

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

1. d

$a_0 = 1, a_{n+1} = \begin{cases} \frac{a_n}{2}, & a_n > d, \\ a_n + d, & a_n \leq d. \end{cases}$

$a_n = 1 + nd,$

$a_n < 2d,$

$r > 0, a_r \leq d,$

$a_s = a_{s-1} / 2,$

$a_r = a_s, s \neq r.$

$2, \dots, a_r = a_{r-1} / 2,$

$a_{r-1} = a_{s-1},$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a_r > d, \quad a_n \leq 2d \quad a_r \quad a_s \quad - \\
 & d \quad , \\
 & a_{r-1} = a_{s-1}, \\
 & r. \\
 & , r=0 \quad a_s = a_0 = 1, \quad s > 0, \quad d.
 \end{aligned}$$

2. $a,$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & P(x) = x^5 + ax \quad : \text{,,} \quad n | P(k) - P(l), \quad n | k - l, \\
 & k, l \in \mathbb{Z} \text{“}, \quad n, \\
 & n = 95.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & . \quad a = -95^4. \\
 & P(95) = P(0) = 0, \quad n \quad P(95) - P(0) \\
 & n \quad n \quad 95 - 0 \quad n \\
 & 95. \\
 & n.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & n = 95. \quad k, l \in \mathbb{N} \\
 & 95 | P(k) - P(l). \quad 95 | a, \quad 95 | k^5 - l^5. \\
 & 95 | k - l, \quad 5 | k - l \\
 & 19 | k - l.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & , \quad k^5 \equiv k \pmod{5} \\
 & l^5 \equiv l \pmod{5}, \quad 5 | k - l, \quad 5 | k^5 - l^5. \\
 & , \quad k \quad 19 \\
 & k^{18} \equiv 1 \pmod{19}, \quad k^{54} = (k^{18})^3 \equiv 1 \pmod{19}. \quad k^{55} \equiv k \pmod{19}, \\
 & k \quad 19. \\
 & l^{55} \equiv l \pmod{19}. \quad k \equiv (k^5)^{11} \equiv (l^5)^{11} \equiv l \pmod{19}, \quad . . \\
 & 19 | k - l, \quad .
 \end{aligned}$$

3. $a: \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}, \quad n \in \mathbb{N} \quad -$

$$a_n + a_{n+1} = a_{n+2}a_{n+3} - 200.$$

.

$$a_n + a_{n+1} = a_{n+2}a_{n+3} - 200$$

$$a_{n+1} + a_{n+2} = a_{n+3}a_{n+4} - 200,$$

$$a_n - a_{n+2} = a_{n+3}(a_{n+2} - a_{n+4}) .$$

$$a_{n+3} > 0 ,$$

$$a_n > a_{n+2}$$

$$a_{n+2} > a_{n+4}$$

$$a_n = a_{n+2}$$

$$a_{n+2} = a_{n+4}$$

$$a_n < a_{n+2}$$

$$a_{n+2} < a_{n+4} .$$

$$, \quad a_n > a_{n+2} > a_{n+4} > \dots$$

$$1 ,$$

:

$$a_n = a_{n+2}$$

n

$$a_n < a_{n+2}$$

n

$$a_n = a_{n+2}$$

n

$$a_n < a_{n+2}$$

$n .$

,

:

$$1) \quad a_n < a_{n+2} ,$$

$n .$

n

$$a_{n+2} > 15 \quad a_{n+3} > 15 ,$$

$$(a_{n+2} - 1)(a_{n+3} - 1) \geq 225 > 201 ,$$

$$a_n + a_{n+1} < a_{n+2} + a_{n+3}$$

$$= a_{n+2}a_{n+3} - (a_{n+2} - 1)(a_{n+3} - 1) + 1$$

$$< a_{n+2}a_{n+3} - 200$$

.

$$2) \quad a_n = a$$

n

$$a_n = b$$

$n .$

$$a + b = ab - 200 ,$$

$$(a - 1)(b - 1) = 201 = 3 \cdot 67 .$$

$$(a, b) \in \{(2, 202), (202, 2), (4, 68), (68, 4)\} .$$

$$3) \quad a_n = b$$

n

$$a_n < a_{n+2}$$

$n .$

$$a_4 - a_2 = a(a_6 - a_4) = a^2(a_8 - a_6) = \dots$$

$$= a^{m-1}(a_{2m+2} - a_{2m}) = \dots ,$$

$$a = 1 .$$

$$d = a_4 - a_2 .$$

$$a_{2m+2} - a_{2m} = d ,$$

$m ,$

$$a_{2m} = a_2 + (m - 1)d .$$

$$d = 201 .$$

$$b \in \mathbb{Z} , \quad 1, b, 1, b + 201, 1, b + 402, 1, \dots ,$$

.

$$4) \quad a_n < a_{n+2} \\ n.$$

$$n \quad a_n = a$$

$$a, 1, a + 201, 1, a + 402, 1, \dots, \quad a \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

$$4. \quad n \geq 2$$

$$x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_n = 0.$$

$$i \quad j \quad (i, j \leq n) \quad \frac{1}{2} \leq \left| \frac{x_i}{x_j} \right| \leq 2.$$

$$x_1 > x_2 > \dots > x_n.$$

$$k \quad (1 < k < n)$$

$$x_k > 0 > x_{k+1}.$$

$$|x_1| + |x_2| + \dots + |x_k| = |x_{k+1}| + |x_{k+2}| + \dots + |x_n|.$$

$$i = 1, 2, \dots, k-1$$

$$\frac{|x_i|}{|x_{i+1}|} > 1 > \frac{1}{2},$$

$$\frac{x_i}{x_{i+1}} > 2.$$

$$x_i < \frac{1}{2} x_{i-1} < \frac{1}{2^2} x_{i-2} < \dots < \frac{1}{2^i} x_1, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, k-1.$$

$$|x_j| < \frac{1}{2^{n-j}} |x_n|, \quad j = k, k+1, \dots, n.$$

$$\begin{aligned} |x_1| &< |x_1| + |x_2| + \dots + |x_k| = |x_{k+1}| + |x_{k+2}| + \dots + |x_n| \\ &< |x_n| \left(1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \dots + \frac{1}{2^{n-k+1}} \right) \\ &< 2 |x_n|. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |x_n| &< |x_k| + |x_{k+1}| + \dots + |x_n| \\ &= |x_1| + |x_2| + \dots + |x_k| < |x_1| \left(1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \dots + \frac{1}{2^k} \right) \\ &< 2 |x_1|. \end{aligned}$$

,

$$\frac{1}{2} \leq \left| \frac{x_1}{x_n} \right| \leq 2.$$

5.

k ,

D_k

$$(abc)^2 + (bcd)^2 + (cda)^2 + (dab)^2 \leq D_k$$

a, b, c, d

$$a^k + b^k + c^k + d^k = 4.$$

$$(a, b, c, d) = (1, 1, 1, 1)$$

k ,

$$D_k \geq 4,$$

k .

$$D_k = 4,$$

$$k \geq 2. \quad k \geq 2,$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a^2+b^2+c^2+d^2}{4}} \leq \sqrt[k]{\frac{a^k+b^k+c^k+d^k}{4}} = 1,$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + d^2 \leq 4.$$

$$x = a^2, \quad y = b^2, \quad z = c^2, \quad w = d^2,$$

$$x + y + z + w \leq 4,$$

$$xyz + xyw + xzw + yzw \leq 4. \quad (*)$$

$$16(xyz + xyw + xzw + yzw) \leq (x + y + z + w)^3.$$

$$(x - y + z - w)^2 \geq 0,$$

$$(x + y + z + w)^2 \geq 4(xy + yz + zw + wx). \quad (**)$$

$$(x + y + z + w)(xy + yz + zw + wx) \geq 4(xyz + xyw + xzw + yzw). \quad (***)$$

$$(x^2 + z^2)(y + w) + (y^2 + w^2)(x + z) \geq 2(xyz + xzw + xyw + yzw),$$

$$x^2 + z^2 \geq 2xz \quad y^2 + w^2 \geq 2yw.$$

$$(**) \quad (***)$$

(*).

$$k=1, \quad D_k > 4.$$

$$\left(\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 0\right),$$

$$D_1 \geq \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^6 > 4.$$

$$D_1$$

a, b, c, d

$$a+b+c+d=1 \quad a \geq b \geq c \geq d \geq 0.$$

$$a' = a, \quad b' = b + \frac{d}{2},$$

$$c' = c + \frac{d}{2}, \quad d' = 0.$$

$$(a, b, c, d) \rightarrow (a', b', c', d'),$$

$$(a'b'c')^2 + (a'b'd')^2 + (a'c'd')^2 + (b'c'd')^2 = a^2\left(b + \frac{d}{2}\right)^2\left(c + \frac{d}{2}\right)^2$$

$$= a^2\left(b^2 + bd + \frac{d^2}{4}\right)\left(c^2 + cd + \frac{d^2}{4}\right)$$

$$\geq a^2b^2c^2 + a^2b^2cd + a^2bdc^2 + a^2bcd$$

$$\geq (abc)^2 + (abd)^2 + (acd)^2 + (bcd)^2$$

a, b, c, d .

$$d = 0.$$

$$(abc)^2 + (abd)^2 + (acd)^2 + (bcd)^2 = (abc)^2 \leq \left(\frac{a+b+c}{3}\right)^6 = \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^6,$$

$$D_1 = \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^6.$$

6.

C

$$a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4, a_5$$

i, j, k, l

$$\left| \frac{a_i}{a_j} - \frac{a_k}{a_l} \right| \leq C.$$

$$C = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$1, 2, 2, 2, n,$$

$n > 5$.

$$\frac{1}{n} < \frac{2}{n} < \frac{1}{2} < 1 < 2 < \frac{n}{2} < n.$$

n), (
 $\frac{1}{2}$
 $\frac{1}{2}$,
 $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{2}{n}$. $C \geq \frac{1}{2} - \frac{2}{n}$,
 n , $C \geq \frac{1}{2}$.
 a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4, a_5 .
 $a_1 \leq a_2 \leq a_3 \leq a_4 \leq a_5$.
 $\frac{a_1}{a_2}, \frac{a_3}{a_4}, \frac{a_1}{a_5}, \frac{a_2}{a_3}, \frac{a_4}{a_5}$,
 $[0, 1]$. ,
 $[0, \frac{1}{2}]$ $[\frac{1}{2}, 1]$. ,
(
) .
(
) $\frac{1}{2}$. $C \leq \frac{1}{2}$,
.

7. $x \in [\frac{1}{111}, \frac{110}{111}]$,
 $a_i \in \{-1, 1\}, i = 1, 2, \dots, 101$,
 $|x_{101} - x| \leq \frac{1}{402}$,
 $x_0 = 1, x_k = (x_{k-1} + 1)^{a_k}, k = 1, 2, \dots, 101$.
. n, S_n
 x_n
 $a_i, 1 \leq i \leq n$.
 $S_1 = \{\frac{1}{2}, 2\}, S_2 = \{\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, 3\}, S_3 = \{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{2}{5}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{5}{2}, 4\}, \dots$
 $x \in S_n$ $x+1$ $\frac{1}{x+1}$, -
 S_{n+1} . , 1 ,
 1 . S_n

n ,

$$S_n = \{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_{2m}\}, \quad a_1 < a_2 < \dots < a_{2m}$$

$$S_{n+1} = \{b_1, b_2, \dots, b_{2k}\}, \quad b_1 < b_2 < \dots < b_{2k}.$$

:

$$1. \quad m = 2^{n-1}, \quad k = 2^n \quad |S_{n+1}| = 2 |S_n|.$$

$$2. \quad a_1 = \frac{1}{n+1}, \quad a_m = \frac{n}{n+1}, \quad a_{m+1} = \frac{n+1}{n}, \quad a_{2m} = n+1.$$

$$3. \quad b_1 < b_2 < \dots < b_{2m} < 1 < b < b_{2m+1} < \dots < b_{4m}.$$

$$4. \quad a_i = \frac{1}{a_{2m+1-i}}, \quad b_i = \frac{1}{b_{4m+1-i}}.$$

$$5. \quad b_i = \frac{1}{1+a_{2m+1-i}}, \quad 1 \leq i \leq 2m.$$

$$6. \quad b_i = \frac{1}{b_{2m+1-i}}, \quad 1 \leq i \leq 2m.$$

$$5 \quad 4,$$

$$b_i = \frac{a_i}{1+a_i}, \quad 1 \leq i \leq 2m. \quad (*)$$

$$n \geq 2, \quad a_{i+1} - a_i \leq \frac{1}{2n-1}$$

$$1 \leq i \leq m.$$

$$n = 2.$$

n .

$n+1, \dots$

$$b_{i+1} - b_i \leq \frac{1}{2n+1} \quad 1 \leq i \leq 2m.$$

$$(*), \quad 2,$$

$$b_m = \frac{n}{2n+1}, \quad b_{m+1} = \frac{n+1}{2n+1}.$$

$$b_{m+1} - b_m = \frac{1}{2n+1},$$

$$i = m.$$

$$i < m.$$

$$b_{i+1} - b_i = \frac{1}{a_{i+1}+1} - \frac{1}{a_i+1} = \frac{a_{i+1}-a_i}{(1+a_i)(1+a_{i+1})}.$$

$$a_{i+1} - a_i \leq \frac{1}{2n-1},$$

2

$$a_i \geq \frac{1}{n+1} \quad a_{i+1} \geq \frac{1}{n+1}.$$

$$b_{i+1} - b_i = \frac{a_{i+1} - a_i}{(1+a_i)(1+a_{i+1})} \leq \frac{\frac{1}{2n-1}}{(1+\frac{1}{n+1})(1+\frac{1}{n+1})} < \frac{1}{2n+1},$$

$$2n^2 - 5 > 0 \qquad n \geq 2. \qquad ,$$

$$b_{i+1} - b_i \leq \frac{1}{2n+1}, \quad m < i < 2m.$$

6

$$b_{i+1} - b_i = \frac{1}{b_j} - \frac{1}{b_{j+1}} = \frac{b_{j+1} - b_j}{(1+b_j)(1+b_{j+1})} < b_{j+1} - b_j < \frac{1}{2n+1},$$

$$j = 2m - i < m.$$

$$n = 101, \quad S_{101} = \{c_1, c_2, \dots, c_s\}, \quad c_1 < c_2 < \dots < c_s.$$

$$c_1 = \frac{1}{102} \quad c_s = \frac{101}{102}, \quad c_1 - \frac{1}{111} < \frac{1}{201} \quad \frac{110}{111} - c_s < \frac{1}{201}.$$

$$, \quad S'_n = \{c_0, c_1, c_2, \dots, c_s, c_{s+1}\}, \quad c_0 = \frac{1}{111} \quad c_{s+1} = \frac{110}{111}$$

$$c_{i+1} - c_i \leq \frac{1}{201}, \quad 0 < i \leq s.$$

$$x \in [\frac{1}{111}, \frac{110}{111}], \quad j \qquad c_j \leq x \leq c_{j+1}.$$

$$c_{j+1} - c_j \leq \frac{1}{201}, \quad |x - c_j| \leq \frac{1}{402} \quad |x - c_{j+1}| \leq \frac{1}{402}.$$