}{2012}b^2 \quad a^2 = \frac{2012}{2011}b^2.$$

35. a, b, c $a + b + c,$
 $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = a^3 + b^3 + c^3.$
 a, b, c

$$(a^3 + b^3 + c^3)(a + b + c) \geq (a^2 + b^2 + c^2)^2 \quad 3(a^2 + b^2 + c^2) \geq (a + b + c)^2,$$

$$(a^3 + b^3 + c^3)(a + b + c) \geq \frac{1}{3}(a^2 + b^2 + c^2)(a + b + c)^2,$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = a^3 + b^3 + c^3,$$

$$3 \geq a + b + c. \quad a = b = c = 1.$$

$$x, \quad c = 2x^2 + 1, \quad a = xc, \quad b = -xc,$$

$$a^3 + b^3 + c^3 = (xc)^3 + (-xc)^3 + c^3 = c^3 = (xc)^2 + (-xc)^2 + c^2$$

$$a + b + c = c$$

36. ().

$$a^r(a-b)(a-c) + b^r(b-c)(b-a) + c^r(c-a)(c-b) \geq 0, \quad (1)$$

$$a, b, c \quad r \geq 0.$$

$$a, b, c$$

$$c \leq b \leq a. \quad (1)$$

$$(a-b)(a^r(a-c) - b^r(b-c)) + c^r(a-c)(b-c) \geq 0. \quad (2)$$

$$a^r \geq b^r > 0, \quad a-c \geq b-c \geq 0 \quad a^r(a-c) \geq b^r(b-c),$$

$$a-b \geq 0 \quad c^r > 0 \quad (2)$$

$$(2)$$

$$a = b = c.$$

37. a, b, c

$$a^2 + b^2 > \frac{1}{2}c^2.$$

$$a^2 + b^2 - 2ab = (a - b)^2 \geq 0,$$

$$a^2 + b^2 \geq 2ab.$$

$$2a^2 + 2b^2 = a^2 + b^2 + a^2 + b^2 \geq a^2 + b^2 + 2ab = (a + b)^2 > c^2,$$

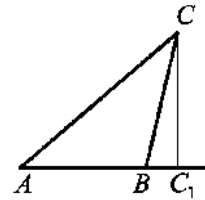
38. ABC

$$P_{ABC} \leq \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AC}}{2}$$

$$\angle BAC = 90^\circ$$

CC_1
 AB $\triangle ABC$.
 CC_1
 AB, AC
 $\overline{CC_1} \leq \overline{AC}$

$$P_{ABC} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CC_1}}{2}$$



$$C_1 \equiv A, \dots$$

$$\angle BAC = 90^\circ.$$

$$P_{ABC} = \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{CC_1}}{2} \leq \frac{\overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AC}}{2}$$

$$\angle BAC = 90^\circ$$

39.

$AB \parallel CD$
 $M \quad N$.
 $BN \quad CM$

$ABCD$ 6 cm
 $AN \quad DM$ P ,
 Q .
 $MPNQ$

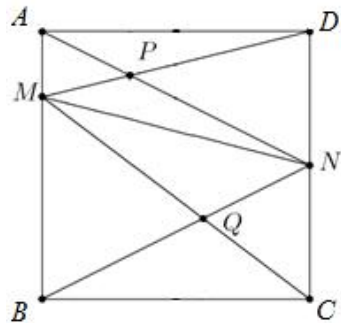
$$AB \parallel CD$$

$$P_{MPN} = P_{APD} \quad P_{MNQ} = P_{BCQ}.$$

$$\frac{P_{AMP}}{P_{MNP}} = \frac{\overline{MP}}{\overline{PD}} = \frac{P_{MNP}}{P_{PND}}$$

$$P_{AMP} + P_{PND} \geq 2\sqrt{P_{AMP}P_{PND}} = 2P_{PMN}.$$

$$P_{BQM} + P_{QCN} \geq 2\sqrt{P_{BQM}P_{QCN}} = 2P_{QMN}.$$



$$P_{AMP} + P_{PDN} + P_{BQM} + P_{QCN} \geq 2P_{PMN} + 2P_{QMN} = 2P_{MPNQ}.$$

$$P_{AMP} + P_{BQM} = \frac{1}{2}P_{ABCD} - P_{MPNQ}, \quad P_{PDN} + P_{QCN} = \frac{1}{2}P_{ABCD} - P_{MPNQ},$$

$$\frac{1}{2}P_{ABCD} - P_{MPNQ} + \frac{1}{2}P_{ABCD} - P_{MPNQ} \geq 2P_{MPNQ},$$

...

$$P_{MPNQ} \leq \frac{1}{4}P_{ABCD} = 9 \text{ cm}^2.$$

40. A_1, B_1, C_1 -

ABC $\overline{BC} = a, \overline{AC} = b, \overline{AB} = c,$,

$\overline{AC_1} = p, \overline{BA_1} = q, \overline{CB_1} = r.$

$$\frac{p}{a} + \frac{q}{b} + \frac{r}{c} \geq \frac{3}{2}. \quad (1)$$

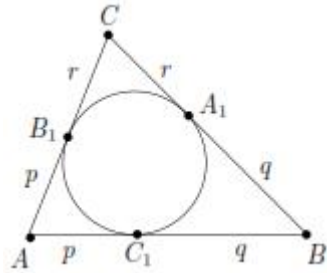
.

$p = \frac{b+c-a}{2}, q = \frac{c+a-b}{2}, r = \frac{a+b-c}{2},$

(), (1) -

:

$$\frac{b+c-a}{2a} + \frac{c+a-b}{2b} + \frac{a+b-c}{2c} \geq \frac{3}{2}. \quad (2)$$



$$\begin{aligned} \frac{b+c-a}{2a} + \frac{c+a-b}{2b} + \frac{a+b-c}{2c} &= \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{a}\right) + \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{b}{c} + \frac{c}{b}\right) + \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{a}{c} + \frac{c}{a}\right) - \frac{3}{2} \\ &\geq \frac{2}{2}\sqrt{\frac{a}{b} \cdot \frac{b}{a}} + \frac{2}{2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{c} \cdot \frac{c}{b}} + \frac{2}{2}\sqrt{\frac{a}{c} \cdot \frac{c}{a}} - \frac{3}{2} \\ &= 1+1+1 - \frac{3}{2} = \frac{3}{2}, \end{aligned}$$

(2), -

(1). ,

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{b}{a}, \frac{b}{c} = \frac{c}{b}, \frac{a}{c} = \frac{c}{a},$$

...

ABC

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1. D. Popovi : Sustavi jednađbi, 12/45, Zagreb
 2. P. Mladini : Aritmogon, Matka 30/118, Zagreb
 3. . : - - , +,
 4. . : n!, +,
 5. . : ...
 6. . : 6/2012,
 7. . : +,
 8. . , . , .. . : , 2020
 9. . : , Plus, , 1998
 10. . : , , , 2012
 11. . : - - , , , 2011
 12. . : ..., +,
 13. . : $x^3 + y^3 + z^3 - 3xyz$, +,