

VI – IX

	5
1.	7
2.	10
3.	16
4.	19
5.	23
6.	28
7.	34
8.	37
1.	45
2.	51
3.	71
4.	79
5.	89
6.	101
7.	116
8.	124
	145

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
8.

1.

1.



?

2.

88

100

3.

13

29

?(

3

1.)

4.

36

?

5.

30

$\frac{5}{8}$

$\frac{2}{3}$

6.

21

12

16 ?

7.

90

20%

8.

?

5:1.

13

?

9.

90

$\frac{1}{4}$

?

10.

$\frac{1}{5}$

20%

, 30%

?

11.

9

?

12.

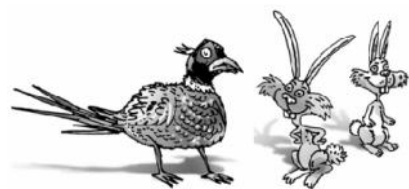
:

397

13.

35

94



14.

35

5 , 2 ,
 1
 153, 167, 149, 169 173
 ?

15. , ,
 , . ?

16. $\frac{1}{6}$.
 $\frac{1}{3}$. $\frac{1}{2}$
 , ?

17. ,
 ,
 ?



2.

1.

4
16.

2.

55, 66, 77, 88 99.
33.

11, 22, 33, 44,

	33	

?

3.

315.

4.

1259

1259.

5.

2 2 2022,

2021-

?

6.

5.

2

7.

2

7.

0, 2, 3 5. -

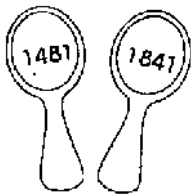
8.

100,

?

9. , ? 36

10. . -
2020.
?

11. 1481. 1841.  |
, ,
176. ?

12.

13. , 396

14. 177.
483. ?

15. 2750.
8888. ?

16. 1576.
4375. ?

17. 65125.

18. 4 .

19. 6 .
31 . -
?

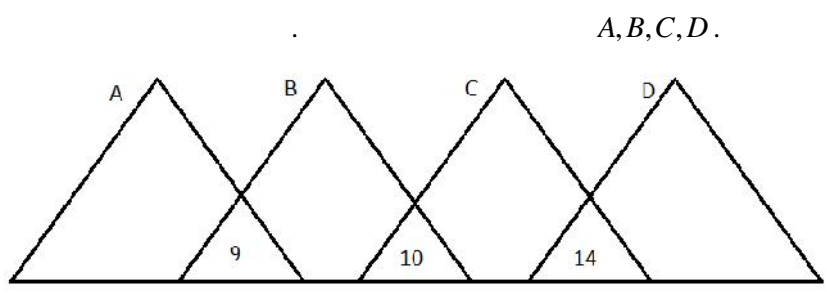
20. , , , .
 ? 6 , 6645, 2004.

21. , .

22. , , .
 293.

23. 1 , .

24. 1 9. *A, B, C, D* , .



25. , 10 , 32, 36
 37, 48 51.

26. a 10% $b = \underbrace{77\dots770}_m$,
 a 20% b . m .

27.

5

28.

29.

30.

e

7.

31.

46

32.

n.

n,

n

33.

$$4 \cdot \overline{abcd} + 30 = \overline{dcba}.$$

34.

$$\frac{1}{2012}$$

$$\frac{1}{2013} ?$$

35.

$$\frac{43}{337} \cdot \frac{6}{47} .$$

?

36.

$$\frac{40}{21} .$$

37.

$$1:3:11.$$

1:2:8,

$$\frac{79}{88} .$$

38. $-371,52.$

39. $1,5:0,625:\frac{7}{12}.$

21

40.

50%,

41. $\overline{a_1b_1}, \overline{a_2b_2}, \dots, \overline{a_{90}b_{90}}.$ $10 \quad 99$ $\overline{a_1b_1a_2b_2}$

$$\overline{a_1b_1a_2b_2} = \overline{a_3b_3} + \overline{a_4b_4} + \dots + \overline{a_{90}b_{90}}. \quad (1)$$

42. (),
29, 33 42. ?

43. 1 100.
4949.
?

44. n n^3 777. $n.$

45. 36.
0.
?

46. n

3.

1. , 50 50 .
50 . 1 , ,
 , , -
 , ,
 ?

2. .
12 h 57 min 36 s .
19 h 30 min ?

3. : -
 ?

4. : „ 50 , ?“ :
„ 3 6 “
 ?

5. ,
8:00 .
 ,
 ,
 10 ,
 ?

6. (). 26
 , 30 , 34 ,
 18 .
 ?

7. ,
 .
 5 -
 4 .
 ?

8. 5
 . 7
 108 .
 ?

9. 30 , -
 1:2:5.
 6:7. ?

10. , 8, 10
 13 ,
 39 . -
 ?

11. 22 .
 46 , 6
 , ?

12. 1959
 .
 ?

13. 1989
 . -
 ?

14. , 12. · 12.
2021, 127. 4
, · ,
? ·
? ?

15. 1999
?

16. 1300 1400 , 1400 1500
· 6- ,
, , 7- 110 ·
·

17. , , ,
· 16 , 7
·
1 · ?

4.

1.

2,75 m ,
0,75 m
0,5 m .

2.

„ !“ . : -
25%,
„ !“ 10%,
„ !“ 10%,
„ !“ 20%.
?

3.

$\frac{2}{3}$.
?

4.

B *A* . *A* *B* , -
107 km , -
161 km , -
113 km . *A* *B* ,
?

5.

40% , 12 km
?

6.

1,6

7.

163,5 cm .

0,3 cm ,

0,4 cm .

8.

80

$\frac{1}{8}$

4

9.

780

$\frac{3}{7}$

10.

64

20%

20%

11.

$\frac{3}{5}$

$\frac{1}{6}$

$\frac{6}{7}$

15 ml ,

10 ml

12. 3 dl
 $3:2$.

13. A B A 9
 6 6 12
 A B B A
 6 7
 $?$

14. 170 kg $\frac{3}{20}$
 $?$

15. 60 g
 $?$

16. 12 kg $13,5 \text{ kg}$
 8 kg $11,5 \text{ kg}$
 16 kg $?$

17. 42% 14 kg 30% $?$

18.

5:2, 3:4.
35 kg ?

19.

222 500 , 400 kg
500 kg

20.

16 3 20%
20 , 30% 75%
30
3,5 kg ?

5.

1. , -
3,6 km / h .
4,5 km / h .
?
2. 2 9 . ,
15 ?
3. 375 km .
2023 km
3 50 10 ?
4. .
 $\frac{2}{7}$. 54km -
 $\frac{7}{11}$.
.
5. 600 km . -
, -
, 5 km . -
?
6. 7:30 ,
62,2 km / h . 10:30
85,5 km / h .
12:30?
7. 40 km / h .
. 24 , -
25%, . -
?

8. 80 km/h , A B ,
 20 km/h . 200 km . B ,
 A . B
 ?

9. $0,4$, , ,
 , , ,
 , , ,

10. A B 4
 45 A 60%
 3 ,
 $8,5 \text{ km/h}$,

11. $4,2 \text{ km/h}$, $5,6 \text{ km/h}$ -
 10 -
 ?

12. 1800 m . -
 ,
 , 30
 9 km , $4,5 \text{ km}$.
 30 ?
 ?

13. 1200 m .
 4 .

- 10
- ?
14. 30 m , ?
15. 5 km 16
 40 .
 5
 ?
16. 8 km/h -
 2 30 ,
 14 km . ?
17. A B , $329,4\text{ km}$,
 72 km/h . A
 $1,25$ B . $1,2$
 ?
18. A B -
 3 40 km
 5
 A B .
19. A B ((A).
 B) . A (A).
 700 m B , -
 400 m A . -
 B . A
20. A B

80 km/h . 100 km/h
 B A , C .
 A B , D .
 C D $53\frac{1}{3} \text{ km}$.

21. , . -
 70 km/h ,
 80 km/h , ,
 3 .
 ?

22. , 450 m , 15 ,
 35 .
 ?

23. , , ,
 ,
 10 .
 , ?

24. 10 A B , 1
 15 A B A

$66\frac{2}{3}\%$. -
 B . -
 ?

25. A -
 B 5 km/h . -
 B 20 km/h . -
 $B?$

26. A B 13 -
 , .

A B 1 . ,
A,

B 15 40 .

27. $\frac{3}{5}$, -

$\frac{1}{3}$, -

100 km .

3 h 45 min ,

1 h 20 min

1 h 35 min ?

28. -

40 m

48 m

29. 5 . -

A

2 .

30. 13:2 . 75 km .

?

31. A B ,

10 km .

u ,

v , $u > v$.

A B ,

B A

20 km ?

6.

1. , , () . 1600 .
 , ,
 .
 ?

2. 5 . 3
 ,
 3 ,
 5 . 60, 70
 .

3. 24000 , 20% .

4. 20% , 45 600 ?

5. 40% , $\frac{1}{3}$ -
 5% -
 .
 40000 ?

6. 10%
 20% 10 . , 20 .
 80

7. 525 kg . $\frac{3}{5}$
 3 , $\frac{4}{5}$ 5
 6 . 2023 ?

8. 300 , 30
 $? (1$, 16)

9. 12% .
 $?$

10. 20% 10% , 10% .
 $?$

11. 10% . 20% ,
 54%
 $?$

12. 8% . 8% ,
 1200 ?

13. :

	1	5	10	15
	100	25	20	15

) 1
 $?$
)

15 ?

14. A

B. 100 .

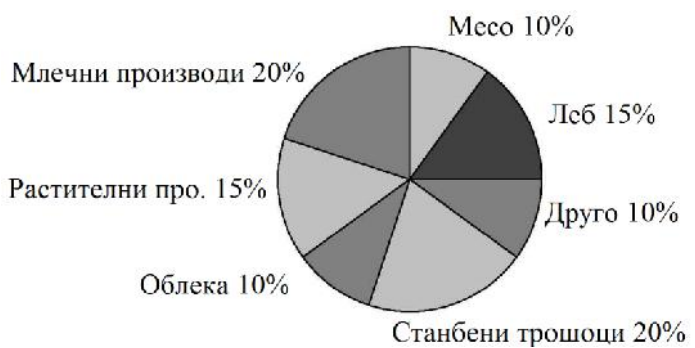
A B () 1t .

(l/t)					
			B		
	1	2		1	2
10	3,0	3,5	10	2,0	2,5
15	4,0	3,8	15	2,7	2,5

1l 200 , 1l

300 ,

15.



) ?
) ?
) 8 .
 ?

16. ” “ -

50% 39,79

17. , 60%

- 30 , 40% ?
18. 20 , 204 .
20% ?
19. $\frac{1}{3}$. -
18 ?
20. 75% . 50%
600 , ?
21. 100%, $55\frac{5}{9}\%$ 50% .
3 ?
22. 900
10%, 5% .
5480 ?
23. 20 kg .
20% ?
24. 40% 5% .
135206 .



25. 30 .
,
20 .
,
54 , 20 .
.

26. 360 , -
5
?
,

27. 100 .
?
,

28. -
-
5%
10%
?

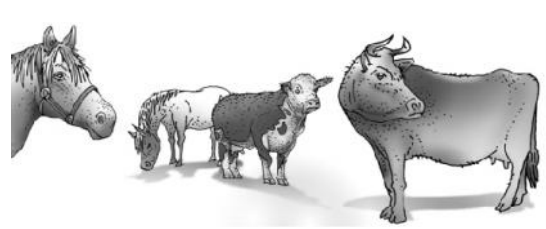
29. 25% 400 -
.
?

30. 80% .
,
,

31. ?
 2023 . 150
 100
 50% .
 ?

32. ,
 56 .
 78 .
 90 .
 , 108 .
 ?

33. 1770 .
 31 .
 21 .
 ?



34. 5 , 3
 1 . 100
 100 .
 ?



7.

1. $40 \cdot 5 = 200$, $160 \cdot 5 = 800$.
 $60 \cdot 5 = 300$? ()

2. $5 \cdot 6 = 30$, $5 \cdot 6 = 30$.
 $6 \times 5,2 \text{ m} = 31,2$.
 ?

3. $6 \cdot 12 = 72$, $6 \cdot 12 = 72$.
 ?



4. $5 \cdot \frac{4}{9} = \frac{20}{9}$.
 ?

5. $18500 \cdot 32 = 592000$.
 ?

6. $2 \cdot 5 = 10$, $2 \cdot 6 = 12$.
 ?

7. $20 \cdot 20\% = 4$.

$$, \quad 3 \qquad \frac{4}{5}$$

8.

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \quad , \quad - \\ 13 \quad - \\ 5 \quad - \end{array}$$



?

9.

$$12 \quad ,$$

$$\frac{2}{3}$$

?

10.

$$40$$

$$\frac{100}{3} \%$$

?

11.

$$\begin{array}{l} 3,5 \\ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 42\% \\ 60\% \end{array}$$

$$6:5.$$

?

12.

$$15 \quad , \quad 10 \quad ,$$

.....
.....
..... ?

13. 5
4
?

14. 29
; 2 3
..... : -8
..... -18
..... ?

15. 12
..... 15
20
..... ?

16. 4 12 -
 $3\frac{1}{3}$ 9
21 10
.....
24
18 ?



8.

1. $\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{6}{?}$

2. $64, 67, 6, 61, ?$

3. $360, 384, 60, ?$

4. $5, 5, 7, ?$

5. $4080, ?$

6. $70, ?$

7. 25%
 20% ?
8. 60% 20% 30%
9. 30% 30% 30% 30%
10. 112% ?
11. 60%
12. $\frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{3}{5}$?
13. 25% 30% 20% 12 15 21 ?

14.

40% 5:2. 27
 25%

?

15.

: 80%
, 50% 84

-

?

16.

18 ,
18 ,

-

?

17.

40% . 69 -
, 75% 40%

?

18.

20% , 20%

?

19.

60%.

?

20.

. 25% 20%

39

?

21.

$a - b$ $2a\%$ $\frac{a}{b}$ $\frac{b}{a\%}$.

22. $\frac{1}{3}$
 $4 \cdot \frac{1}{3}$
 7
 ?

23. A, B, C, D 2009
 $A : B = 2 : 3, B : C = 4 : 5, C : D = 5 : 2.$
 ?

24. 1200
 $\frac{2}{3}$
 $\frac{1}{2}$
 $\frac{2}{5}$



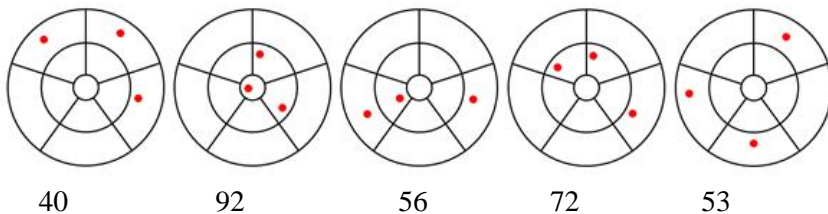
25. 24
 5
 1
 15
 30
 2
 10
 ?

26. 2400
 $\frac{3}{5}$
 $2:3,$
 $5:4:6.$

27.

11 : ,

36



28.

40

3

5

37.

?

29.

3

0

1

68

170

?

30.

24

48

8


2

1

?

31. 27 13 .
 , , ?

32. 2:1. ,
 , 3:1.
 . ?

33. 2:3. 
 -
 . 3:5.
 ?

34. , 10 . -
 , -
 . 24, ? -

35. ,
 :
 - ,
 - ,
 - ,
 ,
 ,
 , .
 , . .
 68 ?

36. .

25% ,
 25% -
 1000 :
 20% ,
 20% ?
 37. -
 : 55
 33 ,
 ?
 38. 300 .
 90. 20%
 ?
 39. 510 550 .
 100 -
 , -
 ?
 40. 25%
 3 2 5
 ,
 . ,
 .
 41. 605 ” -

“ ” “ -
-
?”

1.

1.

343 · 7 = 2401

7 · 7 = 49 , 49 · 7 = 343

7 + 49 + 343 + 2401 = 2800 ,

2401 · 7 = 16807 .



2.

88

100

3 · 88 = 264

100

4 · 100 = 400

400 - 264 = 136

3.

13 29

3 ? (

1)

x x

13 - 2x , 3(13 - 2x) + x = 29 ,

∴ $x = 2$. 2 , 2 9

4.

36

?

$$36 - 9 = 27$$

$$36 : 4 = 9$$

5. 30 $\frac{5}{8}$ -

$$\frac{2}{3}$$

$$24.$$

$$\frac{8}{30} \cdot 3,$$

$$24$$

$$24.$$

$$24$$

$$\frac{3}{8}$$

$$\frac{3}{8} \cdot 24 = 9$$

6. 21 , 12

$$16 \quad ?$$

$$16$$

$$16 \cdot 21 = 336$$

$$n \quad ,$$

$$12n$$

$$12n = 336,$$

$$n = 28.$$

7. 90 -

20%

?

x

20%

$$1,2x = 90,$$

$$x = 90 : 1,2 = 75.$$

$$1,2x$$

$$90 - 75 = 15$$

8. 5:1.

13

$x - 1 = 5x - 13$, $x = 3$.
 $3 + 5 \cdot 3 = 18$.

9. $90 : 2 = 45$, $45 : 3 = 15$, $45 - 15 = 30$.

$90 : 2 = 45$, $45 : 3 = 15$, $45 - 15 = 30$.

10. $\frac{x}{5} + 0,3x + 0,2x + 9 = x$, $x = 30$.

$\frac{x}{5} + 0,3x + 0,2x + 9 = x$, $x = 30$.

11. $\frac{4}{3} \cdot 9 = 12$.

$\frac{4}{3} \cdot 9 = 12$.

$$\frac{4}{3} \cdot 12 = 16$$

$$\frac{1}{4}x + \frac{3}{16}x + 9 = x$$

$$\frac{1}{4}(x - \frac{1}{4}x) = \frac{3}{16}x$$

$$x = 16.$$

12.

$$x - 1 + 2x - 2 = 397$$

$$3x - 3 = 397$$

$$3x = 400$$

$$x = \frac{400}{3}$$

$$(397 - 1) : 2 = 198$$

$$397 - 198 = 199$$

$$(199 - 1) : 2 = 99$$

$$199 - 99 = 100$$

13.

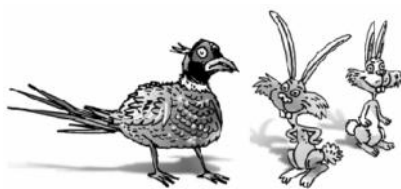
$$x + y = 35$$

$$4x + 2y = 94$$

$$35 \cdot 2 = 70$$

$$94 - 70 = 24$$

$$24 : 2 = 12$$

$$35 - 12 = 23$$


$$y = 35 - x \qquad 4x + 2 \cdot (35 - x) = 90,$$

$$2x = 24, \dots x = 12.$$

$$12 \qquad 35 - 12 = 23$$

$$14. \qquad 35$$

$$5 \qquad 2$$

$$153, 167, 149, 169 \quad 173$$

?

$$\begin{matrix} \cdot & t & , & n \\ , & m & : & \end{matrix}$$

$$- 35 \qquad \Leftrightarrow 35 \cdot 5 = 175,$$

$$- 34 \qquad \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 34t + n = 34 \cdot 5 - 2 = 168, \\ 34t + m = 34 \cdot 5 - 1 = 169, \end{cases}$$

$$- 33 \qquad \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 33t + 2n = 33 \cdot 5 - 2 \cdot 2 = 161, \\ 33t + n + m = 33 \cdot 5 - 2 - 1 = 162, \\ 33t + 2m = 33 \cdot 5 - 2 \cdot 1 = 163, \end{cases}$$

$$- 32 \qquad \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 32t + 3n = 32 \cdot 5 - 3 \cdot 2 = 154, \\ 32t + 2n + m = 32 \cdot 5 - 2 \cdot 2 - 1 = 155, \\ 32t + n + 2m = 32 \cdot 5 - 2 - 2 \cdot 1 = 156, \\ 32t + 3m = 32 \cdot 5 - 3 \cdot 1 = 157, \end{cases}$$

$$- 31 \qquad \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 31t + 4n = 31 \cdot 5 - 4 \cdot 2 = 147, \\ 31t + 3n + m = 31 \cdot 5 - 3 \cdot 2 - 1 = 148, \\ 31t + 2n + 2m = 31 \cdot 5 - 2 \cdot 2 - 2 \cdot 1 = 149, \\ 31t + n + 3m = 31 \cdot 5 - 2 - 3 \cdot 1 = 150, \\ 31t + 4m = 31 \cdot 5 - 4 \cdot 1 = 151. \end{cases}$$

30

$$30 \cdot 5 - 5 \cdot 1 = 145,$$

$$15. \qquad , \qquad ,$$

$$\cdot \qquad ?$$

x .

$$\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{1}{5}x + \frac{1}{6}x + \frac{1}{4}x + 6 = x,$$

$$20x + 12x + 10x + 15x + 360 = 60x,$$

$$x = 120.$$

16.

$$\frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

?

$$\frac{5}{6}$$

$$\frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} = 1$$

17.



$$2x.$$

$$8x.$$

$$2x + 8x = 10x,$$

$$10x : 2 = 5x.$$

$$2x,$$

$$5x - 2x = 3x.$$

$$8x - 3x = 5x,$$

$$5x : 3x = 5 : 3$$

2.

1.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 4 \\
 16. \\
 \cdot \\
 4 \quad 1003, \\
 16 \quad 812.
 \end{array}
 \quad
 1003 - 812 = 191.$$

2.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 11, 22, 33, 44, \\
 55, 66, 77, 88, 99. \\
 \cdot \\
 33. \\
 \cdot \\
 11 + 22 + 33 + 44 + 55 + 66 + 77 + 88 + 99 = 495. \\
 \cdot \\
 495 : 3 = 165. \\
 \cdot \\
 165 - 33 = 132, \\
 \cdot \\
 2 \cdot 132 + 33 = 297. \\
 \cdot \\
 495 - 297 = 198.
 \end{array}$$

	33	

?

3.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 315. \\
 \cdot \\
 n. \quad \quad \quad n+9, \\
 \cdot \\
 n + (n+1) + (n+2) + \dots + (n+8) + (n+9) = 315, \\
 \cdot \\
 10n + (1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 8 + 9) = 315, \\
 \cdot \\
 10n + 45 = 315. \quad \quad \quad n = 27. \\
 \cdot \\
 27, \quad \quad \quad 27 + 9 = 36.
 \end{array}$$

4. 1259 1259 .

x 1259

$: x-1, x-2, x-3, \dots, x-629,$ -

$x+1, x+2, x+3, \dots, x+629.$,

$x-629+x-628+\dots+x-1+x+x+1+\dots+x+628+x+629=1259,$

$1259x=1259,$ $x=1.$, -

$x+629=1+629=630.$

5. $2^2 \cdot 2022,$ $2021-$

$?$ 4

$45 \cdot 2 = 90$, -

$450 \cdot 3 = 1350$. ,

$4 + 90 + 1350 = 1444$.

$2021 - 1444 = 577$. ,

$577 = 4 \cdot 144 + 1$ 144 , $2021-$

$145-$

$1288.$, $1.$

6. 2 2

5. x $2x+5.$

$3x+5,$ $x+5.$

$3x+5=2(x+5)+7,$

$x=12.$, $3x+5=41.$

7. $0, 2, 3, 5.$ -

$a \leq b \leq c \leq d.$ -

$b-a, c-a, d-a, c-b, d-b, d-c.$

$\{0, 2, 3, 5\},$

$d-a=5.$:

$$\begin{aligned}
 1) \quad a = b < c < d \quad & b - a = 0, d - a = d - b, 3(a + b) = c + d, \\
 & 6a = c + a + 5, \dots 4a = c - a + 5. \quad c - a + 5 \\
 & 4, \quad c - a = 3, \quad a = b = 2, \\
 & c = 5, d = 7.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2) \quad a < b = c < d \quad & b - c = 0, d - a = 5, c - a = b - a, 3(a + b) = c + d, \\
 & 3(a + b) = a + b + 5, \dots 2(a + b) = 5, \quad -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3) \quad a < b < c = d \quad & d - c = 0, d - a = c - a, 3(a + b) = c + d, \\
 & 4b = b - a + 10. \quad b - a + 10 \quad 4, \\
 & b - a = 2, \quad a = 1, b = 3, c = d = 6.
 \end{aligned}$$

8. -

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 100, \quad . \\
 & \quad \quad \quad ? \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 6 \quad \quad \quad 100 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad : a, b, \overline{aa}, \overline{ab}, \overline{ba}, \overline{bb}. \quad - \\
 & a + b + (10a + a) + (10a + b) + (10b + a) + (10b + b) = 23(a + b), \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 100, \quad \quad \quad 100 \quad \quad \quad 23. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad , 1 + 6 + 11 + 16 + 66 = 100.
 \end{aligned}$$

9. 36

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad ? \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \overline{ab}. \quad \quad \quad \overline{ab} + 36 = \overline{ba}, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 10a + b + 36 = 10b + a, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 9a + 36 = 9b, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad a + 4 = b. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad , a \quad b \\
 & \quad \quad \quad (a, b) \in \{(1, 5), (2, 6), (3, 7), (4, 8), (5, 9)\}, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \dots \quad 15, 26, 37, 48 \quad 59.
 \end{aligned}$$

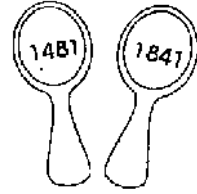
10. -

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 2020. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad ? \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 2020 \quad 1, 2, 4 \quad 5.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2020 \cdot 1 \quad 1010 \cdot 2 \quad , \quad 2020 \\
 & 1010 \\
 & 404 \cdot 5 = 2020 \quad 505 \cdot 4 = 2020 . \\
 & 4045 \quad 5054 .
 \end{aligned}$$

11. $1481.$

$1841.$



176.

?

$$\overline{ab} = 10a + b, a \neq b,$$

$$\overline{ba} = 10b + a. \quad , (10a + b) + (10b + a) = 176,$$

$$11a + 11b = 176, \quad 11(a + b) = 176. \quad , a + b = 16$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 a \quad b \\
 7 \quad 9,
 \end{array}
 \quad , \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 a \quad b \\
 79 \quad 97.
 \end{array}$$

12.

$$a > b$$

$$10a + b - (10b + a) = 9a - 9b = 9(a - b).$$

$$9(a - b) = a + b,$$

$$9a - a = 9b + b, \quad 4a = 5b. \quad , a \quad b \quad ,$$

$$a = 5 \quad b = 4,$$

54 45.

13.

396

$$a > b,$$

$$a \leq 9 \quad b \geq 1$$

$$9(a - b) \leq 9 \cdot 8 = 72. \quad ,$$

$$\overline{abc} \quad \overline{cba}, a > c.$$

$$\overline{abc} - \overline{cba} = 100a + 10b + c - (100c + 10b + a) = 99(a - c).$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & , 99(a - c) = 396, & a - c = 4. & , a = c + 4. \\
 & & c = 1 & a = 5. \\
 & & & b = 0, \\
 501. & & & , 501 - 105 = 396.
 \end{aligned}$$

14. 177.

483. ?

$$\begin{aligned}
 \overline{ab} &= 10a + b & \overline{cde} &= 100c + 10d + e. \\
 \overline{ba} &= 10b + a & \overline{edc} &= 100e + 10d + c.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases}
 100c + 10(a + d) + (b + e) = 177, \\
 100e + 10(b + d) + (a + c) = 483.
 \end{cases}$$

$$c = 1$$

$$\begin{cases}
 10(a + d) + (b + e) = 77, \\
 100e + 10(b + d) + a = 482,
 \end{cases}$$

$$a = 2$$

$$\begin{cases}
 10d + (b + e) = 57, \\
 10e + (b + d) = 48,
 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 d = e + 1. & & & & & & 9d - 9e = 9, & \dots \\
 e & b & & & & & 11e + b = 47 & \\
 d = 5, & & & & & & e = 4 & b = 3.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\overline{ab} = 23 \quad \overline{cde} = 154.$$

15. 2750.

8888. ?

$$\begin{aligned}
 \overline{ab} &= 10a + b & \overline{cdef} &= 1000c + 100d + 10e + f. \\
 \overline{ba} &= 10b + a & \overline{fedc} &= 1000f + 100e + 10d + c.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases}
 1000c + 100d + 10(a + e) + (b + f) = 2750, \\
 1000f + 100e + 10(b + d) + (a + c) = 8888.
 \end{cases}$$

$$c = 2,$$

$$f = 8$$

$$\begin{cases} 100d + 10(a + e) + b = 742, \\ 100e + 10(b + d) + a = 886. \end{cases}$$

$$a = 6,$$

$$b = 2,$$

$$10d + e = 68,$$

$$d = 6, e = 8.$$

$$\overline{ab} = 62$$

$$\overline{cdef} = 2688.$$

16.

1576.

4375.

?

$$\overline{abc} = 100a + 10b + c \quad \overline{defg} = 1000d + 100e + 10f + g.$$

$$\overline{cba} = 100c + 10b + a \quad \overline{gfed} = 1000g + 100f + 10e + d.$$

$$\begin{cases} 1000d + 100(a + e) + 10(b + f) + (c + g) = 1576, \\ 1000g + 100(c + f) + 10(b + e) + (a + d) = 4375. \end{cases}$$

$$d = 1,$$

$$1000g + 100(c + f) + 10(b + e) + a = 4374,$$

$$a = 4.$$

$$\begin{cases} 100e + 10(b + f) + c + g = 176, \\ 100g + 10(c + f) + b + e = 437. \end{cases}$$

$$\overline{abc} = 462 \quad \overline{defg} = 1114.$$

17.

65125.

$$99 \cdot 99 < 10000 < 65125 < 1000000 = 1000 \cdot 1000,$$

5,

$$\overline{ab5} \cdot \overline{5ba} > \overline{ab5} \cdot 500, \quad \overline{ab5} \cdot 500 < 65125,$$

$$\overline{ab5} < 131.$$

131

$$5 \quad 105, 115 \quad 125. \quad , \quad 125 \cdot 521 = 65125,$$

$$125 \quad 521.$$

18. $\overline{abcd} \cdot 4 = \overline{dcba}$, $d \leq 9$, $a \leq 2$,
 $d = 8$, $\overline{2bc8} \cdot 4 = \overline{8cb2}$,
 $b = 1$, $c = 7$, $\overline{abcd} = 2178$.

19. $\overline{abc} \cdot 31 = \overline{6abc}$,
 $\overline{6abc} = 6000 + \overline{abc}$, $6000 + \overline{abc} = 31 \cdot \overline{abc}$,
 $31 \cdot \overline{abc} - \overline{abc} = 6000$, $30 \cdot \overline{abc} = 6000$,
 $\overline{abc} = 200$.

20. $\overline{xy} \cdot 6 = \overline{6645}$, $\overline{2004}$.
 $x + y = 2004$, $x6 + y = 6645$,
 $x + y = 2004$, $10x + 6 + y = 6645$.
 $9x = 4635$,
 $x = 515$, $y = 2004 - 515 = 1489$.

21. $\overline{abc} \cdot 6 = \overline{6bc}$,
 $\overline{abc} = 6 \cdot \overline{bc}$.

$$20a = 10b + c, \quad 10 \quad c = 0,$$

$$20a = 10b, \quad \dots \quad 2a = b, \quad a \neq b$$

$$(a, b) = (1, 2), (2, 4), (3, 6), (4, 8),$$

$$120, 240, 360, 480.$$

$$2) \quad \overline{abc} = 6 \cdot \overline{ac},$$

$$8a + 2b = c, \quad a \neq 0 \quad c,$$

$$a = 1, b = 0, c = 8,$$

$$108.$$

$$3) \quad \overline{abc} = 6 \cdot \overline{ab},$$

$$40a + 4b + c = 0,$$

$$a, b, c$$

$$a = b = c = 0,$$

22.

$$293.$$

$$\overline{abc}$$

$$\overline{bc} + \overline{ac} + \overline{ab} = 293,$$

$$20a + 11b + 2c = 293.$$

$$a \leq 8,$$

$$293 = 20a + 11b + 2c \leq 20 \cdot 8 + 11 \cdot 9 + 2 \cdot 9 = 277,$$

$$\dots, a = 9.$$

$$11b + 2c = 113,$$

$$b = 9, c = 7. \quad \dots \quad 997.$$

23.

$$1$$

1

$$\overline{1x}$$

$$\overline{x1} = 3 \cdot \overline{1x},$$

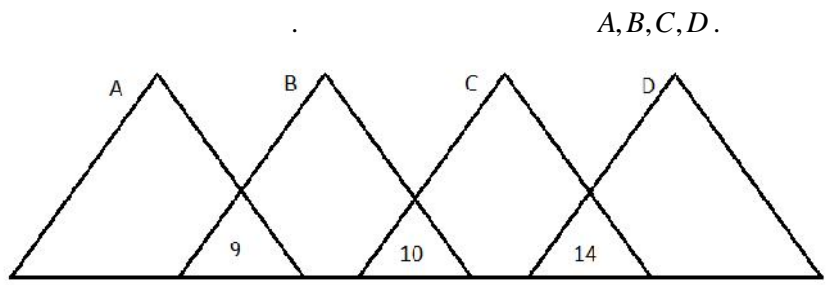
$$10x + 1 = 3(10 + x), \quad \dots \quad 7x = 29,$$

7

$$29.$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
10x+1=3(100+x), \quad 7x=299, \quad 100+x. \\
7 \quad \quad \quad 299. \\
10x+1=3(1000+x), \quad 7x=2999, \quad 1000+x. \\
7 \quad \quad \quad 2999. \\
10x+1=3(10000+x), \quad 7x=29999, \quad 10000+x. \\
7 \quad \quad \quad 29999. \\
10x+1=3(100000+x), \quad 7x=299999, \quad 100000+x. \\
x=42857. \\
, \quad 142857 \quad .
\end{array}$$

24. A, B, C, D -
1 9. .
-



A, B, C, D

$$\begin{array}{l}
A, B, C, D, \quad . \quad : B=9-A, \quad C=A+1 \quad D=13-A. \\
B \geq 1 \quad D \leq 9 \quad A \leq 8 \quad A \geq 4. \\
A=4, \quad B=C=5 \quad D=9, \quad - \\
A=5, \quad B=4, C=6 \quad D=8. \\
A=6, \quad B=3 \quad C=D=7, \quad - \\
A=7, \quad B=2, C=8, D=6. \\
A=9, \quad B=1, C=9, D=5.
\end{array}$$

25.

37, 48, 51, 10, 32, 36

$$a < b < c < d < e.$$

$$a + b = 32, a + c = 36, c + e = 48, d + e = 51.$$

$$a + d = (a + c) + (d + e) - (c + e) = 36 + 51 - 48 = 39,$$

$$b + c = 37.$$

$$e = (c + e) - \frac{(a+c)+(b+c)-(a+b)}{2} = 48 - \frac{36+37-32}{2} = \frac{55}{2}.$$

$$a + b = 32, a + c = 36, c + e = 48, d + e = 51 \quad b + c = 37,$$

$$a = \frac{31}{2}, b = \frac{33}{2}, c = \frac{41}{2}, e = \frac{55}{2} \quad d = \frac{47}{2}.$$

26.

$$a = 10\% \quad b = \underbrace{77\dots770}_m,$$

$$a = 20\% \quad b = m.$$

$$a = \underbrace{855\dots5547}_{m-2}.$$

$$a = 8 + 5(m-2) + 4 + 7 = 5m + 9, \quad b = 7m.$$

$$5m + 9 = \frac{8 \cdot 7m}{10}, \quad m = 15.$$

27.

5

$$\overline{abc} \cdot \overline{abc} = 5abc,$$

$$100a + 10b + c = 5abc. \quad 5 | c$$

$$c \neq 0, \quad c = 5. \quad 100a + 10b + 5 = 25ab,$$

$$20a + 2b + 1 = 5ab. \quad 5 | (2b + 1), \quad 2b + 1 = 5$$

$$2b + 1 = 15. \quad 2b + 1 = 5, \quad b = 2, \quad 2b + 1 = 15 \quad b = 7.$$

$$20a + 2b + 1 = 5ab, \quad b = 2 \quad a = -\frac{1}{2},$$

$$b = 7 \quad a = 1.$$

175.

28.

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{xyz} &= 100x + 10y + z. \\ 100x + 10y + z &= m(x + y + z), \\ x(100 - m) + y(10 - m) + z(1 - m) &= 0, \\ x > 0, 0 \leq y, z \leq 9, \\ m &\leq 100, \\ m = 100 & \quad 90y + 99z = 0, \quad m \\ & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad y = z = 0. \\ & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \overline{xyz} = 900. \end{aligned}$$

29.

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{aaa} & \quad \quad \quad k \quad \quad \quad ? \\ 1 + 2 + \dots + k &= \overline{aaa}, \\ \frac{k(k+1)}{2} &= 111a, \\ k(k+1) &= 222a, \\ k(k+1) &= 6 \cdot 37a. \\ a &= 6. \\ k(k+1) &= 36 \cdot (36+1), \quad k = 36. \end{aligned}$$

30.

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{abcde7} & \quad \quad \quad ? \\ 5 \cdot \overline{abcde7} &= \overline{7abcde}, \\ 5 \cdot (10 \cdot \overline{abcde} + 7) &= 700000 + \overline{abcde} \\ 50 \cdot \overline{abcde} + 35 &= 700000 + \overline{abcde} \\ 49 \cdot \overline{abcde} &= 699965 \\ \overline{abcde} &= 14285. \\ & \quad \quad \quad 142857. \end{aligned}$$

$$\overline{abcde7}.$$

$$5 \cdot \overline{abcde7} = \overline{7abcde}.$$

$$e = 5, \quad 5 \cdot 5 + 3 = 28 \quad 8,$$

$$d = 8, \quad 5 \cdot 8 + 2 = 42 \quad c = 2,$$

$$5 \cdot 2 + 4 = 14 \quad b = 4 \quad 5 \cdot 4 + 1 = 21 \quad a = 1.$$

$$, 142857 \cdot 5 = 714285.$$

31. 46

$$\overline{abcdef}.$$

$$y = \overline{abcdef}.$$

$$\overline{abcdef} = x000000 + \overline{abcdef} = 10^6 x + y,$$

$$10^6 x + y = 46y, \quad 10^6 x = 45y.$$

$$9, \quad 10^6 \quad 3 \quad 9,$$

$$x = 9. \quad y = \frac{10^6 \cdot 9}{45} = 200000.$$

$$9200000.$$

32. $n,$

$$n.$$

$$n$$

$$x.$$

$$x + (x+1) + \dots + (x+15) = 15(x+k),$$

$$n = x+k \quad k \in \{0,1,2,\dots,15\}.$$

$$16x + 120 = 15x + 15k,$$

$$x = 15(k-8), \quad x \quad k > 8.$$

$$k-8$$

$$:$$

- $k = 9 \quad x = 15 \cdot (9-8) = 15, \quad n = x+k = 24,$
- $15+16+\dots+30 = 15 \cdot 24,$
- $k = 10 \quad x = 15 \cdot (10-8) = 30, \quad n = x+k = 40,$
- $30+31+\dots+45 = 15 \cdot 40,$

-
- $k = 11 \quad x = 15 \cdot (11 - 8) = 45, \quad n = x + k = 56,$
 $45 + 46 + \dots + 60 = 15 \cdot 56,$
 - $k = 12 \quad x = 15 \cdot (12 - 8) = 60, \quad n = x + k = 72, \quad -$
 $60 + 61 + \dots + 75 = 15 \cdot 72,$
 - $k = 13 \quad x = 15 \cdot (13 - 8) = 75, \quad n = x + k = 88,$
 $75 + 76 + \dots + 90 = 15 \cdot 88,$
 - $k = 14 \quad x = 15 \cdot (14 - 8) = 90, \quad n = x + k = 104, \quad -$
 $90 + 91 + \dots + 105 = 15 \cdot 104,$
 - $k = 15 \quad x = 15 \cdot (15 - 8) = 105, \quad n = x + k = 120, \quad -$
 $105 + 106 + \dots + 120 = 15 \cdot 120,$
 $, \quad : 24, 40, 56, 72, 88, 104 \quad 120.$

33.

$$4 \cdot \overline{abcd} + 30 = \overline{dcba}.$$

$$4(1000a + 100b + 10c + d) + 30 = 1000d + 100c + 10b + a,$$

$$3999a + 390b + 30 = 996d + 60c,$$

$$1333a + 130b + 10 = 332d + 20c.$$

$$a \geq 3,$$

$$3 \cdot 1333 = 3999,$$

$$9 \cdot 332 + 9 \cdot 20 < 3999,$$

1) $a = 2.$

$$1333 \cdot 2 + 130b + 10 = 332d + 20c,$$

$$2676 + 130b = 332d + 20c,$$

$$1338 + 65b = 166d + 10c.$$

$$d \leq 7,$$

$$166 \cdot 7 + 10 \cdot 9 < 1338, \quad d \geq 8.$$

$$d = 8$$

$$1338 + 65b = 166 \cdot 8 + 10c,$$

$$10 + 65b = 10c,$$

$$2 + 13b = 2c,$$

$$b = 0, c = 1,$$

$$\overline{abcd} 2018.$$

2) $a = 1. \quad 1333 + 130b + 10 = 332d + 20c,$

34.

$$\frac{1}{2012}$$

$$\frac{1}{2013}?$$

 $x.$

$$\frac{1-x}{2012-x} = \frac{1}{2013},$$

$$2013(1-x) = 2012-x,$$

$$2013 - 2013x = 2012 - x,$$

$$2013x - x = 2013 - 2012,$$

$$\therefore x = \frac{1}{2012}$$

35.

$$\frac{43}{337} - \frac{6}{47}.$$

?

$$\frac{43}{337} - \frac{6}{47} = \frac{43 \cdot 47 - 337 \cdot 6}{47 \cdot 337} = -\frac{1}{47 \cdot 337} < 0,$$

$$\frac{43}{337} < \frac{6}{47}.$$

 $x,$

$$\frac{43-x}{337-x} = \frac{6}{47}.$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{41}.$$

36.

$$\frac{40}{21}.$$

 $a \quad b.$

$$a+b+(a+b) = \frac{40}{21},$$

$$a+b = \frac{20}{21}.$$

$$, |a| = |4b|,$$

$$a = 4b$$

$$a = -4b.$$

$$5b = \frac{20}{21},$$

$$b = \frac{4}{21}, a = \frac{16}{21}.$$

$$-3b = \frac{20}{21},$$

$$b = -\frac{20}{63}, a = \frac{80}{63}.$$

37.

$$1:3:11.$$

 $1:2:8,$

$$\frac{79}{88}.$$

$$\frac{a}{b}, \frac{2a}{3b}, \frac{8a}{11b}, \quad a \neq 0, b \neq 0$$

$$\frac{a}{b} + \frac{2a}{3b} + \frac{8a}{11b} = \frac{79}{88}, \quad \frac{79a}{33b} = \frac{79}{88},$$

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{3}{8}, \quad \frac{a}{b} = \frac{3}{8}, \frac{2a}{3b} = \frac{6}{24}, \frac{8a}{11b} = \frac{24}{88}.$$

38. $-371,52.$

$$10x - x = -371,52$$

$$9x = -371,52$$

$$x = -41,28.$$

$-41,28,$ $-412,8.$

39. $1,5 : 0,625 : \frac{7}{12}.$

$$a : b : c = 1,5 : 0,625 : \frac{7}{12} \quad a = 21 + b + c.$$

$$a : b : c = 18 : 7,5 : 7 = k, \quad a = 18k, b = 7,5k, c = 7k.$$

$$18k = 21 + 7,5k + 7k,$$

$$k = 6.$$

$$a = 18 \cdot 6 = 108, b = 7,5 \cdot 6 = 45 \quad c = 7 \cdot 6 = 42.$$

40.

50%,

$$\overline{abc} + \frac{1}{2} \overline{cba} = 100a + 10b + c + 50c + 5b + 0,5a = 100,5a + 15b + 51c.$$

$a \neq 0.$ a

, . . . $a \in \{2, 4, 6, 8\}$.

- $a = 2$. $201 + 15b + 51c$
 $c = 9$ $b = 8$
 $201 + 120 + 459 = 780$.

- $a = 4$. $402 + 15b + 51c$
 $c = 9$ $b = 8$
 $402 + 120 + 459 = 981$.

- $a = 6$. $603 + 15b + 51c$
 $603 + 15b + 51c \leq 999$, $15b + 51c \leq 396$,
 $c \leq 7$. $c = 7$ $15b + 51 \cdot 7 \leq 396$, . . . $15b \leq 39$,
 $b = 2$ 990 . $c = 6$
 $15b + 51 \cdot 6 \leq 396$, $b = 6$, $b = c = 6$,
 $c = 5$ $15b + 51 \cdot 5 \leq 396$, $b = 9$
 993 , $c \leq 4$ $b = 9$
 993 .

- $a = 8$. $804 + 15b + 51c$
 $804 + 15b + 51c \leq 999$, $15b + 51c \leq 195$.
 $c \leq 3$. $c = 3$ $15b + 51 \cdot 3 \leq 195$, $b = 2$
 987 . $c = 2$ $15b + 51 \cdot 2 \leq 195$,
 $b = 6$ 996 . $c = 1$
 $15b + 51 \cdot 1 \leq 195$, $b = 9$ 990 .
 $c = 0$ $b = 9$
 990 .

862.

41. $\overline{a_1 b_1}, \overline{a_2 b_2}, \dots, \overline{a_{90} b_{90}}$. $\overline{10}$ $\overline{99}$ $\overline{a_1 b_1 a_2 b_2}$
 $\overline{a_1 b_1 a_2 b_2} = \overline{a_3 b_3} + \overline{a_4 b_4} + \dots + \overline{a_{90} b_{90}}$. (1)

$10 + 11 + 12 + \dots + 99 = 1 + 2 + \dots + 99 - (1 + 2 + \dots + 9)$
 $= \frac{99 \cdot 100}{2} - \frac{9 \cdot 10}{2} = 4950 - 45 = 4905$,

(1)
 $\overline{a_1 b_1} + \overline{a_2 b_2} + \overline{a_3 b_3} + \overline{a_4 b_4} + \dots + \overline{a_{90} b_{90}} = 4905$,
 $\overline{a_1 b_1} + \overline{a_2 b_2} + \overline{a_1 b_1 a_2 b_2} = 4905$,

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{a_1b_1} + \overline{a_2b_2} + 100\overline{a_1b_1} + \overline{a_2b_2} &= 4905, \\ 101\overline{a_1b_1} + 2\overline{a_2b_2} &= 4905. \\ 101 \cdot 49 &= 4949 > 4905, & \overline{a_1b_1} &\leq 48. \\ \overline{2a_2b_2} & & \overline{2a_2b_2} &\leq 198. & , & 101\overline{a_1b_1} + 2\overline{a_2b_2} & - \\ & , & 101\overline{a_1b_1} & & & & \\ & & 101\overline{a_1b_1} &= 4905 - 2\overline{a_2b_2} \geq 4905 - 198 = 4707. & & & \\ & , & \overline{a_1b_1} & \geq \frac{4707}{101} > 46. & & & \\ & , & \overline{a_1b_1} & & 46 < \overline{a_1b_1} \leq 48, & \overline{a_1b_1} &= 47. \\ & , & 2\overline{a_2b_2} &= 4905 - 101\overline{a_1b_1} = 4905 - 4747 = 158, & \dots & \overline{a_2b_2} &= 79, & - \\ \overline{a_1b_1a_2b_2} &= 4779. & & & & & & \end{aligned}$$

42. (),
 29, 33 42. ?
 . a, b, c, d, e .

$$\begin{aligned} S_a &= b + c + d + e, \\ S_b &= a + c + d + e, \\ S_c &= a + b + d + e, \\ S_d &= a + b + c + e, \\ S_e &= a + b + c + d, \\ S_a, S_b, S_c, S_d, S_e &\in \{29, 33, 42\}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S_a = 29, S_b = 33, S_c = 42, S_d = x, S_e = y, \\ x, y \in \{29, 33, 42\}. \quad S = a + b + c + d + e. \\ S_a + S_b + S_c + S_d + S_e = x + y + 104 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S_a + S_b + S_c + S_d + S_e &= 4(a + b + c + d + e) = 4S, \\ 4S = x + y + 104, \quad \dots \quad 4(S - 26) = x + y. & , \quad x + y \\ 4. & , \quad x, y \in \{29, 33, 42\} \\ x + y \in \{58, 62, 66, 71, 75, 84\} & \quad 4 \mid x + y, \quad x + y = 84. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & , \quad x = y = 42, \quad S_c = S_d = S_e = 42, \\
 c = d = e. \quad x = y = 42 \quad 4(S - 26) = x + y \quad S = 47. \\
 & a = S - S_a = 47 - 29 = 18, \\
 & b = S - S_b = 47 - 33 = 14, \\
 & c = S - S_c = 47 - 42 = 5, \\
 & d = S - S_d = 47 - 42 = 5, \\
 & e = S - S_e = 47 - 42 = 5. \\
 & , \quad 5, 5, 6, 14 \quad 18.
 \end{aligned}$$

43. 1 100.

4949.

?

$2n - 1$ $2n$,

$4n - 1$, $1 \leq n \leq 50$. k -

$$(4n_1 - 1) + (4n_2 - 1) + \dots + (4n_k - 1) = (1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 100) - 4949,$$

..

$$4(n_1 + n_2 + \dots + n_k) - k = 101.$$

$$101 \quad 4 \quad 1,$$

$$4(n_1 + n_2 + \dots + n_k) - k \quad 4 \quad 1.$$

$$-k \quad 4 \quad 1, \quad k$$

4 3. , $k \in \{3, 7, 11, 15, \dots, 87, 91, 95, 99\}$. $k \geq 7$

$$4(n_1 + n_2 + \dots + n_k) - k \geq 4(1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 7) - 7 = 105 > 101,$$

$$k = 3,$$

$$50 - 3 = 47.$$

44. n^3 777. n .

.

$n^3 \quad 7,$ $n \quad 3.$

$n = 10a + 3$

$$n^3 = (10a + 3)^3 = 1000a^3 + 900a^2 + 270a + 27.$$

$$n^3 = (100b + 53)^3 = 10^6 b^3 + 3 \cdot 53 \cdot 10^4 b^2 + 3 \cdot 2809 \cdot 100b + 148877.$$

45.

$$x^2(3x)^2 = 36,$$

$$x^4 = 4, \quad x^2 = 2.$$

$$x = -\sqrt{2}.$$

46.

$\{1, 2, 3, \dots, n\}$

$n = 1$

$n = 2$

$n = 2k$

$(1, 2), (3, 4), (5, 6), \dots, (2k - 1, 2k)$

$n = 2k + 1$

$(2, 1), (4, 3), (6, 5), \dots, (2k, 2k - 1)$

$n = 5$

$(1, 2, 3, 4, 5)$

$(2, 1, 2, 5, 6)$

$2 \cdot 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 6 = 120 = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5.$

$n > 5$, $n = 5$.
 $(2, 1, 2, 5, 6)$, $(1, 2, 3, 4, 5)$
 $n - 5$
 $: (6, 7), (8, 9), \dots, (n - 1, n)$
 $1,$ $1,$
 $: (7, 6), (9, 8), \dots, (n, n - 1) .$
 $n - 5$,
 $5.$
 1 $3.$ n

3.

1. 50 , 50 50 .
 50 ,
 1 ,
 $?$
 $50 \cdot 1 = 50 \text{ s}$,

$$1 + 3 + 5 + \dots + 95 + 97 + 99 = (1 + 99) + (3 + 97) + (5 + 95) + \dots + (49 + 51) \\ = 25 \cdot 100 = 2500 \text{ s} .$$

$$2500 + 50 = 2550 \text{ s} .$$

$$2550 : 3 = 850 \text{ s} .$$

2. $12 \text{ h } 57 \text{ min } 36 \text{ s}$.

$19 \text{ h } 30 \text{ min } ?$

60 min

$$57 \text{ min } 36 \text{ s} = 57 \frac{36}{60} \text{ min} = 57,6 \text{ min} .$$

$19 \text{ h } 30 \text{ min}$

$$7 \text{ h } 30 \text{ min} = 450 \text{ min} . \quad 450 \text{ min}$$

$$\frac{450}{57,6} \text{ h} .$$

$$19 \text{ h } 30 \text{ min} :$$

$$\frac{450}{57,6} \cdot 60 = 7,8175 \cdot 60 = 468,75 \text{ min} = 7 \text{ h } 48 \text{ min } 45 \text{ s} ,$$

$19 \text{ h } 48 \text{ min } 45 \text{ s}$.

3. : -

?

$$\frac{t}{4} + \frac{24-t}{2} = t,$$

$$t = \frac{48}{5} = 9,6 \text{ h} = 9 \text{ h } 36 \text{ min}.$$

4. : „ 50 ?“ :

„ 3 50 , 6 :“

?

6 x ,
3 50 , -
6 , 4x .

3 , 180 , 6 3
4x + 50 x ,

$$4x + 50 + x = 5x + 50 , 5x + 50 = 180 ,$$

$$x = 26 , 26 -$$

5 h 34 min .

5. , 8:00 .

, ,

10 , ?

x h

, 3x h . ,

y h , 2y h .

$$3 \cdot 3x = 9x h, \quad x + 2y h. ,$$

$$9x = x + 2y, \quad y = 4x.$$

$$x + 2y + x = 2x + 2y h, \quad 3x + y + 3x = 6x + y h. , y = 4x,$$

$$2x + 2 \cdot 4x = 10x h$$

$$6x + 4x = 10x h. ,$$

$$, 10 .$$

6. (). 26

$$, 30 , 34 ,$$

$$18 .$$

$$\frac{x-26}{x-34} = \frac{30}{18}, \quad x = 46.$$

$$y = 69. , \quad \frac{y}{30} = \frac{46}{46-26},$$

7. ,

$$5 .$$

$$4 .$$

? ,

$$x ,$$

$$\frac{x}{6} + \frac{x}{8} + \frac{x}{12} + 5 + \frac{x}{2} + 4 = x,$$

$$x = 72. , \quad 72 ,$$

$$36 .$$

8. 5

$$. 7$$

$$108 .$$

? ,

$$108 - 3 \cdot 7 = 87 .$$

$$(87 - 5) : 2 = 41 \quad \cdot \quad 7$$

$$108 - (41 + 7) = 60 \quad \cdot \quad -$$

$$60 : 4 = 15$$

$$60 - 15 = 45 \quad \cdot \quad ,$$

$$15 - 7 = 8 \quad \cdot \quad ,$$

$$45 - 7 = 38 \quad \cdot \quad .$$

9. $30 \quad \cdot \quad , \quad -$

$$1:2:5.$$

$$6:7. \quad ?$$

$$\cdot \quad 30 \quad \cdot \quad x \quad \cdot \quad , \quad 2x \quad -$$

$$2x + 30 \quad \cdot \quad , \quad 5x \quad \cdot \quad . \quad x + 30,$$

$$(x + 30) : (2x + 30) = 6 : 7,$$

$$7(x + 30) = 6(2x + 30)$$

$$5x = 30,$$

$$x = 6.$$

$$5 \cdot 6 + 30 = 60 \quad \cdot \quad .$$

10. $8, 10$

$$13 \quad \cdot \quad , \quad \cdot \quad , \quad -$$

$$39$$

$$?$$

$$x$$

$$x - 8, x - 10 \quad x - 13 \quad \cdot \quad .$$

$$x + 1 \quad \cdot \quad ,$$

$$x - 7, x - 9 \quad x - 12 \quad \cdot \quad , \quad x + 1 + 39 = x - 7 + x - 9 + x - 12,$$

$$x = 34. \quad \cdot \quad , \quad 34 \quad \cdot \quad .$$

$$\cdot \quad x \quad \cdot \quad -$$

$$x - 8, x - 10 \quad x - 13 \quad \cdot \quad .$$

$$3,$$

$$1,$$

$$39 - 3 + 1 = 37 \quad \cdot \quad . \quad ,$$

$$x - 8 + x - 10 + x - 13 = x + 37, \quad x = 34. \quad \cdot \quad ,$$

$$34 \quad \cdot \quad .$$

11. $22 \quad \cdot \quad .$

$$46 \quad \cdot \quad , \quad 6$$

$$2 \cdot 46 = 92, \quad 6n, \quad 6n + 92, \quad 22(n+2), \quad 6n + 92 = 22(n+2),$$

$n = 3, \dots$

12. 1959

?

1959

$$1 + 8 + 9 + 9 = 27,$$

$$\frac{30}{19xy}, \dots \quad \text{XX}$$

$$59 - 10x - y = 1 + 9 + x + y, \dots 11x + 2y = 49.$$

, $x < 5$.

$x = 1, \quad 2y = 38, \quad y = 19,$

y

$x = 3, \quad 2y = 16, \quad y = 8.$

1938

13. 1989

?

1989

$$1 + 8 + 9 + 9 = 27,$$

$$\frac{30}{19xy}, \dots \quad \text{XX}$$

$$89 - 10x - y = 1 + 9 + x + y, \dots 11x + 2y = 79.$$

, x

$$0 \leq 2y \leq 18, \quad 71 \leq 11x \leq 79,$$

$x = 7, \quad y = 1,$

1971 1989 18

14. 12. 12.

2021, 127. 4

?
 ?
 2021 a , m
 b $a+m+b=127$ x
 4 $x=a-4$ x
 $m-x$, $b-x$,
 $b-x=2(m-x)$,
 $b-(a-4)=2(m-(a-4))$,
 $b-a+4=2m-2a+8$,
 $a+b-2m=4$.
 $a+b=127-m$, $127-m-2m=4$,
 $m=41$. 41 ,
 1980.
 39
 $39:3=13$,
 $13+2=15$, $a=15$, $b=127-(15+41)=71$
 y
 $15+y+41+y=71+y$,
 $y=15$. 30 2036 .

15.

1999

?
 $\overline{19ab}$
 20 \overline{XX}
 $\overline{19ab} + 20 = \overline{19(a+1)b}$,
 $1999 - \overline{19ab} = 2 \cdot (1+9+a+2+b)$,
 $25 = 4a + b$, $25 - b$ 4 ,
 $b \in \{1, 5, 9\}$,
 1961, 1955 1949.
 20 \overline{XXI}
 1979, $a=8$ $a=9$.
 $a=8$, 20 $\overline{198b} + 20 = \overline{200b}$

$1999 - \overline{198b} = 2 \cdot (2 + 0 + 0 + b),$
 $b = 5.$
 1985.
 - $a = 9,$ 20 $\overline{199b} + 20 = \overline{201b}$
 $1999 - \overline{199b} = 2 \cdot (2 + 0 + 1 + b),$
 $b = 1.$
 1991.
 ,
 1949, 1955, 1961, 1985 1991 .
 16. 1300 1400 , 1400 1500
 . 6- , 110 .
 , 7-
 . $36^2 = 1296, 37^2 = 1369, 38^2 = 1444, 39^2 = 1521,$
 1300 1400 1369,
 1400 1500 1444. , 1369 ,
 1444 .
 7- ,
 $m^2 < 111,$ $n^2 < 111$, $m, n \in \mathbb{N}.$ -
 m^2 $1369 + m^2$, n^2
 $1444 + n^2$.
 ,
 $1369 + m^2 = 1444 + n^2, \dots m^2 - n^2 = 75.$
 , 11 1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81 100
 75 $m^2 = 100$ $n^2 = 25.$
 $1369 + 10^2 = 1469$ 100, 25 -
 .
 . $m^2 - n^2 = 75$
 $(m - n)(m + n) = 1 \cdot 75 = 3 \cdot 25 = 5 \cdot 15,$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & , \quad 0 < m - n < m + n , \\
 & , \quad m = 38, n = 37, \quad m = 14, n = 11 \quad m = 10, n = 5, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad m = 10, n = 5
 \end{aligned}$$

111.

17.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad 16 \quad , \quad \quad \quad 7 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 1 \quad \quad \quad ? \\
 & \quad \quad \quad k . \quad \quad \quad n , \\
 & 7n , \quad \quad \quad 16k , \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 7n + 16k \quad \quad \quad (\quad ?) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad k - 1 . \quad \quad \quad n + 1 , \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 8(n + 1) , \quad \quad \quad 8 , \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 17 , \quad \quad \quad 17(k - 1) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 8(n + 1) + 17(k - 1) \quad \quad \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 7n + 16k = 8(n + 1) + 17(k - 1) , \\
 & n + k = 9 . \quad \quad \quad 9 \quad \quad \quad (\quad \quad \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 17 \quad \quad \quad 7 \quad \quad \quad 7 \quad \quad \quad .)
 \end{aligned}$$

4.

1.

2,75 m ,
 0,75 m
 0,5 m .

2,75 .
 0,75 m
 0,5 m . ,

$$3 \cdot 2,75 + 2 \cdot 0,75 + 2 \cdot 0,5 = 10,75 \text{ m} .$$

2.

„ !“ :
 „ !“ 25% ,
 „ !“ 10% ,
 „ !“ 10% ,
 „ !“ 20% .
 ?

h

$$1,25 \cdot 0,9 \cdot 1,1 \cdot 0,8h = 0,99h ,$$

3.

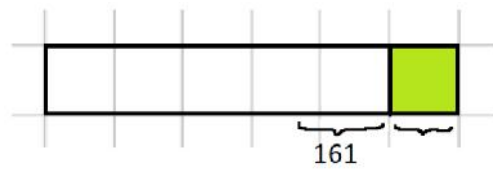
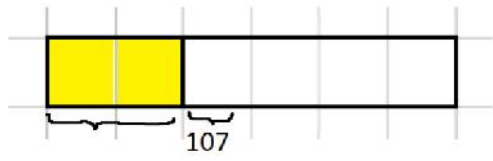
$\frac{2}{3}$.
 ?

$\frac{2}{3} : 2 = \frac{1}{3} \text{ m} .$

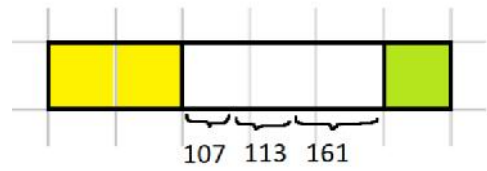
$\frac{1}{3} : 2 = \frac{1}{6} \text{ m} .$
 $\frac{1}{6} \text{ m} .$

$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{4-1}{6} = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ m} .$$

4. A B,
 B A.
 107 km,
 161 km,
 113 km . A B,
 ?



113 km ,



, $107 + 113 + 161 = 381 \text{ km}$
 A B,
 $2 \cdot 381 = 762 \text{ km}$.

5. 40% , 12 km
 ?
 60% 40% ,
 $60 - 40 = 20\%$
 12 km 20% ,
 $12 \cdot 5 = 60 \text{ km}$.

6. , 1,6

?

$$\frac{4}{3}x, \quad \frac{4}{3}x - 1,6$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{4}{3}x = x,$$

$$\frac{2}{3}x, \quad \frac{4}{3}x - 1,6 + \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{4}{3}x + \frac{1}{3}x = 2x - 1,6 \quad -$$

$$\frac{2}{3}x + x = 2x - 1,6, \quad x = 4,8 m. \quad ,$$

4,8 m, 6,4 m 4,8 m -

7.

163,5 cm .

0,3 cm , -

0,4 cm . -

?

22

163,5 cm ,

$$23 \quad 163,5 + 0,3 = 163,8 cm. \quad ,$$

$$23$$

$$v_{23} = 23 \cdot 163,8 = 3767,4 cm.$$

,

$$22 \quad 163,8 + 0,4 = 164,2 cm. \quad ,$$

$$22$$

$$v_{22} = 22 \cdot 164,2 = 3612,4 cm.$$

,

$$v_{23} - v_{22} = 3767,4 - 3612,4 = 155 cm.$$

8. 80 .

$$4 \cdot \frac{1}{8} = 0.5$$

?

$$80 - x = \frac{x}{8}$$

$$80 : 8 = 10, \quad x - 10$$

$$80 - x + 10 = 90 - x$$

$$90 - x = 4(x - 10), \quad x = 26.$$

$$26, \quad 80 - 26 = 54$$

9. 780

$$\frac{3}{4}a = \frac{4}{5}b = \frac{4}{7}c = k, \quad \dots a = \frac{4}{3}k, b = \frac{5}{4}k, c = \frac{7}{4}k.$$

$$\frac{4}{3}k + \frac{5}{4}k + \frac{7}{4}k = 780,$$

$$\frac{4}{3}k + 3k = 780, \quad \dots k = 180.$$

$$a = \frac{4}{3} \cdot 180 = 240 \text{ l}, \quad b = \frac{5}{4} \cdot 180 = 225 \text{ l}$$

$$c = \frac{7}{4} \cdot 180 = 315 \text{ l}$$

10. 64 20%

$$20\%$$

?

$$64 : 2 = 32 \quad 80\%$$

$$\frac{32}{80} \cdot 100 = 40$$

$$64 - 40 = 24 \quad 24$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{80\%} \\
 & \frac{24}{80} \cdot 100 = 30 \\
 & 64 - 30 = 34 \\
 & x \\
 & 64 - x \\
 & 0,8x \\
 & 64 - x + 0,2x = 64 - 0,8x \\
 & 0,8 \cdot (64 - 0,8x) \\
 & 0,8x + 0,2 \cdot (64 - 0,8x) \\
 & 0,8 \cdot (64 - 0,8x) = 0,8x + 0,2 \cdot (64 - 0,8x) \\
 & 256 - 3,2x = 4x + 64 - 0,8x \\
 & 6,4x = 192 \\
 & x = 30. \\
 & 30 \\
 & 64 - 30 = 34
 \end{aligned}$$

11.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3}{5} \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{6} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{6}{7} \\
 & 15 \text{ ml}, \\
 & 10 \text{ ml} \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad ? \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad 15 \text{ ml} \\
 & 10 + 15 = 25 \text{ ml}, \qquad \frac{1}{7} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad 7 \cdot 25 = 175 \text{ ml} \qquad - \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{6} \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{5}{6} \\
 & 175 \text{ ml}, \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad 175 \cdot \frac{6}{5} = 210 \text{ ml} \\
 & \frac{3}{5} \qquad \qquad \qquad 210 \text{ ml} \qquad \frac{2}{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$210 \cdot \frac{5}{2} = 525 \text{ ml}$$

$$\frac{x}{\frac{2}{5}x}$$

$$\frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{2}{5}x = \frac{1}{15}x$$

$$\left(\frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{15}\right)x = \frac{2}{3}x \quad \frac{1}{3}x$$

$$\frac{6}{7} \cdot \frac{1}{3}x = \frac{2}{7}x$$

$$\left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{7}\right)x = \frac{20}{21}x$$

$$\frac{1}{21}x$$

$$10 + 15 = 25 \text{ ml},$$

$$\frac{1}{21}x = 25 \text{ ml},$$

$$x = 525 \text{ ml}.$$

12.

3 dl

3:2.

?

3:2,

$$3 + 2 = 5,$$

$$\frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{2}{5}$$

$$\frac{3}{5} \cdot 3 = 1,8 \text{ dl}$$

$$\frac{2}{5} \cdot 3 = 1,2 \text{ dl}$$

$$\frac{1}{6} \cdot 1,8 = 0,3 \text{ dl}$$

$$\frac{1}{6} \cdot 1,2 = 0,2 \text{ dl},$$

$$1,8 - 0,3 = 1,5 \text{ dl}$$

$$1,2 - 0,2 = 1 \text{ dl}$$

$$3 - (1,5 + 1) = 0,5 \text{ dl}$$

$$2 \text{ dl}$$

$$1 \text{ dl}$$

$$\frac{1}{5} \cdot 2 = 0,4 \text{ dl}$$

$$\frac{1}{5} \cdot 1 = 0,2 \text{ dl},$$

$$2 - 0,4 = 1,6 \text{ dl}$$

$$1 - 0,2 = 0,8 \text{ dl}$$

$$3 - (1,6 + 0,8) = 0,6 \text{ dl}$$

$$0,1 \text{ dl}$$

$$0,5 \text{ dl}$$

$$2,1 \text{ dl} \quad 0,9 \text{ dl} \quad .$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \cdot 2,1 = 0,7 \text{ dl} \quad \frac{1}{3} \cdot 0,9 = 0,3 \text{ dl} \quad .$$

$$2 \text{ dl} \quad ,$$

$$2,7 \text{ dl} \quad 0,3 \text{ dl} \quad .$$

13. $A \quad B \quad . \quad A \quad 9$

6

$$\frac{6}{6} \quad , \quad \frac{B}{7} \quad 12$$

$$A \quad B, \quad B \quad A.$$

?

$$. \quad A \quad \frac{3}{5}, \quad \frac{2}{5} \quad B \quad \frac{2}{3},$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \cdot A \quad ,$$

$$8 \cdot \frac{3}{5} + 7 \cdot \frac{2}{3} = \frac{142}{15} \text{ l}, \quad B \quad 11 \cdot \frac{2}{3} + 7 \cdot \frac{3}{5} = \frac{173}{15} \text{ l}.$$

$$, \quad A \quad 15 - \frac{142}{15} = \frac{83}{15} \text{ l}, \quad B \quad 18 - \frac{173}{15} = \frac{97}{15} \text{ l}.$$

14. $170 \text{ kg} \quad . \quad \frac{3}{20}$

?

$$170 : 2 = 85 \text{ kg}$$

$$. \quad 85 \text{ kg} \quad 1 - \frac{3}{20} = \frac{17}{20}$$

$$85 : \frac{17}{20} = 100 \text{ kg} \quad , \quad 170 - 100 = 70 \text{ kg}$$

$$. \quad x \text{ kg} \quad .$$

$$170 - x \text{ kg} \quad .$$

$$\frac{3}{20} \quad , \quad \frac{17}{20} x \text{ kg} \quad ,$$

$$170 - x + \frac{3}{20} x = 170 - \frac{17}{20} x \text{ kg} \quad . \quad ,$$

$$170 - \frac{17}{20} x = \frac{17}{20} x, \quad x = 100 \text{ kg} \quad . \quad ,$$

$$100 \text{ kg} \quad , \quad 170 - 100 = 70 \text{ kg}$$

15.

$$60 \text{ g .}$$

?

$$x \text{ .}$$

$$\frac{1}{7}x \text{ ,}$$

$$\frac{1}{11}(x + \frac{1}{7}x) \text{ .}$$

$$x + \frac{1}{7}x + \frac{1}{11}(x + \frac{1}{7}x) \text{ ,}$$

$$x + \frac{1}{7}x + \frac{1}{11}(x + \frac{1}{7}x) = 60 \text{ ,}$$

$$x = 48,125 \text{ .}$$

$$48,125 \text{ g ,}$$

$$48,125 : 7 = 6,875 \text{ g}$$

$$60 - (48,125 + 6,875) = 5 \text{ g .}$$

16.

$$12 \text{ kg ,}$$

$$13,5 \text{ kg ,}$$

$$11,5 \text{ kg ,}$$

$$8 \text{ kg ,}$$

$$16 \text{ kg .}$$

$$a, b, c, d, e \text{ .}$$

$$a + b = 12$$

$$b + c = 13,5$$

$$c + d = 11,5$$

$$d + e = 8$$

$$a + c + e = 16 \text{ .}$$

$$2a + 2b + 3c + 2d + 2e = 61 \text{ .}$$

$$2a + 2b + 2d + 2e = 40 \text{ ,} \quad 3c = 21 \text{ .} \quad c = 7 \text{ kg .}$$

$$b = 6,5 \text{ kg ,} \quad a = 5,5 \text{ kg .} \quad d = 4,5 \text{ kg} \quad e = 3,5 \text{ kg .}$$

17.

42% ,
 14 kg 30% ?
 . , 14 kg 30%,
 $\frac{14 \cdot 30}{100} = 4,2 \text{ kg}$. ,
 4,2 kg 42% ,
 $\frac{4,2 \cdot 100}{42} = 10 \text{ kg}$.

18.

5:2, 3:4.
 35 kg ?
 . x kg y kg
 $x + y = 35$.
 $\frac{5}{7}x \text{ kg}$ $\frac{2}{7}x \text{ kg}$,
 $\frac{3}{7}y \text{ kg}$ $\frac{4}{7}y \text{ kg}$. $\frac{5}{7}x + \frac{3}{7}y = \frac{2}{7}x + \frac{4}{7}y$,
 $5x + 3y = 2x + 4y$, . . $y = 3x$. $x + y = 35$, -
 $x + 3x = 35$, . . $x = 8,75$, $y = 3 \cdot 8,75 = 26,25$.
 , 8,75 kg 26,25 kg

19.

500 ,
 222 . 400 kg
 , 500 kg .
 . x , -
 $500 - x$.
 $222t = 222000 \text{ kg}$, $400x + 500(500 - x) = 222000$,
 $x = 280$. 280
 , 220 .

20.

- . 3 . 20% -

$$\begin{array}{r}
 16 \\
 20 \\
 - \\
 3,5 \text{ kg} \\
 \cdot \\
 4 \cdot 30 = 120 \\
 20 \\
 70\% \\
 \frac{140}{70} \cdot 100 = 200 \\
 20\% \\
 1 \\
 0,2x + 16 \\
 \cdot \\
 x \\
 x - (0,2x + 16) = 0,8x - 16 \\
 0,3(0,8 - 16) + 20 = 0,24x + 15,2 \\
 0,8x - 16 - (0,24x + 15,2) = 0,56x - 31,2 \\
 0,75(0,56x - 31,2) + 30 = 0,42x + 6,6 \\
 0,42x + 6,6 = 0,56x - 31,2 \\
 0,14x = 37,8 \\
 x = 270 \\
 3,5 \text{ kg} \\
 270 \cdot 3,5 = 945 \text{ kg}
 \end{array}$$

5.

1. -

$$3,6 \text{ km} / \text{h} .$$

$$4,5 \text{ km} / \text{h} .$$

?

$$3,6 \cdot 0,5 = 1,8 \text{ km} .$$

$$1,8 : 4,5 = 0,4 \text{ h} = 0,4 \cdot 60 \text{ min} = 24 \text{ min} .$$

2. ,

$$15 \quad ?$$

$$\text{NZD}(9,15) = 3 . \quad 2 \text{ h} = 120 \text{ min}$$

$$9 \text{ km} , \quad 3 \quad , \quad 120 : 3 = 40 \text{ min}$$

$$9 : 3 = 3 \text{ km} . \quad , 5 \quad 5 \cdot 3 = 15 \text{ km} \quad 5$$

$$, \quad 5 \cdot 40 = 200 \text{ min} .$$

3. .

$$375 \text{ km}$$

$$2023 \text{ km}$$

$$3 \quad 50 \quad 10 \quad ?$$

$$3 \text{ h } 50 \text{ min} + 7 \cdot 10 \text{ min} = 3 \text{ h } 120 \text{ min} = 5 \text{ h} .$$

$$1 \quad 357 : 3 = 119 \text{ km} ,$$

$$2023 : 119 = 17 \text{ h} .$$

$$17 + 5 = 22 \text{ h} .$$

4. .

$$\frac{2}{7} \quad . \quad 54 \text{ km} \quad -$$

$$\frac{7}{11} \quad .$$

$$. \quad x \quad . \quad \left(\frac{7}{11} - \frac{2}{7}\right)x = 54 ,$$

$$\frac{27}{77}x = 54, \quad x = 154 \text{ km}.$$

5. 600 km . -
 , 5 km . -
 ?
 5 km
 605 km , -
 $605 : 5 = 121 \text{ km}$, $2 \cdot 121 = 242 \text{ km}$
 $242 - 5 = 237 \text{ km}$.

$x \text{ km}$.
 $2x \text{ km}$
 $2x - 5 \text{ km}$, $2x + x + 2x - 5 = 600$, $x = 121$.
 121 km , -
 $2 \cdot 121 = 242 \text{ km}$ $242 - 5 = 237 \text{ km}$.

6. $7:30$,
 $62,2 \text{ km/h}$. $10:30$
 $85,5 \text{ km/h}$.
 $12:30?$
 $12 \text{ h } 30 \text{ min} - 7 \text{ h } 30 \text{ min} = 5 \text{ h}$
 $62,2 \text{ km/h}$, $5 \cdot 62,2 = 311 \text{ km}$. -
 $12 \text{ h } 30 \text{ min} - 10 \text{ h } 30 \text{ min} = 2 \text{ h}$
 $85,5 \text{ km/h}$ $2 \cdot 85,5 = 171 \text{ km}$. , $12:30$
 $311 - 171 = 140 \text{ km}$.

7. 40 km/h .
 24 , -
 25% , -
 ?
 $x \text{ h}$
 $1,25 \cdot 40 = 50 \text{ km}$.

$$40 \text{ km/h} \quad x + \frac{24}{60} = x + 0,4 \text{ h}.$$

$$, 50x = 40(x + 0,4), \quad x = 1,6 \text{ h} . \quad -$$


$$1,6 \text{ h} , \dots \quad 50 \cdot 1,6 = 80 \text{ km} .$$

8. 80 km/h , A B ,

20 km/h . 200 km . B ,

A . B

?



B () . , $2 \cdot 200 = 400 \text{ km}$.

$80 + 20 = 100 \text{ km}$,

$400 : 100 = 4 \text{ h}$. A -

$4 \cdot 20 = 80 \text{ km}$. ,

$200 - 80 = 120 \text{ km}$ B .

9. $0,4$, , ,

, , , , ,

, , , , ,

, , , , ,

. $0,4$, , , ,

$2 \cdot 0,4 = 0,8$. , ,

$0,2$, , , , ,

, $1 : 0,2 = 5$.

10.

$$\frac{45}{3} = 15 \text{ km/h}$$

$$15 + 8,5 = 23,5 \text{ km/h}$$

A B 4
A 60%

$$\frac{0,6x}{3} = 0,2x \text{ km/h}$$

$$0,2x + 8,5 = 0,4x$$

$$1,75x = 0,4x$$

$$1,75 \cdot (0,2x + 8,5) = 0,4x$$

$$x = 297,5 \text{ km}$$

11.

$$\frac{4,2}{10} = 0,42 \text{ km/h}$$

$$0,42 + 5,6 = 6,02 \text{ km/h}$$

$$1 \text{ h} = 4,2 \text{ km}$$

$$4,2 : 6 = 0,7 \text{ km}$$

$$5,6 - 4,2 = 1,4 \text{ km}$$

$$0,7 \text{ km} : 1,4 = 0,5 \text{ h}$$

$$0,5 \cdot 5,6 = 2,8 \text{ km} = 2800 \text{ m}$$

12.

$$\frac{9}{30} = 0,3 \text{ km/h}$$

$$0,3 + 4,5 = 4,8 \text{ km/h}$$

$$9 \text{ km} = 9000 \text{ m}$$

$$9000 : 1800 = 5$$

$$4,5 \text{ km} = 4500 \text{ m} ,$$

$$4500 : 1800 = 2,5 \quad , \quad 30$$

$$1800 : 2 = 900 \text{ m} .$$

$$\begin{array}{c} S \qquad A, \qquad B \\ \overline{AS} = x, \\ \overline{SB} = 1800 - x. \end{array}$$



$$\overline{AB} + \overline{BS} = 1800 + 1800 - x = 3600 - x ,$$

$$\overline{AS} = x .$$

$$2x = 3600 - x , \quad x = 1200 \text{ m} .$$

$$1200 \text{ m}$$

13.

$$1200 \text{ m} .$$

4

10

?

2

$$2 \cdot 60 = 120$$

$$120 \cdot 4 = 480 \text{ m} . \quad 10 - 4 = 6 \text{ m}$$

$$480 : 6 = 80$$

$$4 \cdot 80 = 320 \text{ m}$$

$$1200 - (480 + 320) = 400 \text{ m}$$

14.

$$30 \text{ m} ,$$

?

$$x \text{ m} .$$

$$30 \text{ m} ,$$

$$x - 30 \text{ m} .$$

$$x = 3(x - 30),$$

$$x = 45 \text{ m.}$$

15. 5 km 16

40

5

?

$x + 10$

$x + 15$

$x + 5$

$x + 20$

$$x + (x + 5) + (x + 10) + (x + 15) + (x + 20) = 16 \cdot 60 + 40,$$

$$5x + 50 = 1000,$$

$$x = 190.$$

190

3 10

16. 8 km/h -

14 km

2

30

?

8 km

4 km

2,5

$$14 - 4 = 10 \text{ km.}$$

$$10 : 2,5 = 4 \text{ km/h.}$$

$x \text{ km/h.}$

$(x + 8) \text{ km/h,}$

$$2x + 0,5(x + 8) = 14,$$

$$x = 4 \text{ km/h.}$$

17. 329,4 km, A

A B,

72 km/h.

1,2

1,25

B

?

$$72 \cdot 1,25 = 90 \text{ km/h.}$$

$1,2$
 $1,2 \cdot 72 = 86,4 \text{ km} .$,
 $329,4 - 86,4 = 243 \text{ km} .$ -
 $72 + 90 = 162 \text{ km} .$, 1 -
 $243 : 162 = 1,5 \text{ h}$.
 $90 \cdot 1,5 = 135 \text{ km} , . .$
 135 km $B .$

18. A B -
 3 40 km
 5
 40 km .
 A $B .$
 $5 - 3 = 2 \text{ h}$
 $2 \cdot 40 = 80 \text{ km} .$, 1 h -
 $80 : 2 = 40 \text{ km} .$ 3
 40 km ,
 40 km . ,
 $3 + 1 = 4 \text{ h}$ $4 \cdot 40 = 160 \text{ km}$
 A $B .$

19. A B (A).
 B) . B A (A). -
 700 m B , -
 400 m A . A
 B .
 A B $x \text{ m} .$
 $x \text{ m} ,$
 $700 \text{ m} .$ $3x \text{ m} ,$
 $x + 400 \text{ m} ,$ $x + 400 = 3 \cdot 700 ,$
 $x = 1700 \text{ m} .$

20. 80 km/h . A B 100 km/h
 C .
 B A ,
 D .
 A B , C D $53\frac{1}{3} \text{ km}$.
 t
 D .
 A B , C
 C $\frac{t}{3}$ D
 $100t$ A
 $2 \cdot \frac{180t}{3} - 100t = 20t$, C $\frac{100t}{3}$.
 $\frac{100t}{3} - 20t = 53\frac{1}{3}$, $\dots t = 4 \text{ h}$.
 A B $s = \frac{180t}{3} = 240 \text{ km}$.

21. 70 km/h ,
 80 km/h .
 3
 $?$
 $70 + 80 = 150 \text{ km/h}$. 3
 $150 \text{ km/h} \cdot 3 \text{ s} = \frac{150000}{3600} \text{ m/s} \cdot 3 \text{ s} = 125 \text{ m}$.

22. 450 m , 15 ,
 35 .
 $?$
 15
 450 m , $450 : 15 = 30 \text{ m/s}$.

35 ,

$$450 + x = 35 \cdot 30$$

$$x = 35 \cdot 30 - 450 = 600 \text{ m.}$$

23. , , ,

$$10x + 10x = 110x$$

$$100x + 10x = 110x$$

$$110x : x = 110$$

24. 10 A B, 1
15 B A

$$66\frac{2}{3}\%$$

$$24 - 10 = 14$$

$$66\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{x}{100} = \frac{2}{3}x$$

$$14x - 1,25x = 12,75x$$

$$x + \frac{2}{3}x = \frac{5}{3}x$$

$$12,75x : (\frac{5}{3}x) = 7\frac{13}{20} \text{ h} = 7 \text{ h } 39 \text{ min}$$

$$11 \text{ h } 15 \text{ min} + 7 \text{ h } 39 \text{ min} = 18 \text{ h } 54 \text{ min}$$

25. A
 B 5 km / h. -
B 20 km / h. -
 . B ?
20 - 5 = 15 km
 .
15 km . ,
B 15 km . -
20 km / h ,
 $\frac{15}{20} = \frac{3}{4} h$, $\frac{3}{4} \cdot 60 = 45 \text{ min} .$

26. A B 13 -
 .
A B 1 . ,
A ,
B 15 40 .
 . t
 .
A 2t .
A B 1 . ,
 $2t + 1 = 2\frac{2}{3}$, $t = \frac{5}{6} h$. ,
 $\frac{5}{6}$, $\frac{1}{6}$.
 $\frac{5}{6} h = 50 \text{ min}$ $\frac{1}{6}$. ,
B A $6 \cdot 50 \text{ min} = 300 \text{ min} = 5 h .$

27. $\frac{3}{5}$, -
 $\frac{1}{3}$, -
100 km .
3 h 45 min , 1 h 20 min
1 h 35 min ?

$$\cdot \quad x \quad \cdot \quad \frac{1}{3}x = \frac{1}{5}x.$$

$$\frac{3}{5}x + \frac{1}{5}x + 100 = x, \quad \dots \quad x = 500 \text{ km}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cdot \quad \frac{3}{5} \cdot 500 &= 300 \text{ km}, \\ \frac{1}{5} \cdot 500 &= 100 \text{ km} \end{aligned}$$

$$v = \frac{500}{\frac{3 \cdot 45}{60} + 1 \cdot \frac{20}{60} + 1 \cdot \frac{35}{60}} = \frac{500}{\frac{20}{3}} = 75 \text{ km/h}.$$

28.

$$\begin{aligned} \cdot \quad & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad 40 \text{ m} \\ \cdot \quad & \quad \quad \cdot \quad \\ \cdot \quad & 48 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cdot \quad & \quad \quad \cdot \quad x \text{ m} \\ & 48 + x \text{ m} \quad \cdot \quad x \text{ m} \\ & 8 \text{ m} \quad \cdot \quad 40 \text{ m}, \\ & 5x \text{ m} \\ & 5x \text{ m} \quad \cdot \quad 48 + x = 5x \quad \cdot \quad x = 12 \text{ m}, \\ & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad 5x = 60 \text{ m}. \end{aligned}$$

29.

$$\begin{aligned} \cdot \quad & \quad \quad \cdot \quad 5 \quad \cdot \quad \quad \cdot \quad \\ \cdot \quad & A \quad \cdot \quad \quad \cdot \quad 2 \quad \cdot \quad \\ \cdot \quad & \quad \quad \cdot \quad \end{aligned}$$

$$5 \text{ m/s} = 5 \cdot 3600 \text{ m/h} = 18000 \text{ m/h} = 18 \text{ km/h}.$$

$$5 \quad \cdot \quad$$

$$5 \cdot 18 = 90 \text{ km}.$$

$$90 : 2 = 45 \text{ km/h}.$$

$$45 - 2 \cdot 18 = 9 \text{ km/h}.$$

30.

$$13:2.$$

$$75 \text{ km}.$$

?

$$x \text{ km/h},$$

$$y \text{ km/h},$$

$$x:y = 13:2$$

$$x = 13a$$

$$y = 2a.$$

$$15a \text{ km/h},$$

$$11a \text{ km/h}. \quad s$$

$$\frac{11a}{15a} = \frac{s}{75},$$

$$s = 55 \text{ km}.$$

31.

A B

$$10 \text{ km}.$$

$$u,$$

$$v, u > v.$$

A B,

B A

$$20 \text{ km}?$$

A B

$$\frac{10}{u+v} + \frac{10}{u-v} = \frac{20u}{u^2-v^2} = \frac{20}{u-\frac{v^2}{u}}.$$

$$20 \text{ km}$$

$$\frac{20}{u},$$

$$\frac{20}{u-\frac{v^2}{u}} > \frac{20}{u},$$

6.

1. , , () .

1600 .

, , .
 .
 ?
 .

	400	400	400	400
3.	200	400	200	800
2.	200	300	400	700
1.	50	600	250	700
	100	575	250	675

, 575 .

2. 5 . 3

,
 .
 3 ,
 5 .
 60, 70
 .
 3 ,
 5 ,
 3 5, 15. 15 5
 , 3 .
 8. 60,
 70 , 64 .
 3 , 5

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 32, & & 5. \\
 & 35, & & 29 \\
 & 35 \cdot 3 \neq 29 \cdot 5. \\
 & 40, & & 24, \\
 & 40 \cdot 3 = 24 \cdot 5. \\
 & 45, & & 45 \cdot 3 = 135 \\
 & 19, & & \\
 & 19 \cdot 5 = 95, & & \\
 & & & 120.
 \end{aligned}$$

3.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 24000, & & 20\% \\
 & & & 20\% \\
 & & & 24000, \\
 & & & \frac{24000}{20} \cdot 100 = 120000
 \end{aligned}$$

$$120000 : 12 = 10000$$

4.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & & & 45 \\
 & & & 600 ? \\
 & & & 3 \\
 & & & 45 : 3 = 15 \\
 & & & 30, \\
 & & & 2 \cdot 15 = 30 \\
 & & & 30 - 6 = 24 \\
 & 20\%, & & \frac{30-20}{100} = 6, \\
 & , 600 & & 600 : 24 = 25.
 \end{aligned}$$

5.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & & & 40\% \\
 & & & \frac{1}{3} \\
 & & & 5\% \\
 & & & 40000 ? \\
 & & & \frac{1}{3} \cdot 60\% + 5\% = 25\% \\
 & & & 100\%(40\% + 25\%) = 65\%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$40000 \cdot \frac{25}{100} = 10000 \qquad 40000 \cdot \frac{40}{100} = 16000 \qquad , \qquad 40000 \cdot \frac{35}{100} = 14000 \qquad .$$

6. 10%
10 . ,
20% 20 .
80
?
20% , 80%
10%
90% . ,
:

$$\boxed{} \xrightarrow{.90\%} \boxed{} \xrightarrow{-10} \boxed{} \xrightarrow{.80\%} \boxed{} \xrightarrow{-20} \boxed{80}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ((80 + 20) : 0,8 + 10) : 0,9 &= (100 : 0,8 + 10) : 0,9 \\ &= (125 + 10) : 0,9 \\ &= 135 : 0,9 = 150 \end{aligned}$$

7. 525 kg . $\frac{3}{5}$
 $\frac{4}{5}$ 5
6 . 2023 ?

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{3}{5} \cdot 525 &= 315, \\ 315 \text{ kg} \cdot 3 &= 945, \\ 525 - 315 &= 210 \text{ kg} \qquad , \qquad \frac{4}{5} \cdot 210 = 168 \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 168 \text{ kg} \qquad 5 \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 5 \cdot 168 = 840 \\ 210 - 168 &= 42 \text{ kg} \qquad . \qquad , \qquad 42 : 3 = 14 \\ 14 \text{ kg} & \qquad \qquad \qquad 6 \qquad , \\ 14 \cdot 6 &= 84 \qquad \qquad \qquad 42 - 14 = 28 \text{ kg} \qquad . \qquad 28 \text{ kg} \\ 2023 - (945 + 840 + 84) &= 154 \qquad , \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 154 : 28 = 5,5 \end{aligned}$$

8. 300 , 30

? (1 16)

$\cdot 300$ 1 , 16 1 -

30 , 16

$30 \cdot 16 = 480$, 300 480 -

$480 : 30 = 16$, 30 ,

9. 12% .

?

x ,

$y = x + \frac{12}{100}x = 1,12x$.

,

$z = 1,12y = 1,12 \cdot 1,12x = 1,2544x$.

,

$1,2544 \cdot 100 - 100 = 25,44\%$.

10. 10% ,

20% 10% .

?

x .

10%

$y = x + \frac{10x}{100} = 1,1x$.

20%

$z = y - \frac{20y}{100} = 0,8y = 0,8 \cdot 1,1x = 0,88x$.

10%

$u = z + \frac{10z}{100} = 1,1z = 1,1 \cdot 0,88x = 0,968x = (1 - 0,032)x = x - \frac{3,2}{100}x$,

$3,2\%$

11. 20% ,

10%.

54%

?

• x

, p

$$1,2 \cdot 0,9x - \frac{p}{100} \cdot 1,2 \cdot 0,9x = 0,54x$$

$$\frac{p}{100} \cdot 1,08x = 1,08x - 0,54x$$

$$1,08p = 0,54 \cdot 100$$

$$p = 50\%.$$

50%.

12.

8%,

8%.

1200

?

• x

1,08x,

0,92x.

$$1,08x - 0,92x = 1200, \dots 0,16x = 1200,$$

$$x = 7500$$

13.

:

	1	5	10	15
	100	25	20	15

)

1

?

)

15 ?

•)

$$100 + 25 + 20 + 15 = 160$$

100

1

$$\frac{100}{160} = 0,625 = 62,5\%$$

)

$$100 \cdot 1 + 25 \cdot 5 + 20 \cdot 10 + 15 \cdot 15 = 650$$

15

$$15 \cdot 15 = 225$$

$$\frac{225}{650} = \frac{9}{26} = 0,3(461538) \approx 34,62\%$$

14.

B.

100

A

A *B* () 1*t*

<i>(l/t)</i>					
			<i>B</i>		
	1	2		1	2
10	3,0	3,5	10	2,0	2,5
15	4,0	3,8	15	2,7	2,5

1*l*

200

, 1*l*

300

A 10

2,

$$3,5 \cdot 200 - 100 = 600$$

A

15

1,

$$4 \cdot 200 - 150 = 650$$

(

15

$$1,5 \cdot 100 = 150$$

B 10

2,

$$300 \cdot 2,5 - 100$$

$$= 650$$

15

1,

$$2,7 \cdot 300 - 150 = 660$$

15.



) ?
) ?
) 8 .
 ?
 .)

$$15 + 20 + 10 + 15 = 60\%$$

) 15%, 60% .
 , $\frac{15}{60} = 25\%$.
) $15:10 = 1,5$,
 . , 8 , -
 $1,5 \cdot 8 = 12$.
 , 1:12 .

16. „ “, -
 50% .
 39,79

· x · 1,5x

$$5 \cdot 1,5x + 4x = 39,79$$

$$11,5x = 39,79$$

$$x = 3,46.$$

· 3,46 · -

$$8 \cdot 1,5x + 6x = 12x + 6x = 18x = 18 \cdot 3,46 = 62,28$$

17. , 60%
 , 40% ,
 30 ?
 · x · 0,6x ,
 40% 0,4x , $0,4 \cdot 0,4x = 0,16x$.
 , $x - 0,6x - 0,16x = 0,24x$,
 $0,24x = 30,$ $x = 125$.

18. 20 , 20% 204 .
 ?
 x , $x+20$,
 $1,2(x+20)$. ,
 $x + x + 20 + 1,2(x+20) = 204$
 $3,2x + 44 = 204$,
 $x = 50$.

70 , 84 . 50 ,

19. 18 , $\frac{1}{3}$.
 ?
 x .
 $\frac{x}{2}$ $x - \frac{x}{2} = \frac{x}{2}$.
 $\frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{x}{2} = \frac{x}{6}$, $x - (\frac{x}{2} + \frac{x}{6})$, $x - (\frac{x}{2} + \frac{x}{6}) = 18$,
 $x = 54$.
 18 $1 - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{3}$,
 $18 : \frac{2}{3} = 18 \cdot \frac{3}{2} = 27$.
 $27 \cdot 2 = 54$.

20. 75% . 50%
 ?
 600 , ?
 x .
 $0,75x$. $0,75x$ $0,25x$,
 $0,5 \cdot 0,75x = 0,375x$ $0,375x$. 600 ,
 $0,25x = 600$, $x = 2400$. ,
 $0,375 \cdot 2400 = 900$.

21. , 100%, $55\frac{5}{9}\%$ 50% .
 3
 ?
 .
 x . $55\frac{5}{9}\% = \frac{5}{9}$ $50\% = \frac{1}{2}$, -
 $x : \frac{5}{9} = \frac{9}{5}x$
 $x : \frac{1}{2} = 2x$. , $\frac{4}{5}x$,
 x . $\frac{4}{5}x + x = 9$,
 $x = 5$. , 5 .

22. 900
 10%, 5% .
 5480 .
 ?
 .
 x .
 $x + 900$.
 $0,9x$,
 $0,95(x + 900)$,
 $0,9x + 0,95(x + 900) = 5480$.
 $1,85x = 4625$, $x = 2500$. ,
 2500 ,
 3400 .

23. 20 kg .
 , 20% ? -
 . -
 x . -
 20 kg , $y = 20x$.
 $0,8x$,



$$y : (0,8x) = 20x : (0,8x) = 20 : 0,8 = 25 \text{ kg}$$

24.

$$40\% \qquad 5\% \\ 135206$$

x

$$x - 0,05x + 0,4 \cdot (x - 0,05x) = 2x - 135206,$$

$$0,95x + 0,4 \cdot 0,95x = 2x - 135206$$

$$0,95x + 0,38x = 2x - 135206$$

$$2x - 1,33x = 135206$$

$$0,67x = 135206$$

$$x = 201800.$$

201800

25.

30

20

20

54

x

$$(30 + x) : 5 = 20,$$

$$x + 30 = 100,$$

$$\dots x = 70.$$

70

$y \quad z$

$$(30 + y + z) : 6 = 20 \quad y = z + 54.$$

$$y + z = 90$$

$$2z + 54 = 90,$$

$$z = 18.$$

18

$$54 + 18 = 72$$

26.

360

5

?

x, y, z

$$\begin{cases} x - y = 360, \\ 2x + z = 5y, \\ 3z = y. \end{cases}$$

$$2x + z = 15z,$$

$$x = 7z.$$

$$7z - 3z = 360,$$

$$z = 90.$$

$$90,$$

$$3 \cdot 90 = 270$$

$$7 \cdot 90 = 630$$

$$90 + 270 + 630 = 990$$

27.

$$100$$

?

$$x, a, b, c, d$$

$$a + b + c + d = x, \quad d = 100.$$

$$\dots a = \frac{x}{2}.$$

$$b = \frac{a+c+d}{3},$$

$$b = \frac{a+b+c+d}{3} - \frac{b}{3},$$

$$\frac{4}{3}b = \frac{x}{3},$$

$$\dots b = \frac{x}{4}.$$

$$c = \frac{a+b+d}{4},$$

$$c = \frac{a+b+c+d}{4} - \frac{c}{4},$$

$$\frac{5}{4}c = \frac{x}{4}, \dots c = \frac{x}{5}.$$

$$\frac{x}{2} + \frac{x}{4} + \frac{x}{5} + 100 = x,$$

$$x = 2000.$$

$$2000$$

28.

5%

10%

?

x , y

$$1,05 \cdot \frac{x}{4} + 0,9 \cdot \frac{x}{2} + \frac{100+y}{100} \cdot \frac{x}{4} = x.$$

$$\frac{400}{x},$$

$$105 + 180 + 100 + y = 400,$$

$$y = 15\%.$$

29.

25% 400 -

?

x,

$$0,75x.$$

y

$$y + 400$$

$$yx = 0,75x(y + 400),$$

$$y = 0,75y + 300,$$

$$y = 1200.$$

$$1200 + 400 = 1600$$

$$1200 + 1600 = 2800$$

30.

80%

?

x

y

$$100x + y$$

$$\frac{y}{5}$$

$$x, \dots 20y + x$$

$$80\% \dots 5(20y + x) = 100x + y,$$

$$99y = 95x.$$

$$99 \mid x \quad 95 \mid y, \quad 0 < y < 100, \quad y = 95,$$

$$x = 99.$$

31.

$$2023 \quad 150$$

$$100$$

50%

?

x

50%

$\frac{x}{2}$

y

$$150 - y$$

$$xy + \frac{x}{2}(150 - y) = 2023,$$

$$2xy + 150x - xy = 4046,$$

$$xy + 150x = 4046,$$

$$x(y + 150) = 4046.$$

100

$$150, \dots 100 < y < 150, \quad x \in \mathbb{N}$$

$y + 150$

$$4046, \quad 4046 = 2 \cdot 7 \cdot 17 \cdot 17,$$

$$y + 150 = 289, \quad \dots y = 139. \quad x = 4046 : 289 = 14$$

$$14 \cdot 139 = 1946$$

32.

56

78

90

108

?

108

$\frac{3}{4}$

90

$$108 \cdot \frac{4}{3} = 144$$

$$90 + \frac{1}{4} \cdot 144 = 126$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 90 + 144 = 234, \\
 & 234 \cdot \frac{4}{3} = 312, \quad 78 + \frac{1}{4} \cdot 312 = 156. \\
 & 78 + 312 = 390, \\
 & 390 \cdot \frac{4}{3} = 520, \quad 56 + \frac{1}{4} \cdot 520 = 186. \\
 & 186, \quad 156 \\
 & 126, \quad 108 \\
 & 186 - 126 = 60, \\
 & 156 - 126 = 30 \\
 & 108 - (60 + 30) = 18 \\
 & 6, \quad 36 \\
 & 66. \\
 & x \\
 & 56 + \frac{1}{4}(x - 56) = \frac{1}{4}x + 42, \quad x - (\frac{1}{4}x + 42) = \frac{3}{4}x - 42 \\
 & 78 + \frac{1}{4}(\frac{3}{4}x - 42 - 78) = \frac{3}{16}x + 48 \\
 & \frac{3}{4}x - 42 - (\frac{3}{16}x + 48) = \frac{9}{16}x - 90 \\
 & 90 + \frac{1}{4}(\frac{9}{16}x - 90 - 90) = \frac{9}{64}x + 45, \quad \frac{9}{16}x - 90 - (\frac{9}{64}x + 45) = \\
 & \frac{27}{64}x - 135, \quad \frac{27}{64}x - 135 = 108, \quad x = 576. \\
 & \frac{1}{4} \cdot 576 + 42 = 186, \quad \frac{3}{16} \cdot 576 + 48 = 156 \\
 & \frac{9}{64} \cdot 576 + 45 = 126, \quad 576 : 3 = 192, \\
 & 192 - 186 = 6, \quad 192 - 156 = 36 \\
 & 192 - 126 = 66.
 \end{aligned}$$

33.

$$1770$$

$$31$$

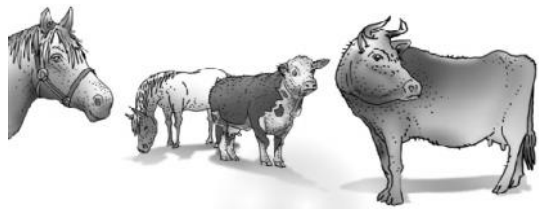
$$21$$

?

b

k

$$31b + 21k = 1770.$$



$$k = 84 - b + \frac{6-10b}{21}, \quad \frac{6-10b}{21} = t$$

$$6 - 10b = 21t,$$

$$b = -2t + \frac{6-t}{10}, \quad u = \frac{6-t}{10}, \quad t = -10b + 6,$$

$$b = -2(-10u + 6) + u = 21u - 12$$

$$k = 84 - 21u + 12 - 10u + 6 = 102 - 31u.$$

$$b > 0, \quad k > 0,$$

$$21u - 12 > 0, \quad 102 - 31u > 0,$$

$$\frac{12}{21} < u < \frac{102}{31}$$

$$u = 1, 2, 3.$$

$u = 1, \quad b = 9, k = 71, \quad u = 2, \quad b = 30,$
 $k = 40, \quad u = 3, \quad b = 51, k = 9.$

34. 5 chickens, 3 chickens, 100 chickens, 100 chickens, ? chickens, x chickens, y chickens, z chickens.



$$\begin{cases} x + y + z = 100, \\ 5x + 3y + \frac{1}{3}z = 100. \end{cases}$$

$$x = 100 - y - z$$

$$5(100 - y - z) + 3y + \frac{1}{3}z = 100.$$

$$y = 200 - \frac{7}{3}z,$$

$$x = 100 - (200 - \frac{7}{3}z) - z = \frac{4}{3}z - 100.$$

$$200 - \frac{7}{3}z > 0, \quad \frac{4}{3}z - 100 < 0,$$

$$75 < z < \frac{600}{7}.$$

$$\{76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85\}$$

$$z = 78, 81, 84.$$

$$z = 78, \quad x = 4, y = 18, \quad z = 81, \quad x = 8, y = 11$$

$$z = 84, \quad x = 12, y = 4.$$

7.

1. $40 \cdot 5 = 200$, $160 : 200 = 0,8$.
 $60 \cdot 0,8 = 48$.
 $60 : 48 = 1,25$.
 $5 \cdot 1,25 = 6,25$.
 $60 : 6,25 = 9,6$.
 $160 : 9,6 = 16,666$.

2. $6 \times 5,2 m = 31,2 m$.
 $31,2 : 104 = 0,3$.
 $104 : 0,3 = 346,666$.
 $NZD(60,52) = 4$,
 $4 dm$.
 $(60 : 4) \cdot (52 : 4) = 195$.
 $195 : (3 \cdot 5) = 13$.
 $13 \cdot 2 = 26$.
 $104 : 26 = 4$.

3. $6 \cdot 12 = 72$.
 $72 : 6 = 12$.
 $12 : 12 = 1$.
 $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{12} = \frac{2}{12} + \frac{1}{12} = \frac{3}{12} = \frac{1}{4}$.
 4 .



4. $5 \cdot \frac{4}{9} = 4 \frac{4}{9}$
 $16 - 4 \frac{4}{9} = 11 \frac{5}{9}$
 $11 \frac{5}{9} : \frac{5}{36} = x$
 $x = 25$
 $25 - 16 = 9$

5. 18500
 32
 5
 4
 $?$
 32
 $(3 \cdot 32) : 2 = 48$
 $(4 \cdot 48) : 5 = 38,4$
 $32 + 48 + 38,4 = 118,4$
 $18500 : 118,4 = 156,25 \text{ min} = (120 + 36 + \frac{1}{4}) \text{ min} = 2 \text{ h } 36 \text{ min } 15 \text{ s}$

6. 5
 2
 $?$
 6
 5
 10
 6
 $\frac{6}{10}$
 2
 6
 $\frac{4}{10}$

....., 1 1 $\frac{4}{10} : (2 \cdot 6) = \frac{1}{30}$..

, 10 $\frac{1}{30} \cdot 10 = \frac{1}{3}$.. ,

3 ..

7. .., 20% -

20 .., 3 $\frac{4}{5}$ -

.....

....., 20% .., x ..

20 $x-3$.., $24(x-3)$.., 24 -

20x .., $x-3$ $\frac{4}{5}$ -

....., $24(x-3) = \frac{4}{5} \cdot 20x$, .. $24(x-3) = 16x$,

$x=9$.., ..

20 · 9 = 180 ..

8. .., 8 -

....., 13 -

....., 5 -

?

....., 1 $\frac{1}{8}$.., -

....., $\frac{1}{13}$..

1 $\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{13} = \frac{21}{104}$.., 5

....., $5 \cdot \frac{21}{104} = \frac{105}{104} = 1 \frac{1}{104}$

....., $1 - \frac{1}{104} > 1$,

5 ..



9. .., 12 .., ..

$$\frac{2}{3}$$

?

$$\frac{2}{3} \cdot 12 = 8$$

$$3$$

$$\frac{3}{8}$$

$$1 - \frac{3}{8} = \frac{5}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{8} = \frac{5}{24}$$

$$\frac{5}{8} : \frac{5}{24} = 3$$

$$3 + 3 = 6$$

10.

$$40$$

$$\frac{100}{3} \%$$

?

t

x ,

$$\frac{4}{3}x$$

$$x + \frac{100\%}{3}x = \frac{4}{3}x$$

$$xt + 40 = \frac{4}{3}xt$$

$$xt = 120$$

$$120$$

$$160$$

$$280$$

11.

$$3,5$$

$$42\%$$

$$9$$

$$60\%$$

$$6:5$$

?

$$\frac{42}{100} : \frac{7}{2} = \frac{3}{25}$$

$$\frac{60}{100} : 9 = \frac{1}{15}$$

$$\frac{6}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{15} = \frac{2}{25}$$

$$\frac{3}{25} + \frac{1}{15} + \frac{2}{25} = \frac{9+5+6}{75} = \frac{4}{15}$$

$$\frac{15}{4} = 3 \text{ h } 45 \text{ min .}$$

12. , 15 , 10 ,

60 ? 90

$$1,5 \cdot \frac{1}{15} = \frac{1}{10}$$

$\frac{4}{10}$ 60

$$\frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{10} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$\frac{4}{10} : \frac{1}{6} = \frac{12}{5} \text{ h} = 144 \text{ min .}$

60 $\frac{1}{2}$

$$\frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{10} + \frac{2}{15} = \frac{3}{10}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} : \frac{3}{10} = \frac{5}{3} \text{ h} = 100 \text{ min .}$$

90 + 144 + 100 = 334 min .

13. 5 ,

4 ,

? ,

x

, y .

$$\begin{cases} \frac{5}{x} + \frac{5}{y} = 1, \\ \frac{42}{x} + \frac{4}{2y} = 1. \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{1}{x} = u, \frac{1}{y} = v \quad -$$

$$\begin{cases} 5u + 5v = 1, \\ 8u + 2v = 1. \end{cases}$$

$$u = \frac{1}{10}, v = \frac{1}{10}, \quad x = 10, y = 10. \quad , \quad -$$

10 .

14.

29 . , -

; 2 3

· , : - 8 ,

· , - 18 *овекс* *т-*
· *исте* *а*
· *ни?*

· *а мо* *б*

· $\frac{1}{29}$ - *·, први* *~*

· $\frac{3}{29}$ - *ата р* -

1,5 , *а мо* -

1,5a , . . . 1,5a + b . *Знач* ,

$$\frac{1}{29(1,5a+b)}$$

$$8b ,$$

$$1,5 \cdot 8b = 12b \quad 18a \quad . \quad -$$

$$1,5a + b + 12b + 18a = 19,5a + 13b = 13(1,5a + b)$$

$$\frac{3}{29} + \frac{13(1,5a+b)}{29(1,5a+b)} x = 1,$$

$$3 + 13x = 29, \dots x = 2.$$

$$3 + 2 = 5$$

15.

20

15

12

?

$\frac{1}{12}$

$\frac{1}{15}$

$\frac{1}{20}$

$$\frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{20} = \frac{5+4+3}{60} = \frac{12}{60} = \frac{1}{5}$$

$$5 \cdot 2 = 10$$

16.

4

12

$3\frac{1}{3}$

9

21

10

24

18

?

x

y

z

g



$$\frac{10}{3}(x + 4z) = 12 \cdot 4y,$$

$$10(x + 9z) = 21 \cdot 9y,$$

$$24(x + 18z) = 18yg .$$

$$\frac{\frac{10}{3}(x+4z)}{10(x+9z)} = \frac{12 \cdot 4y}{21 \cdot 9y} ,$$

$$x = 12z .$$

x

$$10(12z + 9z) = 21 \cdot 9y ,$$

$$y = \frac{10}{9}z .$$

$$24(12z + 18z) = 18 \cdot \frac{10}{9}zg ,$$
$$g = 36 .$$

24

8.

1.

$$\begin{array}{l}
 1 \quad , \quad 2 \quad . \\
 2 \quad , \quad 3 \quad , \quad 4 \\
 , \quad 6 \quad . \\
 ? \\
 3 + (6 + 4) + 4 = 17 \quad . \\
 17 + 6 = 23 \quad . \quad 3 + (23 + 3) + 3 = 31 \\
 . \quad 23 + 31 = 54 \quad . \\
 , \quad 1 + (54 + 2) + 2 = 59 \quad . \\
 17 + 31 + 59 + 6 = 113 \quad .
 \end{array}$$

2.

$$\begin{array}{l}
 64 \quad . \quad 6 \quad 61 \\
 , \quad 67 \quad . \\
 . \quad ? \\
 . \quad 128. \\
 2 \quad , \quad - \\
 2 \cdot 67 > 128, \quad - \\
 2 \cdot 61 = 122 \quad , \quad 6 \quad . \\
 116 \quad . \quad 2 \cdot 6 = 12 \quad , \\
 2 \cdot 24 = 48 \quad , \quad 2 \cdot 12 = 24 \quad , \\
 . \quad 32 \quad , \quad 2 \cdot 48 = 96 \\
 . \quad , \quad , \\
 4 \quad . \quad , \quad ,
 \end{array}$$

3.

$$\begin{array}{l}
 360 \quad 384 \quad . \\
 , \\
 . \\
 60 \quad .
 \end{array}$$

?

$$x$$

,

$$, x|360 \quad x|384,$$

$$x|NZD(360,384) = 24. \quad x = 24,$$

$$260 : 24 = 15 \quad 384 : 24 = 16$$

$$15 + 16 = 31 < 60$$

$$24 \quad 12, \quad x \leq 12,$$

$$360 : x \geq 360 : 12 = 30 \quad 384 : x \geq 384 : 12 = 32$$

,

$$32 + 30 = 62 > 60,$$

-

$$30$$

,

$$15 \quad 16 \quad 24$$

4.

$$5$$

,

$$5 \quad 7$$

,

?

$$x$$

$$x - (5 + 7 + 5) = x - 17$$

,

$$x - 17 = 7,$$

$$x = 24.$$

,

$$24$$

5.

$$4080$$

,

,

,

?

$$x$$

,

$$\frac{1}{7}$$

,

$$7x,$$

$$6x.$$

,

$$\frac{1}{9}$$

,

$$9x,$$

$$8x.$$

,

$$6x + x + 8x = 4080, \quad x = 272.$$

,

$$272$$

6.

70

x
 $70 - x$
 $\frac{1}{3}(70 - x)$
 $x + \frac{1}{3}(70 - x) = 3x$, $x = 10$.
 30, 40

7.

25%

20%
 x
 25%
 $4x$
 20%
 $5x$, $5x - 4x = x$
 20%

8.

20%

60%

30%

x
 $\frac{1}{5}x$
 $\frac{4}{5}x$
 $\frac{3}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{5}x = \frac{3}{25}x$
 $\frac{3}{10} \cdot \frac{4}{5}x = \frac{6}{25}x$

$$\frac{3}{25}x + \frac{6}{25}x = \frac{9}{25}x,$$

$$\left(\frac{3}{25}x\right) : \left(\frac{9}{25}x\right) = \frac{1}{3}, \quad 33\frac{1}{3}\%.$$

9.

$$\begin{array}{r} 30\% \\ 30\% \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 30\% \\ 30\% \\ ? \\ 0,3x \\ 0,3x \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} x \\ 0,7x \\ 0,3x - 0,3 \cdot 0,3x + 0,3 \cdot 0,7x = 0,42x \\ x - 0,42x = 0,58x \\ 0,42x - 0,3 \cdot 0,42x + 0,3 \cdot 0,58x = 0,468x \\ x - 0,468x = 0,532x \\ 53,2\% \end{array}$$

10.

$$\begin{array}{r} 112\% \\ a \\ b \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} ? \\ a \\ b \\ b = \frac{112}{100}a = \frac{28}{25}a, \\ a = \frac{25}{28}b, \\ a = \frac{p}{100}b, \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \\ p \\ \frac{p}{100} = \frac{25}{28}, \\ p = \frac{2500}{28} = \frac{625}{7} = 89\frac{2}{7}\% \approx 89,29\%. \end{array}$$

11.

60%

$$m = 0,6d$$

$$d + m = d + 0,6d = 1,6d$$

$$\frac{m}{m+d} \cdot 100 = \frac{0,6d}{1,6d} \cdot 100 = 37,5$$

37,5%.

12. $\frac{2}{3}$, $\frac{3}{5}$ -
?

$$\frac{2}{3}m = \frac{3}{5}z$$

$$m = \frac{9}{10}z$$

$$z = 10k$$

$$m = 9k$$

$$m + z = 19k$$

$$\frac{2}{3}m = \frac{2}{3} \cdot 9k = 6k$$

$$\frac{3}{5} \cdot 10k = 6k$$

$$6k + 6k = 12k$$

$$19k - 12k = 7k$$

$$\frac{7k}{19k} = \frac{7}{19}$$

13. 20% 12 ,
25% 15 ,
30% 21 .
?
21 , 30% 70%
21
21:0,7 = 30
25% 15
30 , 75%
15 + 30 = 45 .
45:0,75 = 60
30% 12 60

. , 80% 12 + 60 = 72
 . , 72 : 0,80 = 90
 30 .

14.

40% 5 : 2 . 27
 ? 25% .
 . 5x 2x .
 60% 75% , $\frac{60 \cdot 5x}{100} + \frac{75 \cdot 2x}{100} = 27$,
x = 6 . , 7 \cdot 6 - 27 = 15

15.

: 80%
, 50% ,
84 .
 ,
 ,
 . x ?
 . 0,8x - 0,5x = 0,3x
 , 84 - 0,5x
,
0,3x + 0,5x + 84 - 0,5x = x ,
x = 120 . , 120 ,
84 - 120 \cdot 0,5 = 24 -
, 0,3 \cdot 120 = 36

16.

18 ,
18 ,
 .
 ?
 . x .

$$18, \quad \frac{1}{3}(x-18)+18, \quad \dots \quad \frac{x}{3}+12 \quad :$$

$$\frac{x}{3}+12+18 = \frac{x}{3}+30$$

$$\frac{x}{3}+30 = \frac{x}{2},$$

$$x = 180. \quad , \quad 180 \quad -$$

17. $40%$ $75%$ 69 $40%$ $-$

?

$60%$ $40%$ $25%$

$60%$ x

$0,6x$ $,$

$0,6 \cdot 0,6x = 0,36x$ $,$ $0,4x$ $,$ $0,46x$

$0,25 \cdot 0,4x = 0,1x$ $,$ $0,46x$

$0,46x = 69,$ $x = 150.$

150 $,$ 90

$0,36 \cdot 150 = 54$

18. $20%$ $20%$ $?$

x y $,$

$1,2x = 0,8y$

$y = \frac{1,2}{0,8}x = 1,5x,$

$50%$

19. $60%.$

?

$x,$ $-$

$\frac{60}{100}x = 0,6x,$ $x + 0,6 = 1,6x.$

$y%$ $1,6x - \frac{y}{100} \cdot 1,6x.$

$$1,6x - \frac{y}{100} \cdot 1,6x = x, \quad 1,6 - \frac{y}{100} \cdot 1,6 = 1,$$

$$\dots y = \frac{1,6-1}{1,6} \cdot 100 = 37,5. \quad , \quad 37,5\%.$$

20.

$$2 \cdot 20 = 40 \quad , \quad 39 \quad \cdot \quad 25\% \quad \cdot \quad 20\%$$

$$20 + 40 = 60 \quad ?$$

$$20 : 4 + 40 : 5 = 13 \quad \cdot \quad -$$

$$39 : 13 = 3 \quad 13 \quad ,$$

$$3 \cdot 60 = 180 \quad 60 \quad \cdot \quad ,$$

$$y \quad x = 2y \quad -$$

$$\frac{y}{4} + \frac{2y}{5} = 39 \quad ,$$

$$y = 60 \quad \cdot \quad , \quad x = 2y = 120$$

$$x + y = 180.$$

21.

$$a - b \quad ? \quad 2a\% \quad b \quad a\% \quad a. \quad \cdot \quad ,$$

$$\frac{2a}{100} b = \frac{a}{100} a = a - b.$$

$$a = 2b.$$

$$\frac{2b}{100} 2b = 2b - b, \quad b = 25. \quad ,$$

$$a = 2b = 50, \quad a + b = 75 \text{kg}.$$

22.

$$4 \quad \cdot \quad \frac{1}{3}$$

$$7 \quad \cdot \quad ?$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \quad \cdot \quad \frac{1}{3}$$

$$1 \quad \cdot \quad 7$$

$$7 + 1 = 8$$

$$8 \cdot \frac{3}{2} = 12$$

$$12 + 4 = 16$$

$$16 \cdot \frac{3}{2} = 24$$

$$\frac{24}{3} + 4 = 12$$

$$\frac{2x}{3} - 4$$

$$\frac{1}{3}(\frac{2x}{3} - 4) + 1$$

$$\frac{2x}{3} - 4 - \frac{1}{3}(\frac{2x}{3} - 4) - 1 = \frac{1}{3}(\frac{4x}{3} + 4) - 5$$

$$\frac{1}{3}(\frac{4x}{3} + 4) - 5 = 7$$

$$x = 24$$

$$\frac{24}{3} + 4 = 12$$

23. A, B, C, D 2009

$A : B = 2 : 3, B : C = 4 : 5, C : D = 5 : 2$.

?

$B = 12a$

$A = 8a, D = 6a$

$C = 15a$

$8a + 12 + 15a + 6a = 2009$

$a = 49$

$B = 588, C = 735, A = 392, D = 294$

24. 1200

$$\frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{2}{5}$$



k, o, s

$$\frac{2}{3}k = \frac{1}{2}o = \frac{2}{5}s = m, \quad k = 1,5m, o = 2m, s = 2,5m.$$

$$k + o + s = 1200, \quad 1,5m + 2m + 2,5m = 1200, \quad \dots m = 200.$$

$$o = 2 \cdot 200 = 400 \quad s = 2,5 \cdot 200 = 500 \quad k = 1,5 \cdot 200 = 300$$

25.

$$5x + (24 - x) = 6x - 24$$

$$8y - 2(15 - y) = 10y - 30$$

$$\begin{cases} x + y = 30, \\ 6x - 24 = 10 + 10y - 30. \end{cases}$$

$$y = 30 - x,$$

$$3x - 5(30 - x) = 2, \quad x = 19$$

$$y = 30 - 19 = 11.$$

26.

$$\frac{3}{5}$$

$$2:3, \quad 5:4:6.$$

$$a, b, c, d, e$$

$$x = a + b \quad y = b + c + d.$$

$$x = \frac{3}{5}y \quad x + y = 2400,$$

$$\frac{3}{5}y + y = 2400, \quad \dots \quad y = 1500$$

$$x = 2400 - 1500 = 900.$$

$$a : b = 2 : 3 \quad a + b = 900$$

$$a = \frac{900}{2+3} \cdot 2 = 360 \quad b = \frac{900}{2+3} \cdot 3 = 540.$$

$$c : d : e = 5 : 4 : 6 \quad c + d + e = 1500,$$

$$c = \frac{1500}{5+4+6} \cdot 5 = 500, \quad d = \frac{1500}{5+4+6} \cdot 4 = 400 \quad e = \frac{1500}{5+4+6} \cdot 6 = 600.$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & & & & & 360 & \\ 540 & , & & 500, & & 400 & 600 \end{array}$$

a, b, c, d, e

$$\begin{cases} a + b + c + d + e = 2400, \\ a + b = \frac{3}{5}(c + d + e), \\ a : b = 2 : 3, \\ c : d : e = 5 : 4 : 6. \end{cases}$$

$$a = 2k, b = 3k, c = 5m, d = 4m, e = 6m$$

$$5k + 15m = 2400$$

$$5k = \frac{3}{5} \cdot 15m, \quad \dots \quad 5k + 15m = 2400 \quad 5k = 9m.$$

$$24m = 2400, \quad \dots \quad m = 100$$

$$5k = 900, \quad \dots \quad k = 180.$$

$$a = 360, b = 540, c = 500, d = 400 \quad e = 600.$$

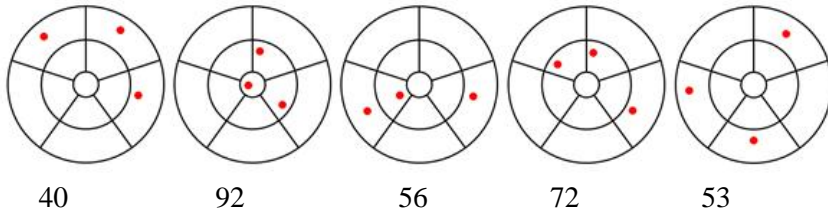
$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & & & & & 360 & \\ 540 & , & & 500, & & 400 & 600 \end{array}$$

27.

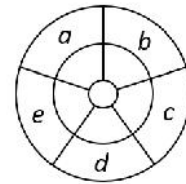
11

:

36



?



$$\begin{cases} a + b + c = 40, \\ 2b + 2c + 36 = 92, \\ e + 2e + c = 56, \\ 2a + 2b + c = 72, \\ b + d + e = 53. \end{cases}$$

$$b + c = 28,$$

$$a + 28 = 40,$$

$$a = 12.$$

$$c = 28 - b$$

$$a = 12$$

$$2 \cdot 12 + 2b + 28 - b = 72,$$

$$b = 20.$$

$$c = 28 - 20 = 8.$$

$$3e + 8 = 56,$$

$$e = 16.$$

$$20 + d + 16 = 53,$$

$$d = 17.$$

$$b = 20 \quad d = 17$$

$$2 \cdot 20 + 2 \cdot 17 + 36 = 110$$

28.

40

3

5

37.

?

x
 y

3

5

$$3(y+5) = \frac{x}{2}$$

$$37, \quad x + y = 37.$$

$$\begin{cases} 3(y+5) = \frac{x}{2}, \\ x + y = 37. \end{cases}$$

$$x = 36, y = 1.$$

36,

1.

$$40 - 1 = 39.$$

29.

3

0

1

68

170

?

x, y, z

$$3x + y = 170 \quad x + y + z = 68.$$

$x + y$

$x + y$

x

1

x

3

y .

$$170 = 3 \cdot 56 + 2,$$

$$x = 56 \quad y = 2.$$

$$z = 68 - (56 + 2) = 10.$$

30. 24 48 8 -
 2 1 .

?

d z

m

$$8d + 2z + m = 48 \quad d + z + m = 24.$$

$$7d + z = 24. \quad d, z \geq 1,$$

$$d = 1, z = 17, m = 6; \quad d = 2, z = 10, m = 12 \quad d = 3, z = 3, m = 18.$$

31. 27 13 .

?

m, z d ,

$$\begin{cases} m + z + d = 27, \\ 2m + \frac{z}{2} + \frac{d}{3} = 12. \end{cases}$$

6,

$$12m + 3z + 2d = 78.$$

2

$$10m + z = 24.$$

$$z = 2k, \quad k \geq 0.$$

2

$$5m + k = 12.$$

m

:

1) $m = 0, \quad k = 12, \dots z = 24 \quad d = 3.$

2) $m = 1, \quad k = 7, \dots z = 14 \quad d = 12.$

3) $m = 2, \quad k = 2, \dots z = 4 \quad d = 21.$

:

$$(m, z, d) = (0, 24, 3), (1, 14, 12), (2, 4, 21).$$

32.

$$2:1, \quad ,$$

$$3:1.$$

?

$$v = 3k.$$

$$2:1, \quad 2k \quad k$$

$$v' = 2v = 6k.$$

$$3:1,$$

$$m, \quad 3m. \quad m + 3m = 6k,$$

$$m = \frac{3}{2}k \quad 3m = \frac{9}{2}k.$$

$$k + m = k + \frac{3}{2}k = \frac{5}{2}k,$$

$$2k + 3m = 2k + \frac{9}{2}k = \frac{13}{2}k.$$

$$\frac{13}{2}k : \frac{5}{2}k = 13:5.$$

33.

$$2:3.$$



$$3:5.$$

?

$$8k. \quad -$$

$$2:3,$$

$$P \quad 8k : P = 2:3, \quad P = 12k.$$

$$12k + 8k = 20k,$$

$$20k : 2 = 10k.$$

$$3:5,$$

$$3k \quad , \quad 5k$$

$$10k - 3k = 7k$$

$$10k - 5k = 5k$$

$$7k : 5k = 7 : 5$$

34.

10 .
 $24,$?
 x
 y
 $y > x,$ $y > 0.$
 $5 \cdot 10 = 50,$ $y \leq 50.$
 $24,$ $\frac{8x+y}{9} = 24,$
 $8x + y = 216.$ $8x = 216$ $8,$ y
 $8.$:
 - $y = 8$ $x = 26,$ $y > x,$
 - $y = 16$ $x = 25,$ $y > x,$
 - $y = 24$ $x = 24,$ $y > x,$
 - $y = 32$ $x = 23,$,
 - $y = 40$ $x = 22,$,
 - $y = 48$ $x = 21,$.
 $32, 40$ 48 .

35.

:
 - ,
 - ,
 - ,
 - ,
 68 ?
 x
 68 . $(x-1) -$

68 . k n

$$(x-1) - \frac{k}{2},$$

$$(x-1) - \frac{n}{4}, \quad \frac{k}{2} + \frac{n}{4} = 68, \dots$$

$$2k + n = 272.$$

$$(x-2) - \frac{k}{5},$$

$$(x-2) - \frac{n}{8},$$

$$k = \frac{x-2}{2} + \frac{x-2}{8} = \frac{5(x-2)}{8}.$$

$$n = \frac{x-2}{5} + \frac{x-2}{4} = \frac{9(x-2)}{20}.$$

k n

$$2k + n = 272,$$

$$2 \cdot \frac{5(x-2)}{8} + \frac{9(x-2)}{20} = 272,$$

$$25(x-2) + 9(x-2) = 5440,$$

$$34x = 5508,$$

$$x = 162.$$

36.

25% .

25% .

1000 :

20% .

20% .

?

x , $\frac{1}{4}x$, $\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{4}x = \frac{1}{16}x$

$\frac{21}{16}x$.

16 | x , . . x = 16x'

21x' .

$$y, \frac{6}{5}y, \frac{4}{5} \cdot \frac{6}{5}y = \frac{24}{25}y$$

$$\frac{79}{25}y$$

$$25 \mid y, \dots y = 25y'$$

$$79y'$$

$$21x' = 79y', \quad 21$$

$$79, \quad \text{NZS}(21, 79) = 1659.$$

$$1659a, \quad x' = 79a, \quad y' = 21a.$$

$$x = 16 \cdot 79a = 1264a$$

$$24y' = 24 \cdot 21a = 504a$$

$$1264a - 504a = 760a.$$

$$1000, \quad a = 1.$$

$$504$$

37. -
55

$$33$$

$$?$$

$$x, y, z$$

$$x + 55 = y + z$$

$$y + 33 = x + z.$$

$$x + 55 + y + 33 = y + z + x + z,$$

$$2z = 88, \quad z = 44.$$

$$x + 55 = y + 44,$$

$$y = x + 11, \quad \frac{1}{4} \cdot 44 = 11$$

$$x < 11, \quad x = 10$$

$$y = 10 + 11 = 21$$

$$44 + 21 + 10 = 75$$

38.

300

90.

20%

?

x

$6x$

$$6x > 90, \dots x > 15.$$

$$6x + 0,2 \cdot 6x = 7,2x$$

$$6x + 7,2x = 13,2x$$

$$13,2x < 300,$$

$$x < 22,73.$$

$$x \in \{16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22\}.$$

$$13,2x$$

$$x = 20.$$

$$x \cdot 5,$$

$$13,2 \cdot 20 = 264$$

39.

510 550

100

?

x

$$3x - 100,$$

$$x + 3x - 100 = 4x - 100$$

$$510 \leq 4x - 100 \leq 550,$$

$$152,5 \leq x \leq 162,5.$$

153,

162

40.

25%

3

2

5

n

a

b

$$b > \frac{1}{4}(a+b), \dots 3b > a.$$

$$a+2n = 5 \cdot 3b = a+2n,$$

$$3b > a,$$

$$15b = a+2n < 3b+2n, \dots b < \frac{n}{6}.$$

$$a < 3b < 3 \cdot \frac{n}{6} = \frac{n}{2}$$

$$a+b < \frac{n}{6} + \frac{n}{2} = \frac{2}{3}n,$$

41. 605

“ ” “ ”
 “ ” “ ”
 “ ” “ ”
 “ ” “ ”
 “ ” “ ”
 “ ” “ ”
 “ ” “ ”
 “ ” “ ”

$$1^2, 2^2, 3^2, \dots, n^2$$

$$S_4 = 1^2 + 2^2 + \dots + n^2$$

$$1, 1+2, 1+2+3, \dots, 1+2+3+\dots+n$$

$$\begin{aligned} S_3 &= 1 + (1+2) + (1+2+3) + \dots + (1+2+3+\dots+n) \\ &= n \cdot 1 + (n-1) \cdot 2 + (n-2) \cdot 3 + \dots + (n-(n-1)) \cdot n \\ &= n + 2n + 3n + \dots + n \cdot n - (1 \cdot 2 + 2 \cdot 3 + \dots + (n-1) \cdot n) \\ &= (1+2+\dots+n)n - (1 \cdot (1+1) + 2 \cdot (2+1) + \dots + (n-1)((n-1)+1)) \\ &= n \cdot \frac{n(n+1)}{2} - (1^2 + 1 + 2^2 + 2 + \dots + (n-1)^2 + (n-1)) \\ &= \frac{n^2(n+1)}{2} - (1^2 + 2^2 + \dots + (n-1)^2 + n^2) + n^2 - (1+2+\dots+(n-1)) \\ &= \frac{n^2(n+1)}{2} - S_4 + n^2 - \frac{(n-1)n}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

,

$$S_3 + S_4 = \frac{n^2(n+1)}{2} + n^2 - \frac{(n-1)n}{2}$$

$$S_3 + S_4 = 605,$$

$$\frac{n^2(n+1)}{2} + n^2 - \frac{(n-1)n}{2} = 605,$$

$$n(n+1)^2 = 1210.$$

$$, \quad 1210 = 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 11^2,$$

$$n(n+1)^2 = 10 \cdot 11^2,$$

$$n = 10.$$

$$S_4 = 1^2 + 2^2 + \dots + 10^2 = \frac{10 \cdot (10+1) \cdot (2 \cdot 10 + 1)}{6} = 385 \quad S_3 = 605 - 385 = 220.$$

-
1. Brashara II: Lilavati, Indija
 2. D. Popovi : Sustavi jednađbi, 12/45, Zagreb
 3. D. Zubovi , Š. Arslanagi : O diofantskim jednađbama, Matka 31/122, Zagreb
 4. S. Sruc: Tucet zadataka iz prošlosti, Matka 30/120, Zagreb
 5. Ž. Br i : Crtežom do rešenja, Matka 20/80, Zagreb
 6. Ž. Br i : Pola radnika i krumpir, Matka 19/73, Zagreb
 7. Ž. Br i : Zanimljivi parovi brojeva, Matka 20/78, Zagreb
 8. . : , 3/2015,
 9. . : ..., +,
 10. . : ...
, 6/2012,
 11. . , . , .. . :
(), , ,2019
 12. . , . , . :
, ,2020
 13. . , . :
- , , ,2023
 14. . :
, ,2022
 15. . : , , ,2002
 16. . : ,
, ,2021
 17. . : , ,
,2021
 18. . : , +,